

This Old House

BONUS
"Ask This
Old House"
SECTION

SPECIAL ISSUE

OCTOBER 2007

- **Save Money**
- **Save Energy**
- **Build Smart**

53 pages of products
and projects for a safer,
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creating better environments



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Demolishing an old house needn't be a total loss if its period materials are preserved and recycled properly



Natural beauty of new home products soars on the eye as they are as you and the planet



ON THE COVER

Healthier panels like these can generate enough electricity to power an entire house—for pennies a day. To see how one couple incorporated solar energy into their design and learn more about whether it's right for you turn to page 45. Cover photography: Steve Scott

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Back to the stage
A sports fan gets a
kitchen TV room fit for
a Super Bowl spread.



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Sam Morison at homedepot.com/hamptonbay



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letter FROM THIS OLD HOUSE

Salvaging Myself

IT IS TRUE WHAT THEY SAY about the need to fall in love, period, with good intentions. At least the road I'm on. Actually, it's more inspiration than love—a realization that, too, no good deed, comes around, a big, big roll to pay before I can exit.

This particular journey started with wanting to get as much made out of as little money as possible during one renovation. The best way to accomplish that, I decided, was to do the dirty work myself and salvage as much material as I could for reuse at the new construction. I also felt the need to conserve building products, save my share (hardwood, oak and a half bath renovation plan no less) enough to see that should one day my concept go, it can only be sold to the fish.

Anyway, first I peeled down the basement's tin ceiling to install medium beams in the floor above and set it aside to reuse later. Then I pulled out previous walls and found 120-year-old studs, 3-and-4 inches square. It was light-colored, old-growth stock that I thought one day I could glue up into a dining room tabletop. It went into the keep-pile, too.

When the carpenters showed up to pry off old, built-up bedroom door trim, I asked them to add a few my pile. The contractor looked at me like I was crazy, but he complied—and emptied for me. Pretty soon, the pile had gotten so big they couldn't find a place to store these moks. One of the guys started wheeling the things to *Sawford & Son* whenever I walked in.

In addition to 23 pieces of tin and 54 studs, I had amassed 2 stained-glass windows, 21 doors, 39 mismatched glass doorknobs, 60 mismatched brass door hinges, an old enamel sink, the pulley system from a dumbwaiter, a cast-iron stove radiator with the coils, "AA Gilding Iron Co. NY Pat Sep 22 1874," and 128 lower tier of 7½-by-7½ inch molding covered in lead paint.

I had to put a lot in storage, which has become several three-sided sheds. What's more: The tin has rusted, my wife wants a new dining room table, the dumbwaiter has become a laundry closet, and the radiator really isn't made anymore that the heat is radiant.

As is so often the case with anything like this, there's a better way. You can see the power of it in this case. In our salvage column, Amy Hughes shows the proper way to make use of old stained glass in "The Stained, Reupholstered, Nonstop House," on page 58, the Lerner family shows how to reuse maple floors, doors, and walls, and on page 65 there's our green-building products story.

Sadly, we're not far into our remodel to take advantage of any of this. In fact, I think I just passed a road sign that said, "Lost Your Sleep Before. Bitter."

Sam Casanova
SCOTT EMMERSON, EDITOR



In addition to 23 pieces of tin and 54 studs, I had amassed 2 stained-glass windows, 21 doors, 39 mismatched glass doorknobs, and 60 brass hinges.

Facade Fragments

[The Savage July/August]

was some toter of the country's largest taxidermy producers, and the buildings in Chicago are belted with ornate tile.

Three years ago I acquired a decorative red-tile floor from a building that burned down

(you can still see the smoke stains on the tile edges) I stacked up the pieces in the basement and pretty much forgot about it until it was time to add on to our 1916 ranch. From the first evening with the first sheet, I made sure to include the piece in the plans.



We mounted the tile on the wall in the living room, where it is visible from the dining room window that looks out onto the park.

After 50 plus years outside in Chicago's climate and 15 years in our basement, I think it still looks great, and what would have been a blank wall became an asset!

GWYNETH FRANKFORT, IL

Tab-Caulking Advice

Very good article! "Now You're Caulking," July/August. My Dad was a DPOR bank in the 1950s before the good folks at today's told me an old fix: instead of trying to fill the tub half full of water, it was to use a downward sloping tub sealant—thermalcaulk. Keep the water in the tub until the caulk has cured. After the water is let out, the caulk compresses. When someone uses the tub, the water expands back to its original shape, thus curing or eliminating the caulk's cracking or pulling away from the tub or the wall. In using this over the years, I've never had a caulk failure other than mildew.

KEVIN VITCHEL, LOS ANGELES, CA

Saving Water in the Garden

I enjoyed the article on water-saving irrigation devices, "Don't Dry Up," July/August. These are some great ideas. However, they all still use water. Try an outside source. As a fan of old

timer pots and window boxes around my old house, I was looking for a way to conserve water. I purchased two rain barrels this spring and couldn't be more pleased. The plants love it because they are getting the rainwater they so thrive on, rather than the filtered city water. Though the barrels are big (50 gallons), we have cleverly concealed them in the beds of our landscaping. Additionally, many of the soaker-type devices you mentioned are efficient and boast with rain barrels as well. At least capturing rainwater is the absolute water conservation.

DAVID HARRIS, SARGENT, WISCONSIN

American Level Headedness

The "Toolbox article," "Up Control," July/August, about inventively engineered, handmade American construction. When the opening photograph and caption described the levels made by Chuck Todd, I had to check them. My wife and I made a visit to their factory under Wheeler Tosses, to purchase a level directly from the source. We met president Sam Altieri and shipping manager Phil Flowers. They were extremely hospitable and we believe that we had driven from Gasconade Tosses, lower than anywhere else in a factory tour and explored all of the options they have put in place over the last few years to meet the increasing demand for their product. They will even customize your level. Mine has my name engraved on the handle.

Thanks for the opportunity to see an American tool manufacturer.

CHRIS MILLS, GRAYSON, TEX.

Old House Enthusiasm

I just bought my first house in February. It was built in 1893 and I love it! I went to the local library to get information on remodeling the interior and yard and discovered The Old House in the periodicals section. In the past two months, I have checked out every issue from the past two years. My fiancé and I both love the magazine so much we just bought a subscription! Keep up the good work!

KATHY MASON, INDIANAPOLIS, IN

The Perennial Favorite TOH Tip

We are currently updating our basement, but added to keep the guys clean for some chair and old savings. When I went to paint



them, I remembered that The Old House had featured a feature on removing the paint from old door knobs and hardware without chemical strippers. After a quick search, I found the article on theoldhouse.com and set up the levels in my workshop with a general handy detergent to soak off the paint. It worked like a charm! Thanks for always providing great solutions to everyday problems.

JENNIFER CLINE, SARGENT, WISCONSIN

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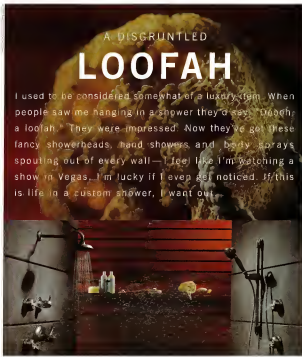
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I used to be considered somewhat of a luxury item. When people saw me hanging in a shower they'd say, "Dooah, a loofah." They were impressed. Now they've got these fancy showerheads, hand showers and body sprays spouting out of every wall—I feel like I'm watching a show in Vegas. I'm lucky if I even get noticed. If this is life in a custom shower, I want out.



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EDITED BY KELLEY BEAMON



INSULATION MADE FROM MUSHROOMS?

Yes. Students actually grew a new material designed to keep the heat in.

Newspaper and chemist used to be the earliest, standard insulation options. But now Glenn Reyes can't be bothered to dig up foam, and his college roommate Genes McIntyre has created insulation from spider mite rooms—a purified slurry of white hyaline peroxide. Both from apertures perils. They evaluate gives you are in putting with and slushy. Reyes first came up with the idea while trying to win sustainable housing contest in his sophomore year of Penn State. Polyethylene had been in the house. He'd hunked for mushrooms as a bed on the family farm. Some birds eat them in the garden, and thought the way they grow might be better. So he found a mushroom grower. McIntyre encouraged the experiment and raised samples under his bed. Since production, the 20 something have patented the 2 inch thick panels that cut greenhouse and thermal conductivity during series of \$1 per square foot. They studied marketing too. If they choose proper can hold the insulation which for now has a low R value of 2.0, could be cheaper than options made from newspaper and fiberglass. A debut is expected in 2008. For more information, visit www.mushrooms.com.

—MELISSA RODRIGUEZ



WHY MUSHROOMS?

The striking and genetic nature of mushrooms opens up a new world of possibilities. Genes can be used to create a new material into a beautiful material. When Reyes and McIntyre add water to the mix, the spores of *Pleurotus ostreatus*, the 500-year-old mushroom, which grows in individual bags of plastic bags, begin to grow. The spores, and grow until they break all the particles together. The hyaline peroxide helps only the growth but before mushrooms mushroom cups appear to be perfect for commercial use. The computer are also experimenting with other products and materials. McIntyre and Reyes are growing mushrooms in their lab. Additional products include mushroom species that make bioremediation a place in the world of mycology. —J.P.





Named for its role home to Rhode Island University's oldest (the College Hill neighborhood in Providence, Rhode Island) is also known for cheap sale of painted Colonial and Victorian all on kind continuously-occupied since the city was founded 1639. By the 1700s, College Hill was already celebrated for its grand homes owned by wealthy businessmen; they include the 1788 residence of merchant John Brown, now open to the public. John Quincy Adams called it his "house," the most magnificent and elegant private mansion he'd ever seen and we can't see it.

Town of Smith, Bristol, Reed by about 1600 two-story New England style houses built by the town's first settlers. The village was one of the earliest towns in America, and the site is said to have been settled by Native Americans as early as 1600. The town's history is well documented in the book "The Town of Smith, Bristol, Reed by about 1600" by James H. Smith, published in 1994. The book is available at the town's website: www.smithtown.org.

The book is available at the town's website: www.smithtown.org. The book is available at the town's website: www.smithtown.org.

ABOVE LEFT: Dr. Priddy's Place. **BELOW:** City's oldest fire sculpture was 32 years old. **RIGHT:** A year to remember for the city's arts scene. **ABOVE CENTER:** The 1795 William Andrew Jr. House in Providence's College Hill neighborhood. **ABOVE RIGHT:** The 1788 John Brown House Museum.



A CALIFORNIA UTILITY DEVELOPS A PLUG-IN HYBRID THAT KEEPS THE HOUSE LIGHTS ON FOR YOU

Most people want a hybrid car to save gas and reduce pollution, but a prototype plug-in electric vehicle does all that and keeps your home's lights and fridge going, too, as green energy. The car, a *Grand Prix* from developed by Pacific Gas and Electric and General Motors, has an on-board battery bank—compatible with a 220-volt household outlet (the kind on electric stoves used). Once plugged into the home grid, a consumer need only flip a switch (lower switch to access emergency power for home and higher switch to access 3 kilowatts), whereas the average home uses about 10 kilowatts a day (3). When will this hit showrooms? A consumer model in 2010. When 2015? When 2020? So far, no word on stocking the named grids and fuel tanks. Learn more at calstart.org. —[CALSTART](http://calstart.org) / [CALSTART](http://calstart.org)



A. EGG The first solar cells constructed in a very dilute form, the Vanguard 1 satellite, its radio and instruments, that technology later the house (market) was used until 1979, when President Jimmy Carter installed solar panels on the roof of the White House's West Wing to make some help energy policies.



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Circle 10 on Reader Service

around the HOUSE



Mind Over Remodel

A RENOVATION PSYCHOLOGIST MATCHES
BEHAVIORAL TAVES TO THE RIGHT HOME IMPROVEMENTS

Ever identify what your spilled good? Chances are you choose the wrong project for your personality type, and knowing, instead, how you in actual might help the job. Licensed psychologist Beth Warner explains how to identify the right home improvements to match your personality.

NEEDS-BASED-CONSCIOUSNESS: Not to make light of a stress disorder, but if you pay attention to the details, we've got the perfect project for you.

YET: Being well-organized, which both requires a great deal of attention to detail.

ATTENTION-DETERMINED HYPERACTIVITY: So get going! Focus on the things that your strong personality and a personal need to be careful, but working, a design home or better for will be therapeutic.

SLIGHTLY-DEPENDENT: Always placing your concerns on the back burner might be bad for the business, but it's a helpful lesson for the entrepreneur. **YET:** Not changing. Contrasting with the larger on the back burner being him or her confidence piece. For more insight, visit www.psychology.com

ILLUSTRATION: JAMES HARRIS; PHOTO: JEFF HARRIS; ART BY: JEFF HARRIS

Get a Plumbing Project to Pay for Itself

For plumbing repairs that involve replacing or installing cut copper, Tim Giff House plumbing and heating expert Richard LeFebvre suggests saving and selling the old pipes and new of fouts to a scrap yard. "That way, the waste gets reused, and at \$2 a pound for copper, it could be like getting a rebate on the expense of the repair," he says.



FOR MORE INFORMATION, SEE DIRECTORY PAGE 10

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Circle 11 on Reader Service



The easiest way water enters is through

The easiest way water enters is through

Pumping toilets will neither draining them showers, sinks, and tubs is allowed in additional Plumbing Code states if the jurisdiction has the Uniform Plumbing Code in its laws, mostly in the West. This book is built from books, from Water Sewer Technologies, it is self-contained system. Source water flows via pump directly to its outlets. (Source water flow is different side—a different one, which is at high risk for bacteria such as E. coli—see comment.)

THESE THREE GRAMMATIC RETORTS CAN
SHRINK YOUR WINTER BILL—IF YOU'RE

Redesigning your water-harvesting system? It's hot, because consumers are planning systems that include gray water with "black" just-toilet flush water in the same drainage, appearing then in a water-complaint number. Some new owners plan to install waterborne systems alongside your existing gray water line—installed by a professional. But it's the long-term strategy marketed not over the life of your mortgage, just for the retrofit, paid for the same occupancy. Systems manufacturers show their products that a family of four can save up to \$400 in 1990, in 1992, in 1994, in 1996, in 1998, in 2000, in 2002, in 2004, in 2006, in 2008, in 2010, in 2012, in 2014, in 2016, in 2018, in 2020, in 2022, in 2024, in 2026, in 2028, in 2030, in 2032, in 2034, in 2036, in 2038, in 2040, in 2042, in 2044, in 2046, in 2048, in 2050, in 2052, in 2054, in 2056, in 2058, in 2060, in 2062, in 2064, in 2066, in 2068, in 2070, in 2072, in 2074, in 2076, in 2078, in 2080, in 2082, in 2084, in 2086, in 2088, in 2090, in 2092, in 2094, in 2096, in 2098, in 2100, in 2102, in 2104, in 2106, in 2108, in 2110, in 2112, in 2114, in 2116, in 2118, in 2120, in 2122, in 2124, in 2126, in 2128, in 2130, in 2132, in 2134, in 2136, in 2138, in 2140, in 2142, in 2144, in 2146, in 2148, in 2150, in 2152, in 2154, in 2156, in 2158, in 2160, in 2162, in 2164, in 2166, in 2168, in 2170, in 2172, in 2174, in 2176, in 2178, in 2180, in 2182, in 2184, in 2186, in 2188, in 2190, in 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Getting by: even saving water use can make a difference. If you have to choose, "bring on the most cost-effective smart savings every state," Brown says. "There isn't a lot in roughly 800 systems and we've consulted on California gray-water legislation. Justy three states have passed it, and we're a big one."



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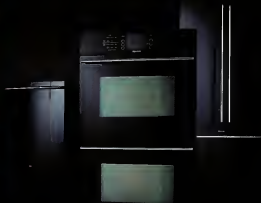


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My Harebrained Green Schemes

» How eco-friendly could I turn our household before going broke, alienating my family, or becoming known as the town wacko?

BY JAMES OLIVE ILLUSTRATIONS BY SERGE BLOCH

SINCE I DECIDED TO ADOPT A GREENER HOME LIFE, I have enjoyed my share of queer reactions. In writing, I run down the best and worst in the pop and crackle of our "carbon-conscious?" windstoves, which burn locally sourced logs that I light myself. Come springtime, I open the compost box and palm fistfuls of gourmet black earth. So what if my kids mostly refuse to eat the expensive organic vegetables we feed them or support? The women are happy to pick up the slack.

There are days, though, when my newfound passion for domestic sustainability feels more like pushing a boulder up a hill. Days like today—when that's exactly what I am doing.

The angular rock weighs more than 100 pounds and rolls about as well as a dorm room fridge—which is to say, poorly. Nevertheless, in the name of saving the planet, I've committed myself to sit on it a yard or two up the 45-degree slope that pitches down out of my backyard. I am sweating and sweating. But hey, it's gonna be worth it.

You see, I have done the math on this rock, and the math like it that I have bumped around these woods over recent weekends and concluded that each month they will help prevent the release of around 30 pounds of carbon dioxide into the atmosphere. They will do this by retarding the slope on

My wife, when she isn't rolling her eyes, is supportive of my house-and-garden eco-zeal. But privately, I imagine she is also a little worried.



a walking trail that I am eating through my steps and ferns of I own property—a path that will link my home with the elementary school that my daughter will attend this fall. Without the trail, the road to kindergarten is long, winding, and best handled by car. Which is where the CO₂ comes in.

After I have swayed and canted for hours, my wife leans off the deck railing, someplace high above me to call me up to dinner. “How’s it going down there?” she bellowed, the confetti in her nose encouraging me. “Good!” I manage, as I watch the boulder and a notch I have dug out for it at the hillside. Not exactly. At the cross-ties, there are roughly 200 yards between my house and the school. This afternoon, I have conceded about six of them.

The walking trail is just the latest of several handbanded but well-maintained schemes I have recently undertaken as an attempt to live a little more lightly on the planet without violating what I have come to call the Prime Directive of Green: I will not spend all my money. I will not abuse my friends and family. And I will not drop out of society.

My wife, when she isn't rolling her eyes, is supportive of my house-and-garden eco-zeal. But privately, I imagine she is also a little worried. It seems I'm getting a bit of a reputation around our town, a nominal island community of some 4,000 people. I hear I may be evolving into what is politely known as a “local character” or, when I'm out of context, a “homeless eccentric”—a wacko, in other words.

Perhaps it was the dower house that got them all talking. For that blunder, though, I blame Kyrin, our happy landscape designer. Later that, the former spouse suggested we add white clover to our backyard instead of Kentucky bluegrass, which requires a good deal of water, not to mention endless upkeep with mowing and polluting two-stroke engines. “The

deer should keep the clover clipped,” she said.

Ask me, the deer? Though estimates vary, most credible accounts place their population on my 25-acre-wide island somewhere in the tens of millions. Around these parts, garden plants typically specify coconuts, wine and gaudy flowers. Given the costs of such infrastructure, Kyrin's logic made perfect sense. Instead of treating the house like a pet to be housed out, why not plant something that would actually work in harmony with them?

So we whittled the crowd in 41 yards of tapered, raised earth, sowed the clover, and began growing bamboo and water-worn out of our 1,200-gallon rainwater cisterns and our future lawn. The tiny spring took hold and thrived. Unfortunately, so did the wildlife. Word of our enterprise spread through the island community like wildfire. Soon enough, each and every tender young shoot was nibbled down to the ground. One regular hawk felt so at home that he took to sleeping on the ranch that was once our law-maintenance lawn.

But that hasn't dissuaded me from my most ambitious green-being project outside a studio I am about to build in the front yard. The 200-square-foot structure, which I have dubbed the Eco-Bed, will be a passive solar space, heated and illuminated by the sun. We will harvest rainwater off the roof and store it in a giant steel silo, where it will drip from adjacent porous-free blueberry patch, dwarf apple orchard, and veggie garden. The exterior will be free of toxic finishes. Advanced framing techniques and spray-in foam insulation will keep the warmth inside, while a heat-moisture ventilator will constantly circulate fresh Pacific air.

As I write this, we're putting the final touches on the blueprints. Only one or two major details need to be dealt with before we pull a permit and get started. First, I'll need to get a sign-off from the neighborhood association, which may conclude that certain design elements of my would-be green building—the corrugated-metal eaves—smell strange, perhaps—do not neatly harmonize with my town's downtown focus Arts and Crafts architectural theme.

Second, I'll need to figure out a way to tell my father-in-law that we need to dismantle our double carport. The one that's barely two years old. The one that he ordered up for endless use, as a gift, while our house was rising from the granite bedrock. The issue isn't that it, unfortunately, smacks dab in the way of all that coastline.

We'll reuse much of the carport's framing lumber in the new studio. But some concrete will have to go. And a few screws. And the asphalt roofing. And possibly my father-in-law's future geometry. [Note to self: Revisit Prime Directive.] As I head for the front yard with a pry bar and shingle scraper, I know our thing for sure: It's good to be alive here. ■

Jason Glass lives on Bowen Island, British Columbia. His first book, *Alison's Green*, will be published in the spring of 2008.

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LANDSCAPING



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By Aimee Saper

FRUITFUL DESIGN
Inviting lawn by watering heavy beds and shrub borders can really improve the look of your home. Many low-growing, active hedges and plants preserve green space.

IT DON'T SEEM LIKE SO MUCH TO ASK: All you would want a cool patch of grass where you could position an Adirondack chair, toss the Frisbee to your kid, and water bushes on lazy weekends. But the lawn you got is not grass at all, says the word. By now, it's probably best to name it, weed-choked as it is, after a summer of jacking water, jabbing fertilizer, and demanding hours of your attention.

Could it be you don't need so much lawn after all? Swapping a section or two for native plants or other landscape alternatives can result in outdoor living spaces that demand less of your time and energy—not to mention less water, gas, and electric consumption. And, ultimately, turf might not be the most useful sort of landscaping for the way you want to live. "There are so many opportunities for outdoor living that a lawn doesn't address," says Keith Dorris, a landscape designer in Cambridge, New York, and the author of *Beyond the Lawn* (Quarry Books). "How about a dining area? Halls for the kids to battle it out? A place to enjoy your morning coffee?" But under responsible rules, not a good time to set the wheels in motion for a new and improved yard. There's a less-lazy way to get it.

WHAT YOU WANT: MAJOR CURB APPEAL

LESS LAWN SOLUTION: If you live where every house boasts an immaculate, man-made, weed-free front lawn, giving up grass entirely might not be as act of rebellion. But you can probably shift toward a front yard that's more garden than lawn by establishing deep planting beds that serve

along the front and sides of the house.

Experiment with designs by laying out garden beds in a gentle curve, then bring out the mower and test to make sure that whatever laws concern edging a shape that's easy to trim. If you have an in-ground sprinkler system, also factor in the area that individual sprinkler heads spray. Flag beds you don't need, or connect them to supply a water-efficient drip-irrigation system for the new planting beds. "As long as you keep some lawn, there will still be unity in the landscape," DeWitt says. That your yard will be much more lushly planted—and easier to maintain—if you add wide borders with low-care perennials and shrubs to the mix.

WHAT YOU WANT: OUTDOOR LIVING AND DINING SPACE

LESS-LAWN SOLUTION: To achieve a well-defined area close to the house by tucking turf grass for a day-laid beds, procure a patch of gravel with outdoor furniture. Just be sure to choose permeable paving that allows water to percolate through (not a broad expanse of concrete), so you don't create a parking lot-type yard where rain collects in puddles and runs down instead of draining to the soil.

Define the space with a low wall, a perimeter of planting beds, or a collection of container plantings. Create an inviting path from one area of the yard to another with flagstone pavers. By tucking spreading, crowd-thriving groundcover like creeping jenny onto the perimeter, you'll create a rock-garden feeling and can dream up watering, mowing, and fertilizing plans later.

WHAT YOU WANT: PLAY AREAS FOR KIDS TO EXPLORE

LESS-LAWN SOLUTION: Many laws exist primarily because families want a place for children to play. For many kids today, though, what's missing from their



PLACE TO RELAX

A patio or deck is a short distance from the house, establishes a very informal area for outdoor living and dining. Great direction of view overlooking the yard with easy landscaping.



BACK TO NATURE

A garden pond that can support fish—and that naturally attracts to bugs and butterflies. Also reflects sun light, a natural sensation, to which the yard.

WHAT YOU WANT: HABITAT FOR BIRDS, BEES AND BUTTERFLIES

LESS-LAWN SOLUTION: Outside a sunny kitchen or home office window, position shrubs that provide food and cover for birds, such as blackberry hollyhock (Viburnum corymbosum), and berry dogwood (Cornus stolonifera), common sparrowhawk (Lanius borealis),

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LANDSCAPING

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and showman variety. Add a small water feature—a birdbath or fountain—in the focal point. Then, when you want a distraction from the landscape take at the end of decking, you can look up and watch the wildlife at work.

If you have the space, establishing a "meadow" as a border or boundary area is another effective way to attract birds, as well as beneficial insects. Native plants like goldenrod, sunflower, and coneflower supply nectar for bees and butterflies, and, in full, produce seeds for birds to enjoy. Before you establish a wildflower bed, make sure you have a mow site—and can tolerate a woody look at the edge of your property. Check that you won't run head-on into local ordinances or subdivision rules that require all lawns to be mowed to a certain height. At American Meadows, you can find seed mix custom-blended for your part of the country. Many include a wide range of annual and perennial species because each site is a little different. On one lot, some plants will thrive, while others won't. Watching what happens is part of the fun. Coreopsis, cosmos, and other

annuals typically grow quickly and put on a great show the first year, then perennials come on stronger and eventually take over.

WHAT YOU WANT: A GREEN CARPET THAT'S NOT GRASS
LESS-LAWN SOLUTION: If you crave the open look of a field lawn, low-growing groundcovers may be your best alternative to turf grass. The Old Farmer landscape contractor Roger Cople warns that many low-growing groundcovers are sold as seed plants, and establishing them over a large area can be costly. So he often uses higher-growing groundcovers along the edges or creates a patchwork quilt that mixes high-growing types (such as sweet woodruff, or Galium odoratum, and ferns) with low growers. He favors bearberry (*Arctostaphylos uva-ursi*) on shady areas and juniper in sunny spots, where it's okay for plants to die back in winter, he says plants have to

Place traffic-friendly groundcovers that creepers will not invade and stay relatively short without mowing include mat-forming creeping thyme, ground-hill edge (*Cornus glauca*), and cascading moss plant (a good choice on full-sun where mowing is difficult). The Plant Job service at Stargazer.com includes a careful plant-search list designed to help you find suitable species according to the amount of foot traffic they will get (and accounts for sun and water needs, as well). With a little searching, you can find a spreading groundcover that gives you the look of grass (and appears to grow more of style, makes fewer demands on your time—and a easier on the earth. ■



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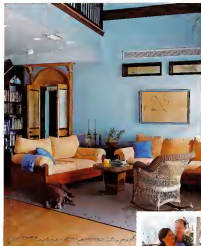
BY KEITH PANDOLFI

PHOTOGRAPHS BY LAURA MOSE

FLORIDA AND CALIFORNIA have a lot in common. Both have tourism like flies. Both have hundreds of miles of beautiful coastline. And both are known for their colorful politics. But when it comes to sustainable building, they're about as different as Jerry Brown and Jeb Bush.

At least that's what former California residents John Hunsenstrom and Diane Marshall discovered when they tried to build their super-energy-efficient, environmentally conscious dream home in Key Largo, Florida. "In some ways, Florida is behind the times when it comes to green building," John says. "We went through a lot of struggles to find craftsmen who could do it, and once we did, we had to correct problems so often that they hadn't used before. The plumber had never used low VOC paint; the plumber hadn't installed a solar water heater; the insulation guy hadn't heard of naturaldehyde insulation; the electrician had never installed solar panels." Eventually they found a general contractor who, though inexperienced in green building, was at least willing to learn. "He was very supportive of our efforts," John says, "even though he and most of the subcontractors thought we were a little nuts."

What they were was determined—to build an efficient, one-of-a-kind self-sustaining home that would leave a light footprint on the Florida coastline while providing all of the modern conveniences we hard-headed Americans



BRIGHT IDEAS Low VOC paints, bamboo floors, salvaged doors, and solar heating warmed my winters are some of the features in the Key Largo home of John Hunsenstrom and Diane Marshall (RIGHT).



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recirculation system that sends any hot water sitting in the pipes back to the heater, so the homeowners don't have to watch water running down the drain while waiting for it to heat up.

HEATING, COOLING, AND VENTILATION

John and Diane knew their house would have to contend with several climatic factors endemic to the Sunshine



CAPTUREING RAIN WATER
Water-collecting copper gutters capture the 1,500-gallon down to the house through PVC pipes.

State, most notably all that summer "Our main goal was to keep the heat out," says John, whose house plan is clad in local, overhanging eaves that would shade the windows from harsh sunlight. Shutters protect, longer at the way to shade the upper floors and Colonial shutters on the south-facing side of the house to block the sun nearby. The window openings on that side were kept small, too, since they would be the primary gateway for the most intense rays. Another heat barrier is the house's light-colored metal roof, which reflects heat instead of absorbing it as some roofing materials, such as asphalt, do.

On the inside, designs feature either for optimal ventilation. With the aid



The Scoop on Solar

You don't have to live in the Sunshine State to take advantage of renewable energy

The biggest investment John and Diane's house made toward energy efficiency is the 2.8-kilowatt Progress Solar panel system that adorns their rooftop. The panels, packed with photovoltaic cells, convert sunlight into the electrical current that provides half the household's power needs. The couple's electric bill typically runs as affordable \$50 per month in the summer when the AC is kicking, and a measly \$25 when it's not.

If you're thinking of following John and Diane's example, there are a few things to consider. Including the kind of equipment you'll need. General guidelines call for 1 kilowatt, or 1,000 watts, per 1,000 square feet of house area, but you should work with your contractor to determine the right size for your home. Along with the panels, you'll also need a device called an inverter to convert the sun's DC voltage into usable AC power. Depending on what you buy, such a system could cost anywhere from \$15,000 to \$35,000 installed.

But even if this is a neglected—that need can be dramatically reduced if your local government or utility company offers tax breaks.

Utilities discounts, or grandfather solar products. For example, Texas's Austin Energy has a rebate program that reimburses customers \$4.50 per watt, which adds up to between 45 and 75 percent of the cost of solar panel installation. And Arizona offers a program that lets homeowners install solar energy devices without any increase to their property taxes. (For a state-by-state breakdown of incentives, visit thirdhouse.com/solarstate/.)

Going solar doesn't mean cutting ties to your local utility grid. As long as your utility company offers what's known as "net metering," you can plug your solar system into existing power lines, which kick into service come sundown and on rainy days. If you generate more power when the sun is shining than you actually need, many states let you get unused watts back to the local utility for a credit, making your electric meter effectively spin backward.

If there aren't any incentives available in your area, don't lose hope. When John and Diane's panels were installed, their local utility had just gotten net metering, so the couple got together with very good presentation for the

utility's board of directors and ultimately convinced them to adopt a net metering policy. They also received a \$4-per-watt rebate from the Florida Solar Energy Center, which shaved \$11,000 off the cost of the \$25,000 system. Taking local electrical rates into account, John estimates he and Diane will recoup the cost of their investment in 12 to 15 years, though payback periods vary depending on local rates, incentives, and rebates.

One thing's for sure, when it comes time to sell, solar panels will add to a home's resale value, no matter where you live. In fact, according to the U.S. Department of Housing & Urban Development, home values rise an average of \$30 for every \$1 reduction in annual utility bills.

THE RIGHT CLIMATE FOR SOLAR

While it makes good sense to install solar panels in a place known as the Sunshine State, you don't have to live in an ultraviolet stronghold to enjoy the benefits of renewable energy. Fact is, the affordability of installing panels dips into more or local utility rates and incentives, then on the amount of sunlight you get. For example, a standard 2-kilowatt system in New Mexico produces 25 percent more electricity than the same system in Massachusetts. But the energy savings are greater in the Bay State, since electricity rates are so much higher there.

good or harder, "a sort of system on and off, so you don't get that load rate of an occasional with most units," John says. They supplement the AC with Hurricane Bay cooling fans designed by the Florida Solar Energy Center that are 40 percent more energy-efficient than conventional fans. "They decrease the perceived outdoor temp by 1.5



CAPTURING LIGHT
ABOVE (LEFT) A 2.8-kilowatt solar system provides half of the house's electrical needs. ABOVE (RIGHT) The panels are secured to the roof in a grid of metal brackets. For a less obtrusive look, you can also get photovoltaic cells built into roofing shingles. LEFT: The solar water heater is supplemented by an on-demand pressure heater, which kicks in if demand exceeds the unit's 40-gallon storage capacity.

And if you don't like the idea of huge panels on your roof, you can also buy "building-integrated photovoltaics," or BIPVs, which seamlessly integrate solar cells into slate, metal, fiber cement, even asphalt roofing. The shingles get installed over new or existing roof sheathing, then an electrician or trained roofer wires the units together and ties them into your home's electrical system.

FREE HOT WATER

If solar panels are more of a commitment than you're willing or able to make, consider heat-pump

the sun's power to heat your water. John and Diane's Progressive Tube passive solar water heater is a self-contained system with a solar collector for panels and an integrated 40-gallon storage tank. You can also get solar systems that act as preheaters for conventional or tankless water heaters. A typical passive solar water heater setup costs \$4,000 to \$6,000, though tax incentives and rebates might be available to offset the price. And thanks to the energy savings, you'll recoup your investment in as little as five years. Here's that for keeping on the sunny side of life!

lambert is outfitted with downspouts exhausts a local designer provided. It's moving to a new location, so it's being moved to a nearby residential area. The house is a newly renovated, become a more and more a village, and the house's wood for the house from an architectural salvage shop in West Palm Beach, where Lippert says it and the other area gives their new

KEEPING YOUR HIGH MILEAGE VEHICLE HEALTHY

brought to you by Castrol GTX High Mileage

You appreciate the classic, your turn of the century house that you personally resented and that trusty car you've driven for years. Of course, you know that maintaining vintage treasures requires special care. Just as your house needs its bi-annual coating of paint to protect it from weather damage, your car's engine needs regular maintenance to keep it running as smooth as it did the day you bought it.

An ailing engine can have many symptoms—from the occasional rattle or ping to the surprise of an engine that still runs after your key is removed. As with any health issue, prevention is the best medicine.

TO KEEP YOUR ENGINE RUNNING IN TOP SHAPE:

- Check the oil level every three hundred miles and change the oil regularly. Ideally every 3,000 miles or 3 months, whichever comes first. After 75,000 miles, your engine can burn oil faster. You'll want to use an oil made to fight oil burn-off, such as **Castrol GTX High Mileage**. It's specially formulated to provide superior oil burn-off protection in high mileage vehicles—**17% better than leading conventional oils.***
- Schedule regular tune-ups to help increase your engine's life and even improve your gas mileage. Most vehicles need a routine tune-up every 30,000 miles and a major maintenance tune-up every 60,000 miles, but the best advice is to follow the guidelines specified by the manufacturer in your owner's manual.



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Taking an active role in maintaining both the interior and exterior of your car will help you avoid costly repairs in the future. Visit www.castrol.com/gtxhighmileage for more information on vehicle maintenance. Discover expert advice, sign-up for oil change reminders, and more!

THE IMPORTANCE OF USING THE RIGHT OIL TO PREVENT OIL BURN-OFF IN YOUR HIGH MILEAGE VEHICLE:

What is oil burn-off?

Oil burn-off is the evaporation of motor oil from the cylinder walls of an engine, which can lead to increased deposits and engine wear, shortening the life of your engine.

How does oil burn-off impact high mileage vehicles?

As your car's mileage increases, the oil in your engine can burn off faster. You'll want to use an oil made to fight oil burn-off, such as **Castrol GTX High Mileage**. It's specially formulated to provide superior oil burn-off protection in high mileage vehicles—**17% better than leading conventional oils.***

Castrol GTX High Mileage is the solution!

Castrol GTX High Mileage is a specially formulated motor oil designed to help your engine run smoother and longer. It's specially formulated to provide superior oil burn-off protection in high mileage vehicles—**17% better than leading conventional oils.***



IF YOUR OIL BURNS OFF, HOW CAN IT PROTECT?



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SALVAGE



Divining Uses for Stained Glass

» Vintage windows can improve the look of your interior, block unsightly views, filter sunlight, and more



Hand-crafted 19th-century stained glass windows, composed of three panes of colored glass and leaded glass, held together by custom-made iron-casted joints.

MOST OF US GET their first glimpse of stained glass as a lover of working, but not me. I came downstairs all blurry-eyed one morning to find two 12-foot-tall colored glass murals depicting the baby Jesus in our living room. My mom traced the windows from a church in Newark, New Jersey, that were being gifted. She couldn't bear to see them destroyed. She also confessed how awe they'd look in our home, a converted Victorian-era carriage house with soaring ceilings.

You see, my mom is a collector of all things old and beautiful, much of it—glass. Each day, with paper bags, broken construction rules—religion in nature. To display the windows, she had a carpenter mount them in wooden shadow boxes with lights inside so they would glow from behind. They looked really cool at night, though house guests tended to whisper as if they were in some sort of chapel.

When we moved to a 17th-century farmhouse with lots of porches, my mom donated the windows as a local museum. I guess that's why today I love hanging out at the Cloisters, near my apartment in upper Manhattan. A medieval art outpost for the Metropolitan Museum of Art, the place has the most amazing European stained-glass windows, some dating to the 12th century.

I also got my fix in salvage yards that are filled with tin canisters—and why not also—murals with floral and geometric motifs that typically sell for between \$100 and \$2,000. Unlike the Cloisters-themed preferences, which often told biblical stories through pictures, the well-worn stained-glass windows in Queens, Aztec, Chaco, and Taos-style homes were made for their beauty and function. Installed as siddighis flanking a front door or instead of a window in double-hung windows in

BY AMY B. HUGHES
 PHOTOGRAPHY BY SARAH WILSON

Simply plugging drafts can cut heating and cooling bills by up to 30 percent.

SOURCE: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY



INSULATION INVESTIGATION

ABOVE: ThriftMart's energy audit. Tercy sealed a porch door with a blower fan to be colder than the air pressure inside the house, which forces outside air to be pulled through unsealed spots. Then he used an infrared camera to see where air from the leak seeped in, as indicated by the red heat.

RIGHT: These infrared camera images follow the air where it leaks into the house where there are cold air pockets—the result of stopped or missing insulation along the top of the wall (a) or around an exterior door (b). The a window is visible in cold spots. Improperly sealed light fixtures (c) or plumbing pipes can leak heated air in winter.



surprisingly, Tercy's infrared camera showed missing or underperforming insulation in all these places.

Again, Tom will come back and remove the dry-coated fiberglass Tercy found so he can insulate the roof and the knee walls with rigid foam. Since Maddy and Beth will place their new, efficient HVAC equipment in the attic, Tom will also use the underside of the roof sheathing. Tercy notes that the structure doesn't double as mechanical room, at least to provide the extra floor blowers including provides great results for this application, he says. For homeowners who can't afford all new windows, Tercy recommends a hybrid approach for gaps in frame framing details. "Sometimes it's a big crack, sometimes large chime gaps," he says. A combination of expanding foam, rigid boards, and blow-in cellulose can ensure that an air barrier and insulation work as one.

Windows: Windows tend to leak, but not necessarily through the frame. "Typically, air moves through header and below sills," Tom says. So, not surprisingly, the infrared camera showed no insulation in the corners above a sill below the windows at this house. Tercy also took out a candle-size smoke stick, which emits a wisp of white smoke, and held it up to the window casing the trail of smoke quickly bent toward the trim and disappeared behind it, telling him that there were unsealed voids. The insulation plus calls for replacement windows that fit inside the existing frames. But first, Tom will drill a series of 3/8-inch holes all the way around the inside of the pane-top, bottom, and sides so he can inject expanding foam into the cracks.

Wiring, plumbing: The smoke stick comes in handy when examining where wiring or plumbing chase out through walls, floors, or ceilings—locations notorious for leakage: pipes disconnected or into the attic and letting outside air seep inside. Tercy used it to check the areas around light fixtures and radiator pipes and found a few trouble spots. Some will be the cause of where moisture will be poured, but Tom will have to come back and either seal around the areas from above with closed foam insulation or caulk around them from below.

The payoff: Energy-saving investments can share results quickly. "An air-sealing improvement can pay for its materials in one or two heating seasons," Tercy says. Larger-scale retrofits can upgrade energy bills in 10 to 15 years, new windows, in 7 to 15 years. With upgraded insulation and windows, plus other energy-saving measures, Maddy and Beth's house will certainly be more comfortable—and they could cut their energy costs by as much as 30 percent, compared with previous owners' utility bills. "Our name from a smaller house is to have a little trickling from driving a VW to an SUV," says Maddy. "We want to reduce our energy use not only for the environment but for our budget, too." ■



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TV Listing

This Old House
THE NEWTON PROJECT



How or Improve? It's a common dilemma faced by many homeowners. This season, *This Old House* tackles the very same problem for a young active family—but with a twist. Although homeowners Phil Friesberg and Madeline Kraus love their Newton, Mass. neighborhood and quaint starter home, their growing kids need more space, so they're finally

upgrading to a big antique house that will need major work to accommodate modern-day living. Tune in to see how their 1897 Shingle-style home will be carefully restored over 18 brand-new episodes, featuring dramatic transformations in the cramped picky-style kitchen, outdated master bedroom, and timely pitched backyards.

Don't miss the Newton project on PBS this October. For local television listings, and to track our progress via live webcam, visit our newly renovated website at thisoldhouse.com

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Building Green

➤ What you need to know to make smarter, healthier choices for the floor under your feet, the roof over your head, and everything in between

BY KEITH PANDOLF
PHOTOGRAPHY BY JAMES WOODILL

IN THE MARKET FOR A NEW ROOF? How about a deck? Framing the baby's nursery? Or are you finally replacing the carpet in that smoking-diminished war-torn room? No matter what the project, it's never a bad idea to use products you can feel good about—ones that aren't a risk to your family's health, your home's air quality, or our dwindling natural resources.

Even mainstream building centers are hooked to the refiners these days with products touting their "green" credentials. But it can be hard to know which ones live up to the claims. "To help you make better buying decisions, we'll tell you the key things to look for on those paint cans, lumber bundles, and roofing tiles, whether you're shopping for conventional building materials or these eco-friendly alternatives."

PRINT

THE PROBLEM: Paint manufacturers used to rely on lead as a base, necessary to make white paint, and a helping helping of volatile organic compounds (VOCs) to bond their products together. Thankfully, those days are over—almost. Today's water-based latexes forgo the lead and mercury but still contain VOCs that off-gas the months. They've been blamed for allergies from that irritation to severe respiratory problems, especially in kids, who are chemically sensitive.

THE GREEN SOLUTION: Most paint manufacturers now offer low- or no-VOC versions of their products at around the same price as their conventional formulas. To qualify, EPA rules dictate that the paint can contain no more than 230 grams of VOCs per liter. Green Seal, a nonprofit organization that tests and certifies products, goes even further.



1. **OLIMPIC** Green VOC epoxy finishes paint on interior surfaces. \$10 per gallon (www.olympic.com)
2. **DIABLO** oil-based latex primer. \$10 per gallon (www.diablo.com)
3. **SEMPER** SHIELD PROOF is clear epoxy primer for large floors. \$10 per gallon (www.sempershield.com)
4. **DAIWA** BAKKING COATING clear coat. \$10 per gallon (www.daiwa.com)

5. **TEMPLE ISLAND** is a clear wood finish. \$10 per gallon (www.templeisland.com)
6. **THUNDER** is a clear wood finish. \$10 per gallon (www.thunder.com)
7. **TRIO** is a clear wood finish. \$10 per gallon (www.trio.com)
8. **HYDRO** is a clear wood finish. \$10 per gallon (www.hydro.com)
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lowing VOCs to between 50 and 100 grams per liter, depending on the type of paint—that's not a problem when you consider that one old oil-based paint contained around 800 grams per liter. If you suffer from chemical sensitivities, your best bet is to use water-based, zero-VOC paints, including all-acrylic milk and clay paints.

PRODUCTS Companies such as Benjamin Moore, Glidden, Olympic, and Boddie offer low- or no-VOC versions of their paints, several of which are Green Seal-approved. Kelly Moore Paints offers i-Cote, an acrylic low-VOC coating made with 50 percent postconsumer recycled paint, for an affordable \$7.49 per gallon.

WOOD FLOCKS AND TRIM

THE PROBLEM—We all know about the damage inflicted on forests and on the woodland creatures who love them by clear-cutting and unsustainable forestry practices. But deforestation also contributes to air pollution, as carbon dioxide that would otherwise be absorbed by trees stays in the atmosphere. In fact, the destruction of forests worldwide keeps as much CO₂ in the atmosphere as is emitted annually by all the cars, trucks, and power plants in the U.S., says Anna Pierson of the

Environmental Defense Fund. **THE GREEN SOLUTION**—Look for products certified by the Forest Stewardship Council, an independent, non-profit made up of forestry professionals who evaluate and certify sustainably harvested wood products. You can buy flooring and trim milled from reclaimed lumber, or logs salvaged from the bottoms of lakes and rivers. Other good sustainable choices are bamboo, palm, and recycled, all of which grow fast and are easy to replace. No matter what material you choose, try to find *This Old House* master carpenter Norm Abram's motto: "measure twice, cut once"—that way, you won't waste any. **PRODUCTS** FSC-certified wood is widely available at Home Depot and Lowie's. In an interesting twist on reclaimed, CalLog gathers killed trees and trim and tree limbs from urban areas and sends them off to Alaska country to be custom milled into trim, baseboards, including Shoji & Ping monomers Plywood bamboo and Densglas, both of which can be used in paneling, trim, and flooring, as can Weyerhaeuser's Lyptus, a Brazilian acetylated hybrid.

SINKS

THE PROBLEM—Solid wood sinks are beautiful and long lasting, but a sink

a lot of wood to cover a house, and the best materials—oak, for example—come from old-growth forests. **THE GREEN SOLUTION**—If only wood will do, seek out FSC-certified products (see above), or sinks milled from reclaimed lumber. If you're happy with something that only looks like wood, try ground-up recycled wood fiberboard, or fiber-cement siding made with recycled fly ash, a by-product of coal burned in power plants.

PRODUCTS Temple Island's Endura siding and trim are made with postconsumer and postconsumer wood fiber and are certified by Scientific Certification Systems (SCS), a third-party testing and certification service for building products promoting environmental and social responsibility. Certi-Finish recently changed the formulation of its fiber-cement siding to include recycled fly ash. And North Carolina-based Highland Craftworks sells rustic-looking poplar siding and shingles made out of discarded bark from trees used for furniture and plywood manufacturing.

DICKING

THE PROBLEM—Protecting wood from rot and insects by pressure treating it with chromated copper arsenate (CCA)



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PRODUCTS: The Plastic Lumber Yard, Renew Resources, and Trex offer plastic composite decking. EcoWood is pressure-treated with borates and a polymer binder for rot resistance. Wood Treatment Products, says preservatives from seepage away in the rain (not

When buying, make sure you're getting a good deal. Many stores offer discounts on bulk purchases, so if you're buying in large quantities, you might want to consider that. Also, look for seasonal sales or discounts on specific items. For example, many stores offer discounts on bulk purchases of toilet paper or paper towels. If you're buying in large quantities, you might want to consider that. Also, look for seasonal sales or discounts on specific items. For example, many stores offer discounts on bulk purchases of toilet paper or paper towels.

PRODUCTS: Allview Construction offers reclaimed slate and clay tile roofing; Eco-Shake rafters conserving roofing shakes from recycled vinyl and wood fibers; Eco-Slat's Mayanite Slate Tiles are made from 95 percent recycled rubber and asphalt; and Classic Metal Roofing Systems' aluminum roofing is made with 98 percent recycled aluminum. ■

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BY MARY SQUIVERS
PHOTOGRAPHS BY JAMES WOODRILL

WE LOVE POWER TOOLS as much as the next guy—just not as much we're under the desk, tightening lag bolts with an impact driver. But there are times when doing things the old-fashioned way makes good sense. After all, much of the charm and character in an old house comes from the imperfections that remain as it was built centuries by hand.

It's not just nostalgia that makes traditional hand tools appealing. The only tool they need is muscle power, and they produce less bang, clogging dust and no carbon-monoxide scare. Good hand tools don't let you take shortcuts; they force you to work more safely and thoughtfully. And the assurance they demand just might make you work more skillfully.

So the next time you have to make a piece of mending, trim a roof, drill a pilot hole, or drive a screw, take a step away from the following pages and reach for the tools your great-grandpa would have used. We bet it won't feel like a compromise at all.



Instead of a Sander, Use a Hand Plane
Power sanders are nice, but this one can sand only in the direction of the grain. This one is truly versatile, sanding in any direction and taking a variety of profiles. It's also a great tool for sanding the ends of boards. It's also a great tool for sanding the ends of boards. It's also a great tool for sanding the ends of boards. It's also a great tool for sanding the ends of boards.



Instead of a Spraygun, Use Brushes

By the time you set up a power sprayer, needs against money and get the handle adjusted just to have brushed one coat of varnish on shingles. These handmade superior-quality brushes are perfect for any finish where you want a brushstroke-free, glossy smooth surface. Quality brushes like these are built to last. \$20 for 1 inch, \$35 for 2 inch. \$55 for 3 inch. \$120 for a set of three. Brushes and shingles taken available at toolsforworkingwood.com.



Instead of a Planer, Use a Ribber Saw

Don't let a power roller take a profitable consumption of space and expend electricity used between you and your dreams of easier working. This all-steel Ribber saw with its pulley is a cap-free 34-tooth blade through a 50-degree set to make smooth narrow cuts by routing up to 6 inches high and 2 inches deep. Cheap roller boxes have the fog to guide a feather blade, but this low blade of any angle will do the same—routing you actually have a chance of cutting a tight joint. \$100. powerhandtools.com.



Instead of a Chainsaw, Use an Arborist's Saw

When there is a 3-foot diameter tree before your driveway, ground and fire up that arborist saw. Just remember, there's a reason it plays a part in so many home repairs. The rest of the time, the 20-inch arborist saw slices through branches and breaks quickly, quietly and with much less risk to life in clearing than the bulky cut in the pull-saw, with deep guides to clear chips fast. 6 ft, \$54, powerhandtools.com.



TIP

When pruning live trees, edge down the blade with about 10 degrees to guide the cut and prevent the spread of disease within the plant.

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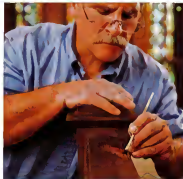
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1 | TEST Decided the finish by dabbing an inconspicuous spot with denatured alcohol on a cotton swab. If the finish sticks tackily in about 30 seconds, it'll be the best choice to dissolve. It's probably shellac or polyurethane, which requires stripping.

2 | CLEAN AND SOFTEN Strip the damaged section and surrounding area with naptha to remove any dirt, oil, or polish that might interfere with adhesion. (Wear chemical-resistant gloves and ventilate the area well.) Next, soften the damaged finish by rubbing it with a cotton swab dipped in mineral oil. 30 seconds, then dab with a clean cotton swab. Repeat until any areas of rough finish are gone.

3 | SAND Smooth the damaged section and buffer all edges with 400-grit, steamed (boiled) or white-cotton sandpaper. Don't sand too deeply, or you'll need to apply more coats of shellac.

4 | BRUSH Pour a small amount of liquid shellac into a plastic container. Brush it evenly onto the spot, replenishing the brush every three or four strokes.

Shellac dries quickly; add alcohol to the container if it gets too thick. Wait an hour for the first coat to harden, then brush another coat over it slightly broader area. Repeat, waiting an hour between coats, until the new finish is level with the old.

5 | DRY Remove clean cloth into a smooth flat surface. Wearing latex gloves, dip the cloth in the shellac; tap it against the palm at your forehead to remove any excess, then quickly dab on a thin layer with one or two short strokes. No more. Allow 10 to 15 minutes for the film to dry, then dip and dab again over a wider area. Repeat until the boundary between the repair and the old finish disappears.

6 | WAX After the shellac cures for about a week, use an extra-fine Scotch-Brite pad to put a protective coat of a top-quality tested furniture wax (such as Bonux) over the entire car (see photo, previous page). Apply the wax with a circular motion, and a few minutes for it to harden. Then rub with a cloth to gently buff.



See John Deen's technique for home projects at www.woodfinishes.com/JohnDeen

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for anything less than a fully boxed frame. Unlike conventional frames that are prone to flexing, our fully boxed frame is the best-designed, strongest truck frame we've ever built. It helps the Titan hold up to 9,500 pounds of anything you

throw. Of course, we didn't stop at the frame. We also gave it a 5.6-liter Endurance V8, 20% bigger front brake rotors and a Uni-truck cargo system on the longest crew-cab bed in its class. Maybe that's why Titan owners voted it a leader in the 2007 Strategic Vision Total Quality Award™. Visit us at NissanUSA.com



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Installing a Dishwasher

BY MARY SWARTS
PHOTOGRAPHS BY COLIN SMITH

NO, THE RETIRED COUPLE YOU BOUGHT your house from told behind one incredibly energy-efficient dishwasher! Okay, maybe just efficient to them, because they didn't need to use it more than once a week and only had a full load when the grandkids came for Thanksgiving. To you—you pick that thing with pots, plates, and glasses every night. You come again in the morning, too, up to speed to show, especially as your dishes and water bills.

Time to switch it out for a new Energy Star-qualified dishwasher, which can save you more than \$30 a year in power and almost 100 gallons of water. There are here, systems that will adjust to wash with just the right amount of water. And today's models are so good at scrubbing, you don't have to go back in the tank or back to scrubber in even bits of your hard-earned money and time. And it's the deal, for the biggest one: even if all is that you can install one yourself in an afternoon, go. This Old House technical advice Mark Powers demonstrates on the following pages. No plumber, no electrician—just a few tools that you're spending your relaxation time on a load of clean dishes.

Full-featured Dishwasher (retail \$1,000 to \$1,500)
from J.D. Edwards, EL300 (jpedwards.com)

HOMEOWNER'S
HANDBOOK
WEEKEND
PROJECT SERIES

COST:
\$400 to \$2,000

TIME:
1 to 2 hours

DIFFICULTY:
Moderately easy—requires basic
plumbing and electrical work.

TOOLS FOR THIS PROJECT



CLOSE-QUARTER
TAPPING CUTTER
DRILL/DRIVER (rated
with 1/4-inch and
3/8-inch bits)

TIME-SAVING
SPRINGS

ADJUSTABLE
WRENCH

SCREWDRIVER SET

WIRE STRIPPERS

TOURISTO LEVEL

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All the pieces of your dream bath can be found in one place. The Home Depot. With exclusive designs like the beautiful Kohler Archer™ Suite. To find out more, visit us at homedepot.com/bath.

KOHLER

Archer™ Suite Wallspaced Faucet



Archer™ Suite Comfort Height™ Toilet



Archer™ Suite Driveline Edge Collection



HOMEOWNER'S HANDBOOK



A New Dishwasher in Six Easy Steps

Unfold the page for an installation how-to, plus a guide to choosing an energy-efficient dishwasher



More Step-by-Step Online

Got a question? We've got a project to improve your house. From buying a patio to installing crown molding. For more advice, tips, tricks, buying guides, and pro tips for these projects, visit www.homedepot.com/learnabout.

You can do this project in

- 4-5 hours — Installing a Lamp Post
- 2-3 hours — Laying a Cork Floor
- half a day — Installing Crown Molding
- 4-6 hours — Seeding a New Lawn

www.homedepot.com/learnabout

PHOTO COURTESY

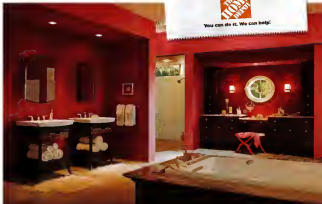
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QTY

- 1 BEAUTIFUL AND EXCLUSIVE KOHLER ARCHER™ SUITE
- 1 REFRESHING SET OF CUSTOM MASTERSHIP CABINETRY
- 4 CASES CROWN SODA GLASS TILE - DWI TILE*
- 1 COUPLE WITH A PERSONAL SPA WHERE THEIR BATH USED TO BE



You can do it. We can help.



It's actually a lot easier than you think to turn your bath into a relaxing personal spa. The Home Depot can help you every step of the way with stylish designs from top brands such as Kohler®, American Standard®, and Ingalls®. Visit The Home Depot or homedepot.com/bath.



4

4 Make the electrical connection

Slide a cable clamp over the end of the exposed wires until it is around the plastic or metal sheathing, snugging the wires together. Using a screwdriver, tighten the clamp against the sheathing to hold the wires in place.

Uncover the star-shaped end of the clamp, then push the wires into the star-shaped end of the clamp through the hole at the base of the star and a parallel hole. Hand-tighten the nut (on the clamp) on the inside of the box. Tighten the nut with pliers or a screwdriver (LEFT).

Line up the sides of the two wires—white to white, black to black—and twist them together with wire nuts. If you have three (black) wires, take care and the green ground wire to the dishwasher's green or bare-copper wire with a wire nut.

If you're using CCC cable, the armored jacket makes it easy to mount when it's changed to the particular plug. Wrap the exposed tip of the dishwasher's ground wire around a mounting screw on the panel and clamp it down with the screw.

Stuff the wires into the box and cover it with the metal cover plate. See the kit plate for the box.



5

Attach the drain line

Slide a hose clamp over the end of the dishwasher's drain line, and push the hose over the sink drain into either branching off the drain before or the side of the garbage disposal. Take care not to kink the line or stretch around the spray hose line. Slide the hose clamp over the connection and tighten the screw to tighten it down (RIGHT).

Where the top of the drain line is wrapping around the drain line with enough excess to match up a pair of holes. Hold the hose and strapping against the back of the cabinet so it makes an arc that's higher than the drain inlet. Using a screwdriver, attach the strapping to the cabinet wall (RIGHT).



6

6 Screw the dishwasher in place

Reach down and adjust the feet on the front of the dishwasher until the mounting brackets touch the underside of the counter. Open the dishwasher door, holding it steady, and assist the inside top of the dishwasher. Adjust the feet until it's level (LEFT) side to side.

With the dishwasher level, tighten it to the underside of the counter top by driving screws through the mounting brackets (RIGHT). Replace the cover panel at the base of the unit.

Turn on the power and water supply. Check for leaks at the water connections over the next few hours if any appear. Turn off the water and tighten the connection if necessary. If no leaks appear, test run the dishwasher.

{ buying guide }

Comb through all the stats and features when shopping for an efficient dishwasher can be overwhelming. The Energy Guide sticker is a great place to start, but it only measures energy and water consumption and doesn't even state the range that qualifies a dishwasher for an Energy Star designation. To be smarter about your choice, you should consider water use and other features that can up a model's efficiency. Here's a help interpreting the numbers and a look at how the most efficient models stack up.



The Energy Guide label that comes with every dishwasher shows usage with a scale ranging from 144 to 133 kilowatt-hours per year (kWh/year). It used to be that 134 kWh/year was good enough for Energy Star qualification, but as of January 1, the threshold was lowered to about 105 kWh/year. Qualstar is a complicated formula of per-minute and average yearly use. These star ratings are technology companies to upgrade their products, especially just to make it in the first.



The Energy Star system doesn't take water usage into account. Though the glass is not empty, the glass is not empty. In the meantime, rapid Energy Star models use an average of 4 gallons of water per cycle versus 6 to 8 gallons for standard. However, water usage is relative to the cycle you use. So some stars get as high as 8 gallons per cycle even when Energy Star qualified. One way to conserve water is to scrape dishes and put them right in the machine. They will use 20 gallons of clean water at the sink.



Follow the steps to the right to see how to use the watch how logo to help you choose the right dishwasher for your kitchen.



1. ENERGY STAR
Energy: 190 kWh/year
Water: 3.3 gallons/cycle
Smart feature: A load sensor that detects the amount of dishes in the machine, so it half-fills and it adjusts only with the water by half. \$1,099. www.samsung.com

2. HAUTER JETCLEAN
Energy: 134 kWh/year
Water: 3.18–5.43 gallons/cycle
Smart feature: Micro-sensing pressure sensors, as well as on-line grounds are listed as well as listed. \$1,099. www.hauser.com

3. KITCHENAID
Energy: 134 kWh/year
Water: Less than 3.5 gallons/cycle
Smart feature: A built-in dispenser that saves water by making prewash water to save water. \$1,099. www.kitchenaid.com

4. ENERGY STAR DISHWASHER
Energy: 134 kWh/year
Water: Minimum 3.4 gallons/cycle
Smart feature: A new washing system is an efficient way to do smaller loads. \$1,099. www.samsung.com

5. Miele
Energy: 111 kWh/year
Water: 4.2 gallons/cycle
Smart feature: An ability to store 13 customized wash settings—creating an optimal water and energy consumption default—and the technology to use a computer to further adjust the consumption level to a new default. \$2,099. www.miele.com

6. SAMSUNG
Energy: 201 kWh/year
Water: 2.8–3.2 gallons/cycle
Smart feature: New clean-sense technology minimizes water use. \$1,099. www.samsung.com

7. KITCHENAID ULTRA WASH
Energy: 105 kWh/year
Water: 4.2 gallons/cycle
Smart feature: A new smart (AI) technology adjusts the amount of water used in the kitchen. \$1,099. www.kitchenaid.com

The Recycled, Repurposed, Nontoxic House

HOW ONE COUPLE REMODELED AND EXPANDED A 1940 COTTAGE WITH THEIR CHILDREN'S FUTURE IN MIND

BEAUTY FINISHED
The 1940 cottage was a little girl, but this little cottage, painted white and surrounded by a lush garden, is a gem in the island.

"GUT-OUTING"
Lots of windows throughout the house allowed the sun to shine through the walls, leaving the need for electric lights.

PAINTED FLOORING
Hardwood floors were painted up in order to save the old floors. The couple spent some time painting the walls, floors, and the roof. The couple used a lot of paint, but it was worth it to have a safe house for their kids.

The homeowners are Crystal and Bryan, who are now working on the house. The couple spent some time painting the walls, floors, and the roof. The couple used a lot of paint, but it was worth it to have a safe house for their kids.

BY JILL CONNORS PHOTOGRAPHS BY CASEY DUNN
PRODUCED BY COLETTE SHANON ORTIZ | STYLING BY KAY BAY

LOW-WATERS LIGHTING
The couple installed low-waters lights in the kitchen and the living room. The couple used a lot of paint, but it was worth it to have a safe house for their kids.

EXTERIOR REFINISH
The couple spent some time painting the exterior of the house. The couple used a lot of paint, but it was worth it to have a safe house for their kids.

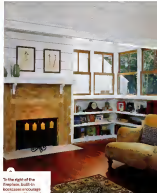
EVERYBODY TALK
The couple spent some time painting the walls, floors, and the roof. The couple used a lot of paint, but it was worth it to have a safe house for their kids.

The couple spent some time painting the walls, floors, and the roof. The couple used a lot of paint, but it was worth it to have a safe house for their kids.



The breakfast's interior ceiling is a good example of the couple's love for the original 1940s house. Hardwood flooring was removed and replaced on both levels of the house, supplemented by cedar boards salvaged from other remodels in the neighborhood. The built-in bench shows how the couple might have been seated again.

Linda Lannan holds baby William at the breakfast table. The built-in bench is a good example of the couple's love for the original 1940s house. Hardwood flooring was removed and replaced on both levels of the house, supplemented by cedar boards salvaged from other remodels in the neighborhood. The built-in bench shows how the couple might have been seated again.



In the right of the fireplace, built-in bookshelves encourage curling up with a good read. The fireplace itself is a fine example of the couple's love for the original 1940s house.

Bigger isn't always better.

That's how Linda and Mike Lannan learned the hard way, after building a 5,000-square-foot house outside Austin back in 2003. Shortly after moving in, the couple realized that it was all wrong for them. "It never felt right living in that big house in the suburbs," says Linda. "My husband wanted to be able to take to work. I wanted to be able to walk to the store. We wanted to be able to walk to a city park, and we didn't want all that space." So within nine months of moving into the new house the Lannans sold it, buying a small home in the city while they looked for one they could remodel into their "forever" home. Luckily, they soon found just such a prospect when Linda drove past a 1940 two-bed, Cape Cod-style house on a double lot, in close proximity to schools and shops, and within biking distance of Mike's dental practice. "We walked into the house and just had a good feeling about it," recalls Linda.

There was no question the house needed a major renovation, though. With two first-floor bedrooms, two baths, an oval dining kitchen, and a bowling-alley-like attic bedroom, the existing house was too tight a squeeze for the Lannans, who had three children then and

one more fast. So they turned to local architect David Webber—a familiar face from around town—knowing he could deliver a green design that would retain a traditional look, an important consideration for the couple. The Lannans, both long interested in environmental issues, became even more devoted to the idea of remodeling in a sustainable way after Linda attended a green building workshop offered by the city of Austin, known for its forward-thinking green building initiatives.

Starting with the simple, cottage look the Lannans wanted, Webber came up with a plan to increase the size of the house from 2,100 to 3,500 square feet, making room for three kids' bedrooms (with one cleverly converted into a bathroom to serve them), a master suite, and a nursery, all upstairs, and reconfiguring the first floor into an open-plan kitchen/dining/family room. He drew a second story of simply gabled gables as a decorative envelope for the remodeled home, repeating elements of the original 1940 house such as the brick arch on the front entrance and the shipyard porch on the exterior. He also included plenty of features from the homeowners' wish list, including windows, a walk-in pantry, interior windows to maximize natural light, built-in bookcases, millwork details, and a second-floor laundry.

The 13-month renovation kicked off with a six-week deconstruction, a careful disassembling of the house's parts to save them for reuse—a process Linda learned about at her green building workshop. She later learned that Austin Habitat for Humanity sponsored a deconstruction program, so she contacted the group to remove the attic and roof and take the first floor down to the grade. She'd keep and reuse the shipyard porch, chimney, the brick, the bay, and the bathroom cabinets, kitchen sink, bathtub, light fixtures, and doorframes. Habitat could take the rest to a local store.

Green builder Robert Howard started his work on the Lannan house when it was little more than a shell—fortunately, a very sound shell. "The pre-and-beam foundation was in good shape, and we left it basically as it was, adding in just a few places to carry the load of the second floor



SHARP ENERGY The first floor was converted so that the bedrooms along one side and living room are all open to one another. The second floor opens one big, open bedroom, was converted to a bedroom, bathroom, and office area, and built into a nursery and a master suite.

A new wave of high-performance, earth-friendly, and natural products lets you enjoy your creature comforts with a clear conscience. We've got 25 top picks right here.

BY LINEN LENTE
PHOTOGRAPHS BY ANDREW MACHOL
STYLING BY JESSICA WIM

kitchen > FOR THE <



FOR THE *bath*

Wages Were Highest *among*

For just \$249, you can make code changes with 2.5 gigabyte virtual storage tanks, like water, with special in-built nozzle and pressure boosting technology. The Motion 3-Rundin showerhead does more than let you sit, it's just "let you" let you sit. 42 percent less water than standard low flow models. 1.5 gpm. For a residential, 100% water saving. 2.5 gpm. Considerable spray. \$65. www.aquacontrol.com

Light Where You Want It

fluorescent and the price, they're the lighting is really because they're not inefficient without fluorescent. I noticed that sometimes you need that extra bit of brightness at the dinner if I had another energy efficient compact fluorescent lamp, the fluorescent would have been a real shock that was unexpected that, so you can't direct it light where you want it to go, paper like the ones I made from paper bags (p. 108) a lot of people that didn't go to bathroom heavily and suddenly, \$2000, they're not

► Brexton's Gas Harder Than Oil

massive double-barreled ingrown toes in child and extreme keratosis in an otherwise healthy 16-year-old surface. We report a third historical entity—wired peduncle (and peduncle) on skin or instantly within the Tey Glomus from 24 cases, all made with up to 50 percent positive histological and consumer requested content. Available in 30-inch squares, 24-inch blocks, 24-inch squares, 24-inch blocks, or custom cut slabs. Tiles start at \$5 per square foot. www.mgc.com

Relative to its size, the bathroom is a big consumer of household resources. But it's also one of the easiest rooms to green up, with low-flow toilets and showerheads, recycled countertop materials, compact fluorescent lighting, and natural linens and cleaning products.

Warning Under the Surface, if you can't

show outdoors, bring a bit of the outdoors into your shower. Stone's especially inspired showering takes natural elements like bamboo, pine, leaves, bamboo fibers and bear grass (shown here) and encapsulates them in a clear or frosted layer of acrylic resin to create strong, clean cut, resistant materials suitable for use as flooring, shower partitions, and vanity tops. Starting at \$20 per square foot for a 1/4 inch thick panel. 3-form.com

 Free trial Visit www.pearsoncmg.com today

fluents save water. But this one uses energy too. Optima's sleek SoLo faucet operates on solar power—either sunlight or artificial light—using an infrared sensor and microprocessor to control flow automatically. An integrated control lever adjusts water temperature. About \$645. dixonvalve.com

 Plastic Made Perfect. That's new.

solid surfacing materials have wide applications throughout the construction industry. One of the most popular is Chemura (see illustration). A color-infused solid resin for variety tops designed for recycling, Chemura is extremely resistant and means if that does pop, nothing is lost. It's called a luxury, it might sound good, but it's in your bathroom as a 200 Percent waterproofing (flexible). In fact, Chemura is made entirely of recycled high-density polyethylene (HDPE). Chemura from 2.5 ft square feet, 200 Percent is available in clear, translucent, patterns, including 10-foot sheets. 1 inch thick, \$1,380 each. 3-b.com.com

One-Step Installation (a111001)

See Off by 15 with handset display
Indicate steps not the wall and you're
ready to unplug battery pack over the
range. 1.350.0701a.net

 Fragment Floor Mat A quick fix

of everything for every day: this 24 by 36-inch woven bathmat combines cotton and water reed, a perennial grass native to Indonesia in some of the world's top perfumes. Fresh and moisture release the scent. \$25. jpn.jp.com



FOR THE
COMMITTEE
MEMBERS

For an instantly design
idea and inspiration,
check out our gallery
of green classrooms at
thinkgreen.org
Schools.

New Wave Modest Engineered from a shockly annealed sheet of fast-growing, quickly replenished bamboo, the sinuous, midsize Spring chair rocks your world—gently. Comfortable, flexible and indisputably cool, the seat's available in natural (shown), ebony and cherry finishes. \$599. www.ecobamboo.com

Easy Underfoot: Alternating blocks of cut-inlaid carpet and carpet fibers give the Checkerboard from Classic Rug a new formal Oxfordtona subtle pattern. 12 knots per square inch make it rise up to plenty of traffic. Four standard sizes, ranging from 10½ feet tall by 12 feet. \$1,295–\$4,320. classicrugs.com

[illegible]

Vegetable and Mineral With natural pigments, colorants and low synthetic acid bases, GreenPlanet Paints are VOC-free exterior clay paints in nearly any color, convertible into 43 high-solvent colors that can be sprayed, rolled or brushed on. \$45.50 per gallon. greenplanetpaints.com

Simplified Boxes Depend
and ecologists takes shape in the stylized Benetton icons. Its compact fluorescent lamp is diffused under a cylindrical wooden shade made from recycled postindustrial cardboard versus fluorescent-chrome-free paper (left); eye masks, anisotropy (center); or nylon (below) on a steel base. \$155. cyltemp.com

Reversible Tile: First came long-handled groove strips, then long-handled joints. Now there's something where groove meets tile. Use it anywhere you'd put concrete tiles (placed in the shower), freeze it up and it's adhered to a floor. Whether Zanger's best or not, Solid's collection comes in random, shoring (patented). Find squares, rectangles and even ribbed square or hexagonal patterns in Solid. Solid's of SquareSheds. Starting at \$22 per square foot. www.zangers.com

Miss of History You can't find a bricklayer larger than brick at antique country. Pottery Brick Salvage shows modern Chicago masonry brick laid out across the walls and floors. Little by little, it's a sign of a house of authenticity to a brother of the masonry as a modern art. Colors range from deep red to pale blue. The tiles are 8 in. x 8 in. x 1/2 in. (1/2 in. thick). The price is \$12 per square foot. www.potterybrick.com

Out of the Woods EcoTimber's hand-ripped hickory flooring cleans up the improved wood industry with 100-percent Forest Stewardship Council®-certified wood and formaldehyde-free adhesives that protect humans! 100% Green the air \$11-\$15 per sq. ft. ecotimber.com

FOR THE
living room

little things mean a lot

22 easy, inexpensive **IDEAS**
to clean up your home—
and cut your
utility costs

It seems everybody knows you can help the planet—and save yourself some cash—with big changes: adding spray-foam insulation to open walls, say, or installing a tankless water heater. But there are lots of simpler, lower-cost ways to improve your eco-scorecard, too. Here are some low-stress steps to take around the house to reduce your carbon footprint, create a healthier home, and lower your monthly bills to boot.

> workshop

1. Untap your power tools. Figure out which cordless tools (like drills/drivers) get the most use, then unplug the chargers on all the rest. Most cordless tools have nickel cadmium (NiCad) batteries, which will hold their charge for up to a year. They lose 15 to 20 percent of their juice each month, but only take a couple of hours to power up again. Newer tools with lithium-ion batteries lose just 2 to 5 percent of their charge each month, so they'll be ready to go even if you haven't charged them in ages.

2. Spend sweat on your floor. Take the superfine shavings captured by your dust collection system, wet them down, then push them around with a stiff broom to sweep your concrete garage or workshop floor. The mix is as good as a power-greasing shop vac at picking up dirt but doesn't vent it into the air.



#3

Up the wattage on lights.

Where you still use incandescent bulbs (with dangers or three ways) on multiple fixtures in a room, try consolidating. One 100-watt incandescent emits more light than two 60-watt bulbs combined but requires 17 percent less power. The 100-wattner also uses the same energy as four 25-watt bulbs, but pumps out twice as much light. Just be sure your bulbs don't exceed the maximum wattage recommendation for each fixture.



By Jeanne Huber
Illustrations by Nick Dewar

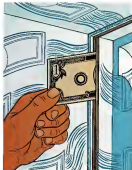
4. Get your leftover take-out. Then cover the plastic containers in a cany-on—which can't be recycled in most municipal waste systems—and use them to organize your tools, screws, and leftover paint. Not only does this right act help preserve solvents, but the see-through containers track neatly and display contents clearly. For added strength, double up the thin strips.

5. Save used paint thinner. After cleaning oil-based brushes from brushes and tools, allow the dirty solvent to sit overnight. The sludge will settle to the bottom of the jar, leaving a layer of clear thinner on top. Carefully drain the clear thinner into a clean jar, and reuse it for future use. Be sure to dispose of the leftover sludge as a hazardous-waste disposal site—never down a sink drain or into a street gutter.

6. Mix it up in the garage. Combine all those cans of leftover white paint that curiously collect their you because the beige and use them to paint the garage or workshop. (Make sure only to mix latex with latex and oil with oil.) You'll hang the small can of the trash, and by adding the semi-gloss to the flat and eggshell, you'll end up with a shiny dash of new paint.

7. Turn things on their heads. Some paint cans upside down to the solvents—which separate and rise to the top—get trapped under the bottom of the can. Not only will paint last longer, but solvents won't be able to slowly seep out through the lid this way.

8. Take charge of your charges. Invest in an inexpensive battery tester, then set up a "battery center" where you can store new



cells, check used ones for power, and set aside those that have burned out and have to be recycled. A designated collection spot will deter you from throwing bad batteries in the garbage. Once owner's year, you can take the pile to your town's recycling center.

> kitchen

9. Take your fridge's temperature. Stick an appliance thermometer in a glass of water at the center of your refrigerator, or between frozen goods in the freezer, overnight. Your fridge temp should be between 37 and 40 degrees F (no more, to keep bacteria at bay), your freezer between 0 and 5 degrees. If either compartment is too cold, adjust the setting, since keeping them just 30 degrees colder than necessary can boost your energy consumption by up to 25 percent.

#10.

Freeze your assets. Slip a dollar bill between the rubber gasket on your freezer and fridge doors and the frame, then close the door and tug on the bill. Notice any resistance? If not, the seal isn't tight enough and cold air is probably leaking out, making your fridge work harder to stay cool. Try this on all four sides of the door. If necessary, call the manufacturer's service department to find out how to replace the gasket.

#11

Throw a dinner party. And clear out that second fridge or freezer in the garage or basement. Then banish the appliance to the recycling center. Getting rid of older ones can save you more than \$200 a year, especially if it's an old, inefficient model.

12. Insulate your biggest bodily asset. Ask him to help you make your front door out of clear sunlight or away from the sun. The heat from it will force a refrigerator compressor to go into up more energy than necessary. A fridge uses up to 2.5 percent more power for each degree the surrounding temperature is above 70 degrees. So moving it out of a 90-degree spot can save you as much as \$70 a year if you can't move it, at least block any sunny window with curtains and put as big a buffer as you can between it and the range.

13. Use the dishwasher. Doing a full load in your machine is far more efficient than washing the same number of dishes by hand. This is especially true if you have an Energy Star dishwasher, which consumes an average of 4 gallons of water per load, compared with the 24 gallons it takes to do them in the sink. Doing one will save you 3,000 gallons of water, \$40 in water costs, and 238 hours of your time each year.

> bathroom

14. Turn your toilet tank into. On green or red. From food coloring into the water in the tank, wait two hours, then check to see if any color has seeped

into the bowl. If it has, your tank's flapper is leaking, either from mineral buildup or worn parts. After you finish the dye test, you don't even, head to the hardware store for a replacement flapper assembly (then go to the hardware store for instructions on how to install it). Toilet leaks waste up to a gallon of water per minute. That's more than 40,000 gallons a month.

16. Go from soaking to just hot. Turn your water heater's thermostat setting down from the standard 140 degrees F to 120 degrees. Not only will this save you some bucks, it'll also slow down mineral buildup and corrosion, prolonging the life of your tank. Since a new water heater costs about \$700 installed, each additional year of use saves you money as well.

17. End the water torture. One drop per second from a leaky faucet is a paper can waste up to 3 gallons of water a day—and 1,300 gallons a year. While you won't notice much of an increase on your water bill (around \$3 monthly), if an overlooked leak soaks through your kitchen floor, you could spend up to \$1,000 repair job—money that could have been saved by simply replacing a 30-cent washer.



> entries

18. Wipe your feet. Equip your entrance door with a series of mats—or one long "mud call" mat—in everyone enters with clean shoes. As long as there's room for five steps on the mats, you'll drastically reduce the amount of grime tracked in. That means fewer pathogens that cause disease and less chemical cleanup. It will also mean improved indoor air quality, since dirt embedded in a carpet can become airborne when it's trampled on or agitated by a vacuum.

> basement/laundry

19. Flush behind your clothes washer. Turn down the hot water tap for the washing machine so less goes into the water waste cycle. Pre-rinse and most other dirt discharge heat at body temperature, so you don't need water that's warmer than 100 degrees. Since most washers simply open loads the hot and cold taps to make "warm" water, it may take longer to fill the new line. But you'll save about \$40 annually on your water heating bill.

20. Spend more time in the basement. Make sure furnace filters in forced air systems are clean. Dirty furnace filters restrict airflow and increase energy use. Cleaning them, or swapping them out each month during the

Got a tip?

What simple things do you do to green up your home? Send us your ideas at ideas@time.com. Green tips.

winter, can save you up to 5 percent on your heating costs. Also schedule an annual checkup before the heat comes on to see that the furnace is properly calibrated.

> living areas

#21

Listen to your mother. And put on a sweater. That way you can turn down your thermostat this winter. Adjust it by just one degree for eight hours a day, and you could save 1 percent on your monthly heating bills. Do it for 24 hours and save 3 percent. Try setting the temp at 70 degrees during the day and 62 at night during winter (and 76 or higher come summer). Heating and air-conditioning account for nearly half the energy used in our homes, so every little bit less you use makes a dent.

22. Worship the sun. Or at least use it to your advantage. Open blinds or drapes to let in natural solar heat on cold days, then close them once the sun sets, and you can reduce your heating bills by 10 percent. You can also cut your cooling costs by up to 25 percent in the summer by blocking out sunlight with exterior blinds, shutters, or awnings. To keep rooms bright, paint or paper walls with reflective colors.

#15.

Run the shower. Place a 1-gallon bucket under the running water, then see how long it takes for it to fill up. If it's less than 30 seconds, replace the showerhead with one that sprays 1.5 gallons per minute. That could save as much as 14,000 gallons of water a year—especially if you limit your showers to 10 minutes. It will also save you \$20 on your annual water bill, and \$30 per year on water heating.

SUM of its PARTS

When an old house faces demolition, a deconstruction crew offers an alternative to the bulldozer. Unbuild it piece by piece to preserve and recycle its prized materials.

by Lisa deStefano
photographs by
Ryan Korte

On September 29, a demolition crew is carefully removing wall, brick and the remaining brick chimney. He and others from the Capital Hill neighborhood group, including those who have lived in the area since 1960, are working to preserve the historic architecture of the building.

The brick Colonial Revival-style apartment house was boarded up, its interior dark and dusty.



But with the plywood stripped from the front door, sunlight glared off the white marble wainscoting lining the entry foyer and lit up the wrought-iron staircase railing anchored to a carved wooden newel post. These were just a few of the architectural elements that Jerry Juarez and his Cincinnati, Ohio, deconstruction crew were going to deliberately remove from this mid-century circa-1900 building next door before a developer started building a new condo complex on the site.

Juarez is the director of Building Value, one of more than a dozen nonprofit organizations that have sprung up around the country in recent years to salvage building materials that would otherwise end up in landfills. With crowbars, sappers, and surgical attention to detail, workers manually extract usable materials from soon-to-be-demolished buildings so they can be reused instead of pulverized with a backhoe. "You're taking things apart the same way they were put together, only in reverse," explains Juarez. To generate revenue for the various programs the nonprofits support, much of what is removed—wood-panel pickers, doors, custom-crafted kitchen cabinets, broken light fixtures, stone mantels—is then sold to the public in retail stores, typically for less than it would cost to buy similar, high-quality new building materials (if you could even find them). The money raised at Building Value's store funds job training for disadvantaged and disabled adults in the Cincinnati area. (See "Salvage for De-Goats," p. 108, to find a program near you.)

For a deconstruction crew, it's not just about doing right by the community and the environment, it's good business. The service delivers donations, and because the salvaged materials are considered a charitable donation, he gets a tax write-off. Homeowners who do their own deconstruction, say for a kitchen remodel, can also qualify for the tax break if they donate their discarded materials. But perhaps the best benefit for the DIYer who's able to find just the right vintage hardware or oak or hickory pine flooring to finish his project: "These older houses are full of first-growth timber that you just can't find anymore," Juarez says.

On the following pages, you'll see how Building Value's deconstruction crew "unbuilds" two Thompson-era buildings and reveals some great architectural artifacts so they can be conserved—and shared—for yet another century.



POCKET DOORS

Salvaging a pocket door which slides open into a recess in the wall along a wall of brick is more difficult than taking a swinging door off its hinges. To remove the hardware that allows the door to fit into the wall, Doug Wier and Anthony Morris must first remove the surrounding wainscoting to reveal the hidden hardware. Pocket doors are big sellers at Building Value's retail store, particularly for condos with space for sliders in open-plan loft apartments.

BUILT-INS

Before removing this built-in kitchen unit, deconstructionists take out its built-in glass doors. Next, they slice through the multiple coats of paint and layers of plaster that encase the edges of the cabinet's top and sides so they can safely pry the unit off the wall. A built-in like this can be reinstalled in a kitchen as a cabinet replacement or as an open shelving in a new kitchen.





STAIRCASE

Keith and Morris take the tag off the wedding novel at the end of the afternoon to mount the internal shelving system that secured the rolling in the past. After releasing the fasteners, Morris and one member Brian Bruce ease the rolling off in one piece. They also ease the marble tier shingles, beads, and more. The entire staircase will be reassembled in a few seasons being built in Cincinnati's Metropolitan Chamber of Commerce building.



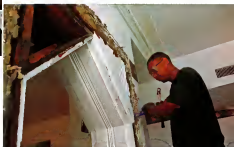
**FIREPLACE
MANTEL**

This exercise carved wooden marionettes (pictured) mounted on a wooden stand are used to illustrate a new fireplace without major retrofitting. Offenders salvaged wood materials are fast-shut mini-cases to conform to modern building codes, which regulate the distance between the open flames and the walls of the chamber.



ACCENT BOOK

All that, the vice construction crew didn't think this unusual diamond-shaped door and casing could be recycled. That is, until they pried off the trim boards at Paring and saw that the door hung in a diamond-square opening. All they had to do was keep the framing intact, so the door and frame could be reinstalled as a square in only



"We've diverted over 2,500 tons of material that would have gone into a landfill. We're proud of that fact."

—Jerry Jensen, *Director, Building Skills*

Salvage for Do-Gooders

A home is a place you'll want to make quality matters building materials that can't be found at your local hardware store. And the money you spend there will encourage positive community development or environmental education efforts. Here's a sampling of nonprofits' recommendations for savings shops in your area:



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✉ George Rethwili M-Carden

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Gorge EarthCenter's promote
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greendemoitons.org
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holistic treatment program for drug
addicts and their families.

✦ The Green Project

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for Humanity (For other Regions
locations.go
subsite.org/humanity.aspx)

◆ The Koffeling Center

For more on 503.333.1857
rebuildingcenter.org.
Fund Our United Kingdom
neighborhood organization
that stages community-building
events, such as historical
storytelling workshops.

✦ BioCycle Health

Burlington VT 802-658-4342
register with leg

^aSee Table 1 for details.

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WORKSHOP

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PHOTOGRAPH
BY MIKE LOCK

Ask This Old House



NEED AN EXPERT? WE'VE GOT FIVE, READY TO ANSWER YOUR HOME QUESTIONS!



ALAN ABRAMSON



PERCIVAL "DOC" BENT



DAVID HENRY



JOHN DEER



DAVID COLE

I'd like to add some ornamental woodwork to the outside of my house. What type of wood should I use, and how thick should it be? I was also wondering how details such as gingerbread should be assembled.

GENEVARDURAH OUTSIDE NY

Norm Abram replies:

Most of the original ornamental woodwork you see is probably made of pine—that's what was available back then. I wouldn't use pine these days, though, or even poplar. Instead, I'd use cypress. It's rot-resistant, stable, and often painted well. The thickness of the wood depends on what you're trying to replicate. Gingerbread ornament might be as thin as 3/4 inch, but 1 inch will be stronger and better able to withstand the weather. As you work, pay close attention to the wood's grain direction. If it runs across the width of a thin piece of framework, rather than along its length, the piece will eventually warp. Some parts of an ornament can be screwed together and some might only need a good marine-grade polyurethane sealer like IMA 5300. It's kind of a pain in the neck to use, but once it sets up, the woodwork will never come apart. Use corrosion-resistant screws to fasten the ornament to the house, and prime the wood with an oil-based primer before you paint it.



Gingerbread trim caught my eye in the late 1890s. It exploded in popularity but just wasn't as well-suited to the weather.

Peeling Door Veneer

Our front doors take a beating from blizzards and the harsh afternoon sun, and now the veneer is lifting or ripped. Is there any way to repair this problem without replacing the door?

BEVERLY HILL, CALIFORNIA

Tom Shampine replies: It's tough to tell how serious the problem is without seeing the door in person, but you might be able to repair the loose areas with a water-proof woodworker's glue like Titebond III. You'll need to wait for nice weather before starting, because the glue will have to come off for a day or two.

Spread a thin film of glue on the veneer and its substrate wherever veneer has lifted. Rubbed-on veneer can be repaired by gluing the bubble with the glue, then using a paper clip or piece of wood to push the glue underneath. In other cases, clamp the repair using wide pieces of wood to spread the pressure evenly. Cover these pieces with plastic wrap so the glue won't stick to them, and if any glue seeps out the sides, wipe it up with a damp rag right away.

When the glue dries and the clamps come off, buff the surface with a couple of coats of wax, or several coats of marine varnish. They will protect your repaired door from the sun and weather.

Planting Driveway Pillars

I'd like to build pillars on either side of my driveway near the street. Can you give me some thoughts about what to consider when planning this project?

BETH HEVY LONG BEACH, CA

Roger Cook replies: Pillars can be a great addition to a house, but you'll need to keep a few things in mind.

As a practical matter, the pillars should be far enough apart to easily admit emergency vehicles, tow trucks, and delivery trucks. You'll also need to make sure that they're within your property line and

that they won't obstruct your view of traffic as the street—you don't want to risk getting broadsided every time you pull out.

As for style, a freestanding pillar needs more visual bulk. I like to make them about 24 inches square and 3 to 4 feet tall, using large pieces of fibrous rebar for a clean, dry-laid look that can be done without any mortar. I'd caulk each one with a 4-inch-thick piece of granite or limestone that overhangs about 2 inches on all sides. That keeps water from getting inside.

Any pillar that's made with mortar, whether it's brick, stone, or stucco block, needs a concrete footing below the frost line. But before you start digging, check with the utility's 811 service, call 811, or, at least, the locations of buried gas and water lines. If you want light on the pillars, plan for it now, because adding them later won't be easy. Then, when you're all done with the construction, add some planting beds. Pillars often look awkward standing by themselves.

Hanging a Pot Rack

I'd like to hang a pot rack from the joists in my kitchen ceiling, but the ceiling is plaster and lath, so I can't locate them with a stud finder. Is there some other method I should try?

BEVERLY HILLS, CALIFORNIA

Tom Shampine replies: It's true that run-of-the-mill stud finders can't find joists through plaster walls and ceilings, because the lath can interfere with the signal. As an alternative, try the "drill and watch" method.

If there's an attic directly over the kitchen, the job is easy. Just drill a 3/8-inch hole through the ceiling where you want the rack to hang, stick a wire through the hole, then go up to the attic and measure from the wire to the nearest joist. Add 1/2 inch to that measurement to find the center line of the joist where you get back to

WORKSHOP

Don't miss our expanded section on home projects.

WHAT'S IN OUR MAILBAG?

Every month "Ask" gets about 250 letters, most via e-mail. Here's a look at some of our favorites.



OUR BEST ORIGINAL CORRESPONDENT

Hardly does a month go by without a postcard from "Yellow post" (aka Thomas) commenting on our Ask This Old House TV show and writing: "There is the weather with you?" Each one captures the same precise arrangement of all shingles, with associated shingles, and a request: "Please ship and travel by rail and preserve and respect its history when and where possible?"

www.letters.iaaia.com

YOUR TOP FIVE

judging by the fact that there's still a lot of work to do.

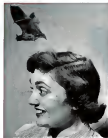
1. Slightly crooked: "What's all that black stuff on my roof?" (It's algae. We'll address it next issue.)

2. Basement dampness: "How can I keep water out of my basement?" (Start by diverting it away from the house above ground.)

3. Creaking walls: "Why does my chimney keep creaking, like some giant?" (Seasonal movement of the framing. Fiber mesh tape and setting spray and compensating for it.)

4. Squaky doors: "What's the name of those ones off in Virginia?" (Tom Silva says to fix them.) (Squaky no more, sorry.)

5. Missing bats: "What ever happened to Steve Thomas?" (Look for him on the History Channel.)



It looks like talent is hidden in your house and are diving headfirst into them with the power to create the form of a bat house, before seeing off their entry point.

also kitchen. That's important because you want the bats that are hanging from the roof edge, because the joints will be running perpendicular to it. Now, drill a 1/4-inch hole in the ceiling. If the bat pops through with little resistance, take a piece of wire about 2 feet long, stick it through the hole and, standing in the direction of the exterior wall, "let" the bat left and right until you feel something solid. Keep your finger on the wire at the point where it enters the ceiling, then it out, and measure the distance to the end of the wire; that will be the distance to the face of the joint. Then add 1/4 inch to get to the exterior.

One more thing: Every bolt needs a pilot hole. Without it, you could split and weaken the joint.

Bats Versus Painters

I'm planning to have my house painted, but there are bats living in the house. Will they attack the painter? Should I call an exterminator before the work begins?

HEIDI ADAMS, HARTFORD, CT

John Doe replies: Bats aren't known for attacking painters, or anybody else, for that matter. I was on a job recently that had more bats than a fly infestation—were called a "Wynne Manor"—and they didn't bother in a bit. But they sure can be startling when they dart out of their hiding places—not a good thing when you're at the top of a ladder.

Now that's hardly a good reason to exterminate them. Besides, bats do a excellent job of exterminating mosquitoes. So try evening them in a humane way by first setting out a bat house. Then, identify their entry points on your house by looking for the trail of droppings they leave when they land and take off. Cover those entries with an "exclusion device" (bath-wax cloth taped down to the sides and top). This allows them to crawl out the untaped bottom edge, but prevents them from making their way back in. Inexpensive, they'll find the bat house you put up to be an acceptable roosting spot and you'll enjoy the long time it takes to get to the top of a ladder.

The folks at the Organization for Bat Conservation were against using these devices in June, July, or August because you could trap baby bats before they are strong enough to escape.

John Doe is a painting contractor who has worked on a number of This Old House TV projects.

Nail Terminology

What's the difference between common nails and box nails? Are there different uses for each type?

© HILARY STEVENSON LEBLANC, MD

Steve Morris replies: There are differences between common nails and box nails in the gauge of the wire used to form the shank. Common nails are made with a heavier-gauge wire, typically about 1/8 inch thick. They're generally used on house framing, where strength is important. Box nails have thinner-gauge shanks—about 1/16 inch—which are best for fastening nonstructural things like trim, shingles, and siding because they're less likely to split the wood.

Leveling a Bathroom Floor

My upstairs bathroom floor slopes on inish over its 5-foot width. How should I level the floor before installing new tile?

KURT GORDON, SAPULPA, OKLA.

Tom Silva replies: A floor that's noticeably out of level might have an underlying structural problem that needs to be fixed first. Call in a contractor to investigate. If the floor structure is sound, the most cost-effective approach is to go ahead and lay the new tile. But if you

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want to spend more money and time to make the floor level, here are your options:

The traditional method of leveling a floor for concrete is to lay a bed of mortar over building felt and metal lath, a tricky job for a novice. Or you can pour a self-leveling concrete underlayment onto the floor and spread it with a squeegee. You'll want a formulation that can be poured at least 1 inch thick over a wood subfloor. A third, more serious approach involves removing the subfloor, exposing the old joists, chisel attaching new, level, "stranded" joists in place.

Whichever method you choose, changing the course of a floor will probably require you to change the height of the roller's mounting flange, trim all the bottoms of the door, and reposition the vanity, the baseboards, and the plumbing for the sink and tub. I'm not sure it's worth all that effort on a floor as small as yours.

Bringing Back the Scent of Cedar

Is there any way to revive the scent of a cedar closet that has been around for a while?

ARTHA WEDDIE, HARTLAND, MICH.

Artha: Cedar repels. That depends on what kind of cedar it's made from. The cedar that's supposed to repel moths is called aromatic red cedar, or sometimes Eastern red cedar—actually, a type of juniper bush. Other types of cedar, such as Western red cedar, aren't typically used for closets or chests.

Connie Brink in Glen St. Kendall, a supplier of aromatic red cedar closet liners, says that over time, cedar oil supposed to air can harden on the surface, sealing in the scent just as if you had painted or varnished the wood. All it takes to restore the scent is a light sanding with 100-grit sandpaper. Some people are sensitive to cedar dust, so be sure to wear a dust mask while you sand and vacuum the wood after you're done.

If sanding doesn't restore the scent, you can apply cedar-scented oil to the freshly sanded wood. By the way, this only works on the clothing. You can't make a pine closet smell like cedar.

Wood Walkway Edging

My planter a restioler brick walkway and patio—no curves—has a border of 2x4 pressure-treated lumber installed in the top edge in flush with the surface of the bricks. I assume the lumber will eventually rot, but I'm 73, so I'll probably not first. Your comments, please.

J. TOM MILLS JR., ST. LOUIS, MO.

Roger Cook replies: If you're still building walkways at 73, you just might outlive the edging. Pressure-treated

wood works fine; it's relatively inexpensive, and not hard to install along straight edges. You'll want to back each board up with 1x6-inch-long 2x4 pressure-treated stakes placed against the boards' outside face and driven below grade. You'll also need one every 3 or 4 feet along the straight portions and on both sides of every corner. From the stakes to the edging—and the ends of the boards to each other—using stainless-steel screws or nails. They're expensive, but pressure-treated wood will corrode anything else.

Crunching Birdwork

We have been working to remodel our first home from top to bottom, and we've finally arrived at the front porch steps. How should we go about repairing the roof?

FRED AND DORINE MARSH, GREENFIELD, MASS.

Tom Krupar replies: It looks like water has been causing trouble with your brickwork, but I don't see anything that suggests problems with the underlying structure, so you may be in luck. You'll have to remove all the loose brick around the porch, which looks like pretty much all of it. Given its condition, you probably won't need much more than a pry bar.

Start by taking off the top two courses, take a look at what's behind them. It could be an inner support wall made of brick or cement block. If you notice any deterioration there, you might want to turn the rest of the work over to a mason. But if the support walls are fine, consider removing the brick. Clean it all



Water is the enemy of this brick porch. But so long as the underlying structure is sound, a good drainage base will keep the repointers from sucking up moisture.

OUR MOST MEMORABLE LETTERS

Let's Just Say the Oldie Aren't in the House

I am writing to see what you think of my proposal to put a someone heater in the crawl space under the first floor and run it on low for eight hours that will be below 10 degrees. The heater will not be wired to the outside. Do you think my chances of getting up in the spring are good or bad?

Will the Power, Not Youself?

I am changing a light bulb when I candle off. I thought that it had with a pair of pliers when it hit a crack through my arm. Now I don't have electricity in my house. I am not very handy with a lot of things.

Will, You Can Always Help

Please send me a sign for a 4-bedroom. I had better finished level of lumber I would need to build it.

Dr. You Got It, Just Pull One Out

Hello. Send me every thing you've got in home building.

Best Correspondent, Junior Division

Dear sir, The Old House Every thing is good here. Is every thing good at Ark The Old House?

—DANIEL J. JETT

OUR MOST CONTROVERSIAL QUESTION

The debate over this one heated last month. "Should an electrical nondestruct be installed to find the hole for the grounding strap in a home that's older than 1978?" Our response—after why is this—opened a huge conversation from readers about the ground strap was being up. They noted a dropped object could incidentally come in contact with live circuit conductors. We checked the National Electrical Code and asked by your viewer. Nondestruct can be placed ground up ground down or sideways.

A tightly sealed house is great—except when the lack of outside "make-up" air forces the fireplace to create. Sometimes the solution is as simple as cracking a window.



mentor to pay go and stick the bricks all in one side. To prevent the exposed brickwork from sucking up moisture from the ground, lay a track at least 2 feet deep along the porch and fill it with crushed stone. And to ensure a good connection with the support wall, nail one-inch metal rods to tie the wall every couple of feet. Now you can remove the old brick, starting at the ledge in the support wall. When you reach a tie, head in one end up to rest on top of the brick, then cover it with the mortar for the next course.

Cracked Slab Repair

The concrete floor in our garage is cracked, probably a result of an earthquake. I'm thinking about cutting through it concrete perimeter, breaking it up, and then pouring a new slab. Any advice to share?

MARICE PUTYKAS, SANTA PAULA, CALIF.

Tom Silvers replies: If you are looking for a big, messy project, you are not alone. It's not uncommonly possible to cut out an existing slab, but it's not something you'll do in a day with a circular saw and a couple of masonry blades. First, you'd want a engineer to come in and make sure that removing the slab, even temporarily, won't weaken the existing garage foundation. Then you'd need a damaged block saw to cut through the slab, a demolition hammer to break it up, and some sort of a bucket loader and a dump truck to get rid of all the debris. Sound like fun?

I would say it's not worth tapping into unless the crack is getting significantly worse. You can figure that out by taking careful measurements of its width over time with a special crack gauge. If it's not getting any wider, just patch it with some hydraulic cement. You'll be done in a couple of hours.

Smoking Fireplace Mystery

Our house has a fireplace on the first floor and another in the basement. The downstairs fireplace doesn't draw well, and when I build a fire in the living room fireplace upstairs, smoke gets into the basement. What's going on?

ROBERT HUBBARD, LEBANON, OHIO

Richard Berthel replies: This pretty case the problem with both your fireplaces is due to a lack of "make-up" air. Every fireplace sucks air out of a house when a fire is going, and all that air has to be replaced with make-up air from

outside. Often it leaks in around windows and doors or through special vents built into the fireplace. But in a house that's well sealed, the air will find another way to get inside.

In your case, I'm pretty sure the make-up air is being pulled down the flue for the downstairs fireplace and drawing the smoke from the adjacent flue down with it. To test this hypothesis, crack open a window in the living room the next time you build a fire. Smoke should stop coming in the basement.

If that does the problem, here's a reputable chimney sweep to examine the chimney from the basement fireplace and install a new one on a tapered flue. A top structural damper should keep your basement smoke-free.

Layers and Layers of Floors

The kitchen floor in our 1930 bungalow has two layers of vinyl flooring over the original oak slabs. How can we remove the vinyl without damaging the oak?

JIM WEST, GAITHERSBURG, MD

Pete Berthel replies: I doubt you'll have much to work with when you get down to the original floor. The bottom layer of vinyl is most likely installed over a scratch plywood nailed to the oak, so those old floors will probably look like somebody blasted them with a bullet.

You should consider leaving all the old vinyl in place and adding a new solid wood floor over it. Sheet vinyl makes a great vapor barrier against moisture coming from below, and you won't have to mess with materials that might contain asbestos.

Next, check whether the perimeter of your floor to see whether adding another layer of flooring will cause problems at doorways or at stairs. You'll probably have to raise door bottoms or add transition strips to cover the change in floor height. Don't forget appliances like the dishwasher either. The new flooring will have to go under it, or it might be impossible to take it out later on.

There's one more factor to consider. To nail a wood floor into place, the nails need to be long enough to penetrate at least 1/2 inch into the old flooring that's each-inch thick of plywood is too thin. If at least a flooring contractor who has worked on many This Old House TV projects.

Renewing Kitchen Cabinets

I'm new thinking that we can save some money on our kitchen remodeling project by restoring the old cabinets ourselves. But it isn't the hardest class of how-to-do-it. Where should I start?

WILLIAM CHANDLER, SANFORD, CALIF.

Tom Silvers replies: Before the cabinets can come out, you have to take a few preliminary steps. (1) Remove any trim or molding. (2) Turn off the stop valves under the sink, disconnect the supply hoses, and take out the sink. (3) Disconnect and remove the range, dishwasher, and any other appliances that might be in the way. (4) Remove the countertop. (5) Take out all the cabinet drawers and doors. Removing the cabinets themselves is simply a matter of undoing the assembly work in a logical order—base cabinets first, then the upper cabinets.

Most cabinets from the last 25 years or so are heavy-duty built-in boxes screwed to one another on-site. That's why you'll gain by using vertical screws in the face frames. If that's what you have, find and remove all the screws in the edges of the units, which hold the cabinets together. Then cut out the screws holding the cabinets to the wall or floor.

Manufactured cabinets are heavy on work with a power saw, particularly when it comes to removing the aprons. Once they're out of the kitchen, you should be able to reuse them in your garage, shop, or basement. Be sure to seal them to the damp.

Replacing Bulkhead Doors

Our house is in the kind of rare collar doors. We're almost there several times, but cutting us in seems to hold up the job. Can you recommend something that would look good with our 120-year-old house?

NANCY SCHLES, FOREST HURON, MICH.

Tom Silvers replies: Your letter reminds me of a situation my father had to deal with on our summer cottage many years ago. When he built the cottage, he built bulkhead doors very much like yours. I think they were made with pine. They required a lot of maintenance, but they lasted about 30 years.

When the fieldstone foundation was replaced with concrete, he took a couple of subgrade steel-reinforced doors and nailed them over bulkhead doors. That worked pretty well, though the wood framing rotted after many years of being in contact with the concrete. I replaced everything with some custom-made steel doors a few years ago, and they're holding up pretty well.

If you want to build new doors out of wood, you'll have the best results using tongue-and-groove cypress, cedar, or mahogany bolt-together with stainless-steel hinges and hardware. Also, make sure that any wood in contact with stone, mortar, or concrete is treated with preservative. I'd protect the wood with a primer and a solid-color acrylic stain, because stain is easier to reapply than paint and won't peel. Be



It's time for these collar doors to go. Silvers and Berthel replace the wood ones, but the looks like the best to try tongue-and-groove cypress or white oak with a coat of solid-color stain.

sure to coat all sides and edges. With diligent maintenance, these doors should serve for many years.

Placement of Heat Registers

In our house, the heating registers are located directly beneath the windows. I say they should be next to an inside wall, in order to retain the heat. My husband says they are where they should be. Which of us is right?

THE MAJLUNDERS, MICHIGAN, TEX.

Richard Berthel replies: I have to take sides on external disputes, but in this case your husband's right. Here's why: Window glass is the coldest part of a wall. When warm rooms air hits the air-cooled, and cool air sinks. The movement of cool air creates heat drafts that most people find uncomfortable. The placement of forced-air heat registers or baseboard heating units under the windows counteracts the process by sending up warm air to mix with the cool. The end result is that the room feels more comfortable.

Updating a Vanity

It's time to update our bathroom a bit. In particular, I'm wondering what to do about the synthetic marble vanity top in the master bathroom. The sink is in bad shape but the top appears to be fine. Is it possible to cut out the sink and replace it?

CHARLES VAN TILBURG, DUFFLETT, TENN.

Tom Silvers replies: Sure, but some things just aren't worth the trouble. In the case it would take you to cut the sink out of the top and clean up the dust, you could replace the entire vanity including its supporting and connecting the fixtures at a discount. You'd have to remove the vanity top anyway just to get out the sink, so why not upgrade the whole thing? ■



ONLINE VIDEO has added an uncut version of the This Old House video for full maintenance projects at thisoldhouse.com/YouTube.

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UPWEEK—Civics Is a Shellacking (pp. 77–78)

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SALVAGE

Etching Double-Paneled Glass (pp. 55–56)
Stained-glass windows: Discovery
Architectural Antiques, Gonzalez, TX,
830-672-2408, discoveryart.com

ENERGY SAVING:

Building Diagnostics (pp. 59-62)
Have high-performance contractor and consultant Bruce Toney Building Diagnostics, Cape Cod, MA, buildingdiagnosticshelp.com. **Spex-Insulation** (p. 63)
Icyrene, Missoula, ON, Canada, 800.759.7325, icyrene.com. **Demicel** (USA) LLC, Arlington, TX, 807.336.4532, insulation800.com.

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DeJarnette's Tavern was also used as a meeting location for American Revolutionary and Civil War soldiers as well as the meet-up spot for a group of slaves who finished their plans for an ill-fated 1802 revolt there.

The tavern has two original upstairs bedrooms, but the DeJarnettes repurposed it into a full-fledged farmhouse in the early 1950s, adding a rear ell with a dining room and a large kitchen, though they continued to heat blue grass cornbuds in the front kitchen room.

After standing empty for nearly three decades, the house is being offered for sale by the Association for the Preservation of Virginia Antiquities, which is looking for someone to do a complete restoration with the help of state historic preservation tax credits.

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—BETH HANCOCK

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[1] The house needs new electrical heating and plumbing systems. Two sills must be replaced and you'll have to add a bathroom. [2] The 20th-century ell addition has no fire-safety code and is illegal. The original stone chimney is leaning. [3] A portrait of Daniel DeJarnette who called the tavern home in the early 1800s. [4] An original one-room kitchen leads to the bedrooms. [5] The view from the rear bedroom room with original exposed pine shiplap. Info: the addition.



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