

MARCH 2004

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COVER PHOTO: Whether it's a full-blown makeover or simply a fresh coat of paint, expert-level editors, or grand old soul ones, there are ways to spruce up your kitchen. But to what extent? **PHOTOGRAPHY:** "Stone Space," New York, "A. B.," PHOTOGRAPHY BY HED-ERS, LITTONO. **HAIR:** "The Girl Behind the Glass" by www.hairmagazine.com or AOL Keyword: The Girl Behind the Glass

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The House

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EUROPEAN EFFICIENCY

My wife and I loved Richard Trethewey's Letter From This Old House "Why Not Euro?" (December 2005). Having lived in Germany and traveled extensively throughout Europe, my wife and I agree with Richard's observations. The Europeans are way ahead of the U.S. in many of their construction techniques, not the least of which is their very efficient windows, to which Richard referred. We also observed how efficient they take us, to the point that when we left Germany we considered bringing three toilet tanks to the States. The newer tanks save water by providing the user a choice of two different flushes. Let us hope that U.S. houses may someday include many of the environment-friendly construction practices that our European friends have devised.

Joan J. McBurney, Gaines, Va.

I have worked in the oil and gas industry for over 50 years. I must say that Mr. Trethewey's column on energy conservation and its many applications are lack thereof in the U.S. has been made apparent on the head there almost anything I have read for many years. My hat is off to him.

JOHN McPHEE, JR., D-ME.

Richard's column is timely and important, if a little too pessimistic. Not only are Americans considered unrelentingly greedy by the rest of the world when it comes to energy consumption, but we tend to buy into the line we're fed by the energy-consuming industries that our technology is first-rate and that any further attempts to regulate energy consumption could be contingent industrial

energy will seriously hamper our economy. Our courts across the board have proven this to be hogwash. Constant is need to vote with their dollars until industry and government decide to listen.

Miss Ann Laura Kerton, Souderton, Pa., Wisc.

DEBILING HOME A POINT

In "Gelling Into Greed," Norm's Hotlebook, December 2005, I am a former full-time distributor specializing in cutting tools. When drilling in metal (I) use bits with a 135-degree split point, (a standard tip on all Vermont America bits sized above 1/4 inch, see www.vmontdown.com). The split point has four cutting surfaces (as opposed to two on a 110-degree point) and is self-starting.

JOHN WILGOS, ROSELAND, N.J.

THINKING AHEAD

In "Unlimited Access," On the Job, December 2005, the floor drain for a future shower (at the 70th project house) is a good idea, but what was done to prevent sewer gases from entering the bathroom? All drains need a trap, and a trap without water is no trap at all. If the drain is used on a regular basis, the water level is maintained. If not, the water evaporates.

N. S. HERRON, BLUEMOUNT, N.J.

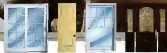
RICHARD TRETHEWEY REPLIES: At the Concord cottage, there is a trap for future use that is installed below the floor and is plugged off. If it isn't plugged and not used as an area drain, then a trap primer would have been installed. This device puts a slight bit of water into a trap every time a selected fixture in the room (usually a toilet) is used, to keep its water seal.

punch list

definition: a list of tasks remaining to be completed before a construction job. Some photo credits were inadvertently omitted from the Jan/Feb issue: "From the Ground Up Foundation," page 45, Tom Sisk portrait by Peter & John; construction photo by Peter; Norm "Wood" page 54, Linda and Luigi Sisk portrait by Peter; Rose, more photos by David Cape-Gardner.

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LETTER

FROM THIS OLD HOUSE

SWITCHIN' THE KITCHEN

BY KEVIN J. CONNOR

In late April—Easter weekend, to be exact—after months of tearing out our kitchen and then rebuilding the space, my wife and I were finally ready to hang the new maple cabinets. It had been four months since we started on the room, and we'd been eating takeout every night. Which is why, on Friday evening, just as we were ready to head out to join our family for the holiday weekend, my wife was able to milk me into helping her hang one of the cabinets. Just one, she promised. She wanted to see how it would look on our newly drywalled and freshly painted walls.

Well, one cabinet turned into two, and then into five, and the next thing we know it's Sunday, we're hanging all the cabinets, and I'm picking up takeout pork-fried rice at the only restaurant that's open.

That's how compelling a kitchen makeover can be. We gave up delicious home-baked bread to get a jumpstart on our own cooking space. But while the kitchen is one of the most popular home renovation projects, it doesn't always need to be such a production. There are alternatives to the expensive, time-consuming, disruptive (did I mention expensive?) work that a total overhaul entails, and you might find them easier on your wallet—and on family relationships.

Consider a simple face-lift instead. Put on a new coat of paint, change the countertops, replace the hardware or appliances. There are numerous conscious changes you can make that will save you time and money as well as the aggravation of having your most used room temporarily rendered useless. A good friend of mine is currently pursuing this kinder, gentler approach. He started by painting all of his shabby-looking oak cabinets white, instead of refinishing them, and then putting on new hinges and pulls. He added a new light fixture that works better in the room's design and also improves the ambience. With the arrival of his next paycheck he'll replace his counters with granite and add a backsplash, new sink, and faucet. Eventually, he'll add a tile ceiling for a more decorative touch.

When all is said and done my friend will have a nearly new kitchen for a fraction of the cost—and hardly any of the hassle—of a gut renovation, which is why a face-lift is so appealing. So be sure to consider all your renovation options (for some ideas, see "Same Space, New Look," page 82). Because once you tear out your stove and dismantle your plumbing you run the risk of missing, well, Easter dinner.



70th April Kevin J. Connor, who knows firsthand how daunting a full kitchen makeover can be, recommends making simple cosmetic changes for a fresh look.

COPING IN THE APRIL ISSUE

- How to get a perfect level
- TV project finale
- Distinctive house plans
- Refinishing a deck
- Oriental rugs
- Planting a tree

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ON THE JOB

Pocket Picks

Whether at home or on the job, the *TOH* show guys are never far from their pocketknives. Here's what each of them carries—and why

RICHARD TETTERWEY
Leatherman PST II
"It's absolutely amazing how often from it, I even want to when I have a full set."



TOH GUY
Victorinox Swiss Tool
"It's just a thousand and one uses, right down to the red file, which helps me keep my tool."



ROGER COOK
Wichard Multi-Grained Knife
"It's big, strong—and I haven't lost it yet."



NORM ABRAM
Landscape With Blade and Contour
"The gift from my wife is a knife too nice for the job site, but it's just the thing during projects on the boat."



KEVIN O'DONNELL
Leatherman Wave
"It does a lot more than this thing with I own for twenty years, that you know what, since joining *This Old House*, I'm doing a lot more work."

[FLASHBACK]

Norm Abram: 1990



There have been a lot of "I thought I'd seen it all" moments at *This Old House*, though this one from the *Santa Fe* TV project really stands out. We were about to shoot a scene when the show's producer came racing over: "You've got to see this, Norm," he said. I followed him to a back room where a couple of local carpenters were cutting a hole in the adobe wall for a window. Only instead of a reciprocating saw or, for that matter, anything power-operated, they were using the most curious hand tool I'd ever seen. It consisted of maybe a 10-foot length of barbed wire wrapped around two sticks they'd found in the yard. One guy was on the inside of the house and one on the outside, and like a game of tag-a-l-war they were pulling the wire back and forth, cutting a perfect line in the adobe. I'd honestly never seen anything like it. When I asked them if they didn't have anything a little more high-tech, they just shrugged and said this is what they'd always used. And you know what, I'm not sure a modern power tool would have done the job any better.

PRODUCED BY DAN DELEREDIO

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PHOTO: NORM ABRAM; TOOL: BOB LANGRISH



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[BEFORE & AFTER]

Gothic Revival Revived

With its twin-gable roof, ornate bargeboards, and single-story porch, this 1888 house in Shelburne Falls, Massachusetts, is the epitome of Gothic Revival architecture. Colorful carvers were another common flourish of the era, though this piece got hijacked in 2000, culminating in a nearly 20-year-long restoration by homeowners Hunter Proulx and Alan Draper. A vibrant palette replaces the burnt-red exterior, including cream yellow on the body and five different shades along the trim. In addition, they swapped out the leaky tin roof over the bay windows for historic copper. Even the fossils that criss the gutters were hand-turned to match the originals.



How your dream home shows the best of your talent is to build before and after snapshots, plus a brief description of the project. By the way, this house is 1888, the year of the American Civil War. (Photo: New York, NY 10000)

[LESSON LEARNED]



Bowl Busters

BY CHRISTOPHER R. STOKES ISLAND, NY

A few years ago, my father decided to replace the toilet seat in the main bathroom of our home. I played the part of helper. After gathering the available tools from the garage, we got down to business. First order was to loosen the metal bolts on the old toilet seat. Unfortunately, our plan and adjustable wrench were no match for the corroded bolts and rounded-over seat.

We quickly became frustrated that such a simple project was taking so long. So we resorted to Plan B: gently tapping the seat to break a few loose the rust in order to pry the bolt loose. We devised a hammer and flat-head screwdriver would do the trick. After a few "gentle" taps, the seat finally cracked in two. Problem was, so did the toilet bowl, spilling water across the bathroom floor. After cleaning up the mess, we resorted to Plan C: driving to the home center and buying a whole new toilet bowl.

NOTEBOOK: Hammer and screwdriver are a good combo when you're working with a stubborn bolt. With a flat-head screwdriver, you can get the seat off the toilet.

Get your own lesson to sleep it could be worth it. If you're looking for a good one, look for the book "The Old House" by the author of the American, 20th Anniversary Edition, NY 10000.

One-handed Wrench



Operating an adjustable wrench under a sink can be like shooting pool in a strip club. Not so with RapidGrip, the Ridge Tool Company's new M-Vinch self-adjusting pipe wrench. With aquatic tip of the thumb, the spring-loaded, forged-steel jaw grips onto all types of pipe. That leaves the other hand free—perhaps to mop tracks of all the time you're saving. Available for \$29.95. To order call 800-766-7743.



WE ASKED: IF MONEY WERE NO OBJECT, WHAT ARE THE FIRST THREE THINGS YOU WOULD CHANGE OR IMPROVE ON THE HOUSE YOU LIVE IN? HERE'S WHAT YOU TOLD US:

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IMPROVE LANDSCAPING	18%

THE TOP THREE SECOND CHOICES

REMODEL BATHROOM	17%
REMODEL KITCHEN	15%
INCREASE LIVING SPACE	12%

THE TOP THREE THIRD CHOICES

LANDSCAPING	17%
REMODEL KITCHEN	15%
IMPROVE LANDSCAPING	11%

Got a little too caulky, didn't you?

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Habitat Building Blitz

BY ALEXANDRA RANDON

Last June I traveled to Austin, Texas, to help Habitat for Humanity reconstruct flood-damaged homes. This was my third Habitat blitz, and second with the Junior Corps Work Project—a working “team build,” which this year resulted in 42 new homes for low-income families in two states. To me, the experience was like construction boot camp: I got to do everything we cover at this magazine, from framing to roofing to carpentry, all in one back-breaking week.

Nearly 4,500 volunteers took part in the event. Thirty-eight of us built House 32 for Jo Nell Gorman and her disabled son, Chase, together. The scariest part was that we did it all in five days. By the end of Day One, the pile of lumber that greeted us that morning was already looking like a house—framed and sheathed and ready for a floor deck. By the afternoon of Day Five, we were down to the laundry-room shelves and flower can from House 1 relocated for the fun of playing construction worker, the best part of the experience was the bug of shovels I got from our good new homeowner, not to mention the high-Gsm all-around from my new friends.

This year's Junior Corps Work Project will take place from Cruz and Pahr, Mexico, from October 24 to 29, representing Habitat in March. Go to www.habitat.org or call 800-HABITAT-4200 for information.

To receive a fully furnished low-income home, including “How to Build a House in Five Days” and an exclusive interview with former president Jimmy Carter, go to www.habitat.org/juniorcorps.



TOP: The Old Habitat editor Alex Randon is between volunteers Jo Nell Gorman (left) and her son-in-law, Chase. **ABOVE:** By the end of day one, House 32 was already taking shape. Thanks to the use of pre-engineered walls, such as those the 20-person volunteer crew

[TOM TIP]
A Stronger Chalk Line

Tom Silva and Norm Abram both replace the cotton cords in their chalk lines with woven nylon fishing line, available at tackle shops. “Fishing line holds a little less chalk, but you can pull it tighter, so your snap lines come out clean,” says Tom. Plus, it doesn’t break. The only drawback: Fishing line is slow to take chalk. Tom helps it along by pulling the line across a piece of solid chalk before fitting it into the chalk box.



Bigger Houses, Smaller Yards

In 1992, the average American house took up 20 percent of its overall lot. Just 10 years later, that figure was nearing the 25 percent mark. Lot sizes had shrunk by 1.25 square feet and the average house had grown by almost 306 square feet. This trend toward acre-less housing—the real-estate spin is “patio houses”—shows Americans making space over cooperative yards. But there are caveats to consider. Besides the loss of privacy and occasional space, lots can spread quickly between closely packed houses.

[THEN & NOW]

25 Oh, what a difference a quarter-century makes. Here’s a competitive look at housing statistics from your first semester—and today.

SINGLE-FAMILY HOUSES BUILT IN THE U.S. EACH YEAR	
THEN: 650,000	NOW: 1,446,000
AVERAGE PRICE OF A NEW HOME	
THEN: \$79,400	NOW: \$238,000
AVERAGE INTEREST RATE ON FIXED 30-YEAR MORTGAGE	
THEN: 10.7%	NOW: 6.2%
NUMBER OF HOME DEPOT STORES	
THEN: 1	NOW: 500

Source: National Association of Home Builders, census.gov

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PHOTOGRAPH BY CHRISTIE BELL

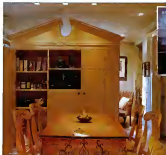
Larry and Kathleen Monte knew they would have to live it down as the day went on, as they saw the new kitchen take shape. The dark, solid-colored kitchen was situated in a back corner of their 15,000 Cape in Alexandria, Virginia. "It wasn't obvious how to open it up because we had this strange, choppy floor plan with several awkward rooms," says Kathleen. That's when they sought local designer Patrick Larkin's advice. Before now, the parents in the 11-by-14-foot space that could be converted by gutting the kitchen, adjoining dining room, and two small bedrooms, which were all at its rear end on one side of the house. He drew up a plan that moved the kitchen to the middle of the reconfigured space, with a formal dining area on one side and an informal family room on the other.

So as the three men spent weeks measuring an open plan—and taking into consideration Larry's love of hardwoods and Kathleen's concern to protect furniture—Patrick designed a custom-colored kitchen with incorporate colors, textures, patterns, and such details. Says Kathleen, "We feel like there are three separate rooms without ever having that closed-in feeling."

The once-well-known kitchen separates the kitchen from the adjoining formal dining room. It is enclosed by columns and houses custom painted cabinets that fit into a graceful design with white tile. A large, curved, pendant lighting fixture is fixed in the kitchen area, as well as the kitchen island with new chairs designed to match.

Open But Separate

A new, open floor plan, with three distinctive areas, was created out of four dinky rooms



ABOVE: Inset and dark, the updated kitchen was isolated from the rest of the house and it lost its charm as a table. **LEFT:** Putting the divider in the middle of the open gave it more personality and makes room for casual dining. The 7'-0"-by-6'-0" Chippendale-inspired shaker, with its modern pendant top, separates the kitchen and dining rooms. In addition, it houses the microwave, cooktop, and keeps party shakers behind the doors.

WHAT THEY DID

- 1. GUT** Knocking down walls that separated the old kitchen, dining room and two adjacent bedrooms resulted in one long, narrow 11-by-41-foot open space.
- 2. RECONFIGURE** The new kitchen was moved to the middle of the space, with three built-in room dividers defining its 8-by-15-foot footprint. One holds the range and forms an L-shaped work zone with the sink and island. Another houses the microwave and a pantry. The third accommodates the fridge and creates a passageway on either side of it, to the living room and the foyer.
- 3. CREATE A DINING ROOM** The 8-by-15-foot dining room is served by the other side of the range-wall room divider. It provides a bar for guests to hang out at and serves as a pass-through and serving station.
- 4. CREATE A FAMILY ROOM** The top side of the entry-room divider backs up to the media cabinet, housing the TV, VCR, and stereo. To define the 11-by-13-foot family room, a dark-finished 18-coupled wall type of undivided space.

BEFORE



AFTER



ILLUSTRATION: JEFFREY HARRIS

The Details

A mix of furniturelike pieces in a variety of woods helps define the eating, cooking, and living areas

1. DINING ROOM

The dining room side of the kitchen's curved cherry room divider has a curved granite countertop that serves as a handy pass-through and serving station as well as a bar where company naturally gathers. The counter is higher on this side to hold the stone from view. The crown-painted cabinet overhead—holding wine and serving pieces—is accessible from both sides.

2. SINK

The built-in top and stainless backsplash and the open shelves above the sink are made of teak that has been treated with a tung-oil-based, water-resistant finish. Holes drilled in the lower shelf allow just-washed glassware to drain into the sink. Shelves are curved to prevent water from running back toward the wall.

3. FAMILY ROOM

On the family-room side the maple divider backs up to the media unit, which holds the TV, VCR, and stereo. Media of reclaimed wood, the 4-by-6-foot media cabinet features a herringbone top and decorative butterfly-leg joinery on the side panels.

4. DESK

A built-in desk makes smart use of a 27-by-36-inch nook in the family room. Topped with the same herringbone stone used on the media unit, the desk is wrapped in a white oak apron and lit by a halogen strip on the underside of the bookshelf above.

For more kitchen design ideas, trends, and products, go to www.houzz.com or America Online Keyword: This Kitchen and select "Kitchen" in the Home-News section.



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TOM SILVA
GENERAL
CONTRACTOR

FINISH FOR IPE WOOD DECKING

I'm planning to build a deck using ipe for the decking. But I've been getting many different opinions about what type of finish I should put on the wood. What would you do? Tom Henry, Rockport, Me.

TOM SILVA REPLIES: I wouldn't finish it at all. Ipe is a Brazilian hardwood that's so dense it doesn't absorb finish as well as the softwoods on most decks. In fact, none of the deck finishes I've tried ever have led to my satisfaction. But that's okay: the wood is so dense it doesn't need a finish to protect it. If you just let it weather to a silvery gray, it's about as close to a zero-maintenance deck surface as you can get and still have real wood.

SLOW-FLOW CLOTHES WASHER

We live in a farmhouse that's well over 100 years old. The washing machine is really ancient, but the cold-water only clothes line isn't taking forever and a day for the drum to fill. Is there a simple solution to this?

Heidi Wrenn, Essex, Vt.

RICHARD TRETHEWEY REPLIES: Problems in Essex? I had no idea. What's happening is that the clothes washer inlet is clogged with particles of sand, flakes of rust, and various other contaminants that can creep into any household water supply. Old houses, and those supplied by wells, are particularly prone to this problem, which slowly chokes off the water flow.

First, turn off the hot- and cold-water supply valves and move the washer just enough so you can disconnect the hose connections at the back of the washer. Water will drain out of the hoses as you do this, so have a bath towel or small bucket handy. Now take a look at the filter screen on the washer—that's where the water is being blocked. If you can remove the screen, push it out in a sink and pick it back in place. If the screen doesn't come out, you can suck out the debris with a vacuum cleaner or pick it out with a toothpick. Whatever you do, be careful to leave the screen intact because any debris that gets into the washer itself can eventually damage it. If the hose ends have filters, clean them also.

Once the screen on the machine is clear, reconnect both hoses, slide the washer back into place, instruct the water back on. Now run a load. Water should pour, not dribble, into the drum. Watch the hose connections during the first couple of loads and tighten them if you notice any leaks.



This Old House general contractor Tom Silva gives down-to-earth advice on the Manchester, Massachusetts, TV project. Joe doesn't need a finish to protect it.

UNSAFE STEPS

We recently had our front entrance rebuilt, but my daughter and I have been tripping on the new wood steps as we enter the house. My contractor says steps always vary a little. Is that true? The height of our bottom step is 7 1/2 inches, followed by 8 1/4 inches, 7 1/4 inches, and 6 1/2 inches. What do you think?

Chris Dennis, Lees, Ill.

TOM SILVA REPLIES: No wonder you're tripping—these steps are way off. The International Residential Code, which is generally replacing the various regional codes in the U.S., says that step height shouldn't vary by more than 3/4 inch over an entire stair run. I can't imagine the codes in your area would permit steps like yours, so have a building inspector come out and take a look.

The inspector should check the stair handrail, too. Goosers call for at least one handrail wherever there are more than two steps. With steps like yours, there's no telling what the handrail is for.

Once you've documented all the problems, have your contractor come back and fix these stairs right.



RICHARD TRETHEWEY
PLUMBING
& HEATING EXPERT



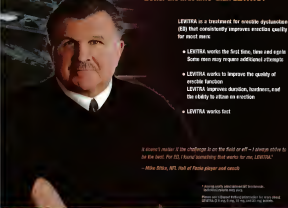
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Ask THIS OLD HOUSE

lating openings. The front windows, however, are such an odd size that I haven't been able to find replacements, and I don't want to change the size of the openings. What options do I have?

Vera Heave, North Riverside, Conn.

HOW ABRAM REPLIES: If you apply your efforts to maintain the original look and structure of such an old house, but unless you're lucky enough to find some matching windows through an architectural salvage yard, you'll probably have to hire a millwork shop to make new ones for you.

If the entire window does have to be replaced, including the frame, then the work, including installation, will be expensive. But if the window frames are still in good shape, which is usually the case, you can remove just the existing sash and have new ones made. This option will have the least effect on the exterior of the house and on your bank account. Even if the windows are not old beyond repair, you can replace them and install new single-glazed sash without replacing the rest of the window frames. Then to improve the energy efficiency of the new sash, you should also consider having the same millwork shop make storm windows to fit the openings.

DRILLING INTO PLASTIC

I need to drill a 3/4-inch-diameter hole through a sheet of 1/2-inch Lexan. Do you have any suggestions about how to do this?

Alan Siegel, Pine Brook, N.J.

TOM SILVA REPLIES: Lexan is a polycarbonate plastic with high impact strength and unusual clarity, which makes it useful for security glazing, power-tool guards, and the like. But drilling holes larger than an inch into Lexan dramatically reduces its strength. If there's not a position on your project, here's how to do it.

The basic strategy for drilling into any plastic is to use a sharp twist bit at a slow speed to minimize heat. If the bit creates shavings, the speed is okay. If it's gumming up, let it cool, then go slower.

A 3/4-inch hole calls for something bigger than a twist bit. I'd use a hole saw with carbide teeth—not just carbide grit. You could easily spend \$10 for such a tool—look for it

in supply houses that cater to life scientists, computer fabricators, or plumbers—as it might be cheaper to have someone from those trades drill the hole for you.

If you do decide the job yourself, run the hole saw at a slow speed and clamp the plastic to a benchtop so it won't spin like a propeller if the saw binds.

FUSEBOX FORENSICS

Our home is 50 years old and in excellent condition, except for one problem. At odd times the electricity goes off in just one part of the house, affecting the lights and the garage door opener. We've learned that if we open the fuse box and don't shut, the lights go back on. We've had electricians here, but we can never duplicate the problem so they're not sure what to do. Can you suggest a solution?

Walter Bob Cook, Braintree, MA

ALLEN GALLANT REPLIES: I can guess how you learned that flipping the circuit helps, those intermittent problems are always troubling. I suspect you have a loose or corroded connection somewhere in the panel, and if so, it will eventually get so bad that flipping the door won't solve the problem.

Figuring out exactly what's wrong will involve some detective work inside the fuse box and that can be anything a homeowner should do. But, given the age of the box, and the fact that any corrosion problem you fix now is likely to crop up in another area, it probably makes more sense to replace it with an up-to-date circuit breaker panel. Just think, you'll never have to replace another fuse.

Allen Gallant is an electrical contractor who has worked on several *This Old House* projects.

To send a question to Ask This Old House, go to www.thisoldhouse.com/askthoh or write to Ask This Old House, This Old House Magazine, 285 Avenue of the Americas, 27th Floor, New York, NY 10013.

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MITER SAWS

BY JOHN KILSEY PHOTOSHOTS BY DARRIN HADDAD



A power miter saw is one of the handiest tools around. Nothing beats it for making totally accurate 90-degree crosscuts, the most common cut. But it can also pivot to make perfectly angled miter cuts, and some models even tilt to make compound angle cuts.

Precision is what makes miter saws so indispensable. Because the blade is fixed to a sturdy arm on a heavy body, cuts can be fine-tuned to the width of the blade. "You can shave off little bits until you get a perfect fit," says Tom Silva, *This Old House* general contractor. That stability, along with built-in blade guards, also makes miter saws safer than other power cutters.

There are some things miter saws can't do. They can't rip lumber to width or cut very wide stock, and many only tilt one way. But sliding arms can increase cutting reach, and some tilt two ways to make complicated cuts easier. Keep in mind that with added features come more weight and higher cost. Turn this page to see which saw has the features you want, and Tom's tips for using miter saws correctly.



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JOHN DEERE

The Tools



BASIC MITER SAW

Cuts cuts and angles, but does not tilt for bevel cuts.
PROS: Good basic job site saw. Relatively inexpensive, lightweight for easy handling and setup.
CONS: Can't cut bevels. Width and depth of cut are limited by blade size.
SHOWS: Makita, \$500; Skil, \$700



COMPOUND MITER SAW

Cuts cuts, miter, angles to one side-to-cut bevel. Some tilt both ways.
PROS: Many of the basic cuts.
CONS: Width and depth of cut are limited to blade size. One-way tilt means you have to make same bevel cuts with the expensive second side.
SHOWS: DeWalt, \$600; Skil, \$700; Porter-Cable, \$800; Skil, \$850



SLIDING COMPOUND MITER SAW

Cuts cuts, miter, tilt to one side, and slides.
PROS: Many of the basic cuts. Side-to-side movement increases cutting capacity.
CONS: One-way tilt means you have to make same cuts with the expensive second side.
SHOWS: Porter-Cable, \$800; Skil, \$850



DOUBLE-BEVEL SLIDING COMPOUND MITER SAW

Cuts cuts, miter, bevels to both sides, and slides.
PROS: Makes all straight, mitered, and beveled cuts. No need to turn work upside down.
CONS: Numerous adjustments to get right, more expensive.
SHOWS: DeWalt, \$1,000; Skil, \$1,100



CORDLESS SLIDING COMPOUND MITER SAW

Cuts cuts, miter, bevels to one side and slides all on battery power.
PROS: Battery means cordless use on site where the electricity has not yet been connected.
CONS: Biggest 24-volt battery still might not be big enough for a full day's work without recharging.
SHOWS: Skil, \$1,100



MITER SAW STANDS

Most lumber stock is long, which means you need to support the wood's ends when cutting with a miter saw. Consider getting a bench or stand. The Delta Workbench, which folds to become a splittable cart, or build your own (find and build tables with plans on your home site: www.woodworkbench.com for Home America's "Cheap Saw Station" plans) will support the miter saw. The stand must match the saw table height or else the blade will bind or kick back. Whether or not you use a stand, be sure to secure the saw down tight to whatever surface it's on.

For more information on these tools, from circular saws to sanders, go to www.talkingshop.com or www.homedepot.com. © 2004 The Home Depot. All rights reserved. This Old House and select tools & materials in the Kitchen are trademarks.

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Tom Silva's Techniques



BASIC USE

- Use a stable stand, and clear away sawdust so it won't clog your feet.
- Wear safety glasses.
- Hold the material tight to the fence and down against the table with one hand, and work the saw with the other.
- Push the saw blade steadily down into the wood.
- With a slow but steady pull, cut it all the way forward before you lower it into the wood and pull it out as the saw is forced away from you to press the wood in and down, never pull the blade through the wood.



CUTTING WIDE BOARDS

- When the piece you're cutting is too wide for the saw but still less than twice the width, you can cut it in two pieces. Carefully cut the piece as far as the blade will reach, then flip it over and repeat the cut from the opposite edge.



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CUTTING SEVERAL PIECES THE SAME LENGTH

- For balusters, studs, and other lumber that has to be cut to equal lengths, make a stop block to the fence.
- Secure the block to the fence with screws (a better yet, adjustable locking pin), which tighten easily and hold securely.
- Position the stop block slightly above the blade surface to make room for standstill to escape. Otherwise, if it picks up in there, your cuts won't be accurate. Then, stop.
- But each piece of wood against the block to cut uniform lengths. Be sure to hold down the workpiece on the back side of the blade, not on the other side.



CUTTING MITERS AND BEVELS

- When cutting compound miters or crown moldings, mark not only the point of the miter before the wood meets the corner but also the direction of the cut. "We don't have to try it out with a ruler, just sketch a line showing which way it goes. This equates, then, when you set up for the cut, even if you have to turn the wood around, you'll know what has to happen."

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Good Bones

Tom Silva's best practices for framing

BY MAX ALEXANDER

From the Ground Up: 25 Years of Building Experience

In this special year-long series celebrating the 25th anniversary of *The Old House*, we highlight each of the different systems at a house, from the foundation to the roof. You'll learn best building practices from an experienced TGH house member and discover some new materials and techniques we've got our eye on. By year's end, you'll know how to build the Old House way.

A frame is the skeleton of a house. If the frame is strong, it provides the necessary support for everything that follows. But if it's weak, no amount of expensive finishes will hide the flaws. Those perfectly plastered walls will begin to crack every time a door slams, the granite countertops will gradually fall out of level, and the questionable oak floors will bounce and squeak like a rusty spring. "Shortcuts in framing are the biggest mistake you can make," says Tom Silva, *The Old House* general contractor, "although it may take four or five years before the sagging, the bouncing, and the squeaking start to show up."

While the basics of modern stud-wall framing haven't changed much in the past 25 years, the tools and materials certainly have. Pneumatics and glue, which were novelties until the mid 1970s, have speeded up the assembly process; exposed lumber is strictly supplementing, versus boards, and metal connectors are now routinely used to reinforce soffits and rafters.

But Tom warns that tools and materials by themselves don't guarantee a strong house frame. They need to be in the hands of a skilled carpenter crew who know how to use them. "They'll build it right the first time," Tom says, "so you won't be sorry later on." To see how Tom frames a house, turn the page.

ALL POWER ON THE JOB

Back in 1989, when most houses were framed with beams and shear, Tom bought a nail gun for the family business. The other contractors just laughed. They said, "You're crazy spending money on one of these!"

Crasy like a fox, it takes three solid weeks to hammer a framing nail home; one tap on the gun's trigger could sink the same nail in the blink of an eye. It wasn't long before these same builders had several nail guns bounding around in the back of their trucks. Now, nail guns are fixtures on every framing job in the country.

—Tom Silva

A good framing crew works fast. This complicated addition to the Winchester Mass. TV project went from bare foundation to shingled structure in just 10 days.



PHOTO: JEFF HARRIS/REUTERS/GETTY IMAGES; COURTESY OF TREX



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As Seen on TV

Great framing ideas from TDH project houses



METAL HANGERS AND TIES

Concern about the weakness of nailed joints, particularly in earthquake- and hurricane-prone regions, has made metal ties—and ties a future in codebooks and on today's job sites—even where such natural disasters seldom occur. There are hundreds of different types of prefabricated steel fittings, from joist hangers to hurricane straps, with new ones coming on line almost every month. Each connector uses more nails than an "old-fashioned" joint because every hole in the connector needs to be filled. But with the right nail gun, there's almost no reduction in installation speed. Note: Use only nails specified by the manufacturer—no substitutions!

LIGHTWEIGHT JOISTS

An I-joist consists of a "web" of high-grade OSB laminated strand boards glued between two horizontal "flanges" of conventional lumber or LVL. Eliminated weaker lumber! It's just as strong as a sawn joist of the same width but only half the weight, and it's made in lengths of up to 60 feet. Sites of all holes for plumbing and ductwork can be cut through the web (at specified sizes and intervals) without compromising structural integrity. TDH first used I-joists at the "Silly" barn project in Concord, Mass., and Tom has been using them ever since.



ENGINEERED BEAMS

LVL beams are composed of wood veneers glued together under heat and pressure. All the veneers are oriented parallel in the same longitudinal direction, making LVLS nearly 20 percent stiffer than ordinary sawn lumber. While LVLs are commonly used as major beams and headers above windows and doorways, Tom has also used them as joists, rafters and stair stringers—anywhere he needs maximum performance in minimum space. They're heavy, but Tom likes them because they're so strong in steel yet he can cut them with an ordinary saw.

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SUPER STUD

Laminated strand lumber—sheets of wood that are pressure-glued to the size of a standard 2x4 or 2x6. SGL—It's free of defects, won't warp or bow and can run as long as 22 feet, a dimension unthinkable in a sawn stud nowadays.

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ON FURNITURE, FURNISHINGS, STYLE, AND DESIGN

BY LEIGH KENDO AND LESLIE KENDO WITH JILL COOMBS



Million-Dollar Masterpiece

Oil painting featured on *Find!* episode brings over \$1 million at auction



This landscape painting by 19th-century artist Martin Johnson Heade sold for \$1,006,130 at auction. Leslie and Leigh Kendo turned it into a *Find!* episode. It sold at auction **QUINTLY** for more than \$1 million.

Discovered in a Boston-area attic, this previously unknown painting by 19th-century American painter Martin Johnson Heade sold for \$1,006,130 at auction. Leslie and I knew something like this would happen on *Find!*, but we didn't know it would happen so quickly. It's the kind of thing we live for—it's what makes us tick. And as Leslie says, the fact that the owner had no idea this landscape painting tucked away in the attic was actually a masterpiece makes it particularly gratifying.

After Amesbury, Massachusetts, auctioneer John McElwain found the painting "tucked away" in an attic, he tipped us off. The house was filled with ornaments, but nothing came close to the painting, a landscape scene depicting a pre-to-be-identified river or marsh at sunset and a small sailing vessel, in its original gilded frame, and in untouched condition. **[continue!]**

Antiques experts Leslie Kendo and Leigh Kendo are hosts of *Find!*, a new TV series on PBS centered on the world of design, style, antiques, and fun. It's not the most, but excellent! (Leslie, Leigh, and I are photo-shoot) operates his own gallery of American antiques in Manhattan, Leslie is head of the American Furniture Department at auction house Sotheby's in New York City.

www.findthefun.com

AUGUST 2004 *The Old House* 35



Heade's recent finds differ from the originality of his work and from the fact that his landscape and still-life subjects at a time when artists typically chose one genre or the other.

"Heade turns up more than most of the good American artists because he wasn't well known," says Serfaty. "People bought his paintings and then put them away at some point."

In recent years, more than a dozen Heades have appeared, says Serfaty. "But only two have been significant. One, of significance, was found at a yard sale in California. The other is this one, which turned up in an attic in Boston."

With Heade works topping the million-dollar mark in the past, museumgoers how much the newly discovered landscape scene would bring ranged from \$100,000 to seven figures. Leslie and I knew the art cognate collector was conservative, but we didn't want to get the houseowner's hopes up. Serfaty guesses Heade would

have received \$130 for the painting originally (about \$2,000 in today's dollars).

ART PRIZES AND PRIZES

An affordable way to hang a Heade on your wall is to buy a print or poster, typically costing \$15 to \$35 unframed. Allposters.com (www.allposters.com) offers over 30 Heade prints. Vintage Art Gallery & Prints (www.vintageartgallery.com) has more than 70 Heade prints, priced from \$20 to \$50 unframed.

If you would like to see an original Heade, more than 50 museums across the country display his works, including the Museum of Fine Arts in Boston (www.mfa.org), the Los Angeles County Museum of Art (www.lacma.org), and the Art Institute of Chicago (www.artic.edu).

YOUR OLD PAINTINGS

Are you suspect that your old paintings have more than sentimental value? Painting conservator Jim Wright of Ipswich, Massachusetts, offers these suggestions:

SAVE

- Don't dust paintings, even if they appear to be in good condition.
- If there is any sign of lifting or flaking paint, leave the work be; don't hang it. If paint does fall off, save it.
- Don't remove the painting from its frame, because it may be stuck to the frame. And the frame may contain materials harmful to the artwork. Plus a vintage window view is greater if it's in its original frame.
- Expect to pay \$80 to \$200 an hour (it typically takes at least 10 hours) to have your painting professionally cleaned or conserved. For help locating a conservator, consult the Web site of the American Institute for Conservation of Historic and Artistic Works at aics.si.edu.

HEATING AND STORAGE

- A temperature of 65 to 75 degrees Fahrenheit, with a humidity level of 50 to 55 percent, is ideal.
- Do not hang paintings in direct sun light, above a radiator or fireplace, or on poorly insulated outer walls.
- To store a painting, sandwich it in cardboard, making sure the cardboard does not touch the canvas. Place the painting on a support that keeps air circulating underneath it.

UNFRAMED VALUE

- Gather any history or provenance of the painting.
- Photograph the painting (and send or take the photograph) (not the artwork itself) to an auction house with a reputation for handling paintings, or to a local museum, to find out if the painting warrants a professional appraisal, which may cost \$300 or more. For help finding an appraiser in your area, visit the Appraisers' Association of America's Web site at www.aiaappraisers.org.

"It's a minor work by Heade, unlike any other composition I've seen," says Theodore E. Serfaty Jr., curator of American art at Harvard University's Fogg Art Museum and author of two landmark books about Heade. Serfaty believes the painting found at the attic dates from the 1870s.

HEADE WHIST

Today considered a leading American painter of the 19th century, Martin Johnson Heade (1819-1904) was not particularly famous during his lifetime, preferring to make a quiet living as a painter. Over the course of 40 years, Heade painted about 625 known works. His favorite landscape subject was the salt marsh, rendered in at least 133 paintings completed between 1839 and 1904.

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Water, Water Everywhere

Solutions for wet-basement problems

BY JOSE GARRIDO



If you've got water in your basement, you're not alone. A whopping 90 percent of basements in the U.S. have moisture problems, according to an estimate by the American Society of Home Inspectors. Which isn't that surprising, when you look at a basement the way *The Old Man* general contractor Tom Sika does. "A basement is just a big hole in the ground," he says. "And nature wants to fill holes with water."

Water can come from rain washing down the foundation walls from above, ground water seeping in from below, a leaking pipe, even a misdirected sprinkler. Whatever the source, it will find its way through even the tightest flaws in a foundation. Apart from damage to post-and-railings, a waterlogged basement fills a house with musty humidity, which corrodes pipes and discolored panels, encourages the growth of mildew and rot, and attracts insects.

On the following pages, Tom shows how he dries up a basement. The first steps—plugging cracks, sealing downspouts, covering windows with—aren't simple, quick, and inexpensive. If those don't solve the problem, he moves on to more elaborate (and costly) fixes, which generally require professional help. Tom recommends using a company that specializes in basement waterproofing, just "Find a Waterproofing Pro," right) and sticking to the proven strategies outlined here. "Solutions that sound too good to be true probably aren't," he says.

FIND A WATERPROOFING PRO

When you have an intractable water problem, it makes sense to hire a waterproofing contractor with the equipment and expertise to do the job quickly, safely, and effectively. Steer clear of outfits that offer a one-size-fits-all approach. You want options based on a careful assessment of your particular conditions. The National Association of Waterproofing and Structural Repair Contractors, a trade group, lists about 140 member companies on its Web site, nawsrc.org.

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Quick Fixes

Look for the obvious places where water can enter. Plugging those leaks may be all you need to keep your basement dry.



1. FILL CRACKS AND GAPS

Problem: Whether because of settling, poor workmanship, or just old age, foundations can develop serious cracks and gaps that are an open invitation for water. Look for cracks in corners, under windows and doors, and where the basement floor meets the walls. Gaps often open up around windows, where an exterior sill-vent meets the foundation and anywhere point penetrates.

Solution: Tom patches cracks in concrete with hydraulic cement. "It expands as it's applied like adding the concrete back together. And it sets fast, so you can plug holes even if water is actively oozing through." For masonry foundations, he stops the old mortar out of the joints and fills them with new.



2. COVER EXPOSED OPENINGS

Problem: Many basements depend on window wells to bring in natural light and on an exterior stairwell that provides access to and from the outside. Both these features make great new catchers if not properly covered. If you see dark water stains under the windows and on the steps and side of the stairwell, there's a good chance they're leaking.

Solution: Add clear plastic window-well covers, which let in light while keeping out water and debris. Stairwell covers are available in home centers for \$10 to \$40. Custom covers can cost as much as \$25. Bello's weatheright metal or fiberglass door over the stairwell. They're sold in lumberyards for between \$200 and \$300.

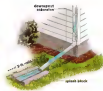
FLOOD STOPPERS



Even a basement is still vulnerable to flooding from a severe rain all over for ground-level plumbing. A hand-wielding machine hose, a scissor blade, frozen pipe, or a melted water heater can open countless gallons for hours or even days, unless you have an electric shutoff valve. Mounted on the water supply main, just downstream from the main shutoff valve, this device stops water flow automatically in the event of a plumbing catastrophe.

The most basic automatic shutoffs sense an unusual or prolonged flow and close down the valve. The more advanced device at left employs wireless, battery-powered sensors with probes placed beneath water-using appliances. When a probe detects water, the sensor signals the electric shutoff to close. (The system can also notify your home-security company in the event of a shutdown.) In cold climates, a wireless freeze sensor is a useful add-on. By signaling the main valve to close when a supply pipe's temperature drops below 40 degrees, it protects against the flooding that can happen after frozen pipes burst.

—JOAN SCHILLIG



3. IMPROVE GUTTER SYSTEM

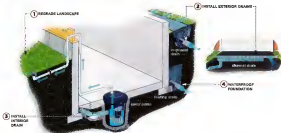
Problem: An average-size roof sheds 1000 gallons of water for every inch of wet-ter-hill fall. If the gutters leak and overflow or downspouts don't extend far enough from the house, all that rainwater could end up in your basement.

Solution: Attach downspout extensions and add splash blocks to carry the water at least 3 feet from the foundation (below). If you don't like the look of extensions, or they're inconvenient, bury a downspout to carry water to daylight or to a drywell—a perforated barrel buried at least 2 feet from the foundation (below). A filter at the top of the downspout keeps the drain clean after leaves wrapped around the downspout keep it clogged. Rain gutters in good shape with fewer debris clogs and necessary repairs.



Professional Solutions

When quick fixes aren't enough, then more elaborate—and expensive—measures may be in order. The illustration below shows four different ways to deal with a persistent wet basement, ranked in order of increasing complexity. Choose the solution that best fits your situation and budget and causes the least disruption to your home and property.



1. REGRADE THE LANDSCAPE

Problem: Identify a hose should all up on top of a hill so that water always runs away from it. Oftentimes the backfill against the foundation has settled or the surrounding property—a yard, patio, driveway, or walkway—is pitched toward the house.

Solution: The easiest fix is to regrade around the foundation. Ground should slope away from the house at least 3-inch per foot and be at least 6 inches away from any wood trim or siding.

Another option is to create swales and ditches in the yard to redirect water flow that often requires bringing in heavy earth-moving equipment and upgrading trees and shrubs.

2. INSTALL EXTERIOR DRAINS

Problem: Surface water is running toward the foundation but seeping in isn't practical or it's your entire neighborhood funnels water toward your basement.

Solution: Dig a defensive line in the yard or at the edge of a driveway or walkway to capture and redirect the surface water before it reaches the house in yards, make

an in-ground drain by burying a perforated downspout in a non-flooded trench. Slope the pipe so water flows to a drywell or an above-ground spouting a safe distance from the house.

On improperly sloped walkways and driveways, a channel drain with a metal grate set flush with the surrounding surface serves the same purpose.

3. INSTALL INTERIOR DRAIN

Problem: A high water table is constantly seeping against the foundation from below, or grading and gutter work isn't made a criterion when it rains.

Solution: Put in a sump pump. The pump is fixed and punched through the basement floor collects the rising water; the pump kicks on automatically when the water is about 4 inches deep. A sump pump is recommended to keep the pump running if power goes out (a big weakness). Water exiting the pipe should discharge at least three feet from the foundation. If the pump alone doesn't do the job, it can be connected to a perforated drain

pipe buried under the slab around the perimeter of the basement floor. This so-called French drain is highly effective and a good precaution if you have far plan or having a finished basement. It's also preferred, installing a French drain involves cutting through the floor, burying the pipe in crushed stone, and patching the floor a messy noisy and costly undertaking.

4. WATERPROOF THE FOUNDATION

Problem: Nothing else has worked, or you don't like the idea of being dependent on a sump pump.

Solution: Dig out around the foundation, waterproof the exterior with high-tech membranes and drainage fabric, bury a perforated footing drain in crushed stone and lead it to daylight or a drywell. "I would only do that if the problem was very chronic, or if the foundation was being excavated anyway for another purpose," Tom says. "It's a very expensive proposition."

For help identifying the source of your basement problem, go to www.basement.com or America Online Keyword: **This Old House** and type "wet basement" in the search box.



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Laying a Vinyl Floor

BY JOSEPH TRUINI PHOTOGRAPHS BY SHAPPER SMITH PHOTOGRAPHY
 ILLUSTRATION BY GREGORY HENEC

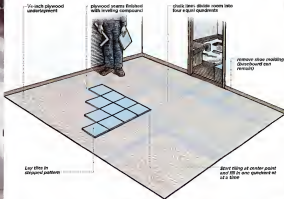
For bedroom or laundry room floors, self-adhesive vinyl tiles (commonly called "peel-and-stick") are an easy-to-install alternative to sheet vinyl or ceramic tile. The 12-by-12-inch squares have a factory-applied glue that's protected by a removable backing sheet.

Good peel-and-stick tiles range in price from about 25 cents per square foot to over \$5. Avoid thin, bargain-bin tiles. They'll quickly wear out. Choose ones that are thick and hard and have at least a 10-year warranty. And keep in mind that while today's vinyl products are being manufactured in an endless array of colors, patterns, and textures, the choices available in self-adhesive tiles is more limited.

Although self-adhesive tiles are somewhat more susceptible to lifting than sheet vinyl because of the number of seams, an installation of top-grade vinyl tiles can last

several decades if the old floor is prepared properly. While it's possible to lay vinyl tile directly over some existing floors, including wood and sheet vinyl, we strongly recommend that you first put down a new plywood underlayment. That's the best way to ensure that the tiles will bond tightly and that the old floor won't seep through the new tiles.

For this laundry room project, we covered the entire floor with 1/2-inch underlayment plywood, then filled the joints between the sheets with leveling compound that we sanded smooth to create a seamless substrate. After the tiles took just a couple of hours, and we butted them to the existing baseboard on the perimeter of the room. Then we covered this intersection with quarter-round shoe molding for a neater finished look.



TOOLS



1. Leveling compound (for underlayment)
2. Plastic bucket and 6-inch drywall knife (for mixing and spreading leveling compound)
3. Electric heat gun (for softening tiles so they're easier to cut with a utility knife)
4. Vinyl tile cutter (available at rental shops for about \$15 a day)
5. Knapsaps
6. Chalk reel
7. Utility knife
8. Tape measure
9. Undercut saw (for trimming bottoms of door jamb and casing)
10. Dust broom
11. Framing square
12. Sanding pad with 100-grit paper (for sanding leveling compound)

NOT SHOWN

Hammer
 Rolling pin or J-roller

For an archive of *Homeowner's Handbook* from materials a picket fence to painting a room, go to www.thisoldhouse.com or America Online Keyword: This Old House and select "HOMEOWNER'S HANDBOOK" in the Know-How section.

STEP BY STEP: LAYING

1 Put down underlayment

- 1. Pry up any existing shoe molding from around the perimeter of the room.
- 2. Cover the entire floor with 1/2-inch (3/4-inch Old) underlayment nails. Make sure to stagger the joints.
- 3. Spread a thin layer of leveling compound along the plywood seams with a 6-inch drywall knife. (CAUTION: Allow to dry completely [about 30 minutes].)
- 4. Sand the seams smooth with a sanding pad with 100-grit paper.



5 Scribe tiles to fit along walls

- 1. Place one full tile on top of the tile closest to the wall. Align the top tile so that its four edges line up with the already installed tile below.
- 2. Set a second tile on top of the first and slide it up against the wall.
- 3. Drive a pencil line along the outer edge of the top tile, marking the middle tile (ABOVE).
- 4. Take out the middle tile for cutting.



2 Trim the door jamb and casing

- To trim down the door jamb and casing so the tile will fit underneath, place a tile upside down in front of either door jamb to serve as a height guide.
- Lay an undercut saw flat on top of the tile and carefully cut through the jamb (ABOVE).
- Slide the tile around to the front and then cut through the casing in the same manner. Repeat these steps on the other side.



3 Lay out the room in quadrants

- Measure the width of the room in two places and in each case mark to exact center on the floor.
- Stretch a wall-to-wall chalk line taut up on the marks.
- Measure the chalk line and mark its center to indicate the room's center point.
- Draw up a framing square along the chalk line at the corner point, then make a line along the square's longer perpendicular to the chalk line. Call this line some on the other side of the chalk line.
- Snap a second wall-to-wall chalk line on the perpendicular line to divide the room into quadrants (ABOVE).



6 Cut tiles to size

- To make very clean, straight cuts quickly consider using a vinyl tile cutter. Similar to a paper cutter, this tool is available at rental shops.
- Lift the tool's handle to raise the border-adjusted blade. Slip the tile under the blade, then press down on the handle to slice the tile cleanly (ABOVE).
- To make minor cuts, notches, or L-shaped corners cut, you'll need to use a utility knife. First score the tile with a hand saw.



7 Trim tiles around heat registers

- If you come to a heat register (where a duct emerges from beneath the floor), remove its grille to expose the rectangular hole.
- Mark a precise cutout for the hole on the vinyl tile by laying a full tile on top of the hole, pressing it tightly to the wall and penciling where it overlaps the duct.
- Use an electric hand saw to follow the tile, then cut it along the line with a utility knife (ABOVE).
- Test-fit the tile before peeling off the backing paper.



4 Start tiling at the room's center

- Sweep each quadrant clean.
- Tile the floor one quadrant at a time, beginning at the center point.
- Peel off the backing sheet from the first tile and set it into the corner formed by the intersecting chalk lines. Press the tile in the floor.
- Set the end of the tile in the quadrant. Walk out from the first tile in a zig-zag pattern (find out along the chalk lines) then fill in (ABOVE).
- Continue until you reach the last square before the wall; then start on the next quadrant.



8 Install shoe molding

- After laying all of the tile, install the entire floor with a latex's rolling pin or J-roller that will ensure that every tile is firmly bonded to the underlayment.
- First, remove the gap between the tile and the baseboard molding by replacing the old shoe molding or installing new molding (ABOVE).
- Secure the molding with 6d brass (Ad) finishing nails.
- Tip: Don't wash the floor for at least five days after you've the adhesive time to cure fully.

Caring for vinyl tile

Good-quality vinyl tiles are resilient, stain-resistant, and durable, but they're not impervious to abuse or neglect. To keep your floor looking new for years, follow these recommendations:

- Sweep or vacuum the floor often to remove dirt that can cause scratches and scuff marks.
- When vacuuming, disengage the beater bar, if it can visibly damage the tile's surface.
- Wash the floor regularly with a no-rinse floor cleaner; don't use soap-based detergents, abrasive cleansers, or mop-and-wax products.
- To restore the floor's shine, polish the tiles with a liquid floor polish. Avoid paste wax or solvent-based polishes.
- Use floor protectors on chairs and table legs to prevent indentations.
- Avoid wheels with casters, which can leave visible track marks.



- Place natural-floor mats at exterior doorways to reduce track-in dirt and moisture. Don't use mats with rubber backing; they can discolor the floor.
- When moving appliances or heavy furniture, protect the floor from gouges by laying down a plywood panel and "walking" the item across it.
- Remove black heel marks, crayon, or shoe polish with a damp white cotton cloth dipped in baking soda. If the stain is persistent, blot it with a cloth dipped in rubbing alcohol (isopropyl alcohol) or mineral spirits.

