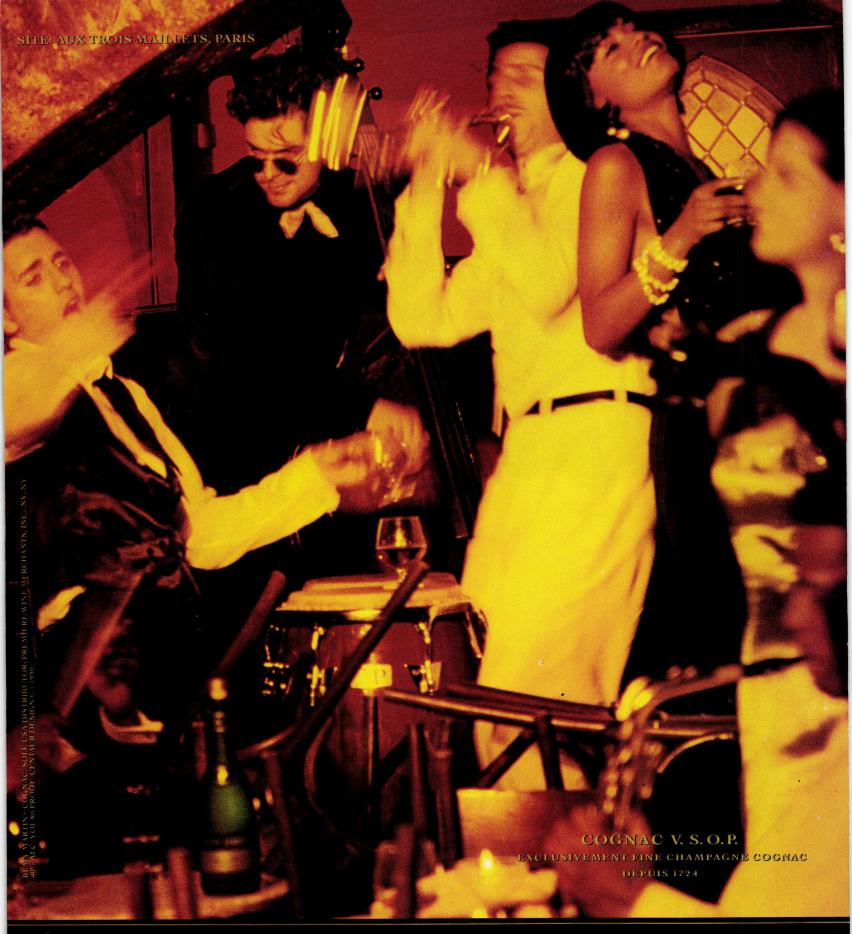


Once again, we present a small, yet ever-illuminating contribution to the holidays. Crafted from the world's most luminous crystal, a Waterford ornament inevitably becomes one of the season's highlights. WATERFORD © 1990 Waterford Crystal, Inc., 41 Madison Ave., NY, NY 10010. For brochure, send \$2.00.





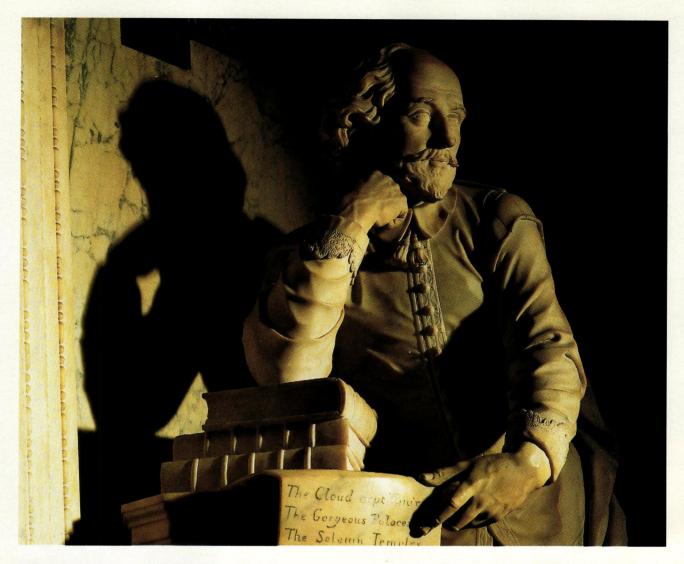
REMY MARTIN est l'eau de vie



A WHITE LINEN CHRISTMAS



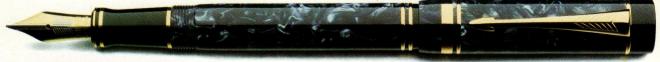
FROM ESTĒE LAUDER.



What kind of mark do you want to leave on the world?

Measuring one's achievements against those of the writer immortalized here can be humbling to say the least. Yet, we raise the question with good reason. Because regardless of your calling in life our vocation can, quite literally, help you make your best mark. A Parker Duofold Fountain Pen will not merely record your thoughts, but express your character in a way other pens simply can't. Rather than offer you two or three nib widths, we handcraft some twenty-four, thus ensuring the right signature for your handwriting style. You can also be assured that a Parker nib will never blotch your character under any normal writing conditions, due to a pressure sensitive ink collector that even prevents leaks at high altitudes. And before you make your mark, one of our inspectors will have made theirs by qualifying your Duofold to carry Parker's lifetime worldwide guarantee.

It has been said that living well is the best revenge. Perhaps it should be writing well.



THE PARKER DUOFOLD COLLECTION RANGES IN PRICE FROM \$125 TO \$350. CALL 1-800-BEST PEN FOR YOUR NEAREST RETAIL DEALER OR 1-800-522-3021 FOR CORPORATE INQUIRIES. © 1990 PARKER PEN USA LIMITED, JANESVILLE, WI 53547



VERY SAKS FIFTH AVENUE



YOU'RE INVITED TO THE TEDDY BEAR'S PICNIC...JUST IN TIME FOR THE HOLIDAYS. FROM THE K.I.D.S. COLLECTIONS AT SAKS FIFTH AVENUE. SHOWN CLOCKWISE FROM THE TOP: GIRL'S RED AND WHITE POLYESTER SLEEPSHIRT PRINTED WITH SPUMONI BEARS, FROM ST. EVE FOR SIZES 4 TO 14, \$19 (95-986); OUR EXCLUSIVE JOINTED BUCKINGHAM BEAR FROM ENGLAND, \$112 (95-981); LONG-HAIRED DICKENS BEAR, \$225 (95-985); WHITE TENDER TEDDY, \$26 (95-978); HONEY BEAR, \$46 (95-984); JOINTED TUFFY BEAR, \$54 (95-982); HUGGIE BEAR, \$57 (95-983); LARGE TENDER TEDDY, \$142 (95-980). THE LIMITED EDITION STEIFF SERIES PORCELAIN TEA SET IN A TEDDY BEAR DESIGN, SERVICE FOR FOUR INCLUDES: CUPS AND SAUCERS, CAKE PLATES, TEAPOT, SUGAR AND CREAMER, \$55 (95-987). ALL BEARS FROM GUND) WITH THE EXCEPTION OF OUR EXCLUSIVE BUCKINGHAM BEAR. TO ORDER BY PHONE, CALL 1-800-345-3454; BY FAX, 1-800-221-3297. TO RECEIVE A COMPLIMENTARY COPY OF OUR LATEST FOLIO CATALOGUE, CALL 1-800-322-7257. WE ACCEPT AMERICAN EXPRESS, DINERS CLUB, MASTERCARD, VISA AND DISCOVER CARD.



BIJAN... HE WROTE THE BOOK!

"Bijan Bestseller Fragrance Series"

Published in America, copyright © 1990

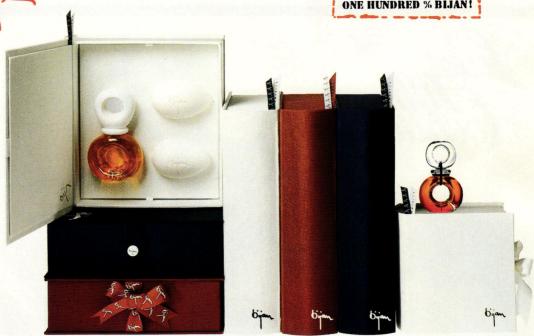
ONE HUNDRED % BIJAN!



bijan's latest "bestsellers" will leave you spellbound this holiday season!

each gift set is a signed "limited edition," beautifully clothbound in an exclusive "grosgrain" weave.

this "secret treasury" can become a keepsake for your most personal memoirs...



for women...

bijan's award winning eau de parfum is paired with bijan's delicately scented body cream, body lotion, bath gel, perfumed powder



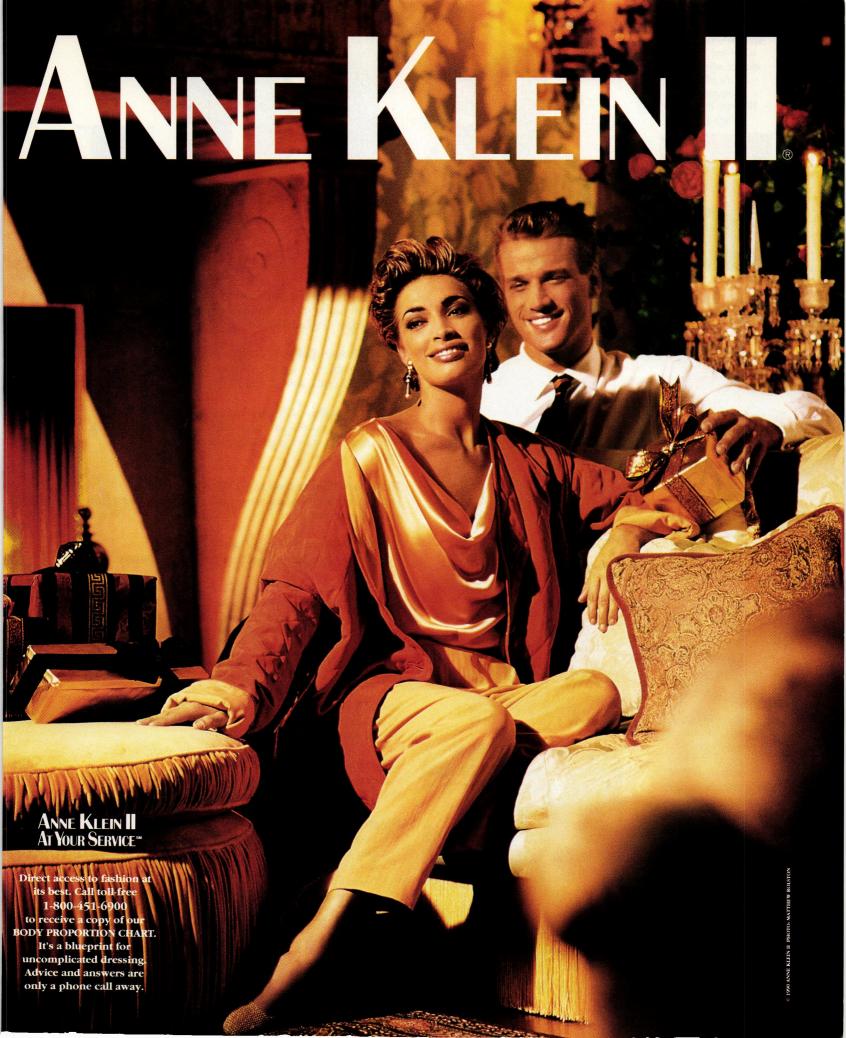


for men...

Each gift set combines bijan's award winning fragrance for men with sculptured scented soap, after shave or moisturizing shave cream... extraordinary.







cover One resident of a Park Avenue duplex enjoys a fire in the library. Photograph by William Waldron. Page 166.





HOUSE & GARDEN DECEMBER 1990 Volume 162, Number 12

FEATURES

An Englishman's Garden Games by Adrian Higgins 100 John and Lady Sarah Aspinall have made all the right moves in restoring the fabled gardens at Port Lympne

Country's New Colors by Heather Smith MacIsaac **108**The renovation of a period house in Pennsylvania sends designers Lembo and Bohn off in a different direction

All in the Family by Charles Maclean 116
An extended family circle joined forces with Philip and Alexandra Howard to decorate their Gramercy
Park apartment

The Samaras Spectrum by Ingrid Sischy **122**High above Manhattan, artist Lucas Samaras puts a spin on his own color wheel

Host of the Town by Brooke Hayward **130**New Yorkers vie for a place at the table of culinary arbiter Gene Hovis

A Jeweled Setting by Wendy Goodman 136 Glittering souvenirs of Hollywood adorn the mountaintop pavilions of legendary California designer Tony Duquette

The Social Climbing of Chairs by Leo Lerman 144
Rose Tarlow's surprising antique chairs talk to her

Positive Altitude by Joseph Giovannini **150**The skyline's the limit in the apartment Robert Currie designed for two New York collectors

Light in the Forest by Pilar Viladas **154**A Seattle guesthouse by architect Jim Cutler be

A Seattle guesthouse by architect Jim Cutler begins where nature leaves off

Objects of Affection 160

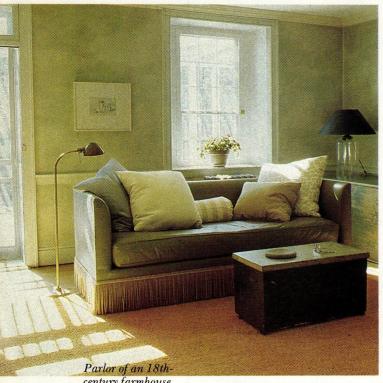
Four collectors pursue their passions in very different ways, but they all have one thing in common: they just can't stop

Pet Project by Peter Haldeman 166

Ned Marshall unleashes his talents in the duplex of an old friend and her four-footed companions

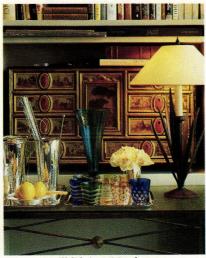
Laird of the Tower by Mark Lancaster **172**In his Scottish castle, a painter surrounds himself with Victoriana and his own work

DECEMBER



century farmhouse, <u>above</u>. Page 108. <u>Below</u>: Hardy blue geraniums at Port Lympne. Page 100.



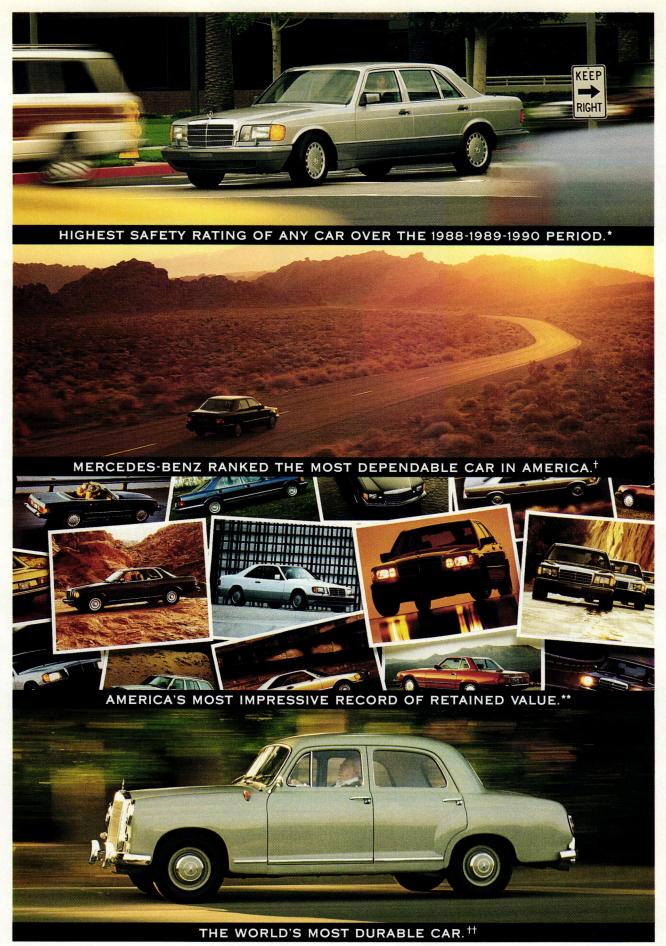


Still life in a Manhattan living room. Page 150.



NEW COLOR PORTFOLIO 100 LARGE PAGES · 145 COLOR PHOTOGRAPHS

Send \$10.00 to McGuire, Dept. HG12-90, 151 Vermont St., San Francisco, CA 94103 Visit a McGuire showroom with your Interior Designer or Furniture Dealer.



*Highway Loss Data Institute, 1988, 1989 and 1990. † J.D. Power & Associates Vehicle Dependability Index Study Of Original Owners. Based on things gone wrong to 4- to 5-year-old model vehicles in the past twelve months.

**Over a ten-year period, Mercedes-Benz cars, as a line, have retained a higher percentage of original value than any other make. Urban Science Applications, Inc. Model Years 1978–1987. †† A 1957 Mercedes-Benz 180D, with over 1,184,880 miles, cited by the Guinness Book of Records. © 1990 Mercedes-Benz of N.A., Inc., Montvale, NJ.

Deeds, not words.



ENGINEERED LIKE NO OTHER CAR IN THE WORLD

For more information call 1-800-242-7878 or visit your authorized Mercedes-Benz dealer.

DEPARTMENTS

Contributors Notes 30

Notes The New and the Noteworthy 37

People by James Servin **40**YSL's Joy Henderiks is just as much at home in New York as in Paris

Travel by Ted Conover **50**The colonial grandeur of the Victoria Falls Hotel lures travelers to an African oasis

Design by Heather Smith MacIsaac **52** European and American designers give a new twist to a traditional fabric

Architecture by Pilar Viladas 54
An exhibition explores the history of modern architecture through Lincoln Logs, Erector sets, and Tinkertoys

Classics by Prince Michael of Greece **60** Shades of a tragic past people the romantic domain of Chantilly

Taste by Gita Mehta **64**Excess is an essential element of decorating in the Indian house

Books Holiday Roundup **68**From coffee-table behemoths to stocking stuffers, HG's editors pick the books they want to write home about

Food by Christopher Petkanas **72**Gift baskets are as extraordinary as the sweets and savories they hold

Art by Deborah Solomon 80
Joseph Cornell remade the world in a modest
Long Island house

Cars by Margy Rochlin **92**The Ford Explorer races toward the frontier of four-wheel-drive fashion

Style by Wendy Goodman **94** Chanel travels back in time to launch a new watch collection

Editor's Page by Nancy Novogrod 99

Great Rooms by Anne Foxley 181

Samples by Catherine Marron 184 Victorian exuberance makes a comeback in today's mania for découpage

Resources Where to Find It 192

Gandee at Large by Charles Gandee 194
Jeannette Lee has built her house of cards.



Joseph Cornell's Setting for a Fairy Tale, 1942. Page 80.





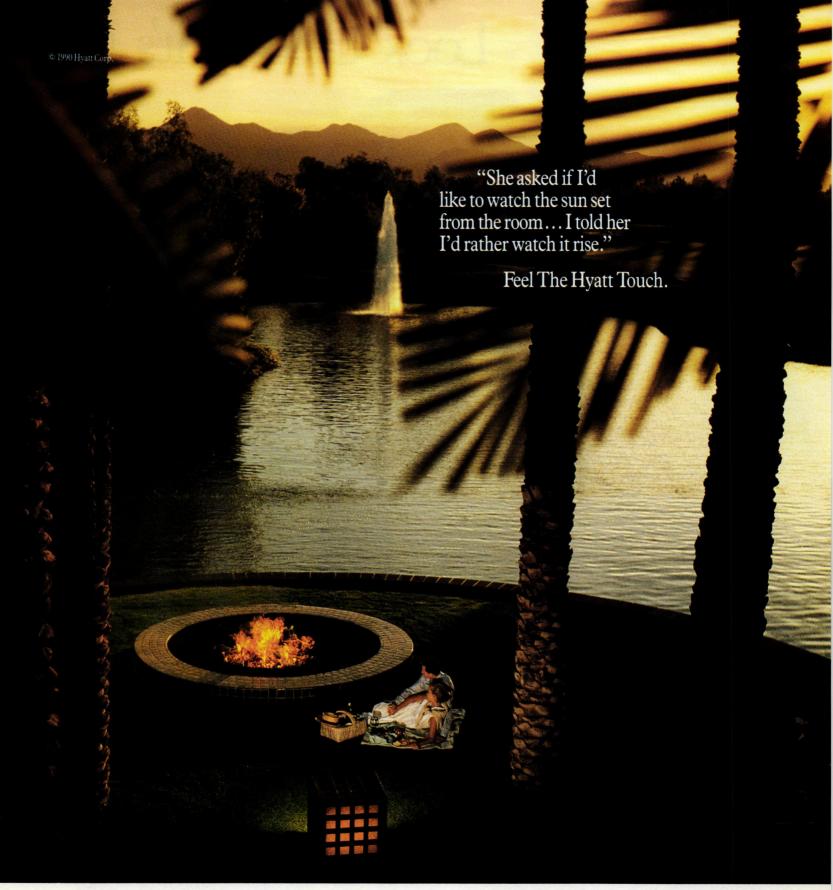
Velvet-covered sofa from Garouste and Bonetti. Page 52.



Unusual containers, <u>above</u>, as holiday gift <u>baskets</u>. Page 72. <u>Below:</u> Re-creation of Coco Chanel's Ritz dressing table. Page 94.



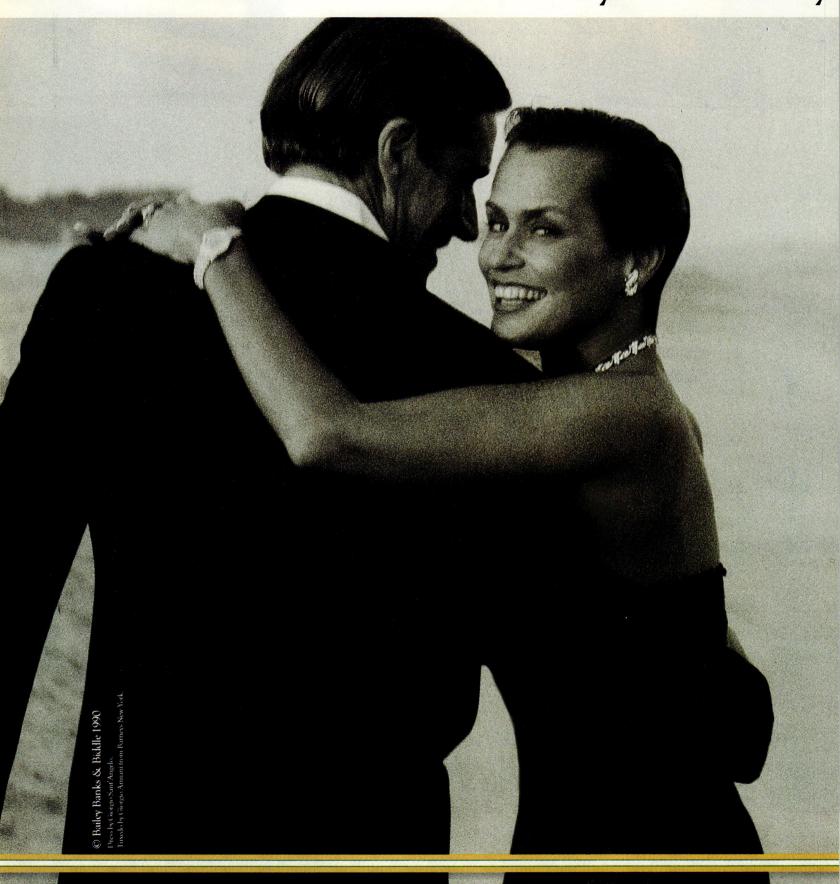
DECEMBER



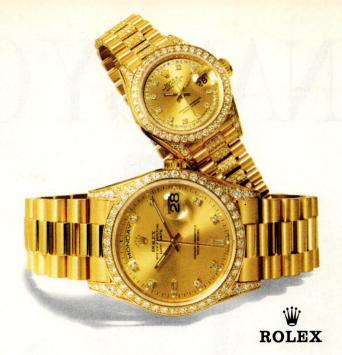
Scottsdale, Arizona



Look Closely. It's Bailey



Banks & Biddle.



When it comes to Bailey Banks & Biddle, the signs of our rich and distinguished heritage are immediately apparent. For generations Bailey Banks & Biddle has set the standard for excellence in fine jewelry and watches. Nowhere is that standard better recognized than with the legendary Rolex watch. For years the Rolex Oyster has been the choice of men and women of achievement, testimony to the enduring Swiss tradition of fine watchmaking.

The elegant Rolex timepiece is available in 18 karat gold, stainless steel or a combination of steel and gold.

When you select your Rolex at Bailey Banks & Biddle, you will choose from our fine collection.

And with every selection, you have the assurance of superior value and service, an unmistakable part of our proud tradition.

SHARE THE HERITAGE.

BAILEY BANKS & BIDDLE



Philadelphia (215) 564-6200 • Atlanta • Boston • Chicago • Cleveland • Denver • Detroit Ft. Lauderdale • Honolulu • Los Angeles • Memphis • Miami • Nashville • New Orleans • Phoenix Pittsburgh • San Francisco • Seattle • Short Hills • Tampa • Washington, D.C. • West Palm Beach

NANCYCORZIN

Furniture and Textiles



8747 Melrose Avenue Los Angeles, CA 90069 213-652-4859

New York

San Francisco

Dallas

Houston

Denver

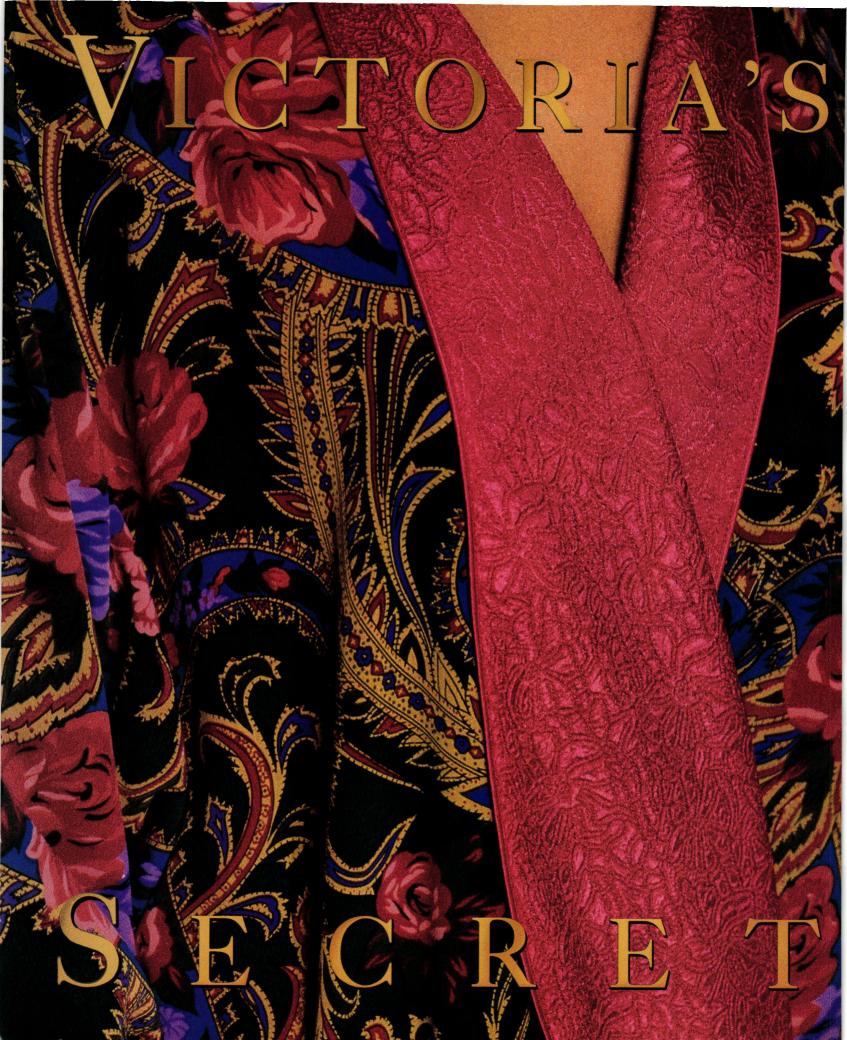
Laguna Niguel



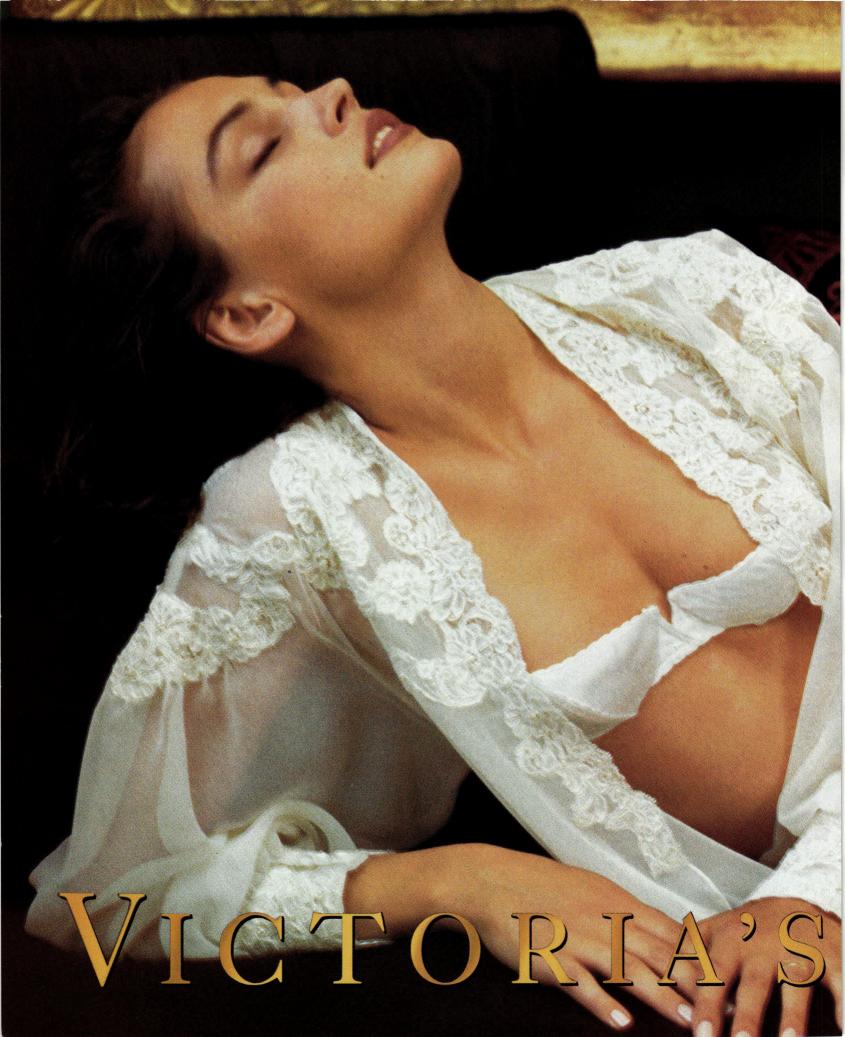
PARIS: THE ROMANTIC SPIRIT OF THE HOLIDAYS

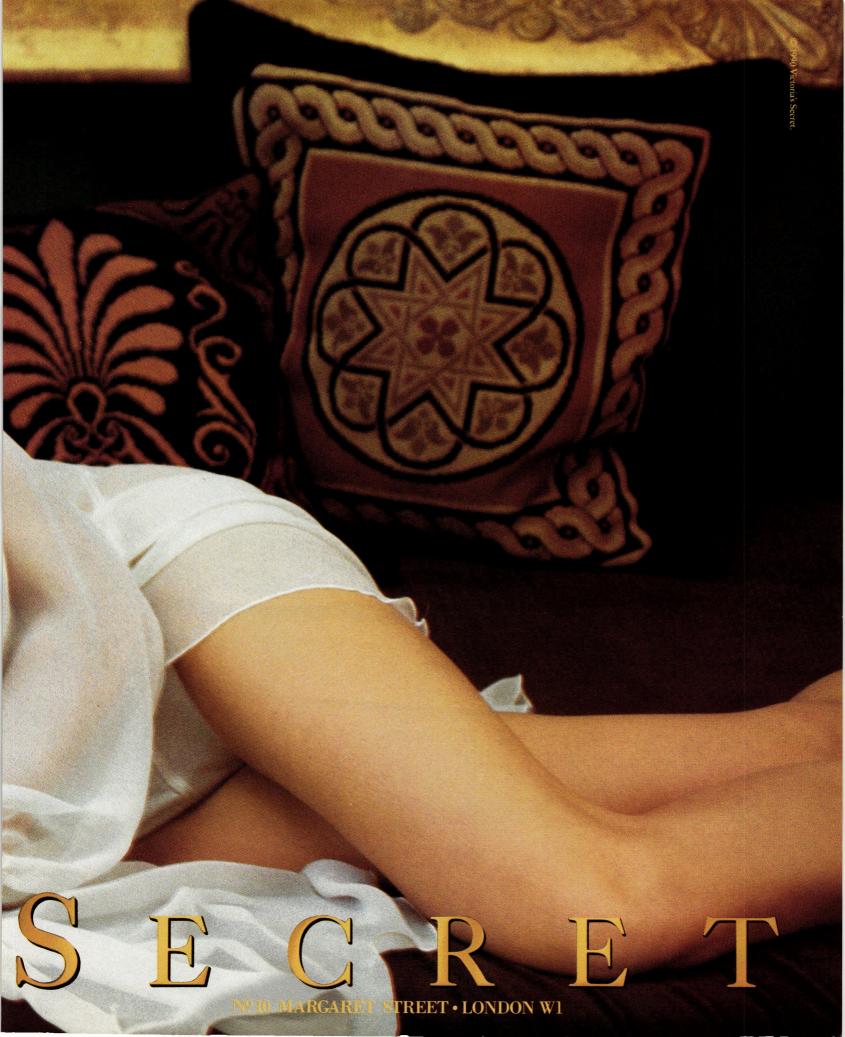
WESSAINTAURENT

BULLOCK'S · MACY'S









VICTORIA'S

THE FRAGRANCE YOU BREATHE INTO YOUR HEART VICTORIA



SECRETARION WILLIAM TO THE TENTON WILLIAM TO THE THE TENTON WILLIAM TO THE THE TENTON WILLIAM TO THE TENTON WI

For the Victoria's Secret shop nearest you, or for our newest catalogue, please call 1-800-HER-GIFT.





See Your World Through The Eyes Of A Great Decorator

Mark Hampton is admired throughout the world for the incomparable taste and style he brings to clients in his decorating. Now he brings the same fresh ideas, keen observations, and professional advice to you in this wise, warm, extraordinary volume. In 37 essays he guides you through everything from "The Uses of Wallpaper" to "The Delights of Chinoiserie," from "Setting the Table" to "Learning from the English Country House." There are whole sections devoted to colors, individual elements such as curtains and fireplaces, styles, materials, even decorating outdoors. He has illuminated the text with over 100 of his exquisite watercolors and added his own wonderful handwritten notes.

Mark Hampton On Decorating is one of the most personal books ever created by a great decorator, as well as informative, engaging, and inspiring.

To reserve your copy in the special slipcased edition created exclusively for Condé Nast readers, please send your name and address with check, money order, or credit information for \$29.95 plus \$3.00 shipping for each book to:

The Condé Nast Collection, P.O. Box 10214, Des Moines, IA 50336. Or, for Credit card orders:

CALL TOLL-FREE 1-800-453-1400

CA, CO, IA, MA, NY, KY, GA, MI, IL residents please add applicable sales tax. Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery.



NANCY NOVOGROD

Editor in Chief

Creative Director CHARLES GANDEE Managing Editor DANA COWIN Art Director DANIA MARTINEZ DAVEY
Decorating Director CAROLYN SOLLIS Arts Editor DOUGLAS BRENNER Style Editor WENDY GOODMAN Picture Editor SUSAN GOLDBERGER

DECORATING

Senior Editor JACQUELINE GONNET

Editor CAROLYN ENGLEFIELD Associate Editors ERIC A. BERTHOLD, ANNE FOXLEY

Editorial Assistants HÉLÈNE DE BAUBIGNY, NOÉLIE GOUIN, ELIZABETH MARCHANT

ALEXANDRA DE ROCHEFORT, AMY TARAN

European Editor DEBORAH WEBSTER West Coast Editor JOYCE MACRAE

New York Editor CATHERINE MARRON

ARCHITECTURE and DESIGN

Editors PILAR VILADAS (Architecture) HEATHER SMITH MacISAAC (Design and Living)
Assistant Editor ELAINE HUNT

Editors MARGOT GURALNICK, PETER HALDEMAN Assistant Editor KATHERINE VAN DEN BLINK Editorial Assistants AMY KATZENBERG, MARIANNA POUTASSE

GARDENING

Editor SENGA MORTIMER Assistant Editor KATHLEEN VUILLET AUGUSTINE

ART

Associate Art Director KATHARINE VAN ITALLIE
Senior Designer SKIP BOLEN Designer MARCOS GAGO
Coordinator CAROLINE BRETTER Picture Assistant CLAUDIA ELSON

Copy Editor REGINALD GAY Associate Copy Editor SEAN GINTY Research Editor SARAH FLETCHER Associate Research Editor SHIRLEY TOWASSER Editorial Production Manager KAY SUSMANN Associate Production Manager LEE RUELLE

Editors at Large ROSAMOND BERNIER, JOHN RICHARDSON
Consulting Editors ELEANORE PHILLIPS COLT, MARTIN FILLER, DODIE KAZANJIAN
BEATRICE MONTI DELLA CORTE, DEBORAH SOLOMON
Contributing Editors MARELLA AGNELLI, RUTH ANSEL, MERCEDES T. BASS
JUDY BRITTAIN, BETHANY EWALD BULTMAN, STEPHEN CALLOWAY, MARIE-PIERRE COLLE
OSCAR DE LA RENTA, GENE HOVIS, CHRIS KING, KELLY KLEIN, RHODA KOENIG
EMMA MARRIAN, HRH PRINCE MICHAEL OF GREECE, DENISE OTIS
CHDISTOPHED DETKANAS CADOL DVAN JOHN DYMAN BARS SIMPSON CHRISTOPHER PETKANAS, CAROL RYAN, JOHN RYMAN, BABS SIMPSON DOROTHEA WALKER, EDMUND WHITE, SHARON WICK Editorial Business Manager WILLIAM P. RAYNER

J. KEVIN MADDEN

Publisher

Advertising Director SUSAN RERAT Sales Development Director ROBERT NEWKIRCHEN

Design Resource Director ALBERT J. BLOIS Special Accounts Manager ALISON NEISLOSS

TravellWine and Spirits Manager WALLACE B. GREENE Art and Antiques Manager KAREN NIEDZIELSKI
Fashion Manager DEE DEVRIES SALOMON Tabletop/Imported Car Manager GINA S. SANDERS

Home Furnishings Manager KEVIN T. WALSH Beauty Manager JULIE A. WALTER

Promotion Director SUSAN K. CRATER Promotion Art Director RICHARD LOUIE

Promotion Manager PAULINE A. GERRY Special Events Manager ANNETTE SCHMIDT Merchandising Coordinator ELIZABETH BURNS Promotion Coordinator ALLISON S. DIETRICH Senior Designer LEONARD CADIENTE Public Relations SUZANNE EAGLE

Semior Designer LEONARD CADIENTE Public Relations SUZANNE EAGLE

New England RICHARD BALZARINI Hingham Executive Center, 175 Derby Street, Hingham MA 02043

South DENNIS W. DOUGHERTY 115 Perimeter Center Place, Suite 1035, Atlanta GA 30346

Midwest PAMELA DOLBY 875 North Michigan Avenue, Suite 3550, Chicago IL 60611

Detroit LARRY WALLACE 3250 West Big Beaver Road, Suite 233, Troy MI 48084

Los Angeles MICHAEL J. PETRUNCOLA 9100 Wilshire Boulevard, Beverly Hills CA 90212

San Francisco LYNN VEAR 50 Francisco Street, Suite 115, San Francisco CA 94133

Florida DAVID RUBIN 454 Alamanda Drive, Hallandale FL 33009

England/France JOHN H. LIESVELD JR. 284, boulevard Saint-Germain, Paris 75007

Italy MARVA GRIFFIN viale Montello 14, 20154 Milan

British HOUSE & GARDEN Vogue House, Hanover Square, London WIR 0AD French MAISON & JARDIN 8–10, boulevard du Montparnasse, Paris 75724/Cedex 15
Italian CASA VOGUE piazza Castello 27, 20121 Milan
Australian VOGUE LIVING 170 Pacific Highway, Greenwich, N.S.W. 2065
Brazilian CASA VOGUE BRASIL Avenida Brasil 1456, C.E.P. 01430–Jardim America, São Paulo

HOUSE & GARDEN is published by The Condé Nast Publications Inc.

Condé Nast Building, 350 Madison Avenue, New York NY 10017

Chairman S. I. NEWHOUSE JR.

Deputy Chairman DANIEL SALEM President BERNARD H. LESER

Executive Vice President JOHN B. BRUNELLE Executive Vice President JOSEPH L. FUCHS

Vice President—Corporate Resources FRED C. THORMANN Vice President VERNE WESTERBERG

Vice President—Treasurer ERIC C. ANDERSON Vice President—Secretary PAMELA M. VAN ZANDT

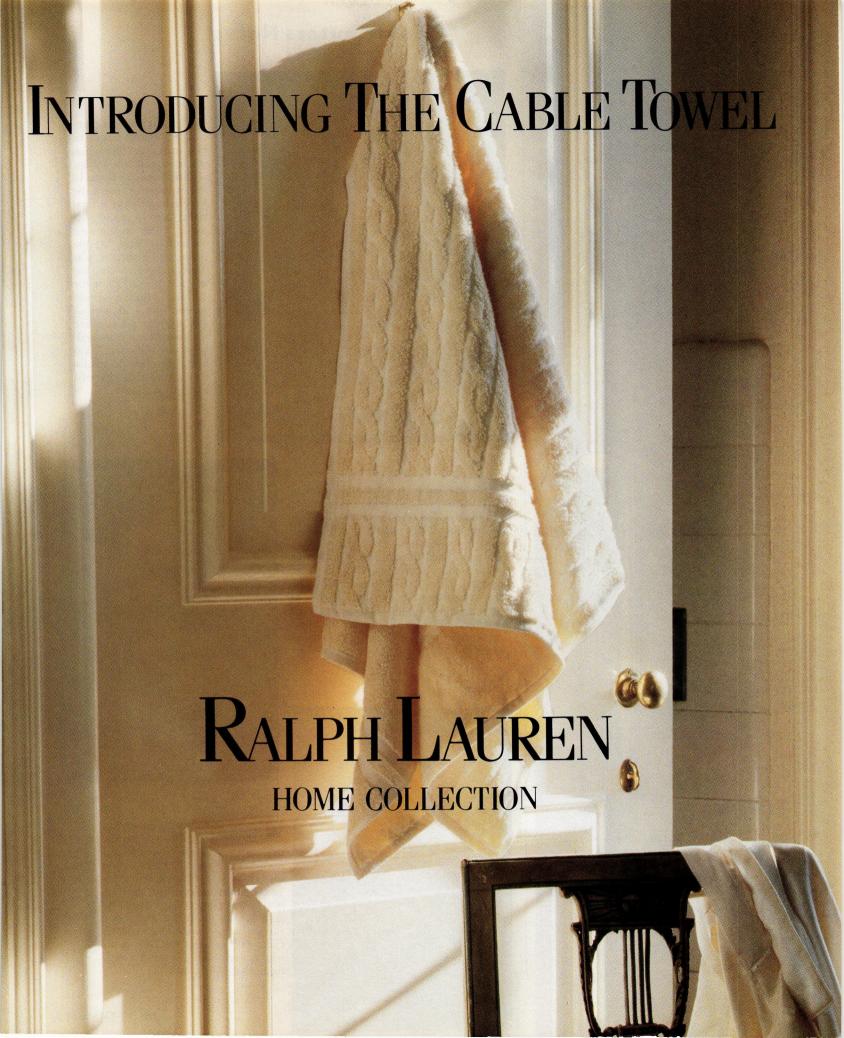
Vice President—Circulation PETER ARMOUR

Vice President—Resources INVINCE—PRESIDENTED INVINCE—PRES

Vice President-Manufacturing and Distribution IRVING HERSCHBEIN Vice President-Condé Nast Package NEIL J. JACOBS Corporate Marketing Director ECKART L. GÜTHE Editorial Adviser LEO LERMAN Associate Editorial Director ROCHELLE UDELL

ALEXANDER LIBERMAN

Editorial Director



Divine Write

The Souverän® Rollerball. Heir to the luxury in every Pelikan writing instrument, it combines the convenience of a ballpoint with the liquid feel of a fountain pen.

It glides over paper.
The German silver tip surrounding the smooth, ceramic ball makes sleek, fluid writing automatic.
Precision craftsmanship gives it extraordinary balance.

Gleaming accents, including the distinctive Pelikan beak clip, are layered with 18 karat gold. Even the Pelikan crest is surrounded by a shining gold crown.

The Souveran Rollerball is made in West Germany and is available in traditional black or the green/black finish that's exclusively Pelikan.

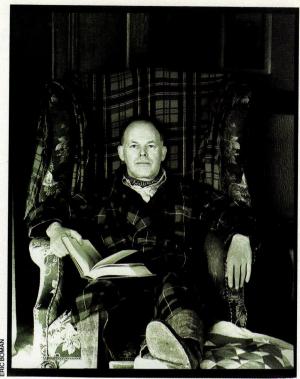
In either case, its look of majesty is unmistakable.

Selikan (

Pelikan offers an entire collection of writing instruments in a variety of styles and finishes.
To find the dealer nearest you, call 1-800-874-5898.

\$99.95 suggested retail price

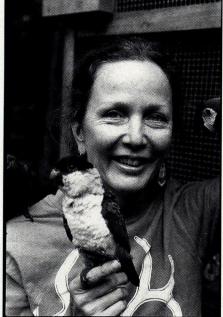
Contributors Notes



Mark Lancaster last appeared in the pages of HG in April 1988 when we featured his Tudor seaside house in Kent. In this issue, we present the English painter's new home base, a grand Victorian castle on the west coast of Scotland. "At one point the building was used as a youth hostel, but in spite of that, all of the original details-from stained-glass images of the owner's favorite yachts to faux bois ceilings—are still intact," says Lancaster, whose studio now occupies the old kitchen quarters.

Brooke Hayward writes about her friend and "culinary confrere" Gene Hovis, whose chocolate cake she rates as the "best in New York." The two frequently collaborate in the kitchen—"we prepare winter picnics of fried chicken, and for Thanksgiving we like to do a standing rib roast." Author of the 1977 best-seller *Haywire*, Hayward lives in New York and Connecticut with her husband, bandleader Peter Duchin, and their three parrots. She is currently at work on a nonfiction account of life in Los Angeles during the 1960s.





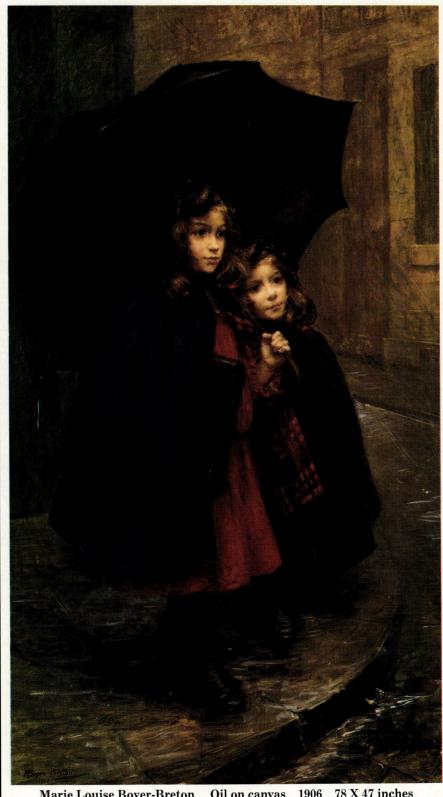
Adrian Higgins visits the legendary English gardens at Port Lympne, the country estate of John and Lady Sarah Aspinall. An Irishman who moved to Virginia ten years ago, Higgins started out as a reporter covering politics. Now, he says, he has found his niche as a garden writer. "It's an incredibly rich and diverse field that leads you to everything from architecture to social history."



PANNONIA GALLERIES

Fine Paintings

21 EAST 82ND STREET • NEW YORK, NY 10028 • 212 628-1168



Marie Louise Boyer-Breton Oil on canvas 1906 78 X 47 inches

Contributors Notes



Gita Mehta, author of Raj and Karma Cola and producer of several television documentaries, delineates the differences between American and Indian decor in the "Taste" column. Mehta, who divides her time between New York, London, and New Delhi, claims to be uninspired by the fashions of those cities. "For me, decorating is a nightmare," she says. "I prefer my rooms to be organic."



Margy Rochlin, a contributing editor of Interview magazine, has "interrogated" everyone from John Travolta to Peewee Herman. For HG, Rochlin testdrives the Ford Explorer, a tidier vehicle than she's used to: "Someone asked if I was doing an origin-of-life experiment in my own car because it's piled with magazines, cassettes, and clothes. Sure it's messy, but when driving in L.A., it pays to be prepared."



Something newly introduced. Combining revolutionary concepts with centuries of tradition. Continuous casting ovens and pearwood tools. Modern Design and Classic Rich Cut. Appreciating the importance of symmetry. Val has been making the finest crystal in the world since 1826.



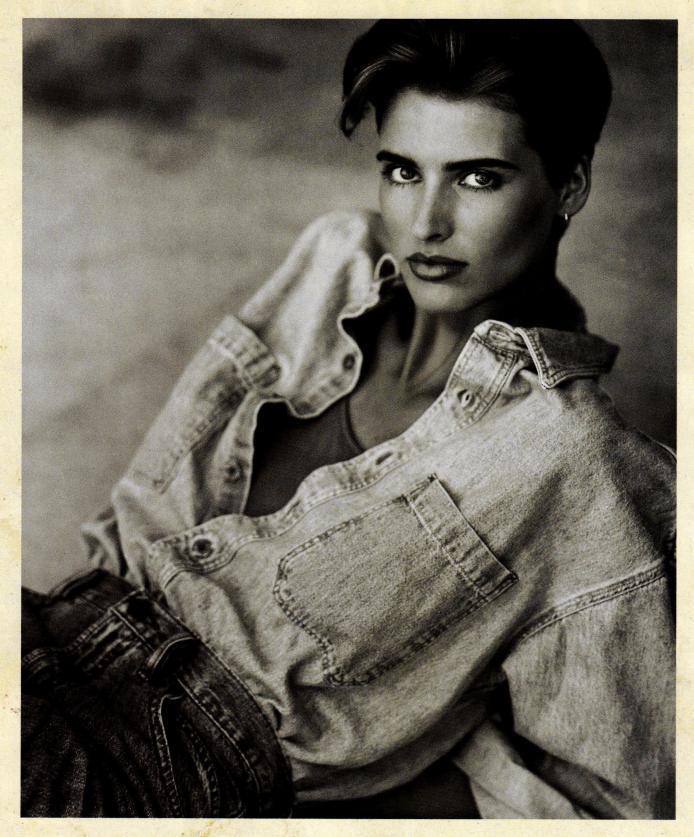
Marshall Field Chicago Geary's Beverly Hills Lux, Bond & Green Hartford

Found at finer department and specialty stores nationwide. For more information or a Val Brochure (If requesting a brochure please include \$2.50) write to: Val Saint Lambert U.S.A. Inc., 544 Riverside Avenue, Westport, Connecticut 06880

HG DECEMBER 1990



CRABTREE CRABTREE FOR A DESCRIPTION AND SAMPLE OF THE FRAGRANCE, PLEASE RING 1-800-624-5211: CT: 928-0577.



BANANA REPUBLIC

Notes

HG REPORTS ON THE NEW AND THE NOTEWORTHY By Eric Berthold

Anya Larkin designs, paints, and gilds wallpaper borders that wrap any room in sheer luxury. With a seven-year background in painted fabrics and wallpapers, the New York artist was eager to explore a new technique when a client asked her for a hand-designed border. For her first collection of gilt borders, appropriately entitled Gilded Age, Larkin has brushed, rubbed, and burnished leaves of silver, 22-kt gold, and copper into bold circles and squares, flashy diamonds, and jazzy checkers. With their glimmering detailing, these timeless geometric motifs dazzle the eye."The designs of the borders are classical and yet very contemporary," says Larkin. "And the gilt really jumps right off the wall at you—it's a spectacular effect." Available to the trade in New York at Luten Clarey Stern (212) 838-6420; in Chicago at Holly Hunt (312) 661-1900; and in Los Angeles at Randolph & Hein (213) 855-1222. For other showrooms call (212) 532-3263.





Sign Language

Sara Midda's impressions of signposts (*left*) and other French iconography are compiled in *South of France: A Sketchbook* (Workman, \$17.95).



CADEAUNOTES

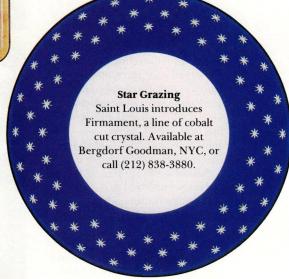
Decking the Halls Atlanta's top decorators create Christmas at historic Callanwolde (*above*), Nov. 27–Dec. 12, at 980 Briarcliff Rd., Atlanta; (404) 872-5338.





Breakfast in Bed

Custom-made and hand-painted trompe l'oeil trays of tole are available to the trade at Christopher Norman, NYC (212) 879-6559.

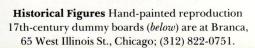


Near Pavilions
A 17th-century

A 17th-century Italian gazebo (right) is among the many fine period garden ornaments and

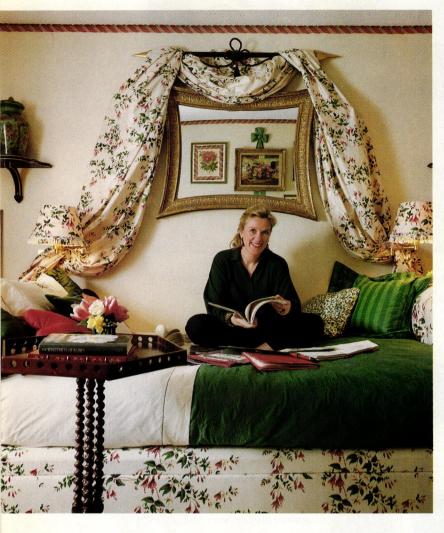
architectural antiques available from Crowther of Syon Lodge, London Road, Isleworth, Middlesex; (81) 560-7978.











A Tale of Two Cities

YSL's Joy Henderiks is just as much at home in New York as in Paris By JAMES SERVIN

t her home base in Paris, Joy Henderiks entertains friends with buffets of pot-au-feu, poularde grandmère, and artichoke terrine, prepared by a private French chef. In New York, these same guests are more likely to make do with Chinese takeout on her living room sofa. No one seems to mind. Least of all Henderiks, senior vice president in charge of corporate image for the Yves Saint Laurent group in America, whose responsibilities recently required her to take a pied-à-terre on Fifth Avenue with a view of Central Park. "I knew long before I made the move that I wasn't getting a castle in England," Henderiks chuckles. But she did have a minimalist aerie in mind at first. "I wanted everything very American-bright and white," she recalls. "Maybe a touch of gilt here and there but no dark furniture like my apartment in Paris. Then what happens? I end up with two apartments that are very much alike."

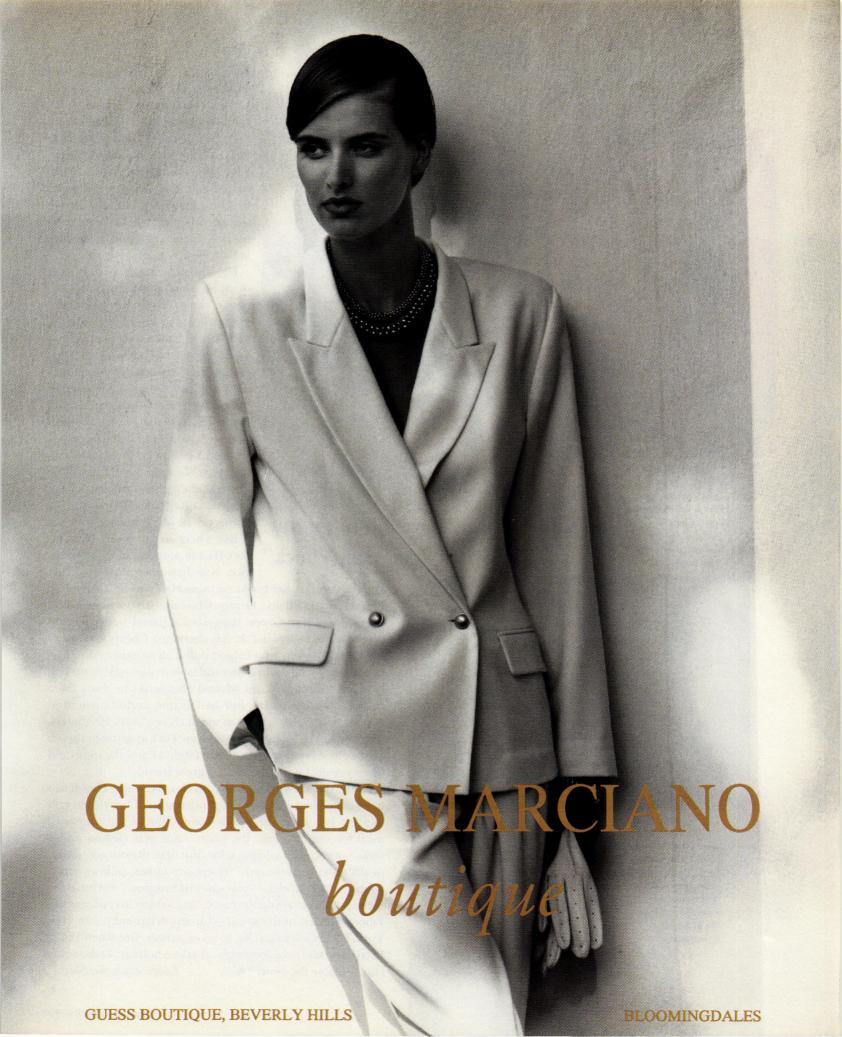
In some respects, yes. For the past fifteen years, Henderiks has occupied a five-room flat in Paris close to the Bois de Boulogne. Here, high ceilings and spacious rooms give her the freedom to lavish ivy and wisteria where she likes, to have a dozen Louis XVI chairs and a grand iron and porcelain chandelier in the dining room, to place an eighteenth-century Chinese lacquer table in the living room, a Regency console and gilt-wood mirror in the hallway, and to experiment with what she considers a few radical touches: "I covered the Regency chairs in green suede—something my mother would never have dreamed of doing."

In New York things are a bit more "cozy," to use Henderiks's term. "I have to make do with two cubicle rooms with a ceiling hardly high enough to stand under," she says in mock outrage. But even with these limitations, Henderiks has been able to replicate a successful motif in her Paris apartment: in both places, framed animal prints, lacquer boxes, books, pillows, and other gewgaws form artful still lifes. Many of the wallhangings in particular have sentimental value, such as the botanical study in oils by her grandfather and the floral watercolors from her parents' house; to these Henderiks has affixed a festive green moiré bow. Lush fabrics feature prominently as well: the opulent silk curtains in



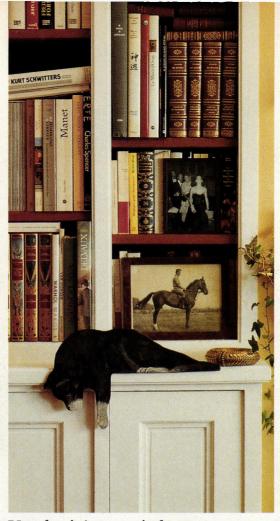


NEW YORK:
Henderiks, above,
on her sleigh bed
from MAC II, under
a wall swag she made
out of a Clarence
House chintz. Far
left: Her entry hall/
dining room. Left:
Animal prints and
watercolors line the
living room. Details
see Resources.





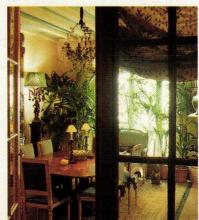
PARIS: Henderiks, above, in Yves
Saint Laurent, at her faux bois front entry. Right: A trompe l'oeil cat perches on a living room bookshelf.



"In New York, it's my job to go out. In Paris, I take a rain check"



Silk curtains and a valance made from paisley fabric lend courtly elegance to the Paris living room, above. Right: A view through French doors into the plant-filled dining room.



Paris are the color, she says, of "faded tomato." In New York a swag of Clarence House chintz frames an elegant English mirror placed over a Syrie Maugham sleigh bed, which is upholstered in a matching linen. The swag is supported by a hand-carved gold-leafed arrow rod made by Clare Mosley, a Parisian artisan whose wooden tassels Henderiks uses as paperweights and curtain ties in both New York and Paris.

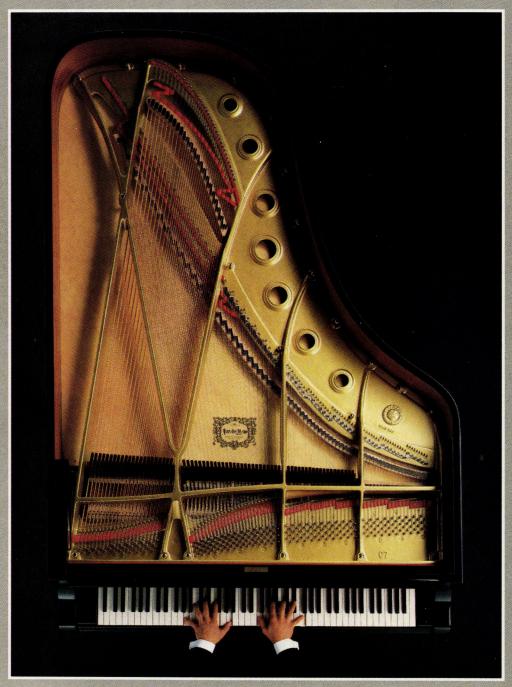
Henderiks surrendered her vision of an all-white living space in Manhattan when she began accumulating furniture that didn't quite fit the bill. "It was totally unconscious. Everything I've always loved kept catching my eye. Finally, when I got a few things," she says, gesturing to the Gothic revival desk, the English footstools, and the French modern lacquer table in the living room, "I realized I had to go the dark furniture way." In a big way. "I hate little things. I like eighteenth-century English and Regency furniture. It's massive," she says admiringly.

But where to put it all? Henderiks's friends stepped in to offer advice. Nan Kempner suggested that

Henderiks move her bookcase to another corner "to open up the room a bit." Blaine Trump, who came for tea when everything was still in boxes, suggested a pastel wallpaper "to brighten the bedroom." It was decorator Chessy Rayner of MAC II, however, who helped pull it all together. She rearranged the living room chairs and table in minutes "to make it look less railroad-y" and advised Henderiks to chose linen rather than chintz for her bed frame and lampshades. "Chessy was right, linen is so much chicer," says Henderiks, who also notes, "in decorating a New York apartment there's an enormous system to deal with. I didn't know the ropes and Chessy really helped me. She's a great friend."

Of course, she's one of many. In New York, Joy Henderiks has a table filled with framed photographs of her closest pals to greet her when she comes home. Should she prepare a meal for one of them, the photo table gets cleared and—voilà!—it becomes a dining table. But first, the storage underneath must be removed. "There are boxes, pillows, extra lamps," she confides—"you can just imagine." Fortunately, Henderiks is always on the move, far too busy to confront this Fibber McGee underworld with any frequency. "In New York, it's my job to go out, to go to parties. But when I'm in Paris," she says, a bit longingly, "I take a holiday. I take a rain check. I close the door."

Editor: Catherine Marron



Crafted with the care you've come to expect.



The 1991 Jaguar It Could Be The Year's Most Sign

While it may be impossible to predict the future of the economy with absolute certainty, one thing is certain: At \$39,900*, the 1991 Jaguar XJ6 is priced significantly lower than most European luxury motorcars.

And while the XJ6 enjoys certain economic advantages, it also offers the dividend of spirited performance. With 223 horsepower, our sophisticated 24-valve,

four-liter, computer-controlled engine is capable of moving the XJ6 quite rapidly, while a sophisticated independent suspension system and four-wheel antilock disc brakes give it outstanding athletic agility.

Further performance refinement comes from a fourspeed automatic transmission. Because it's electronically controlled, it converses freely with the engine to time upshifts and downshifts for unprecedented smooth-

A BLENDING OF ART AND

XJ6: At \$39,900 icant Economic Development. NYSE Cumulative Daily Breadth

*Manufacturer's suggested retail price, excluding dealer preparation, transportation, license and taxes. Actual retail prices are set by the dealer and may vary.

ness and accuracy. And by pressing the Sport button, you can program the transmission's shifting pattern for more spirited driving.

Of course, the distinctive, sensuous styling of the XJ6 is what you've come to expect from Jaguar. And the interior offers elegant details and luxurious comfort: The seats are faced in supple leather, while the fascia, doors and center console are fitted with the rich warmth

of figured walnut. You will also enjoy such conveniences as computerized climate control and an 80-watt stereo entertainment system that plays through six acoustically matched speakers.

We invite you to test drive the 1991 XJ6. We think you'll see that an economical price can be perfectly compatible with a wealth of luxury and performance. For your nearest dealer, call 1-800-4-JAGUAR.



JAGUAR

Falling for Zimbabwe

The colonial grandeur
of the Victoria Falls Hotel lures
travelers to an African oasis
By TED CONOVER

Rhodesia now exists only in out-of-date atlases, but where the new Zimbabwe borders Zambia, where the great Zambezi spills into a staggering chasm, there remains an elegant outpost of the old order that serves the present well. With the Victoria Falls Hotel, whitewashed and rising like a palace from the woods, the Africans have mainly

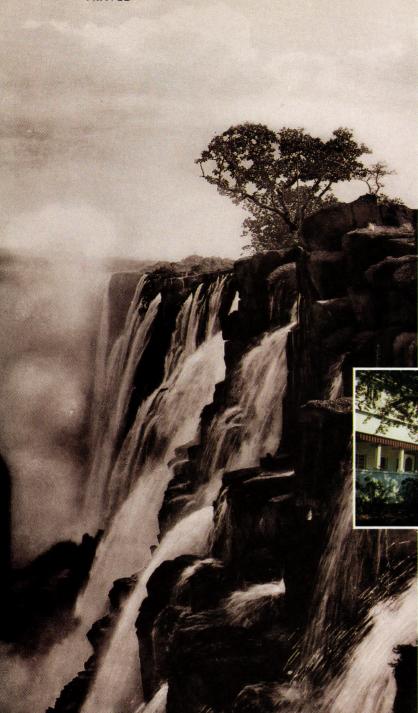
gotten right what we managed to botch at Niagara Falls.

From its expansive terraces and gardens, one can follow the roar and the towering clouds of mist on a path to one of the scenic wonders of the world. A dense canopy covers the path, the temperature drops, the humidity climbs, and monkeys scream on

the approach to Victoria Falls, first shown to explorer David Livingstone in 1855 by tribesmen who knew the falls as Mosioa-tunya—the Smoke That Thunders. "Scenes so lovely," wrote Livingstone, "must have been gazed upon by angels in their flight." Flight and falling are ideas that come easily to one perched on the precipitous cliffs, watching as nature pulls the rug out from underneath the Zambezi.

The builders of the hotel tried to realize a human complement to this natural grandeur. Two front wings angle forward to welcome and enclose guests arriving in the semicircular driveway; inside, everything is outsized early twentieth century elegance. Black and white checkered tiles in the foyer yield to wide green carpeted hallways and twin curving staircases up to the rooms. There is the Livingstone restaurant—with dishes like the Cucumber Canoe and the Crocodile Cascades, a big lizard tail poached in champagne with prawn sauce—and the I Presume bar.

After stopping at the grand braii (barbecue) one evening on the terrace, I elected to skip the nightly show of native dance in favor of the casino down the road. I lost a little money but still came out of Victoria Falls ahead. On a roundabout walk back to the hotel I happened to glance up at the three-quarter moon through the pillars of mist from the falls and saw my first lunar rainbow. (Victoria Falls Hotel, PO Box 10, Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe; 800-448-8355)





The grand Victoria Falls Hotel, above right, is a short hike from the falls, seen in a 1904 photograph, above, one of the seven natural wonders of the world. Left: A view from the hotel of the bridge over the Zambezi and mist from the falls.



International Velvet

European and American designers give
a new twist to a traditional fabric
BY HEATHER SMITH MACISAAC



Atkinson, velvet takes the shape of a sea creature, above, and waves, top left. Top: Dialogica's quilted wall and sofa with pillows. Buccaneer's hat and riding coat by Selina Blow. Above left: A chair and pillow covered in Noa Noa velvet from Yves Gonnet. Left: Velvetlike rug in wool and silk by Charles Pfister/ Pamela Babey for V'Soske. Details see Resources.

nterior design is not simply following clothes design these days; in the case of velvet, decoration is hot on fashion's heels. Just as stretch velvet leggings are hitting the streets, bright, painted, and crushed (or otherwise convoluted) velvets are settling onto sofas and climbing the walls.

Contemporary furniture fairs around the world have recently yielded velvet sofas in glorious shades and shapes by Massimo Iosa-Ghini for Moroso (Milan), a throne in crushed velvet by Marco de Gueltzl for V.I.A. (Paris), and a second collection of multihued velvet furniture by Monique and Sergio Savarese of Dialogica (New York).

The Savareses mix and match panels of velvet, applying up to six saturated colors to a single sofa. The rear wall of their shop, in a quilted diamond pattern of olive green crushed velvet, testifies to the partners' continuing devotion to this soft vibrant fabric. "Because of the way the light hits the nap, you get more than just one color," says Monique. "And it ages so gracefully."

London textile designer Nigel Atkinson is doing for velvet what Fortuny, in developing a tight pleat, did for silk. Atkinson's three-dimensional effects, achieved by bonding the velvet with polyurethane, have attracted the attention of fashion designers such as Romeo Gigli—who was seduced by descriptive patterns like jellyfish, wave, bamboo pleat, edelweiss, and mushroom—as well as interior designers such as Georges Andraos, who fashioned an inviting padded cell of velvet for the British Interior Design Exhibition.

Closer to home, Yves Gonnet has recently doubled the range of velvets in his fabric house and added the first printed velvet to his collection. Called Noa Noa, the lively pattern looks as if it could have been hand-painted by Gauguin. "The pile of the velvet subdues the colors," says Gonnet, "so that the pattern, taken from a rather vivid watercolor, is still exotic but the effect is subtle."

Subtle or smashing, the classic material has clearly outlasted the days when, as Atkinson says, "all you saw was the boring plain velvet curtain."

Forget the halls. Deck yourself.



Diamonds. Fa la la la la, oooh la la! The Diamonds of Distinction Award honors the best in American Design. Check this page each month for the new winners. Or cheat and send for a free booklet showing the entire year's winning pieces, priced from \$2,200–\$7,500. In the U.S. and Canada, call 800 926-2700, ext. 1290. A diamond is forever.

December Winners · Diamonds of Distinction



LINCOLN LOGS

An exhibition explores the history of modern architecture through Lincoln Logs,
Erector sets, and Tinkertoys
BY PILAR VILADAS

or many people the mention of building blocks, Lincoln
Logs, Erector sets, or Tinkertoys instantly evokes happy memories of hours spent absorbed in the construction of some towering skyscraper, cozy cabin, or imaginary city. Few people realize, however, that architectural toys such as these have a fascinating history—one that reflects the development of modern Western architecture.

This history is the subject of "Buildings in Boxes," an exhibition at the Canadian Centre for Architecture in Montreal which runs through March and showcases nineteen objects from the CCA's collection of over 300 architectural toys and games. The collection was acquired earlier this year from Norman Brosterman, a New Yorker with an architecture degree who became hooked on the toys when he found a Bilt-E-Z skyscraper set at an antiques store in the Catskills nine years ago.

"It is the most complete assemblage of architectural toys and games in existence, covering the early nineteenth century to the 1960s," explains CCA exhibition coordinator Brooke Hodge, who organized the show with librarian Rosemary Haddad. "The CCA already had some architectural toys in its collection, and we felt that these were not only interesting objects but that this was an appropriate place to house them. The toys also have a wide appeal and a strong educational aspect."

Indeed, the toys mirror the progress of our industrial society. A German toy village from 1800 is composed of crudely hand-carved blocks while the American Toy Village of 1875 shows how machine-milled wood blocks could be produced in large numbers, in this

case to mimic some of the major structures in Springfield, Massachusetts, home of Milton Bradley, the toy's manufacturer. By the 1950s, Plasticville, U.S.A., offered children such components in a modern material and for newer building types, such as the motel, reflecting

America's growing reliance on the automobile.

Some of the objects comment on building technology. The c. 1880 Novelty Playhouse: The House That Jack Built was made of long wooden blocks, scored to look like stone, that interlocked at the corners like traditional log buildings. This method was imitated more directly by Lincoln Logs, the 1920 invention of John Lloyd Wright, son of Frank Lloyd Wright—who was himself known for touting the virtues of the German Froebel blocks, which are also in the collection.

Other toys, such as the 1914 Mysto Erector set, the 1924 Bilt-E-Z ("As the Boy Builds the Toy, the Toy Builds the Boy"), and the 1957 American Skyline, reflected the growth of skyscraper technology. And others, like the small gray and black painted blocks designed by Josef Hoffmann around 1920 to make a factory, are simply beautiful to look at. The CCA plans to show more of the collection in future exhibitions every year or every other year—timed, appropriately enough, for the holiday season.

An early Erector set

owner proudly poses

with his construction,

top left. Top center: The Mysto Erector

set. Top right:

American Skyline.

its ancestor, the

Above right: A cabin

of Lincoln Logs and

Novelty Playhouse: The

House That Jack Built.

LET'S TALK SHOP WE'RE TALKING THE SALE OF THE CENTURY. EVERYONE WHO IS ANYONE IN THE WORLD OF FASHION IS REPRESENTED HERE. HERE AT THE 69TH ARMORY ON 26TH STREET AND LEXINGTON AVENUE. THREE DAYS OF MARATHON SHOPPING. STREETS OF SHOPS. DISCOUNTS LIKE YOU'VE NEVER SEEN. AND EVERY SINGLE PENNY OF THE PROCEEDS GOES TO THE NEW YORK CITY AIDS FUND. NOVEMBER 30 - DECEMBER 2. ADMISSION TICKETS AVAILABLE AT TICKETRON (212) 947-5850 LET THE BUYER BE THERE

on sale



Nothing can compare to the look, feel and aroma of genuine leather. When you take fine quality leather and combine it with experience and workmanship unsurpassed by anyone in the leather upholstery industry, you can expect a true CLASSIC.

This is who we are. This is what we make. Invest in a CLASSIC today.

Sold through Designers and fine Designer Showrooms.

To receive a catalog, please send \$5.00 to Dept. H-4/12, Box 2404, Hickory, NC 28603. (Please allow 6 weeks for delivery)

Classic Leather

Manufacturers of the finest Leather Upholstered Furniture



EILEEN WEST*



Holland Gardens. Luxurious 100% combed cotton, 200 thread count bedlinens and accessories.

Catalogue and retail locations available through Eileen West Store,

33 Grant Avenue, Dept. HG100. San Francisco, CA 94108. Tel. 415.982.2275

DESIGNED EXCLUSIVELY FOR

UTICA

HG DECEMBER 1990



The Haunted Château

Shades of a tragic past people the romantic domain of Chantilly By Prince Michael of Greece

fter the fall of Napoleon the Condés, a princely family belonging to the cadet branch of the royal house of Bourbon, were restored to full possession of their estate at Chantilly—or what was left of it. For Chantilly, once a lavish gathering place of the ancien régime, was by then little more than a shadow of past splendor. The Revolution had obliterated the Grand Château, the adjoining Petit Château stood abandoned, and the for-

Beyond the moated 16th-century Petit Château, top, rise cupolas and spires of the 19th-century Grand Château built by the duc d'Aumale. Top right: The duchess's bedroom, 1845. Above: Condé portraits in the duke's salon. Right: German bronzes on his desk.

mal gardens laid out by Le Nôtre were overgrown beyond recognition.

Both tenacious and rich, the Condés set about piecing their property together and made the Petit Château habitable once again. But the last head of the family, the prince de Condé, lacked the heart to complete the task—the more so because his only son had been shot by Bonaparte on a trumped-up charge. After the prince himself was found hanged under mysterious circumstances in 1830, his huge fortune passed to the eight-year-old Henri, duc d'Aumale, a younger son of a nephew, Louis-Philippe, duc d'Orléans, who had recently been crowned king.

Aumale eventually spent a few years at Chantilly as a young man with his

bride, princesse Caroline de Bourbon-Siciles, for whom several rooms in the Petit Château were redecorated. But in 1848 another revolution drove Louis-Philippe out of France, and the duke was obliged to follow his father into exile. Aumale did not see Chantilly

again until 1871, when he returned to France after the fall of Napoleon III.

Almost immediately the ill-starred property the duke had acquired as a boy became one of his great passions. The architect Honoré Daumet was called in to rebuild the Grand Château in the Renaissance style, the surrounding demesne was restored to its former glory, furniture by Riesener and other celebrated cabinetmakers was installed, and Aumale collected paintings, drawings, books, and illuminated manuscripts with the single-mindedness of a true Orléans. Sometimes his quarry would be a unique piece he had been stalking for years-a Raphael, a Van Dyck, a Watteau, an Ingres-at other times he would carry off an entire collection. Aumale became a legendary figure at the auction houses, while his agents scurried around Europe on voyages of acquisition. Before long the duke's collection of rare manuscripts, which included the now priceless Les Très Riches Heures du duc de Berry, was the most important of its kind in France.

The prices Aumale was prepared to

pay accurately reflect contemporary taste. For example, to obtain a single painting by the nineteenth-century academic Meissonier, Les Cuirassiers de 1805, he put up as much money as he had disbursed to buy three hundred enchanting Renaissance drawings by





"Tiffany Garland" for the holiday table.
Classic English Mason's ironstone: Dinner plate, \$60.
Cup and saucer, \$60. Not shown: Candlesticks, the pair, \$70.
Dessert plate, \$50. Pitcher, \$60. Mugs, set of two, \$70. At Tiffany & Co.
in New York, Beverly Hills, San Francisco, South Coast Plaza,
Dallas, Houston, Washington, D.C., Chicago, Atlanta,
Boston, Philadelphia. To inquire: 800-526-0649.

TIFFANY & CO.



An equestrian in the Petite Singerie apes ancien régime style.



The moat reflects gilded light into a magic corner few visitors see



Jean and François Clouet. Chantilly was soon bursting with masterpieces, so much so that the Grand Château, now the centerpiece of the Musée Condé, was given over entirely to exhibiting them amid marble, ormolu, and exotic boiserie. In his will Aumale forbade the least change in the arrangement of his collection, with the result that Chantilly today is a rare example of nineteenth-century museology, virtually intact.

Besides amassing his collection Aumale won a seat in the National Assembly, hunted stags with his own pack at Chantilly, and wrote a number of books

on history, which earned him election to the Académie Française. In contrast to the opulence that surrounded the duke as a public figure, his personal style was modest to a degree. He lived in a seven-room apartment on the ground floor of the Petit Château. His own bedroom was almost monastic, though there was a tiny rococo boudoir lined with exquisite Louis XV singeries, depicting monkeys in contemporary costume. Other rooms were refitted in eighteenth-century style

by Eugène Lami, a favorite painter of the Orléans clan and a great exponent of historical reconstructions. Because this apartment is level with the moat, the surface of the water diffuses the sun's rays, gently gilding the light that lends the rooms an impalpable charm.

Few visitors enter this magical corner of Chantilly, parts of which are

closed to the public. Perhaps for this reason something of the past still lingers, a hint of the people who once lived here. The most luxurious room is the bedroom of the duchesse d'Aumale, by all accounts a sweet unassuming creature. Her white and gold chamber is one of the rooms re-

done in 1845. Though the sun has faded the silk walls in her round Louis XVI—style salon, they are still a vibrant purple. In the duke's salon, family portraits hang against red damask. A more or less secret door leads off the dining room to another apartment, once the quarters of the comtesse de Clinchamp, whom the duke was rumored to have taken in morganatic wedlock after the duchess's death.

When Aumale died in 1897, Chantilly and its treasures were bequeathed to the

Institut de France. Believing that he had inherited the place in consequence of a crime, the duke was loath to pass on such a tainted legacy to his descendants. Indeed, he blamed its curse for the deaths of all his children during his lifetime. It was his wish that one of his nephews should take the title of his favorite son, to keep his memory

alive; accordingly, Jean d'Orléans became duc de Guise. He was my maternal grandfather, a personal link to Chantilly's long family history. ▲

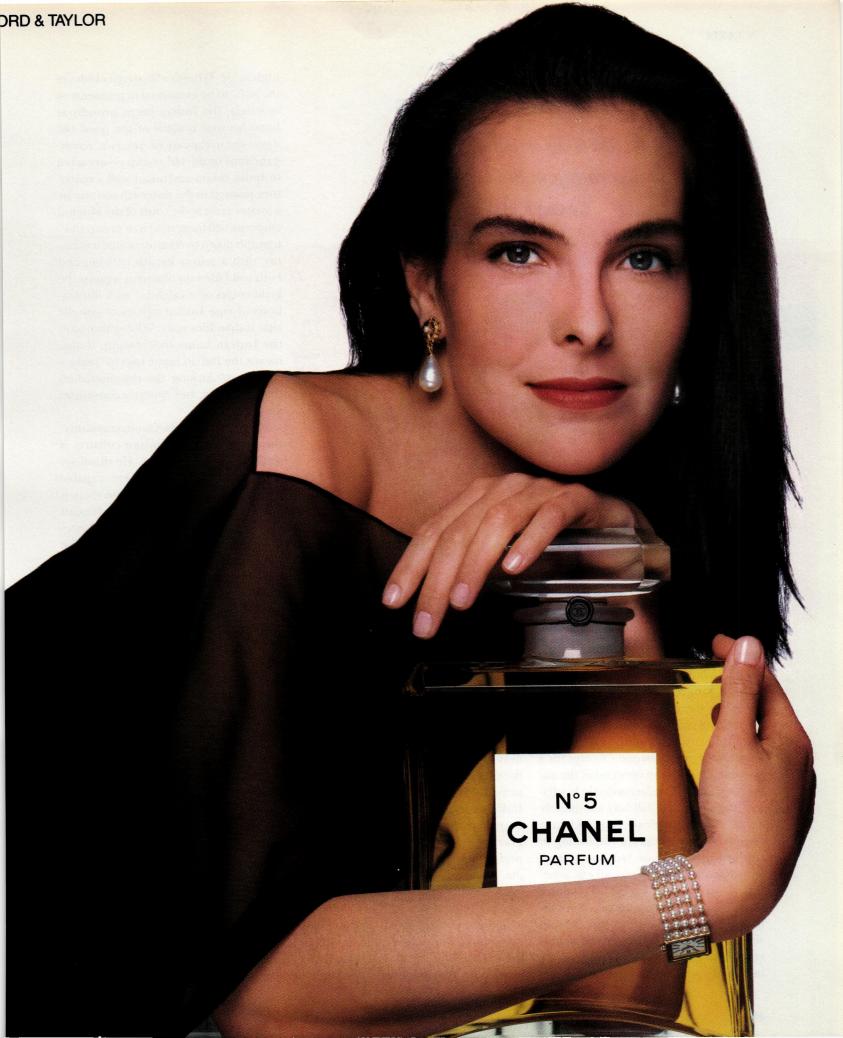
The Musée Condé is open



The duke in exile, above, c. 1860.

Top: Louis XVI motifs were adapted for the duchess's 1845 salon. Above left: In the Petite Singerie, a rococo boudoir, c. 1735, panels show monkeys engaged in human pursuits.

The Musée Condé is open every day except Tuesday. For further visitors information: Musée Condé, Château de Chantilly BP 243, 60631 Chantilly CEDEX, France; 44-57-08-00.



DORVAT BEN-NAHUM

India's Art of Chaos

Excess is an essential element of decorating in the Indian house BY GITA MEHTA



t the beginning of this century a young Indian lancer from the kingdom of Jodhpur was received by the emperor of Japan at his palace in Kyoto. The lancer was horrified by the austerity of the ruler of the Chrysanthemum Throne. "Except for a painted screen at the very end of the audience chamber," he recorded in his diary, "the audience hall was completely empty." The Indian's shock would have been entirely appropriate, according to the British Indologist William Archer, who describes the Indian aesthetic as being of "gargantuan excess." There are those who say that American culture today, in its acquisitive drive, suffers from similar excess. But excess in the richest country in the world differs from excess in one of the poorest—and in their respective homes this difference is maintained by the golden rope of decor.

The lancer might have understood the Zen principle behind the emperor's decor since the word Zen is a corruption of the Sanskrit dhyana, meaning awareness. But to achieve awareness through the contemplation of a solitary object is, to the Indian, only tunnel vision. Not for

Beauty coexists with

equally heart-

stopping awfulness

India the tranquillity of gazing at the glaze on a single perfect pot. For India, the satisfaction lies in finding a pattern in the glazes on

a hundred pots in varying stages of disintegration. Such an attitude has made the Indian home a mess. The householder's delight, perhaps, but the decorator's

nightmare. What the Westerner hides in the attic, to be examined in moments of nostalgia, the Indian keeps proudly at hand because notions of the good old days-or, in the case of America, reconstructions of the old country—are alien to India. So on an Indian wall a miniature painted in the sixteenth century by a master artist at the court of the Moghul emperor will hang next to a group photograph taken to commemorate a meeting with a minor British official, and both will fade into obscurity against the lurid colors of a calendar with illustrations of ripe Indian deities or equally ripe Indian film stars. While this makes the Indian home interesting, it also means the Indian home fails to "make a statement," lacking the discrimination that in Europe and America constitutes an aesthetic.

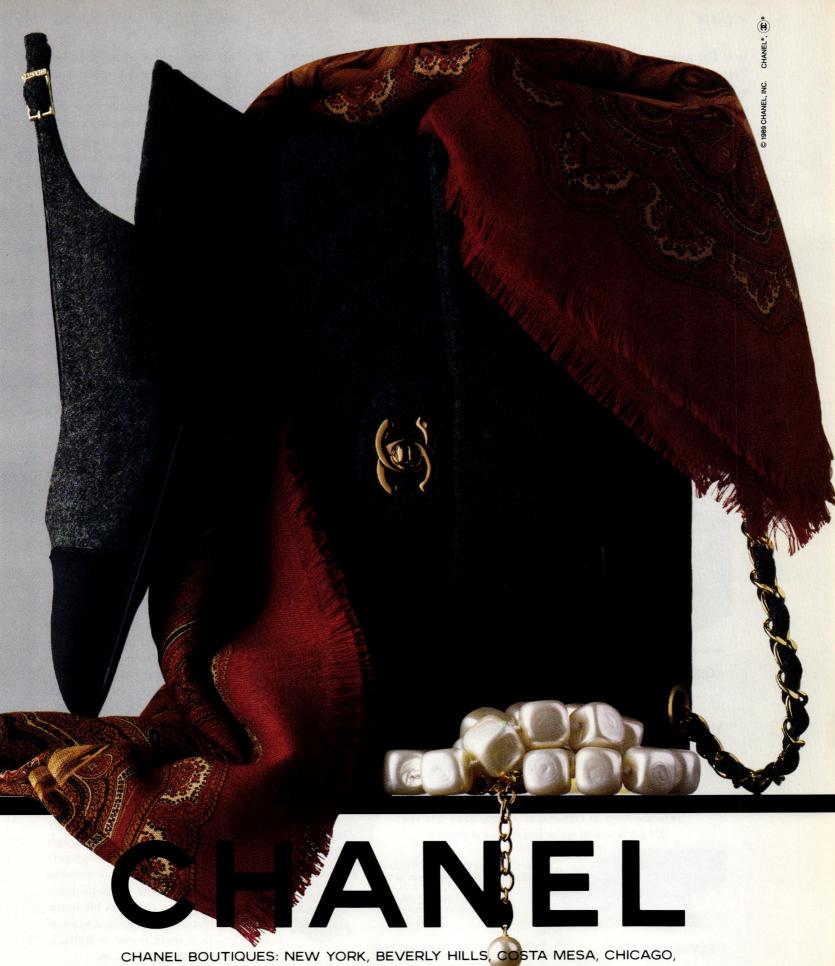
But then Ananda Coomaraswamy, the great scribe of Indian culture, is scathing about aesthetics. He dismisses the aesthete as merely effete, capable only of a passive response. And there is no passivity in the Indian home. It exists in a civilization where eras and cultures are colliding with such force that the home itself is sustained only by an act of will, a stubborn clinging to an idea of order in the midst of disorder, a faith in form in the midst of malfunction. I once overheard a French lady commiserating with a former maharaja as he showed her around his palace. "It's so sad to see it like this," she said sympathetically. "It must have been formidable when it was perfect." Her host looked bewildered. He simply didn't understand the sentiment. The Indian home has never been perfect. It is always in a state of decay and reassembly. And in this mobility lies the essential difference between excess

in America.

For a start, mobility in the West is directed upwards. Increased status and wealth confer

both the capacity and the necessity for visible improvement, demanding that residences, objects, furniture, paintings become ever more refined, more exclu-

in India and excess



CHANEL BOUTIQUES: NEW YORK, BEVERLY HILLS, COSTA MESA, CHICAGO, SAN FRANCISCO, DALLAS, PALM BEACH, HONOLULU, WASHINGTON, D.C.

sive. The American house, recognizably European in origin, offers its owner the added luxury of choosing which element of Europe he wishes to emulate. In the hands of his decorator this luxury is too often taken to an extreme, and the result is a proliferation of rooms frozen in terminal Empire or terminal English country house. Discrimination, in short, is all. Paradoxically, all this excessive discrimination has led, like face-lifts, to a mind-numbing homogeneity.

But Indians cannot afford to remake the world closer to the heart's desire. In contrast to the upward mobility of the West, the Indian home has a sort of amoebic mobility enclosing within itself both its individual history and the history of a civilization which, because it cannot afford to throw things away, absorbs them. Or waits for them to fall apart. Those who have traveled in India will be familiar with high-ceilinged rooms which still retain the iron hoops that once held heavy curtains connected by ropes to small boys in adjacent chambers who pulled at the curtains to stir the

summer air. Today between these hoops there often swings an electric fan with wide wooden blades where sparrows nest because the noisy air conditioner listing at an awkward angle beneath a carved window has long since rendered hoops and fans obsolete.

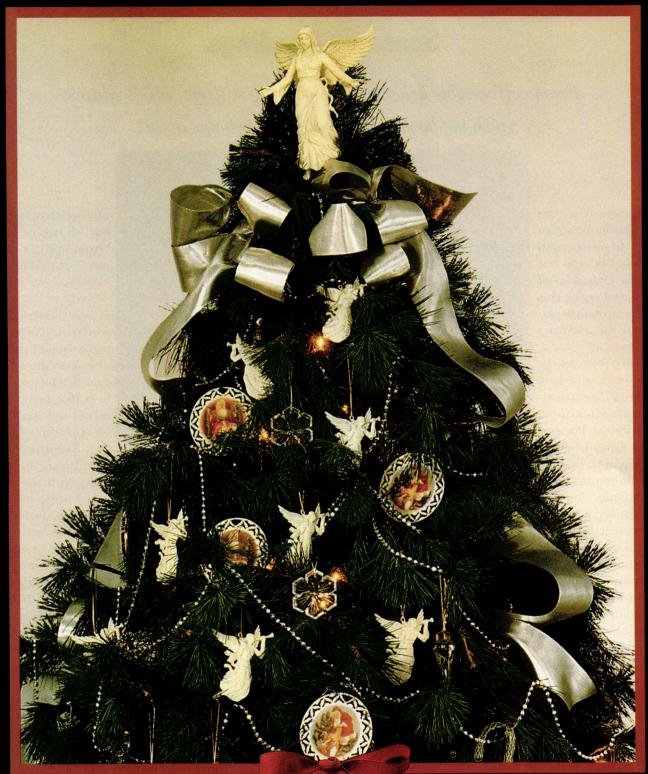
If the Indian home has an aesthetic, then, it is chaos—which enables it to accommodate regional influences as different in their ways as Spain is from Scandinavia, as well as European influences from the long reign of the British Empire and Islamic influences after centuries of Muslim domination. An average Indian bungalow, for instance, will probably have a pillared veranda: traditionally the number of pillars outside a house indicated the eminence of the owner, until the British imported Greek and Roman pillars. Now European decoration and Indian tradition are fused in stucco to support a roof from which is suspended by brass links a traditional Indian swing, facing wroughtiron lawn furniture derived from the European gazebo. Above the pseudoPalladian doorway hangs a garland of tulsi leaves and marigold blossoms to bless the house.

Inside, Persian carpets will, if it is winter, lie on top of cotton dhurries used in spring, which are removed during the summer heat to reveal stone or marble floors. Such attention to the ground is inevitable in a culture accustomed to taking its shoes off before entering a room. On the Persian carpets will be a variety of furniture, from the cushioncovered platforms on which Indians habitually recline, to the Victorian sofas and chairs on which Englishmen once sat bolt upright, to the art deco remnants from the days when Indians learned the tango. Enclosed courtyards indicate the deep influence of Islam's sequestered women, and in the dining room-itself a British import-platters with the separate containers dictated by Hinduism's caste considerations lie in happy juxtaposition to European china, while in the corner an intricately worked Moghul ewer awaits diners who wish to wash their hands.

Over time, the architecture and artifacts of alien worlds have been made familiar to India through extended use. Possessions are not so much displayed as lurking around, waiting to be used, incontrovertible evidence that when an irresistible force, such as life, meets any immovable object, something's got to give—and in India the something is usually good taste. It is no good asking an Indian, What is that refrigerator doing plugged into that marble wall inlaid with lapis lazuli, because the Indian will only look at you as though you are a cretin and answer, Keeping the water cold.

India's greatest filmmaker, Satyajit Ray, once said that Indians have an infinite tolerance for decay. Certainly, in their houses elements of heart-stopping beauty coexist with elements of equally heart-stopping awfulness. Although such intolerable tolerance occasions gargantuan distress in the visitor, it seems to leave the locals unfazed. Perhaps this is because the Indian looks on his home more as a place to live than as a work of art. The art, if there is one in India, is supposed to lie in the living.





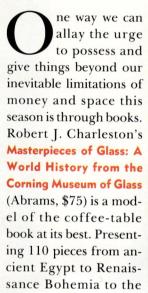
China and Crystal Ornaments

LENOX Hark the herald angels sing.

DAVID FRAZIE

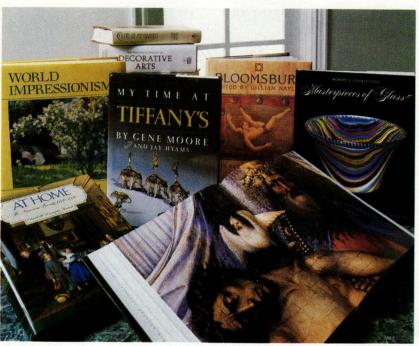
Season's Readings

From coffee-table behemoths to stocking stuffers, HG's editors pick the books they want to write home about



contemporary American craftswoman Toots Zynsky, it depicts each object in a superbly detailed full-page color photo, which faces a concise but exceptionally informative text addressing not just the artifact at hand but also its larger significance within the development of the medium. Technical but accessible, scholarly but diverting, this is a survey one can dip into casually or delve into at length with equal—and considerable—pleasure. Martin Filler

In the rage for historical revivals, Swedish neoclassicism has emerged as one of the most seductive decorative styles. The combination of finely burnished wood furniture, luxurious woven silks, and bronze and ormolu mounted objects achieves a mood of lightness, of ornament without excess. Håkan Groth's Neoclassicism in the North: Swedish Furniture and Interiors, 1770–1850 (Rizzoli, \$50) is richly illustrated with photographs by Fritz von der Schulenburg. It covers such monuments of the period as the royal palace in Stockholm, Rosen-



dal, Haga, and Gripsholm Castle—and it left me with lots of ideas for how I'd like to live. Nancy Novogrod

Elisabeth Donaghy Garrett's At Home: The American Family, 1750-1870 (Abrams, \$49.50) is one of those books that pull back the velvet rope from the period room, dismiss the quaintly costumed guide, and conjure up the voices of long-gone men and women to tell you how everything really was. Garrett, a vice president at Sotheby's, New York, has combed our national attic for inventories, letters, diaries, and manuals that reflect on everything from the best-parlor niceties of draping a piano scarf to keeping wayward children from tipping over chamber pots, and there is broad humor as well as pathos in the accompanying paintings, drawings, and prints. This family portrait is indeed a speaking likeness. Douglas Brenner

I always knew that the talents of industrial designer Raymond Loewy were remarkable and, to say the least, wideranging. Loewy, as his 1951 autobiogra-

phy declared, fashioned the shape of things "from lipsticks to locomotives." What Raymond Loewy: Pioneer of American Industrial Design (Prestel, \$65), a well-illustrated and well-rounded collection of essays edited by Angela Schönberger, fills in is that Loewy's long career was itself every bit as carefully designed and executed as the Avanti car, the Exxon logo, and the Lucky

Strike package, all of which made him famous. Heather Smith MacIsaac

Bloomsbury: Its Artists, Authors, and Designers (Bulfinch/Little, Brown, \$55) pools the artistic, literary, and decorative talents of England's early avantgarde to fresh effect. Editor Gillian Naylor selects from the journals and letters of Roger Fry and Virginia and Leonard Woolf to illuminate modernist paintings by Fry, Vanessa Bell, and Bell's sometime lover Duncan Grant and to resuscitate Charleston, the country house where Maynard Keynes wrote The Economic Consequences of the Peace and Bell and Grant decorated just about every available surface in the fanciful style of the Omega Workshops, founded by Fry to ward off "the dull and the stupidly serious." Peter Haldeman

If you or someone you care about would like to be walked through a master gardener's garden while being shown how to do it all by yourself, invest in a copy of **Color in My Garden** (Atlantic Monthly Press, \$29.95) by Louise Beebe



TIFFANY & CO.

Wilder. Mrs. Wilder's 1918 classic, with its sparkling illustrations by her neighbor Anna Winegar, has been republished, and it is a rare pleasure indeed to find such a practical guide—one that is as useful today as it was seventy-two years ago. Focusing on what one might achieve without the assistance of a staff (unlike some current volumes), the author tells the story of her Pomona, New York, garden in a chronicle that maintains a delicate and effective balance between lyrical observation and practical advice. Senga Mortimer

In 1765 Catherine the Great embarked on a nineteen-year quest for European masterworks for her private collection, which resulted in one of the great treasures of the world, the Her-

them in color. A must for architecture buffs, not to mention fans of the "Prince of Princeton." Pilar Viladas

With over 500 illustrations highlighting relatively obscure impressionist painters around the globe rather than the movement's most famous practitioners in France, World Impressionism: The International Movement, 1860-1920 (Abrams, \$75), edited by Norma Broude, makes a seductive argument for impressionism as a truly international artistic achievement. There are striking similarities in technique, subject matter, and palette among the artists represented here. But cultural, geographic, and aesthetic differences are also readily apparent: I was especially taken by the luminous northern light of

> the Scandinavian artists and the tranquil scenes painted by the Japanese. Catherine Marron

Growing up in New York City, I have always looked forward to the changing window displays at Tiffany's. My Time at Tiffany's (St. Martin's Press, \$60) is no mere coffee-table book—although visually it fits that bill brilliantly with wonderful photographs recording Gene Moore's legendary

career in window display, which included stints at I. Miller, Bergdorf's, and Bonwit Teller before he arrived at Tiffany's. His warm and witty text, written with Jay Hyams, concentrates on Moore's innovative use of everyday objects such as ice-cream cones, eggs, and dirt—a merchandising breakthrough that would forever transform window settings. Wendy Goodman

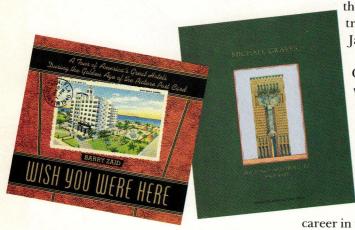
If there was a common thread running through the architecture of the eighties, it was a decorative thread. One of the consequences of this newfound fascination with pattern and ornament was the stampede of architects to the tabletop industry. In the United States, Nan Swid and Addie Powell spearheaded the movement that brought us Michael Graves coffeemakers, Robert Venturi dinnerware, and Ettore Sottsass candlesticks; Swid Powell: Objects by Architects (Rizzoli, \$35) is their book. New

York Times architecture critic Paul Goldberger attempts to put the Swid Powell story in a larger cultural perspective, and Annette Tapert supplies the running commentary. Not incidentally, the book makes a first-rate catalogue of the company's wares. Charles Gandee

Just when I thought I'd seen everything I'd ever wanted to see about art deco, a book on paintings of the period crossed my desk. British art critic Edward Lucie-Smith's Art Deco Painting (Clarkson N. Potter, \$45) includes elegant if somewhat predictable works by Georgia O'Keeffe, Marsden Hartley, and Paul Cadmus and also offers some wonderful surprises. Tamara de Lempicka's soulful painting The Refugees proves that she knew there was more to life than glamour. And lesser-known artists such as Boris Grigoriev, Mariette Lydis, and Ernst Fritsch are given welldeserved attention. Dana Cowin

John Fleming and Hugh Honour's Dictionary of the Decorative Arts (Penguin, \$40) is a book I turn to often for quick facts ("Hipped knee: a type of cabriole chair-leg"); for insider details ("Palissy, Bernard: according to his own account he was reduced to using the floors and furniture to fire his pots-to the fury of his wife"); and for settling office disputes ("Tête-à-tête: an alternative name for (a) a cabaret or (b) a confidant"). First published in 1977, this compact volume has recently been revised and beefed-up; there are now almost 5,000 entries and more than 1,000 illustrations. I always felt suspicious of people who claimed to read dictionaries for pleasure, until I found this one.

At Wig Wam Village 1, three miles east of Horse Cave, Kentucky, the ersatz Indian accommodations come complete with hot and cold water, inner-spring mattresses, and solid hickory furniture. Barry Zaid's Wish You Were Here (Crown, \$19.95), a perfectly conceived album-style book of hotel postcards, spans the thirties through the fifties, from smart set resorts to roadside motels straight out of *Psycho*. Don't miss the airbrushed shot of the Waldorf-Astoria majestically dwarfing the Chrysler Building. Margot Guralnick



mitage. Today the Hermitage houses more than 48,000 paintings and drawings, making it one of the largest permanent collections in existence. In Paintings in the Hermitage (Stewart, Tabori & Chang, \$95), Colin Eisler discusses 630 of the more important works and offers a personally guided tour of the Winter Palace through the centuries, one that left me dreaming of making that special trip to Leningrad. Eric Berthold

Architectural fashions come and go, but Michael Graves's unique brand of neoclassicism prospers. Michael Graves: Buildings and Projects, 1982–1989 (Princeton Architectural Press, \$49.95 cloth; \$34.95 paper), a 352-page monograph compiled by Karen Nichols, Patrick Burke, and Caroline Hancock, covers Graves's recent work—over 300 built and unbuilt projects—in drawings, models, and photographs, many of

JUDITH JAMISON

Artistic Director

Alvin Ailey American Dance Theatre

THE LADY PREFERS fames



© 1990, HANES HOSIERY, INC.



Beyond the Gift Basket

Containers are as extraordinary as the sweets and savories they hold By Christopher Petkanas

Porget magnums of champagne, fruitcake, and sugar cookies—holiday baskets should brim with originality. To begin with, you need not use a standard wicker basket. A bushel basket, a copper jam basin, an antique footed ironstone bowl, or even a wooden butter barrel can also be filled with out-of-the-ordinary homemade delicacies as well as other surprises. Determined to come up with imaginative alternatives to the proverbial hamper from Fortnum & Mason, I recently looked to my own kitchen, and those of several other cooks, for novel Christmas offerings.

Living in rural Normandy, I decided to use an oval wiremesh apple-picker's basket—traditional on the farm, but hardly the usual holiday gift container. Into the basket, which is lined with an old embroidered linen pillowcase, goes a brightly glazed brioche-dough pretzel, a customary dessert at New Year's in Alsace. A pomegranate, a French yuletide motif, is included for its mysterious beauty weeks after the holidays, when it has begun to dry in its leathery casing.

Rhubarb appears in my basket as a rich and puckery chutney, the recipe for which is supplied by two American friends living in Paris, Constance Borde and Sheila Malovany-Chevallier, authors of a marvelous American cookbook in French. Onions are present in the unlikely form of a sweet-and-sour jam that is excellent with rabbit terrine or with cold sliced turkey the day after Christmas. Macerated confiture de vieux garçon, or bachelor's jam, submerges a mixture of red fruits in eau-de-vie perfumed with a baton of cinnamon and a

An Alsatian briochedough pretzel and a pressed tea brick are tucked amid jams, spices, and other treats in a linenlined Norman apple basket, left. Below left: Bachelor's jam.

split vanilla bean. Handwritten recipes for the pretzel and jams are rolled up and tied with tartan ribbon so they, too, become gifts.

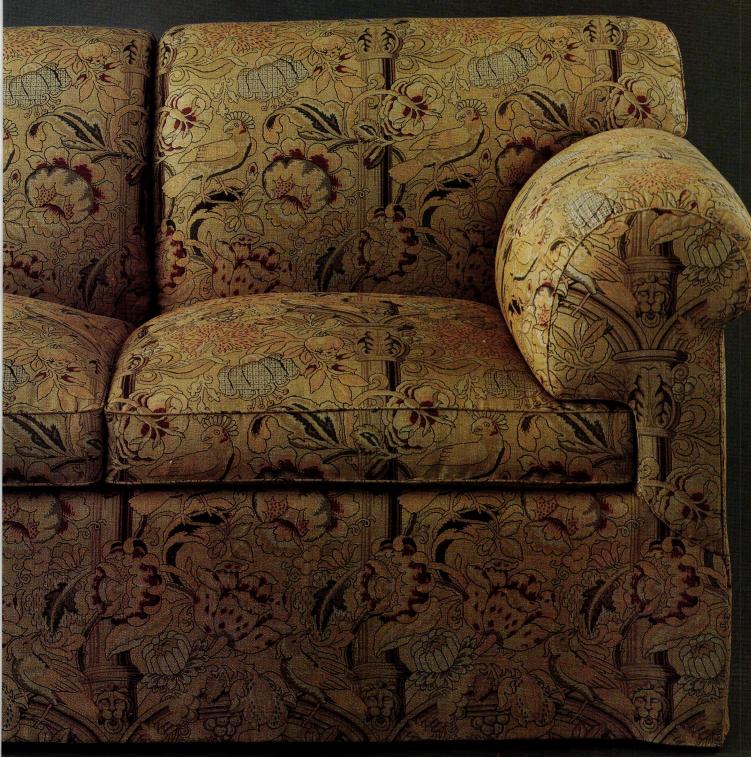
If you live in a place that the person receiving the basket is likely to think exotic or romantic, he will enjoy being reminded of it with local foods. In my case that means the hazelnut bonbons called petits péchés, which are packaged in the sort of thin wooden boxes usually reserved for cheeses like Camembert. And, of course, it means anything to do with apples—fifteen-year-old Calvados, sparkling brut farmhouse cider, pommeau (three parts cider and one part Calvados), mellow cider vinegar aged for eight years in casks, and apple-sugar sticks wrapped in paper and mounded in pyramids. Taking the idea of place one step further, I like to slip in a book about my corner of the world, along with vintage postcards.

To fill the inevitable little pockets of space there are licorice sticks (the real thing, roots of the licorice plant). branches of fresh laurel, and cork-stoppered laboratory tubes of spices (one mixture combines star anise with cardamom and turmeric-superb with chicken, veal, fish, or shellfish). A tea "brick," a fragrant block of compressed tea leaves with Chinese decorations in relief, is for scenting the kitchen throughout the year. As a final flourish, I put in something my friend collects-old crystal, perhaps, or creamware or tole. For someone who fancies faience, I could not do better than to include one of the charmingly naive, naturalistic plates of



clarence house

211 EAST 58 STREET NEW YORK THROUGH DECORATORS AND FINE STORES



ARTS & CRAFTS-Printed Linen

Nestled beside jars of pesto and pepper jelly is a soft pair of gardening gloves



Unusual gift "baskets" include a plant pot, a copper jam basin, and a cake mold.

Paris potter Claire de Lavallée.

When the New York writer Emelie Tolley, author of *Herbs* and *Cooking with Herbs*, assembles a holiday bundle, she begins with an antique English trug. This flat "basket" of wooden slats, traditionally used for carrying cut flowers, is lined with moss and filled with treats for and from the garden, some of them wrapped in burlap and tied with raffia. Handsome old canning jars from Tolley's vast flea market collection contain her own sun-dried tomatoes. Covered with pale green olive oil, they're flavored with a sprig or two of basil or even a cutting of rosemary.

Another jar, filled with thick pesto, has a recipe attached for using the basil sauce to make a refrigerated goat cheese torte to serve with cocktails. Pepper jelly, whose counterpoint of hot and sweet complements both chicken and lamb, has dried peppers dangling from its lid, and a bottle of champagne vinegar includes either a handful of peppery nasturtium leaves and flowers or a bouquet of delicate salad burnet. A loaf of roughtextured peasant bread with a touch of cornmeal provides the perfect base for a rubbing of garlic and a drizzle of oil, to accompany winter soups.

Also nestled in the trug is a pair of buttery soft goatskin gardening gloves-"the only ones I know that actually let you feel as if you have some contact with the soil while protecting your hands." Next, says Tolley, "I gather a few packets of seeds, harbingers of the glories of next summer's garden-hollyhocks, four-o'clocks, or coneflowers." A small hand-carved wooden bowl cradles potpourri for the kitchen, composed of lemon verbena, lemon peel, cinnamon, cloves, rosemary, bay, and a few sunflower petals for color. Last of all, "I put in a big bunch of lavender from the garden. It will keep moths at bay, perfume a room, or add its subtle fragrance to a syrup for poached pears, ice cream, cookies, or a rich, rich pound cake."

Ruth Rogers and Rose Gray, partners in the River Café, probably the finest and certainly the most fashionable Italian restaurant in London, start out their gift with an empty (save for one bottle) crate of their best wine, Barbaresco 1985, a dense, serious red. Everything else that goes into the box—from an oregano plant and tongs for grilling vegetables to a Pavoni espresso machine and a bunch of fresh red chilies—expresses the quality and authenticity the two women insist on at their restaurant.

Besides staples like olive oil (from Fattoria dell' Ugo in Chianti), grappa (from Bartolo Nardini in the Veneto), and loaves of the flat olive oil bread called ciabatta, Rogers and Gray pack such presents as a mortar and pestle, a sack of tiny blue green lentils from Le Puy in south-central France, and beautiful tins of salted anchovies from Naples. More anchovies go into jars of homemade salsa verde: classic with a bollito misto of chicken, ox tongue, and cotechino sausage, the pungent sauce is also served with grilled lamb, sea bass, and, at the River Café, a sliced entrecote salad. Another accompaniment for bollito misto is Dondi-brand mostarda di Cremona, pears and apricots in mustard syrup.

"Rose and I love polenta, which explains the bag of the coarse-grain variety in our 'basket,' " says Rogers. "Coarse-grain is essential if you don't want to end up with mashed potatoes." Polenta flour

is used in a simple almond cake that also goes into the crate next to a mezzaluna, the two-handled half-moon-shaped chopping blade: "Use it to chop herbs, and the result is the opposite of the wet mass you tend to get with food processors." As Rogers sees it, perhaps the best gift of all is one that encourages a friend to prepare the baskets—or barrels or bowls or whatever—of holidays to come.

ONION JAM WITH CRÈME DE CASSIS

3 tablespoons light olive oil 1½ pounds onions, thinly sliced on a mandolin Salt and freshly ground pepper

6½ tablespoons sherry vinegar 6½ tablespoons crème de cassis

1 cup dry red wine

Add the oil, onions, and seasonings to a saucepan and sauté the onions over low heat until soft, about 15 minutes. Add the remaining ingredients, mix thoroughly, and simmer uncovered 30 minutes or until all the liquid has evaporated and been absorbed. Cool and serve chilled or at room temperature. Makes 2½ cups.

RHUBARB CHUTNEY

1½ cups sugar

13/4 cups white vinegar

2¹/₄ pounds rhubarb, trimmed and cut into ³/₄-inch pieces

1 cup dark raisins

- 1 green bell pepper, cored, seeded, ribs removed, and cut into medium dice
- 2 medium onions, cut into medium dice
- 1/2 heaping tablespoon coarse salt
- 2½ ounces candied ginger, minced 1 clove garlic, chopped

In a large saucepan, dissolve the sugar in the vinegar. Add the remaining ingredients, combine well, and boil vigorously 10–15 minutes or until the rhubarb is completely cooked. Strain the mixture, return the liquid to the saucepan, and reduce by one third. Stir the solids back into the sauce and transfer the chutney to sterilized canning jars. Seal hermetically and store

GOAT CHEESE AND SUN-DRIED TOMATO TORTE

one month before serving. Makes 5 cups.

8 ounces cream cheese

8 ounces Montrachet cheese

3 sticks butter

1 cup pesto

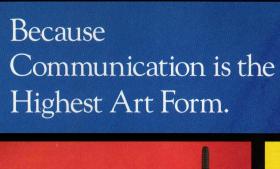
1 cup drained minced sun-dried tomatoes

Beat the cheeses and butter until well blended and fluffy. Line a cake pan with



At last, you can give perfection in a vodka.

Tanqueray Sterling.



An art form that

finds its ultimate

expression in

Sony telephones, cord-

less telephones and

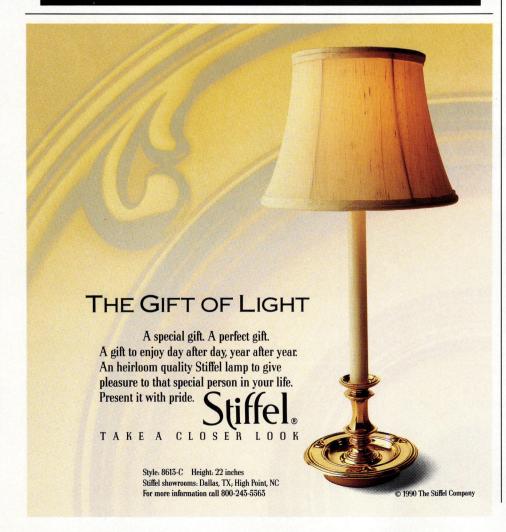
answering machines.

Even when you're not

talking on them they

make a statement.

SONY.



• FOOD

damp cheesecloth, making sure the cloth is large enough to fold over the top of the pan. Fill the pan with one third of the butter-cheese mixture, followed by half of the pesto. Repeat. Spread over the remaining mixture and cover with the tomatoes. Place plastic wrap over the top of the torte and fold the cheesecloth over. Refrigerate at least 1 hour. To serve, fold the cheesecloth back, turn the torte out, and remove the cloth from the bottom. Invert, tomato side up, onto a serving plate and remove the plastic wrap. Serve with crackers.

HOT PEPPER JELLY

- 1 cup minced green bell pepper
- ½ cup (or to taste) minced hot red pepper
- 1½ cups cider vinegar
- 6½ cups sugar
 - 6 ounces liquid pectin

Place the peppers, vinegar, and sugar in a stainless-steel or enamel saucepan and boil gently for 5–7 minutes. Remove from heat and carefully skim surface. Stir in the pectin and pour into sterilized jelly glasses. Makes 6 pints. Note: If only green hot peppers are available, substitute a red bell pepper for the green one to keep the combination of colors.

SALSA VERDE

- 1 cup chopped Italian parsley
- 1 cup chopped mint
- ½ cup chopped fennel
- ½ cup chopped basil
- 8 whole salted anchovies, washed, boned, and chopped
- 3 tablespoons chopped capers
- 2 tablespoons mustard seeds Freshly ground pepper
- 2 tablespoons red wine vinegar
- 5 tablespoons extra-virgin olive oil

Combine the first eight ingredients, stirring well. Add the vinegar and mix again. Add the olive oil, beating it forcefully into the mixture. Makes 8–10 servings.

POLENTA AND ALMOND CAKE

- 7 ounces butter
- 7 ounces sugar
- 7 ounces ground almonds
- 2 teaspoons vanilla extract
- 6 eggs
- 7 ounces polenta flour Grated zest of 2 lemons
- 1½ teaspoons baking powder
 - 1/4 teaspoon salt

Preheat oven to 325°F. Cream the butter and sugar until the mixture is pale yellow. Add the almonds and vanilla and combine. Beat in the eggs, one at a time. Add the polenta flour, lemon zest, baking powder, and salt and blend thoroughly. Butter and flour a springform pan and pour in the batter. Bake 45 minutes.



TO ORDER 1-800-562-4485

vitabath





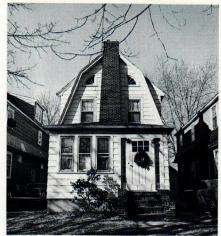
The Artist as Homebody

Joseph Cornell remade the
world in a modest Long Island house
By Deborah Solomon

bout two years ago I began work on a biography of Joseph Cornell, a project that in some ways seemed absurd. His life could not have been less adventurous had he been a clerk at the corner drugstore. To be

sure, Cornell was a picturesque figure, a gaunt timid man who spent his days in a cellar workshop sifting through stacks of clippings and oddments—seashells, clay pipes, butterfly wings, pictures of ballerinas, and so on—and arranging them in small shadow boxes. Yet his life wasn't a story so

much as it was an odd situation: decade after decade he lived with his mother and disabled brother in a small house in Flushing, Queens, on the outer edge of New York City. He traveled nowhere,



In the house on Utopia Parkway, left, Cornell created boxes such as Setting for a Fairy Tale, 1942, below. Far left: Untitled (The Hotel Eden), c. 1945, one of his Aviary series.



and never had a real love affair. His address was strangely revealing: the artist who boxed himself into his own world lived at 3708 Utopia Parkway.

Cornell belongs to what might be described as the home-body tradition in art. As much as there are artists who crave experience, there are those who actively spurn it. Édouard Vuillard, for instance: he was not a joiner, never married, and painted mostly domestic scenes—small, unexpectedly haunting images of chairs and floral wallpaper. Giorgio Morandi, too: he was an art-world monk, a reclusive Bolognese, locked in eternal contemplation of his table of old bottles and cans. Cornell shares with these artists the belief that experience—experience of the grand, worldly, Byronic variety—is somehow beyond his capabilities. Homebody artists present the world from inside the house, slightly stuffy and claustrophobic. They give us a room without a view.

Did Cornell ever venture beyond his front door? Absolutely. Central to his activities were his trips by train into Manhattan. Like a flaneur in nineteenth century Paris, out of the pages of Baudelaire, whose work Cornell knew intimately, he would wander the streets of the metropolis attentive to every sight. The artist's meanderings frequently took him down-



Cornell assembles one of his boxes, c. 1940.



ERTÉ



"...the most gratifying feeling I experienced as I entered my nineties came from the immediate success of my sculpture collection, and the realization that I have touched the lives of so many art collectors who otherwise might

never have known this phase of my work."

From his tiny apartment on the right bank, a darkeyed young artist dreamed of participating in the celebration of the extravagance of the day. It was the beginning of the spectacular age of Debussy, Diaghilev, Picasso and the infamous Mata Hari. It was a time when ladies sported lavish attire, bedecked with pearls, sequins and precious gems. It was Paris, 1913. His name was Romain de Tirtoff.

Born of a prominent Russian family, he brought to Paris the mystery of his Eastern roots. His penchant for expressing his remarkable eccentricity through his designs propelled him to international eminence, providing the impetus for a generation of fashion, theatre and graphic designers. He set the artistic tone for the influential *Harper's Bazar*, with his designs appearing on virtually every cover for 20 years. Eventually, the world would know him simply by the French pronunciation of his initials.

After an already prolific career spanning eight decades, in which he had explored a variety of different art forms, Erté embarked on a series of entirely new creations: his figurative bronze sculptures. Some of his most outstanding creations are those sculptures he created during his last years, which were inspired by the theatrical costumes, haute couture gowns and the designs for Harper's Bazar, conceived and created much earlier in his career. Each one of the pieces, having been stimulated by the freedom of fantasy rather than the limitation of reality, embody the essence of Erté's creative genius. Casting the images in bronze and adorning them with gold leaf and semi-precious stones, the extraordinary artworks he designed "for the sheer pleasure of creation" were brought to exquisite threedimensional life.



"Emerald Night" Bronze sculpture by Erté

California: Hanson Art Galleries, Beverly Hills, La Jolla, Sausalito, Carmel, San Francisco Fine Art Collections, Sausalito, Tiburon Quinn Pollak Gallery, San Diego; Florida: The Art Spectrum, Miami Graphic Art Collection, Hallandale Wentworth Gallery, Palm Beach; Louisiana: Hanson Art Galleries, New Orleans; Georgia: Merrill Chase Galleries, Atlanta; New York: Benedetti Gallery, New York City: Studio 47 Art Gallery, New York City; New Jersey: Re Vann Gallery, Atlantic City: Howard Mann Art Center, Lambertville Reflections on Canvas, Westfield; Massachusetts: Bloch Gallery, Boston; Illinois: Merrill Chase Galleries, Chicago, Oak Brook, Schaumburg; Nevada: Minotaur Fine Arts, Ltd., Las Vegas; Michigan: Park West Gallery, Southfield; Arizona: Solomon Fine Art, Scottsdale; Washington D.C.: P&C Art, Inc.; Ohio: Gabos Art Gallery, University Heights; Maryland: Lake Falls Fine Arts, Baltimore; Washington: Kenneth Behm Galleries, Bellevue, Seattle; Hawaii: Hanson Art Galleries, Maui Merrill Chase Galleries, Honolulu, Kauai. For additional gallery information please telephone 203:869:9500.



Phyllis Lapham Ltd. 8442 Melrose Place Los Angeles, California 90069 (213) 653-4451 Fax: (213) 653-5039

A superb 18th-century painted and parcel gilt two-drawer commode from southern Italy, retaining its original drawer pulls 49 1/2"w × 26"d × 33 1/2"h

DECORATIVE ARTS



A Choice Selection of Rare and Unusual Objects



Doris Leslie Blau 15 East 57th Street New York, New York 10022 (212) 759-3715

A fragment of a 19th-century English Needlework Carpet measuring 9'x 8.5'



Lyons Ltd. Antique Prints 2700 Hyde Street San Francisco, California 94109 (415) 441-2202

Original etchings, engravings, and lithographs from the 15th century through the 19th century.

Catalogue #2 available on request.



Stair & Company 942 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10021 (212) 517-4400

A superb 18th-century tulipwood and ormolu mounted worktable, c. 1770, in the manner of Pierre Langlois.



Florian Papp, Inc. 962 Madison Avenue New York, New York 10021 (212) 288-6770 town to the secondhand bookshops that once lined Fourth Avenue, where he would scout for material for his boxes—boxes that are magical and enchanting and give no hint of the quiet gray asceticism in which their maker lived.

Cornell, who died in 1972 at the age of sixty-nine, is generally identified in art history books as the dean of American surrealism. He came of age when the French surrealists were dominating the art scene, and from their work he came to understand the poetry that inheres in the juxtaposition of incongruous images. Yet Cornell was essentially a solitary figure, out of step with the modernist parade. While his contemporaries were exploring what Ezra Pound called the "make it new" ethos of avantgarde art, he remained fixated on retrieving the innocence of the past. His little boxes, which often bring together symbols of his own childhood (soap bubbles, say) and extravagant invocations of a vanished European past (yellowed travelers' maps, hotel advertisements), present us with a fairy-tale world untouched by the betrayals of experience. In Cornell's lifetime, artists who agreed on almost nothing agreed on him: he was an original, and key figures in successive generations, from Marcel Duchamp to Robert Motherwell to Andy Warhol, all made the pilgrimage out to Queens to see him in his famously middle-class surroundings.

The house on Utopia Parkway was in many ways an extension of the artist's allusive imagination. True, from the outside it was spectacularly ordinary: a twostory white frame Dutch colonial with blue trim and a garage off to one side, it resembled other houses on the block. The inside, however, a musty mélange of Edwardian furniture and five-anddime tchotchkes, more than hinted at Cornell's activities. The tiny dining room overflowed with his "dossiers"extensive files compiled on personalities both living and dead. (They brought together such unlikely file-mates as Vermeer, Hans Christian Andersen, Claire Bloom, and the various ballerinas for whom Cornell harbored feelings of unrequited love.) Downstairs, in the cellar

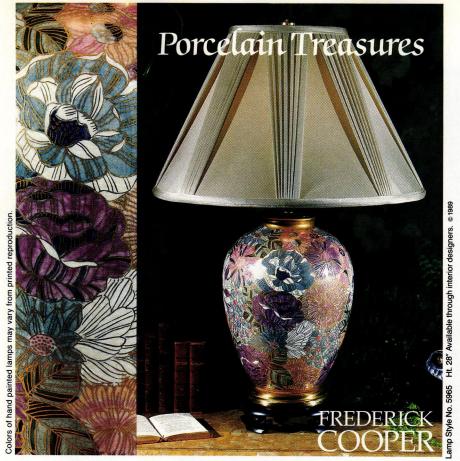
Empire Rose © 1990, Louis Nichole, Inc.





Affordable Opulence. Bedlinens with Coordinating Lifestyle Accessories for Bed and Bath. J.P. Stevens, Consumer Affairs, 1185 Avenue of the Americas, New York, NY 10036. 212.930.3766.

DESIGNED EXCLUSIVELY FOR UTICA®



Frederick Cooper Inc., 2545 W. Diversey Ave., Chicago, IL 60647

The interiors of the COLE • HAAN stores in New York's Rockefeller Center,

(Completed September 1, 1990)

and

Beverly Hills' Rodeo Drive (Completed October 6, 1990)

Designed by Forbes Associates, Features Antique Furnishings, Upholstery and the Customization Capabilities of

mike bell

CHICAGO • NEW YORK • LOS ANGELES

12-110 MERCHANDISE MART CHICAGO, IL 60654 (312) 644-6848 60 EAST 10TH ST. NEW YORK, NY 10003 (212) 598-4677 8784 BEVERLY BLVD. LOS ANGELES, CA 90048 (213) 659-8003 workshop, boxes in various stages of completion and treasured finds from urban journeys were crammed on sagging shelves. Like the storybook castles one finds in several of his boxes, Cornell's cluttered house became a sanctuary of dreams and fantasy.

The artist was especially fond of the tiny patch of garden behind his house, which in his mind was as mythical a place as Arcadia. In nice weather he might be found sitting beneath a tree, tossing peanuts at blue jays. These moments offered him not just pleasure but prized opportunities for reverie, and he faithfully recorded them in his diary.

Cornell's life might seem to correspond with Flaubert's famous principle that an artist should live like a bourgeois yet create like a revolutionary. Did any other artist ever live more reticently yet travel further into the strata of the imagination? One wouldn't want to make the mistake, however, of romanticizing his stay-at-home existence. Cornell certainly didn't. In his later years he lamented to friends that he felt he had missed out on much that life has to offer. if not on life itself. His boxes, he believed, were merely the dead residue of the process that had inspired them; in his diaries he bemoaned the "inadequacy" of his medium next to the "freshness & spontaneity about life and people."

Why does an artist choose to stay home? For Cornell the choice was not a choice at all. Home, for him, was everything: a sheltering wing, a place to work, a metaphor for self-invention, the means by which he shut out the workaday world and retreated into a private one where the past was as accessible and alive as the present. Home, moreover, was one of the themes of his work. As much as Bonnard painted busily patterned parlors and Matisse gave us the tranquil rooms of Nice, Cornell, too, was an artist of interiors. What were his boxes, after all, if not little rooms, cramped and airless, each containing its own cryptic tale? Which isn't to say that, like his French counterparts of the intimist school, he was interested in celebrating the homebody life. Rather he wanted to escape it, and in his work he did.

CHRISTOPHER HYLAND Fabrics Trimmings Wallpaper Furnishings Inquiries for custom orders are welcome Cincinnati Cleveland Chicago Dick Penny Showroom (513) 531-9091 Betterman's, Inc (312) 644-4073 **Bobbi Morrow** New York Christopher Hylan (212) 688-6121 (216) 451-0077 Dania, Florida San Francisco Shears & Windows **Boston** Shecter-Martin Bill Nessen, Inc. (305) 925-0606 (617) 951-2526 (415) 621-0911



SMALLBONE



HAND MADE IN ENGLAND exclusively through Smallbone showrooms

150 EAST 58TH STREET NEW YORK NY 10155. Telephone: (212) 486–4530 • 315 SOUTH ROBERTSON BLVD LOS ANGELES CA 90048. Telephone: (213) 550–7299 CHEVY CHASE PLAZA, 5301 WISCONSIN AVENUE N.W., SUITE 110, WASHINGTON DC 20015. Telephone: (202) 537 3565 34 EAST PUTNAM AVENUE, GREENWICH, CONNECTICUT 06830. Telephone: (203) 869 0619

	MADE	IN	
6	MALL	BON	
1	ENGL	AND	

For your new 122 page \$10.00 full color catalog of Kitchens, Bedrooms and Bathrooms phone: (212) 486-4530 or (213) 550-7299 (west coast)
alternatively, send \$10.00 to: Smallbone Inc., 555 Theodore Fremd Avenue, Suite B204, Rye, NY 10580

 Name
 Telephone

 Address
 Zip Code

© 1990 Smallbone Inc: SMALLBONE is a trademark and servicemark of Smallbone Inc.

HG/11/90K



A 19th century French Aubusson Carpet, measuring 17.8 \times 13.2. A passionate commitment to bold coloration and exciting design is achieved with great success. The flowers are used sparingly, but wisely. The domination of architectural elements serves to create a geometry surrounding the garden-like ambiance of the center.

The eye is enraptured, as is one's spirit.

This gallery features an eclectic array of room size carpets and small collector pieces of outstanding merit in Oriental and European weaves.

An Appointment Is Suggested

Doris Leslie Blan

A Dealer Interested in this Art Form in America

ANTIQUE AND EXEMPLARY CARPETS AND TAPESTRIES



in New York at 15 East 57th Street 212-759-3715

Charles Cowles Gallery

Dale Chihuly

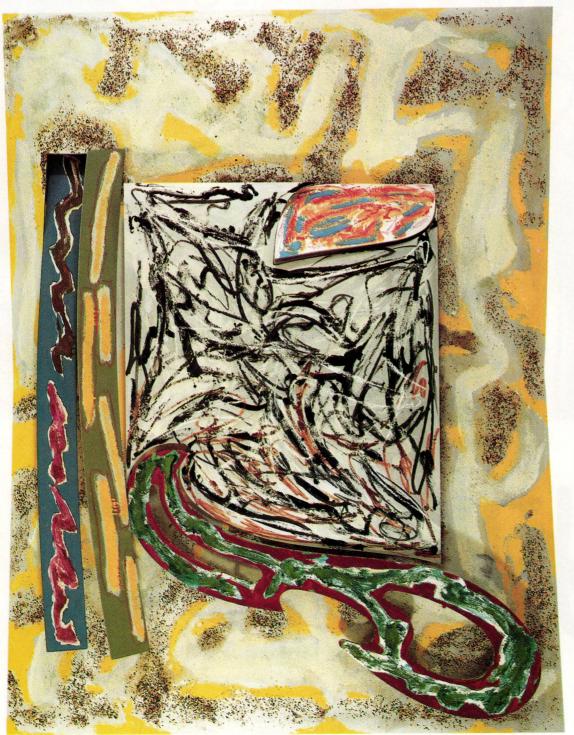


GAGOSTAN GALLERY

BRANCUSI

NOVEMBER 3 - DECEMBER 15

980 MADISON AVE NEW YORK



Frank Stella Mysterious Bird of Ulieta, 1977 mixed media on aluminum, 64½ × 84½ × 12¾"

THE GREENBERG GALLERY

44 MARYLAND PLAZA ST. LOUIS, MO 63108 • TEL: 314-361-7600 • FAX: 314-361-7743



JEAN DUBUFFET PASSE L'HEURE, December 16, 1980. Acrylic on canvas. (Detail)

thubuffet

From the 50's to the 80's

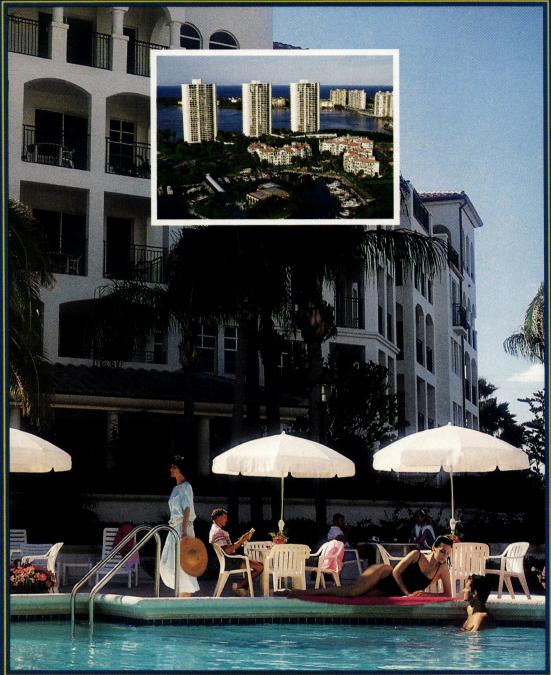
November 12 - December 21
Inaugurating our new location on Park Avenue

GALLERY URBAN

NEW YORK 500 Park Avenue New York NY 10022 Tel. 212-593-3306 PARIS 22 avenue Matignon 75008 Paris, France Tel. 1-42 65 21 34 TOKYO 2F-Harajuku Cocoon Bldg. 5-7-5 Jingu-mae Shibuya-ku Tokyo, Japan NAGOYA 2F-Hirokoji Daiichi Seimei Bldg. 3-1-1 Sakae Naka-ku Nagoya, Japan

90L

In A World Where Shelter Is A Necessity And Gratification Is A Goal, Williams Island Is An Indulgence.



Even among life's finest pleasures, there is a world of difference between better and best. And nowhere is this more evident than in the world known as The Florida Riviera.

Here is a superb residential paradise devoted to indulging your every desire for world-class recreation

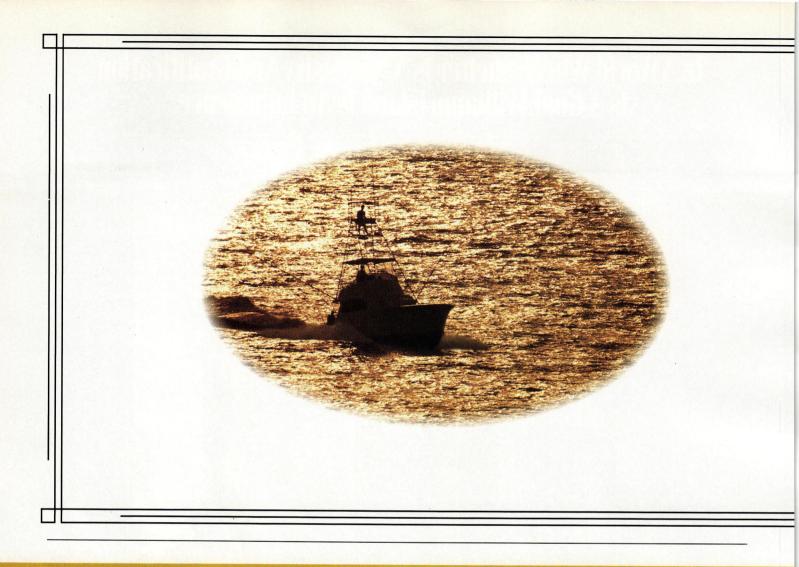
Purchase of a residence does not include club membership.

and services. Including a European spa, golf, tennis, a marina, fine dining and a staff that anticipates the demands of the most demanding people.

With living this grand, there's only one thing to do: call (800) 628-7777. And indulge.

The Florida Riviera

A private island on Florida's Intracoastal Waterway, between Miami and Fort Lauderdale. Residences from \$250,000.



T H E B E S T

HORR'S ISLAND

Horr's Island is a member of the vast network of the Ten Thousand Islands. Located on Florida's southwestern shores just off Marco Island, the island is rich in history dating back more than 5,000 years.

Archaeological finds have proved that Horr's Island was once the home of year-round indigenous Southwest Floridians. Laboratory test have shown that skeletal remains are some 4,300 years old, 2,300 years before Christ was born and 3,800 years before Columbus discovered land in this hemisphere. In later years Calusa Indians and Spanish explorers also inhabited the island.

During the mid 1800s, Capt. John T. Horr built a vacation home on the island that was to become his namesake. Over the years, the captain was responsible for starting a pineapple plantation, a small citrus grove and a packing plant. Remnants of the packing plant and its machinery can still be found on the island.

A limited number of families will call this 546-acre, very

private island paradise home. Estate-size lots of just under a half acre to 1.8 acres feature elevations of up to 34 feet. Many of the lots will overlook both the Gulf of Mexico and tranquil waters of the intercoastal waterways.

More than a mile of private roads and a bridge wind through ancient oak and tropical tree-lined areas, connecting residents to an expansive, dual-level community center, dockmaster's house, boat slips, fishing pavilions, sports field featuring croquet, boccie and lawn bowling, Har-Tru tennis courts, and an 18-hole championship putting green.

JONATHAN'S LANDING

Jonathan's Landing in Jupiter, Florida, on the shore of the Intracoastal Waterway just a mile from Atlantic Ocean beaches, offers unparalleled lifestyles for golfers, boaters, tennis or fitness buffs, or those without special athletic interests who just want to relax in a mature, casually sophisticated community.

With individual neighborhoods nestled on a series of private islands amid lush landscaping, herons, egrets, pelicans and other species abound. Many homes in Jonathan's Landing have fresh or saltwater frontage or overlook one of the community's three challenging golf courses. Private neighborhood pools, a 9-court tennis center and a full-service marina comprise just some of the facilities available for active residents. Two full-service clubhouses promise fine dining and social interaction for members, and equity memberships are available for purchase. Privacy is assured with manned and electronic security 24 hours a day. Most homes on navigable saltwater offer private deep water dockage, and promenades with measured distances for walkers, joggers and cyclers wind through the community. Virtually all lifestyle maintenance tasks can be provided, attire is casual and responsibilities are exactly what individual homeowners choose. Residents also enjoy Palm Beach's famed shopping, an array of excellent cultural activities and events, and easy access via air, water, rail or limited-access highway. Homes in Jonathan's Landing range from carefree living in one- and two-story garden condominiums to fabulous cus-

ADVERTISEMENT

How often do you watch

fish darting playfully about? Or listen to the

baunting repetition of a gull's cry? Surrender to the gentle

rocking of the sea? Feel the breeze kiss your skin? Breathe

the sweetness of the Atlantic air? Let that air settle on

your tongue and actually taste the salt? Why

do you come to Florida?

Jonathan's Landing

mes and homesites from \$140,000 to over \$1 million. Call (407) 746-2561 or write Jonathan's Landing, Jupiter, FL 33477.

A COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT BY 🔝 ALCOA PROPERTIES, INC. THIS IS NOT AN OFFERING TO NY, NJ OR IL RESIDENTS, PRICES SUBJECT TO CHANGE. THIS IS NOT AN OFFERING. SALES CAN ONLY BE MADE IN PALM BEACH COUNTY.

F F L O R I D A

tom homes directly on the Intracoastal. Nearly 70% of the residential land is dedicated to individual homes, which range in price from \$200,000 to over \$1,000,000. Attached residences are available from \$138,000, and island sites for custom or courtyard homes are priced from \$85,000. Professionally decorated and furnished models of 17 currently available residences are open for viewing by interested homebuyers, or completely custom homes can be designed by the owner's own architect.

WILLIAMS ISLAND

Williams Island is a luxury, 80-acre island residential resort community on protected waters on the Intracoastal Waterway midway between Miami and Fort Lauderdale, Florida. Known as the "Florida Riviera," this water-oriented community offers a variety of homestyles and amenities to fit virtually every lifestyle.

Priced from \$200,000 to more than \$1,500,000, the opulent

Tower residences of 2800, 3000 and 4000 Island Boulevard, offer spectacular ocean or bay views from every room.

Priced from \$1,000,000 to \$4,000,000, the newest option in Tower living, the 7000 building, appropriately nicknamed "Ultra" offers 98 estate-sized custom suites encompassing 5,100 to 10,000 square feet.

The idyllic setting of the Riviera is particularly highlighted in the Mediterranean Village at Williams Island. These very private two- and three-bedroom apartments in five-story luxury buildings range in square feet from 1,640 to 4,339 and are priced from \$270,000 to \$1,000,000.

The vast array of amenities offered at Williams Island includes a world-famous European-styled spa, a golf and country club, beautiful pool areas, a tennis club, and a variety of formal and informal dining opportunities.

The country club features a championship golf course, additional tennis courts, and dining as well as its own pool. Two marinas with a professional dockmaster offer fully serviced berths for yachts up to 110 feet and easy access to the Intracoastal Waterway and Atlantic Ocean.

For more information, call toll-free 1-800-628-7777.

ADVERTISEMENT

THE BEST OF FLORIDA

To order brochures and information about the real estate properties featured in this section, complete the coupon below by circling the corresponding number and send to: HG magazine, P.O. Box 1608, Riverton, NJ 08077-9908.

- 1. Horr's Island
- 2. Jonathan's Landing
- 3. Williams Island

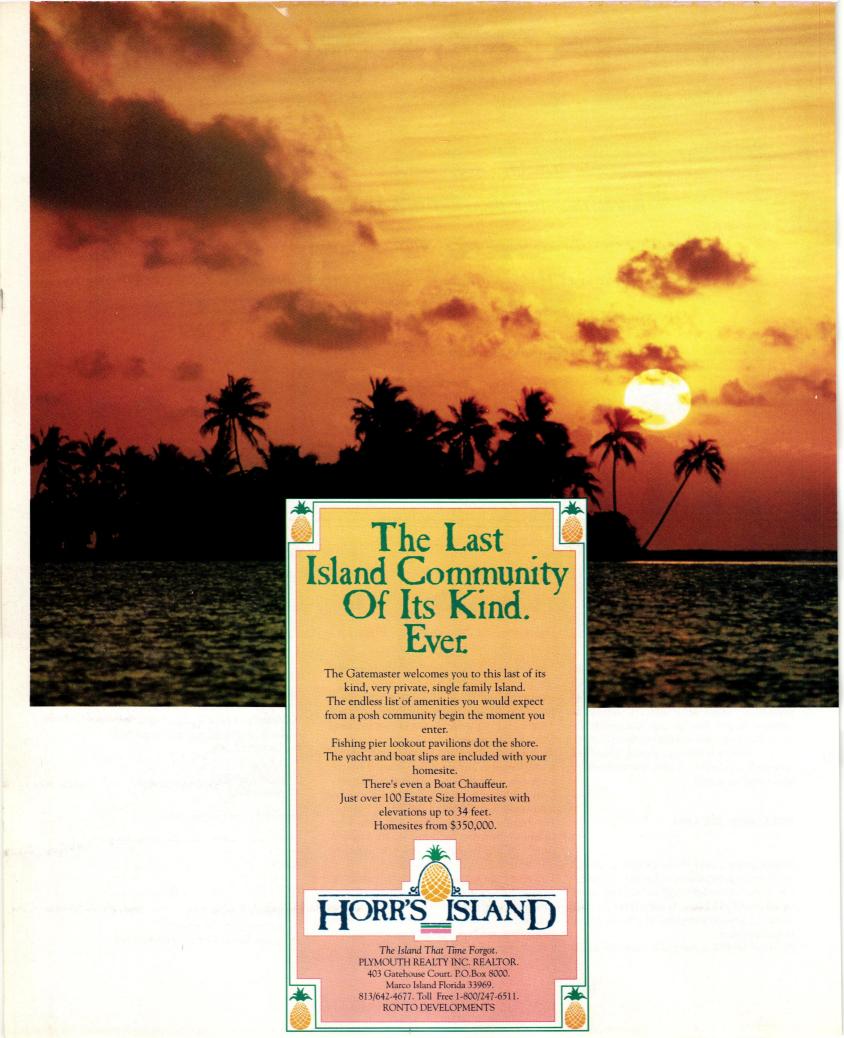
Please send me the brochures circled.

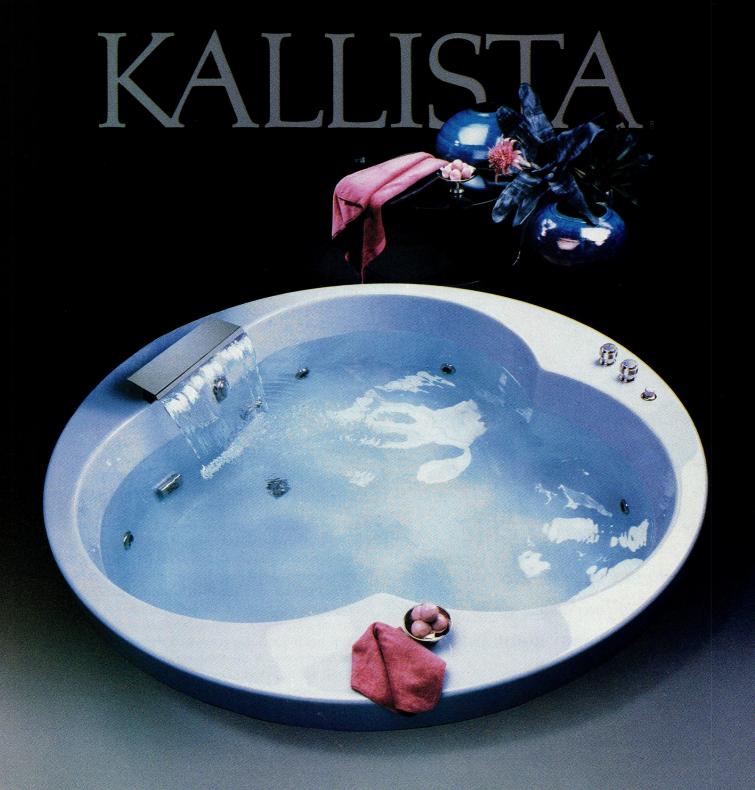
Name _____

Address _____

City _____ State ____ Zip ____

This offer expires March 1, 1991.
Please allow 4-6 weeks for delivery.
Offer is available only in the U.S. and its territories.





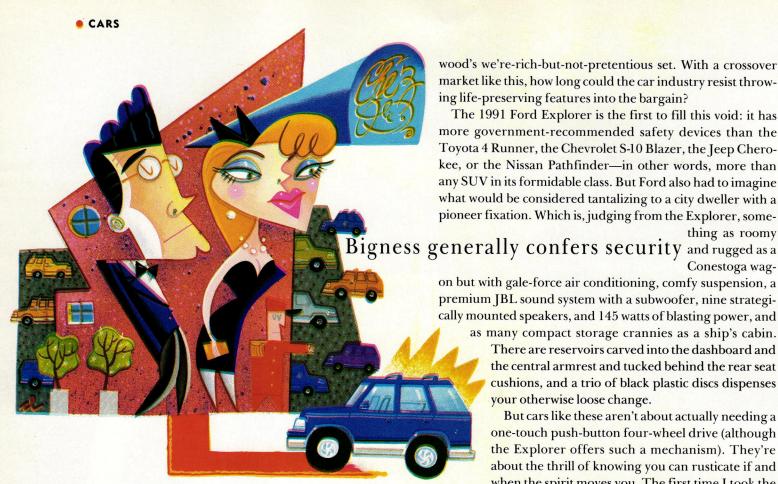
The Kalligamos — In Greek Kalligamos means most excellent, most beautiful marriage. This dramatic six foot round bathtub is ideal for two people, and like all Kallista products, the Kalligamos is a perfect marriage of form and function.

The Kalligamos is constructed of high gloss, durable Armacryl™ and features an all metal whirlpool system with an individual air control on each jet. Because the Kalligamos is custom-built, it can be made to match virtually any color.

Shown with the Kalligamos is the Niagara bath spout. Ask your designer or architect for information on Kallista's unique range of bathtubs, shower systems, faucetry, basins and accessories or contact:

KALLISTA, INC.

S.F. MART, 1355 MARKET ST., STE. 105, SAN FRANCISCO, CA 94103 TEL 415/895-6400 FAX 415/895-6990 © 1990 Kallista, Inc.



Backroad Chic

The Ford Explorer races toward the frontier of four-wheel-drive fashion BY MARGY ROCHLIN

lifteen years ago, before what is now referred to as a sport-utility vehicle assumed generic status with the middle class, my father bought my mother a boxy silver-colored Jeep Wagoneer. He chose it because my mother had "customized" all our other family cars. The red Falcon station wagon had deep rivers on one side; the fender of the brown Buick was as wrinkled as a piece of old fruit. She was not so much a terrible driver as a woman with other things on her mind. My father's logic was to put her behind the wheel of an automobile that would assure she'd cruise away the victor.

In America, bigness confers security. But until now these suburban tanks haven't been built to protect. Not really a car yet not quite a truck, sport-utility vehicles (SUVs) land smack in a categorical loophole with fewer safety restrictions, which explains the number of SUVs that at relatively low speeds simply flopped over while turning. And not only housewives with grocery bags have been unknowingly risking their skins; they've become an important fashion accessory with Holly-

wood's we're-rich-but-not-pretentious set. With a crossover market like this, how long could the car industry resist throwing life-preserving features into the bargain?

The 1991 Ford Explorer is the first to fill this void: it has more government-recommended safety devices than the Toyota 4 Runner, the Chevrolet S-10 Blazer, the Jeep Cherokee, or the Nissan Pathfinder-in other words, more than any SUV in its formidable class. But Ford also had to imagine what would be considered tantalizing to a city dweller with a pioneer fixation. Which is, judging from the Explorer, some-

> thing as roomy Conestoga wag-

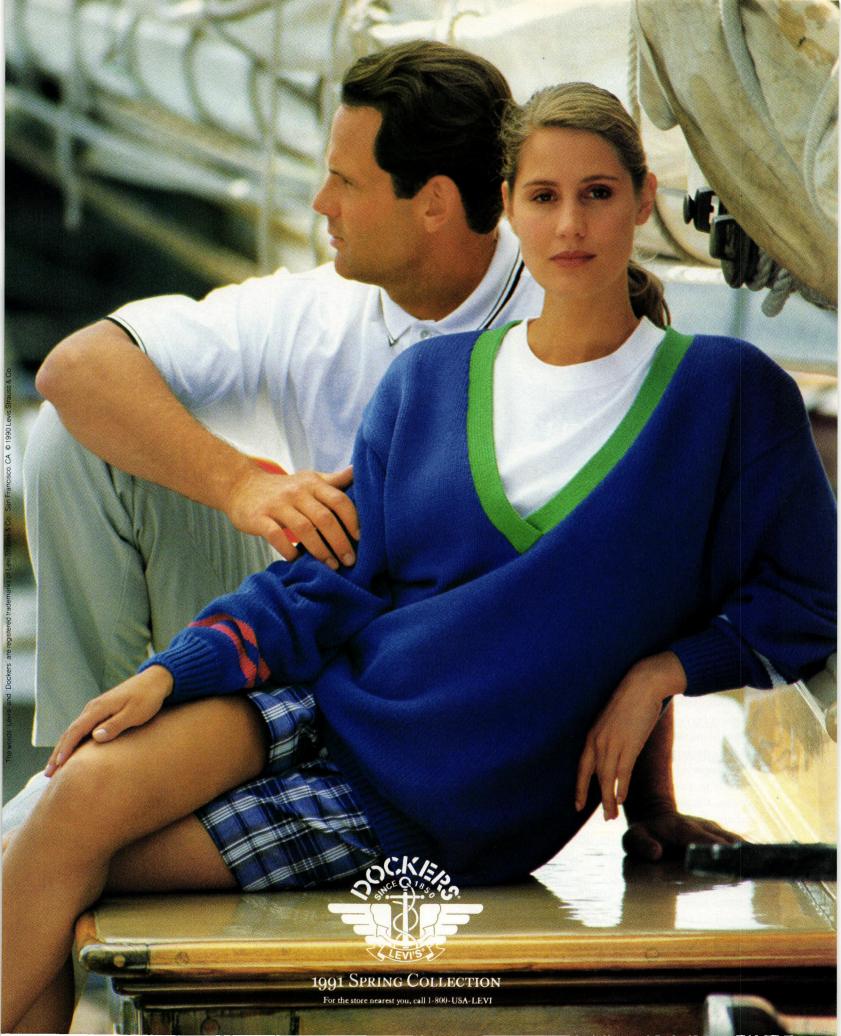
on but with gale-force air conditioning, comfy suspension, a premium JBL sound system with a subwoofer, nine strategically mounted speakers, and 145 watts of blasting power, and as many compact storage crannies as a ship's cabin.

> There are reservoirs carved into the dashboard and the central armrest and tucked behind the rear seat cushions, and a trio of black plastic discs dispenses your otherwise loose change.

But cars like these aren't about actually needing a one-touch push-button four-wheel drive (although the Explorer offers such a mechanism). They're about the thrill of knowing you can rusticate if and when the spirit moves you. The first time I took the

Explorer out, I found myself whizzing up steep private roads, the kind with signs at the entrance that clearly state NO TRES-PASSING. On another day a friend and I discovered ourselves in the pounded dirt backyard of a complete stranger's Coldwater Canyon estate. We did 360s while discussing how breezily the Explorer took such hard turns and the efficiency of the adjustable seat bolsters, which at the flip of a switch curl up around your thighs as tightly as control-top panty hose and keep you from sliding around on the seats. Then we tested the horsepower of the Explorer's big electronically fuel-injected 4.0-liter V-6 engine: we screeched off before the homeowners realized that it was two adults responsible for the thick film of dust on their picture window.

The vehicle has a uniquely pig-nosed look, which gives it its own special road presence. Once, while changing lanes, I almost flattened a college student on a fly-sized motor scooter (the rearview mirror placement takes a little getting used to). He cut my hand-wringing apology short by burbling, "Great car! What is it? Is it new? Does it handle well?" The Ford Explorer not only handles well, it rides high, and such lofty stature gives one an inexplicable sense of superiority as well as a new perspective on things. Traffic jams are no less avoidable, but at least you're able to see how far the pileup snarls into the distance. And I would never have understood why take-out windows at fast-food restaurants are positioned so far above the customer's line of vision had I not pulled the Explorer into the drive-through lane. At my new height I learned that in matters of junk food, perhaps it's best not to know who is preparing your meal.





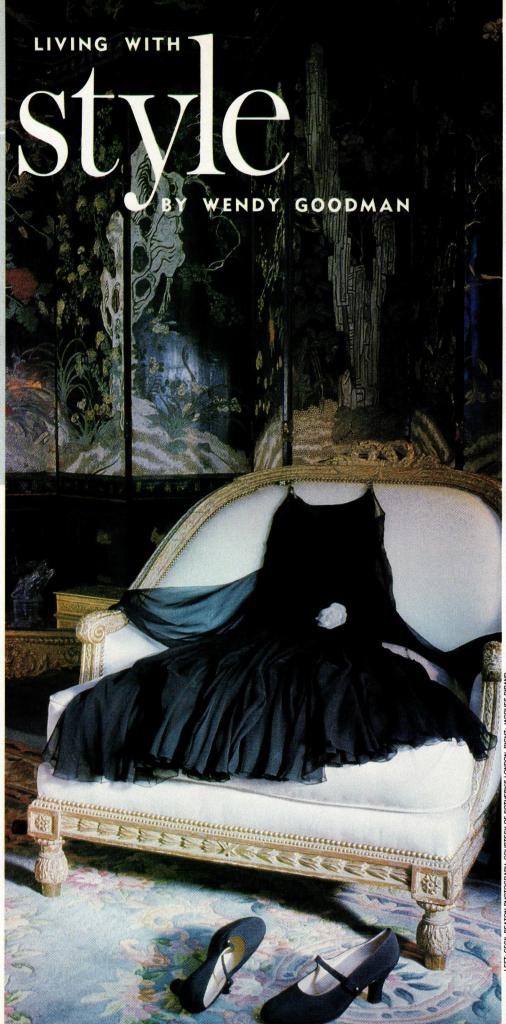
travels back in time to launch a new watch collection

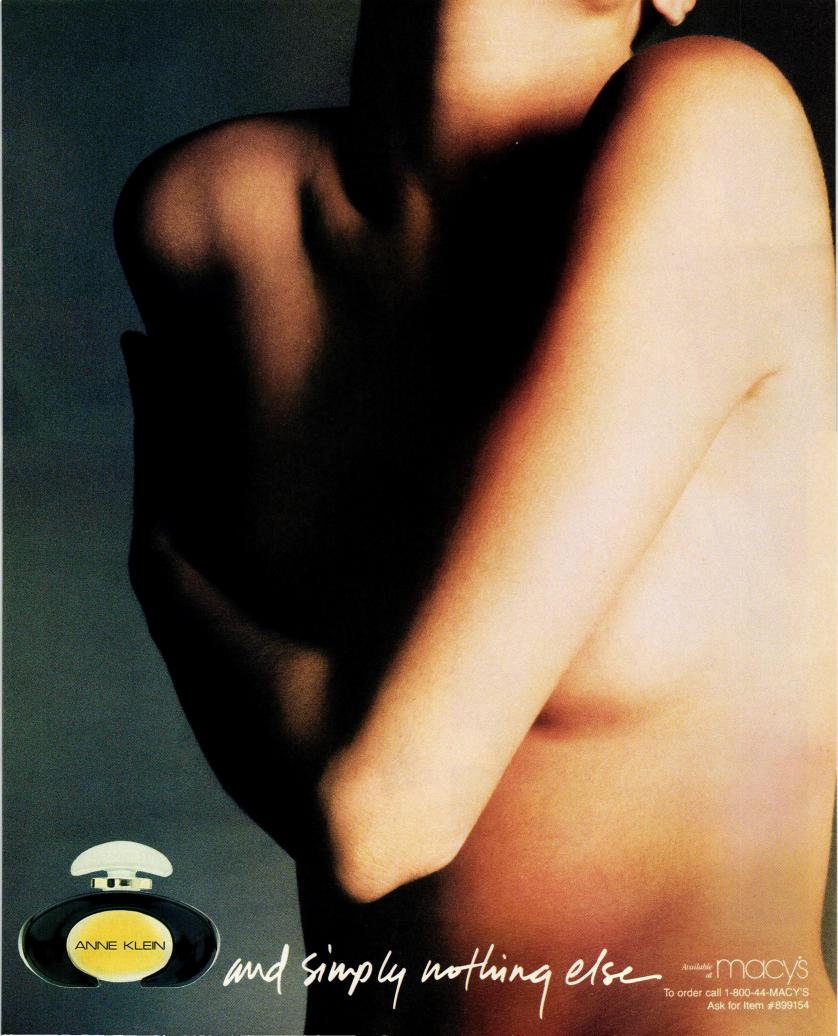
> Mademoiselle, as Coco Chanel was always referred to by her colleagues, is now the name of a luxurious watch collection designed by Jacques Helleu for the house of Chanel. For the recent launch in Paris during the fall couture shows, Chanel staged a stylish tribute, turning back the clock at the Hôtel Ritz.

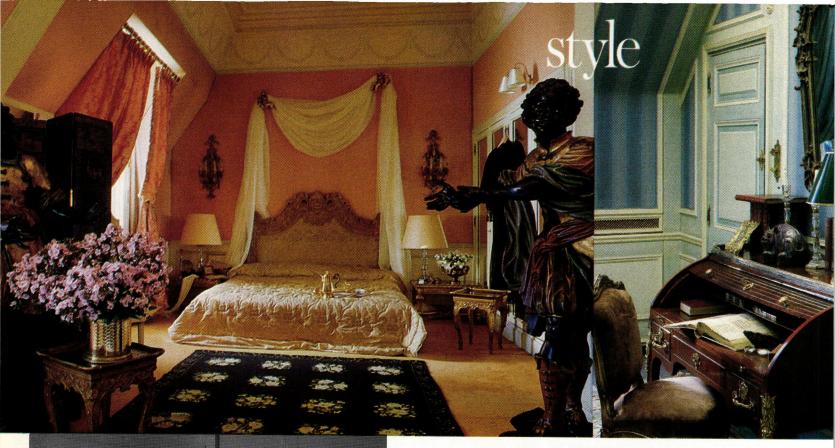
From photographs of the thirties and details of the designer's everyday activities, the Coco Chanel suite was restored to re-create the atmosphere Mademoiselle fash-

ioned for herself

Coco Chanel, above, in a contemplative mood, photographed by Cecil Beaton in 1937. Right: Chanel's 1930 evening dress rests on an 18thcentury bergère in the designer's former Ritz suite.









during the four years she lived there until 1939. Many pieces were brought from her rue Cambon apartment, kept intact as an historic reference, including the famous coromandel lacquer screens that Chanel liked to pair with white flowers. Her vermeil breakfast tray lay on the bed, complete with biscuits waiting to be nibbled and tea leaves in the cup. Mademoiselle's dressing table looked as if she had been interrupted in midtoilette: a cigarette filter in the ashtray stained with her red lipstick, her white kid gloves lying casually next to her eyeglasses, and a book by her friend Pierre Reverdy, open to the pages where he scrawled a long dedication to her. Above the dressing table were sketches of Chanel's fashions by Bérard and Cocteau.

In keeping with the Mademoiselle Collection's three watch styles—one for morning, one for afternoon, and one for evening—each room in the Ritz suite was arranged and lighted accordingly. The bedroom basked in the radiance of morning, the salon glowed in the afternoon sun, and the small study was suffused with blue evening light. The study was added to the suite for the launch, as Chanel's quarters originally consisted only of the bedroom and the salon. It was as if Mademoiselle had just left the room or, better yet, might enter to catch you peering at her collection

The couturiere, far left, in the salon in 1937.
Chanel took her tea, left, in the bedroom, top left.
The study, top right, was arranged as a setting for the Mademoiselle pearl evening watch, above.
Details see Resources.

of precious bibelots. To gaze at the bergère in which Horst photographed the great couturiere or to walk onto the balcony where she surveyed the place Vendôme was to take a step back in time to the incomparable world of Coco Chanel.





December 1 Editor's Page 1 December 2 Decemb

THERE ARE a number of ideas that we bat around in editorial meetings, shaping and refining them before they actually develop into stories. Color and its uses in decorating is one such subject—I mention this after reviewing the lineup for our December issue, with its complement of richly hued interiors. Together they serve, quite intention-

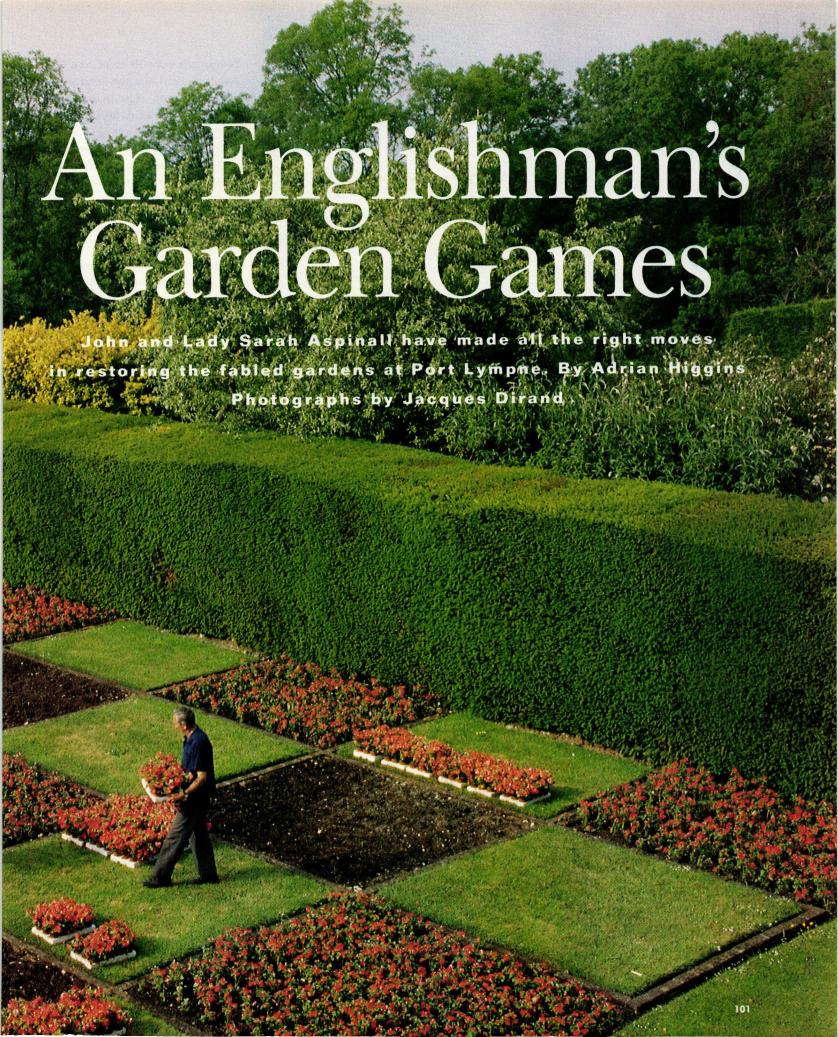
ally, as a salute to the vivid spirits of the season. Close readers of the magazine will remember English artist Mark Lancaster's house from one of HG's premier issues over two and a half years ago; it will be no surprise then to find pockets of startling color in Mark's new lair—a cozily eccentric castle on the west coast of Scotland. For his Manhattan skyscraper apartment, Lucas Samaras has chosen a cool urbane gray as a background for the carnival of colors in his furniture and art. The legendary decorator and highly versatile designer Tony Duquette has constructed his own idiosyncratic world in California; the patinated blues and greens of his pavilions in the Malibu mountains, visited by HG style editor Wendy Goodman, are illustrations of a daringly baroque sensibility. And the New York apartment decorated by Ned Marshall is an homage to the English country house, with a bold American twist contributed by its persimmon, evergreen, and Pompeian red walls. HG's December colors don't stop



Painter Mark Lancaster has arranged classic modern furniture by Aalto and Eames in the billiard room of his Scottish castle.

there; they radiate out to mossy greens and even pastel pinks—witness our stories on the Pennsylvania farmhouse of designer Laura Bohn, with its palette borrowed from nature, and the Gramercy Park apartment of the Howard family, with its pink checked and flowered furniture. Color in the garden? Port Lympne's checkerboard is seasonal green and red. Color in design? See Heather MacIsaac on rich jewel-toned velvets. Color in depth? That's coming in a future issue. For now, I hope your holiday is festive—and every bit as colorful as you desire.







The English country house called Port Lympne might well be dubbed Portmanteau, it is stuffed with so many stories.

Between the wars the three-hundred-acre es-

state on Kent's southeast coast became a magnet for the leading figures of British society. Winston Churchill painted in the garden, Noël Coward sharpened his wit over the dinner table, and Charlie Chaplin arrived to find his weekend quarters redecorated in his honor. Other guests included T. E. Lawrence, George Bernard Shaw, the Prince of Wales and Mrs. Simpson, and, occasionally, the poet Siegfried Sassoon, a cousin of the unflagging host.

It is easy to understand the lure of the place. Port Lympne (pronounced lim) was a triumphant union of house, garden, and site that expressed all the confidence of the British Empire. As at the grand seaside villas of Italy, broad terraces sur-

veyed spectacular views, here not the Mediterranean but the expanse of Romney Marsh below and the English Channel beyond. The terraces themselves enclosed a man-made landscape that was no less impressive in its monumental scale and flamboyance.

Port Lympne, or Belcaire, as it was called until 1918, was the creation of Sir Philip Sassoon, statesman, multimillionaire, dilettante, lover of fast cars and faster airplanes, and above all a champion of style and ostentation. Born into two great trading empires—his father's family had made their fortune as merchants in India and the East; his mother was a Rothschild—he was drawn to the English gentry after leaving France to attend Eton and Oxford. Pip Sassoon was already a baronet and a member of Parliament when, still in his early twenties, he commissioned the eminent architect Herbert Baker to design a house at the village of Lympne as a luxurious country retreat. Completed in 1913, the rambling red-

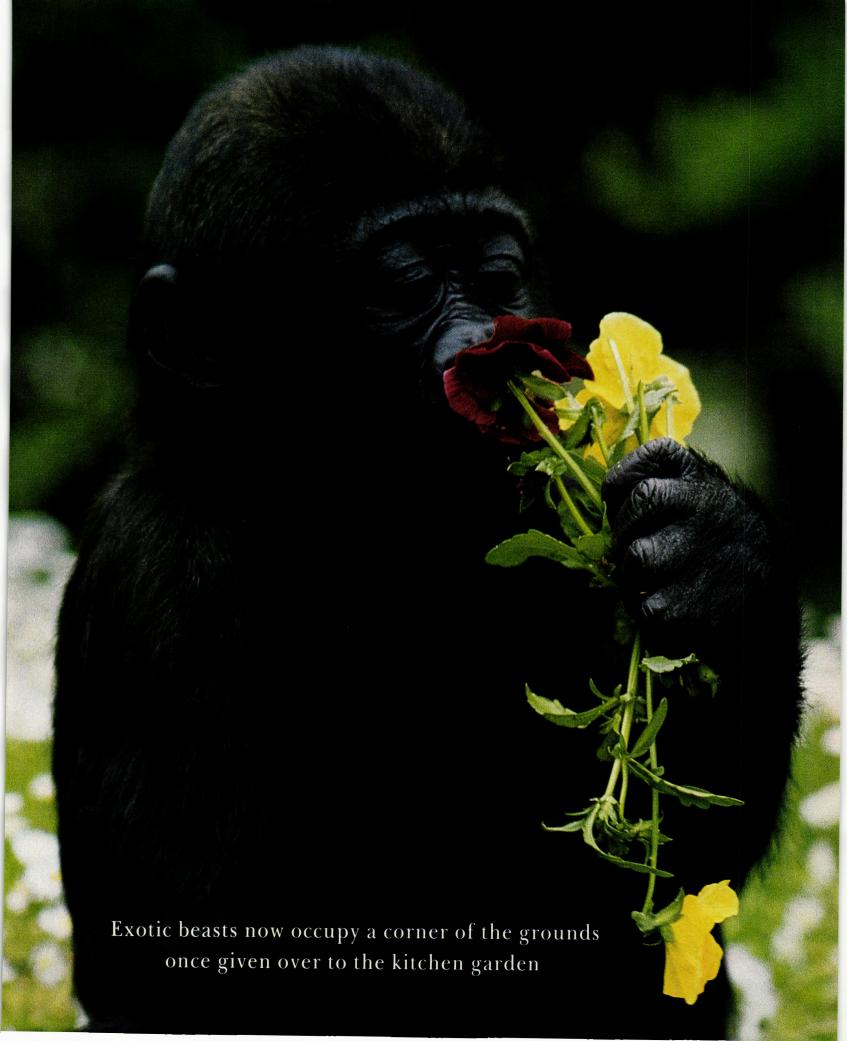
brick structure has mellow Kentish tile roofs, towering chimneys, and curled gables in the Dutch colonial style Baker had mastered in South Africa for clients like Cecil Rhodes.

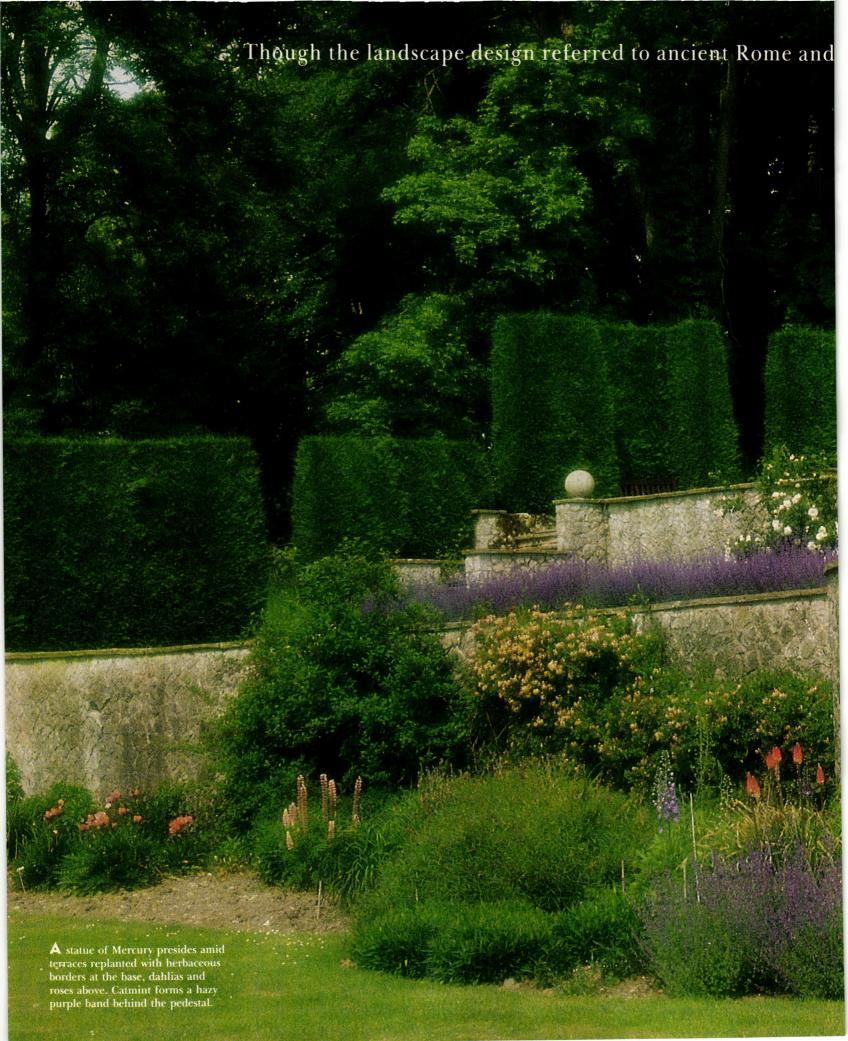
Work on the gardens was delayed until after World War I, when Sassoon engaged the architect and artist Philip Tilden to help him transform fifteen acres of raw hillside into a dramatic series of outdoor set pieces. Their collaborative designs drew on Lympne's strong Roman links (legionnaires once camped at Portus Lemanis, and the skeleton of a Roman was unearthed during reconstruction of the mile-long driveway) as well as on the classic forms of the Italian Renaissance: massive terraces, hedge-enclosed garden rooms, stone ornaments, pools, and fountains.

The historical references were always more fanciful than archaeological. For an open courtyard within the house, Tilden designed a Moorish Patio, which captures and intensifies the English sun with white marble columns and plaster walls. Outside, behind the house, the Trojan Stairs, a 125-step flight of York stone, rise to a plateau overlooking the grounds. Port Lympne's main, south-facing terrace (recorded on canvas by Churchill) leads down through double stairs to a landing from which wide semicircular steps descend to the main terrace. There Sassoon built a vast neoclassical bathing pool with tall jets of water, stone sphinxes, and raised po-

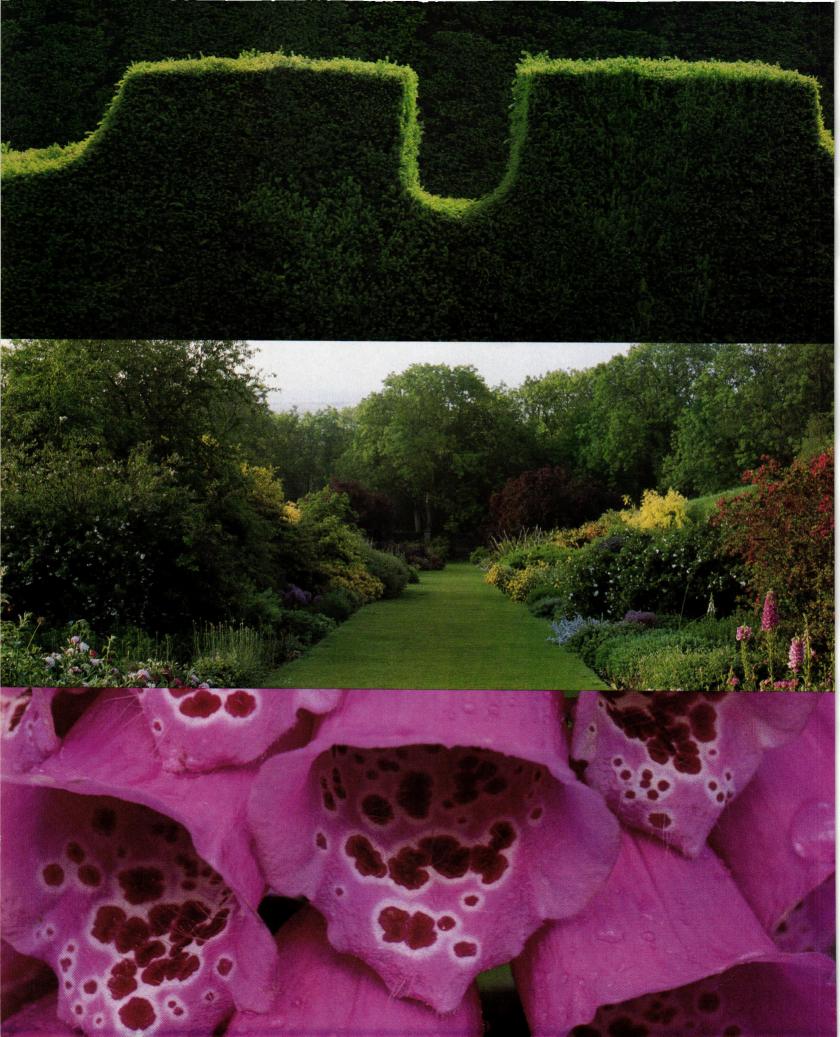


The 125-step Trojan Stairs, above left, descend to the west entrance of the house. Beyond terrace gardens, marshes stretch to the English Channel. Left: A butterfly and hardy purple geraniums among rosebushes. Opposite: Boumi the gorilla in the zoo at Howletts, another Aspinall estate nearby.









diums where guests could sun themselves and take in the view to the Straits of Dover and, on clear days, the coast of France.

The pool terrace is flanked symmetrically by two of the most striking examples of Sassoon's taste for brilliant display. To the west, the Chess Board Garden consists of large alternating squares of lawn and colorful annuals—only two colors in a season, and one color to a square. (Sassoon liked heliotrope and begonias against the green grass.) To the east, the Striped Garden is laid out in long rows of hot-colored bedding plants. Elsewhere, Sassoon installed a fig yard, a hillside vineyard, and what is now the Clock Garden, densely bedded out with zinnias. Victorianstyle carpet bedding had long since been rejected by the prevailing arts and crafts movement, which favored traditional cottage perennials, but the master of Port Lympne wanted a garden as bold and extroverted as he was. Besides, the strong patterns looked superb when he took friends aloft in his airplane.

Sassoon and his guests used Port Lympne in August. In July, the staff of gardeners was increased from fourteen to twenty-one, not just to plant the Chess Board Garden, the Striped Garden, and other annual showpieces, but to tend the huge double herbaceous border that was one of England's most celebrated garden landmarks in the 1920s and '30s. More extravagant vistas were added in the thirties with the construction of three great terraces to the east; to the west lofty parapets, balustrades, and statuary set off the dahlias and asters of late summer.

After Sassoon's death in 1939, the rise of Port Lympne inevitably was followed by its decline. How it was revived from the intervening decay and obscurity is a story almost as fantastic as its creation. The story began in 1973, when the present

owners, John and Lady Sarah Aspinall, sought land in the country to expand their zoo and animal breeding program at Howletts, another estate some twenty miles inland, which is famous for rare gorillas, tigers, and other exotic beasts. The Aspinalls saved Port Lympne from a subdivision scheme and set about a faithful restoration of the house and garden that is an ongoing endeavor. (The couple own another Dutch colonial house designed by Herbert Baker, Noordhoek, near Capetown, which they have also restored along with its Gertrude Jekyll garden.)

The parkland at Port Lympne is given over to

Original yew hedges, opposite top. Opposite middle: The color scheme of the Long Borders restored by Russell Page is subtler than the bold palette of the 1920s. Opposite bottom: Foxglove. Above right: Classical stonework recalls the ancient Roman presence in Kent. Right: Boumi on a garden stroll.

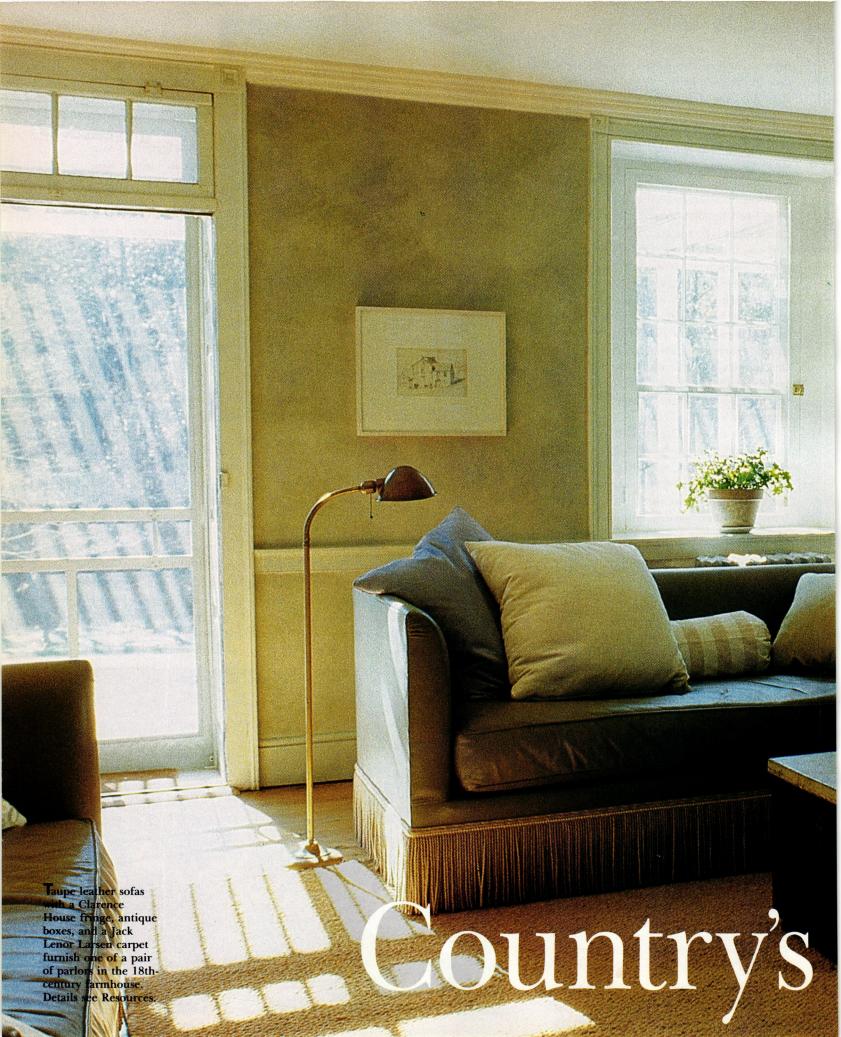


Sassoon wanted
a garden as
bold and extroverted
as he was

the Aspinalls' herds of rare mammals, but the grounds of the mansion recapture the essence of Sassoon's legendary villa retreat. The late Russell Page, who had visited Sassoon's Port Lympne in his youth, was engaged by the Aspinalls to restore the landscape around the house. He keyed this project to the now mature plantings and the survival of the garden's underlying structure. "The bones were there," says Lady Sarah, who today oversees the seasonal plantings of bulbs and annuals with head gardener Trevor King. The bones were also broken, however. The Western Terraces

were collapsing, as were areas around the enormous pool, now a fish pond (the hillside had already begun to erode in Sassoon's time). It took two years just to discover the existence of the Eastern Terraces; found under thirty feet of vegetation, they too had begun to crumble and one had to be reinforced with buttresses. (*Text continued on page 186*)





ESIGNERS JOSEPH LEMBO AND Laura Bohn may not exactly finish each other's sentences like an old married couple, but they come close. In matters of proportion, placement, and palette, each could speak for the other—no doubt a result of having sat on opposite sides of a partners' desk for the eleven years they have been together as principals of Lembo Bohn Design Associates. They not only have the same taste; according to Lembo, the two are telepathic. When each partner decided, independently and simultaneously, to venture beyond the soft and pale taupes, lavenders, and gray blues the firm had always favored, the decisions were identical: the color choice was chartreuse, of course.

As much as they may be in tune visually, Lembo and Bohn are totally out of sync manually. Lembo is the first to admit that he is the unhandiest of men. What is an exercise in frustration for him, however, is sport for her. As Lembo describes it, for Laura and her builder/developer husband, Richard Fiore, "demolition and renovation are recreation." Laura has her own chain saw and blowtorch—a good choice of tools if you are contemplating taking on the kind of project that would only generously be called a handyman's special.

For the past five years Bohn and Fiore have dedicated nearly every weekend, all weekend, to the renovation of a Pennsylvania farmhouse whose two parts, dating from 1750 and 1810, had not benefited from a single instance of modernization or maintenance in over fifty years. Normally, a property such as this one—an antique house and postand-beam barn on seventy acres in the heart of Bucks County—would not have languished on the market, especially in the heady real estate climate of the mid eighties. But as Bohn relates, "more

Old (an interior window, a pie safe, a rustic Queen Anne chair, an oil portrait) and new (a banquette, a skylight, a slate-top table) meet in a cozy but bright corner of the kitchen, opposite, part of an addition to the house. Right: When Bohn rerouted the staircase, a doorway became a niche. The paneling and shutters around the dining room fireplace are original.

than twenty-nine people looked at the house and not one made an offer. The work to be done was overwhelming—even for Joe D'Urso, who loved the property and told us about it."

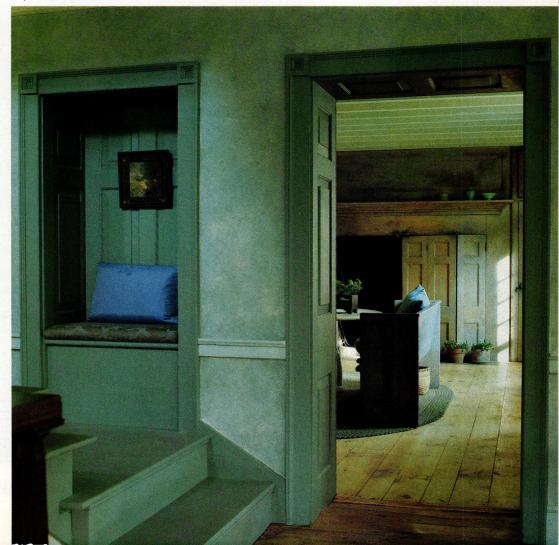
With their heavy-duty tools and a lot of muscle, Bohn and her husband attacked the house, moving every steam

pipe, lifting and shifting a staircase 180 degrees, removing a 1930s kitchen addon by severing it with a Sawzall and pulling it off with heavy rope and their pickup truck. With finer implements but no diminution of energy, Fiore re-created moldings and constructed closets while Bohn scraped

away layers of wallpaper, paint, and grime—only to restore, in certain rooms, the look of these accumulations.

"The dining room, which has a fireplace long used for cooking, had a particular orange patina," recalls Bohn. "A layer of chicken fat, no doubt. Other

More than twenty-nine people looked at this house and not one made an offer. The amount of work that had to be done was overwhelming

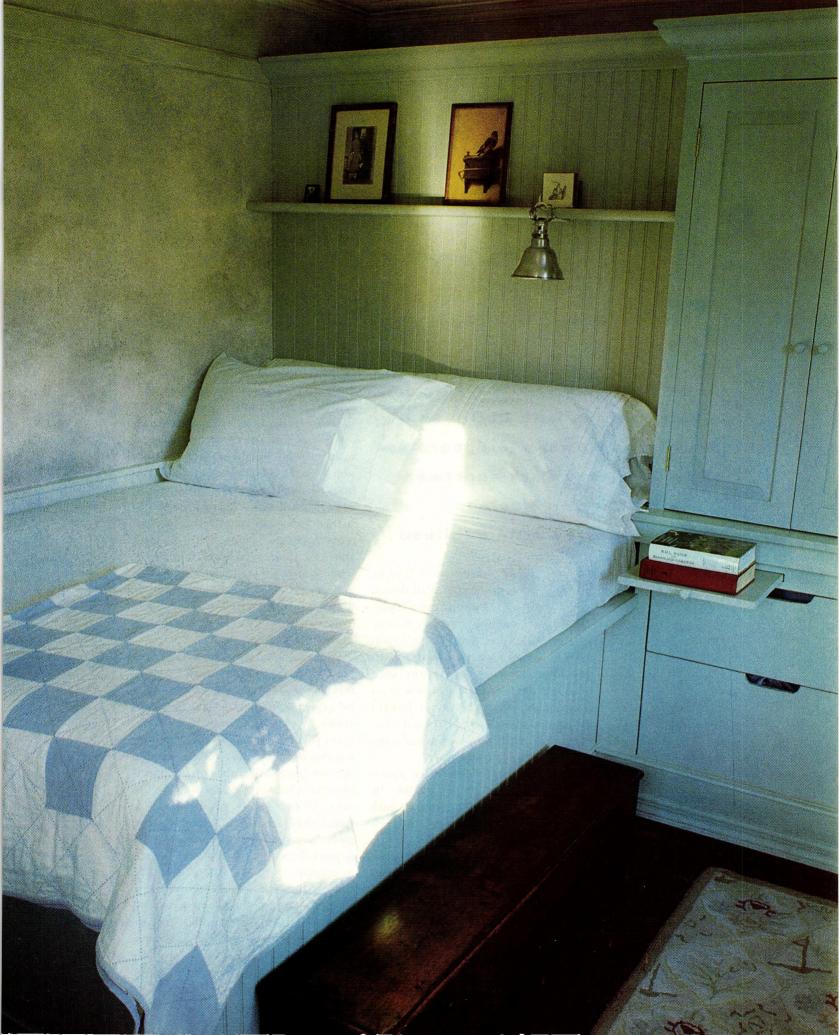






perfect, not off by an inch, and the building was incredibly symmetrical





All in the Family

An extended family circle
joined forces with Philip and
Alexandra Howard to decorate
their Gramercy Park apartment
By Charles Maclean
Photographs by Jean Pagliuso

AR, SOMEONE ONCE SAID, is the father of all things. On the domestic front, certainly, it plays a more creative role than people like to admit. There may be couples who never argue about where to hang a picture, what color to paint the kitchen, or how to accommodate a grisly heirloom, but for Philip and Alexandra Howard—for most of us, perhaps—decorating is the art of armed compromise.

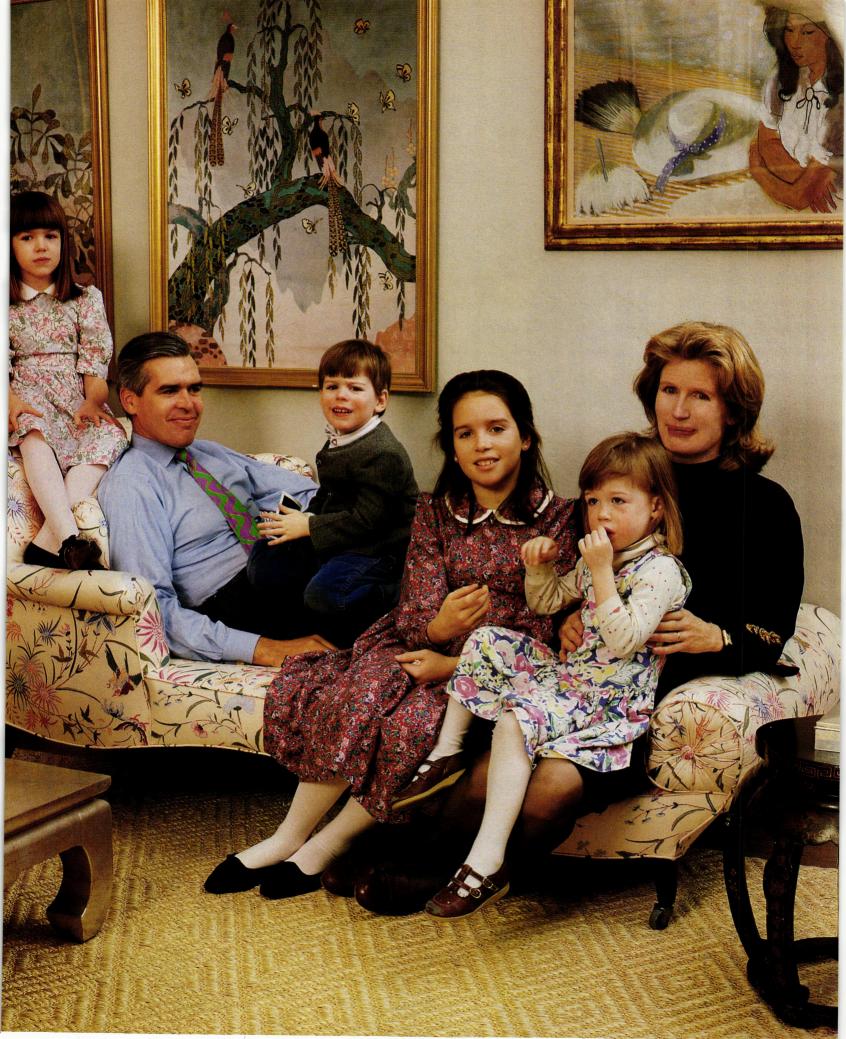
When they first viewed their apartment overlooking Gramercy Park, the Howards didn't have to convince each other that they'd found their ideal. Living at the time at One Gramercy Park, they wanted to stay in the neighborhood but needed more room to house their growing family. They were debating whether to move into a basement across the square with what Philip describes as "a park view of ankles going by," when an answered prayer lifted their sights from bunker to penthouse.

"It was in wonderfully shabby shape," Philip recalls."The owners had lived there for forty years without changing anything. The rooms were dark and rather gloomy, but they had real distinction." The Howards fell in love with the huge double-height living room with its French windows and mock Jacobean mantelpiece suggesting the baronial hall of some English manor lofted high above the rooftops of lower Manhattan. They shared a vision of making it light and airy, retaining that element of grandiose fantasy that enriches the best New York apartments. As yet, there was little cause for disagreement.

Philip asked an architect friend from his Yale days, Richard Nash Gould nicknamed Dog on account of his doleful expression—to undertake the renovation. "We changed the traffic flow and made what was a narrow center hall into a series of telescoping rooms, like big fish gobbling little fish, but the apartment needed very little work," Gould says. "It had really good bones." It wasn't until Gould, who has a distinctive modernist signature, persuaded Philip to paint the walls varying shades of gray to establish the "overall tonality of the place," that the battle lines began to form. Alexandra complained that the severe colors they'd chosen would overpower everything else. But money, or the lack of it, came to Philip's aid.

A year after buying the apartment, he

Philip and Alexandra Howard and their children, from left, Charlotte, Alexander, Olivia, and Lily, in their living room amid paintings by Alexandra's grandfather Howard Cushing and Lily Cushing, her aunt. The chaise is in a Brunschwig & Fils chintz. Details see Resources.

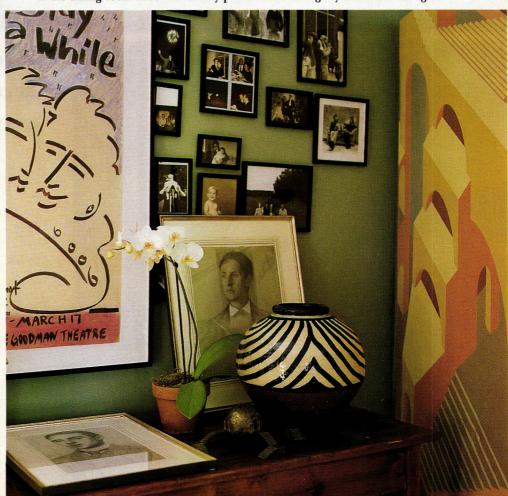








A sofa and chairs covered in Schumacher oversize gingham lend a summery air to the living room, *left*. The sisal carpet is from Stark. *Above*: Charlotte Howard shares the baby grand with a model of the Leaning Tower of Pisa. *Below*: A corner in the dining room lined with family photos and drawings by Howard Cushing.







Diverging opinions about the decor pitted boys against girls, gray walls against chintz

launched a new corporate law firm, incurring enormous debt and risk. The sudden lurch into the financial uncertainty of the entrepreneur meant that decorating plans had to be put on hold. "We didn't have the resources, let alone the energy, to be worrying about curtains and upholstery," he says.

As the business prospered and funds became available, Alexandra's sister Justine Cushing, an experienced interior decorator who'd started out at Parish-Hadley, took over where Gould had left off. Just as Alexandra had expressed doubts about living in a sleek monochrome space, Philip now began to voice his concern about "ending up with a frilly chintz-choked (*Text continued on page 190*)



The Samaras Spectrum

High above Manhattan, artist Lucas Samaras puts a spin on his own color wheel. By Ingrid Sischy

Photographs by Oberto Gili













planes coming and going at the airports. Samaras himself rarely goes anywhere, which is why his change of address stunned those who know him. In our eyes his old apartment was as much a part of him as his beard or his forthrightness. He'd been there for years and years, not seeking out tonier quarters when he got successful. But it's clear why he finally moved: Samaras has found and constructed an environment perfectly suited to his need to be both in and out of this world. He has always been an urban hermit, a loner on a grand and genuine scale—eating in, for example, instead of at fancy restaurants, almost always alone, usually something boiled, sometimes with the radio on, softly, sometimes the TV. In the new apart-

Going from room to room is like opening the drawers to one of those intricate boxes Samaras makes

ment Samaras often just looks out the window as he's having dinner; what you see out there is better than most movies. And what you see inside is a life in which art touches everything.

Art isn't just dotted around the way we're accustomed to seeing it; it fills these spaces as it fills Samaras's days and nights. The show begins right away. There are two entrances: if it's your first time here, he'll probably open the front door, speak no more than a few short words, and stand aside while you walk ahead down a long corridor. Samaras likens this hall to the passageway into the

tombs at Mycenae. The walls are covered with small paintings, drawings, and photographs, all but one made by him over the years. The alien picture is a photograph of the young Samaras in a belted leather coat. Diane Arbus took it. They liked each other, which isn't surprising—she so attracted to the outsider, he so drawn to the deep charged material that makes people tick and that usually comes out only on the shrink's couch or in the confessional box. High above all these images is evidence of Samaras's connection to human anxiety: strings of Venetian trade



beads hang from one end of the passageway to the other; they're not technically worry beads, but they look as if they have soothing power.

The living room waits at the end of this gangplank hallway. So does the view. Samaras knows he's got something here that's the equivalent of an ocean that sucks lemmings, and he has adorned the windows with glittering sil-

Samaras's is a life in which art touches everything. Art fills these spaces as it fills his days and nights

ver curtains to enhance the spectacle. An intricately striped molding—hand-painted by his sister after his instructions—wraps the room like a halo. The living room has been furnished with pieces Samaras designed: there are some of his chairs-with-a-difference—chairs that are so imaginative they make you realize how boring chairs usually are—and tables with such zingy patterns you think they're going to spin like a roulette wheel. One does. Lamps he made especially for the room look like pickup sticks unbound by gravity or stars in the middle of exploding.

The walls of the living room are gray. Shades of gray grace the place as clouds do the sky; you feel you're floating up here, dreaming too. But there's more going on than splendidness. Samaras has turned his apartment into a magnified version of one of those intricate boxes he has made for decades. And going from room to room of this art-potioned space is akin to opening their drawers. Like the boxes of Joseph Cornell, Samaras's enchant with combinations of autobiographical details and

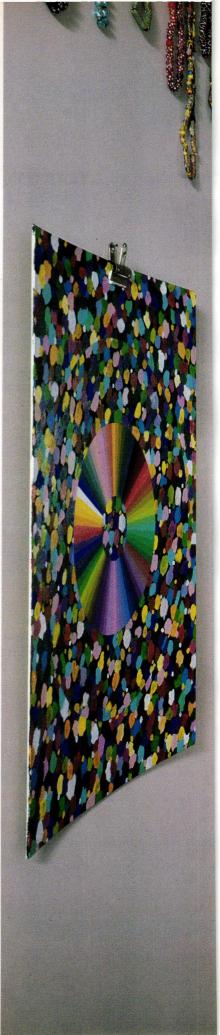
other strange and wonderful stuff. In the case of his apartment, each room is filled with treasures that he has created or found and then mesmerizingly rearranged. There are gray cabinets that light up and display collections put together over the years—paperweights, miniature plastic wedding figurines. Others reveal objects he's made—painted plates, jewel-encrusted shoes, his boxes. A museum should be so smart as to show his fantastical work this way.

And architects could learn a thing or two from the way Samaras makes the transitions from space to space. There's a passage between two of the rooms that's as mind-bending as a scene in Alice in Wonderland. When you first enter a small study, it appears to be the last room in the apartment, but after a moment what had seemed to be a mirror reveals itself to be in fact another room. To get into it you have to step over a ledge. I've watched people hesitate here in disbelief, as I did the first time. The trick Samaras is playing is fun house-like, harking back to the mirrored rooms and corridors he began making in the 1960s. Here he performs his wizardry to induce an altered state because you're about to step into the cocoon whence he spins his magic-you're on your way into the studio rooms.

As in his old apartment, there's a little room where he makes some of the pieces and then there's the larger studio. In the old place he lived in that larger room. Things haven't changed that much, for while this apartment is umpteen times bigger and grander, he still spends most of his time in the studio. It has a little kitchen off it, the same size as the old one, and every time I've been over, that's where he's cooked, not in the more opulent kitchen off the living room. We eat at a tiny (Text continued on page 191)



Works from the 1970s and Venetian trade beads adorn the hallway to the living room, right. Left: Wedding figurines collected over the years fill a corner shelf in the artist's studio.

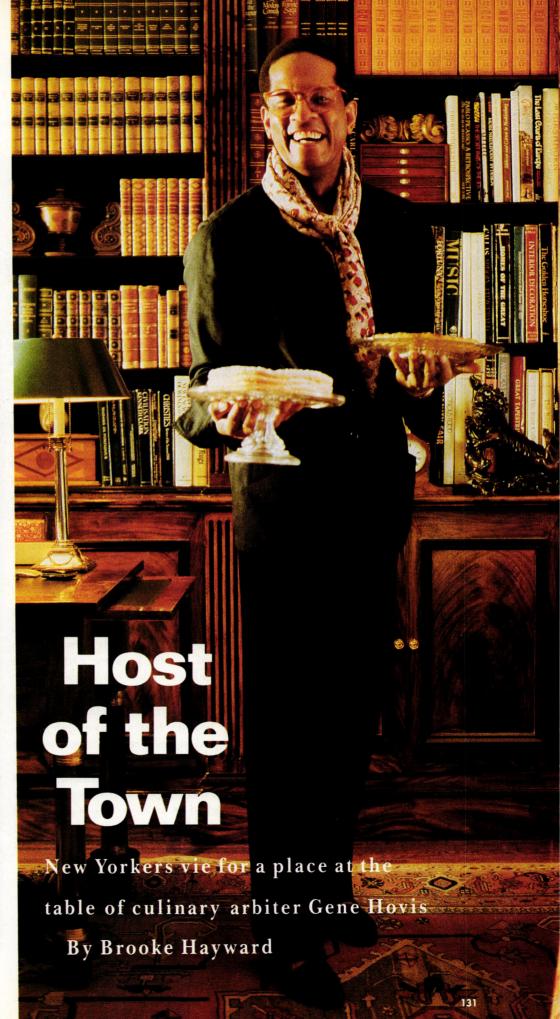






T IS A CRISP DECEMBER EVENING IN New York City; the plum-colored room pulsates with the sounds of rustling taffeta and chatter and piano music. A haze of amber light cast by candles and antique parchment lampshades floats dreamily in the air along with mingled perfumes. Standing by the closed mahogany pocket doors that lead to the dining room/library, Gene Hovis surveys approvingly the first act of another of his trademark productions: a perfect dinner party created for ten friends. From beginning to end and for three days he has been preparingwashing and ironing the nineteenthcentury lace tablecloths and napkins; shopping for the ingredients and flowers; setting the table with lavish arrangements of cut crystal, German art nouveau silver, and English ironstone; writing in exquisite calligraphy a complete menu card for each guest; and otherwise doing the thing he simply does better than anyone else around: cooking. Earlier this evening, five trusted professionals arrived to help; two are in the tiny six-by-nine kitchen and three are on the floor serving.

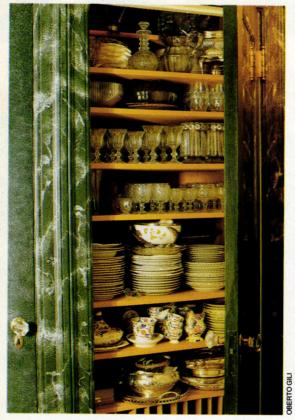
In spite of all the activity around him, the fact that tonight's guest list comprises a group of men and women at the top of Manhattan's coveted A list (most of whom have begged for an invitation here at one time or another), Hovis is not a nervous host. Outfitted in a black silk smoking jacket made for him long ago by Valentina (his other uniform of choice for such occasions is a tuxedo shirt and a Valentina kimono jacket that ties with a drawstring), he enjoys himself thoroughly, remaining at all times the courtly old-fashioned southern gentleman. At 8:55 he goes to the piano, whispers a few instructions to the musician, rings a little silver bell, and the two massive pocket doors part as he announces dinner. From plush overstuffed chairs and sofas, the guests rise and look toward the glittering vision beyond. A long banquet table draped in paisley shawls and overlaid with lace gleams in the candlelight like a thousand diamond bracelets. A collective sigh is exuded. The second act has begun.



Tonight is a celebration for the New York Public Library, a biennial event that some seventy hosts and seven hundred guests participate in to boost book funds. Hovis's calligraphy at each placement reads:

Sevruga caviar on fried toast
Chilled vodka with green peppercorns
Roast duck with ginger glaze
Red cabbage
Rösti

Green salad with Roquefort shavings
Popovers (with lots of churned butter)
Château Nénin (Pomerol)
Lemon curd pie
Demitasse



Now, while everyone sips chilled vodka with green peppercorns and tries not to gobble bread rounds fried in butter and topped with a generous bull's-eye of crème fraîche, chopped egg yolks and egg whites, and caviar (supplied by Glenn Bernbaum, owner of Mortimer's restaurant), Hovis makes a graceful toast to literacy, then goes around the table briefly saluting each person. He likes to get this formality out of the way in the beginning and without too much fuss so that serious eating may commence unin-

terrupted. And, needless to say, he has not misjudged his audience. In this charmed atmosphere the carefully thought-out balance of people, preparation, and food—superbly homecooked—is always a success.

"I come from a family of great cooks," says Hovis. He was born and raised in a small town in North Carolina; his maternal grandmother, "Granny Dameron." was the daughter of slaves. Granny Dameron dominates the opening chapter of Gene Hovis's Uptown Down Home Cookbook (Little, Brown), a delightful compendium of childhood memories and no-nonsense southern recipes. "As a child," he writes, "I thought that Granny Dameron must be quite rich. Her dining room table, always covered with a lovely hand-crocheted cloth and pretty hand-embroidered napkins, a bowl of fresh flowers in the center, looked opulent and lavish. It would be laden with watermelon pickles, chow-chow (cabbage relish), pickled beets, stuffed baked chickens, an assortment of fresh cooked vegetables, hot yeast pocketbook rolls, a towering snowy coconut cake with a filling of homemade jam, and, in the summer, delicious lemonade. It wasn't until I reached my teens that I realized very little of this opulence represented an outlay of actual cash, since there was a limited supply of that in Granny Dameron's life. She raised on her own land practically everything she served. Granny Dameron had no room in her life for idleness or waste."

It is a long way from Salisbury, North Carolina, to Hovis's rarefied dinner party, but he seems to have been determined to make the journey from the start. After charming a private high school education out of a family friend and mentor (for whom his godmother worked as a cook), Hovis graduated from college with a fine arts degree and came to New York to be an actor. Living

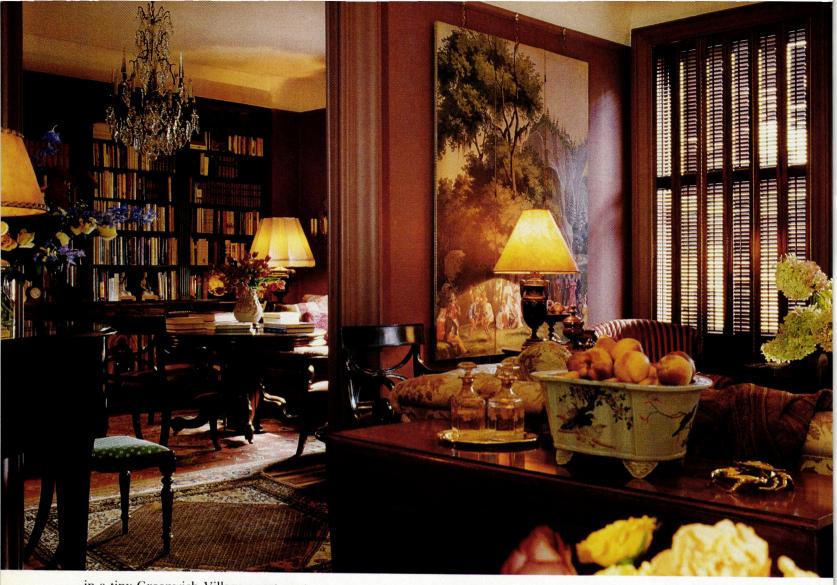
Hovis scans his seating chart, right, as guests arrive at the table for a benefit dinner celebrating the New York Public Library. Above left: The shelves of a marbleized closet reveal Hovis's weakness for antique crystal, porcelain, and silver, which he finds at flea markets wherever he travels.



At 8:55, massive pocket



doors part as Hovis rings a silver bell and announces dinner



in a tiny Greenwich Village apartment with an electric skillet and a hot plate, he began catering meals for friends as a way to make ends meet. He was really a chef posing as an actor waiting for a chance to be a chef. The late fifties in this country, however, were not a time in which it was respectable to be a chef, so instead he became the manager of a disco called Arthur and gradually accumulated a select group of clients who appreciated his culinary skills. In due course a prominent textile manufacturer made Hovis the executive chef for his company's private dining facilities. "It was fabulous," he says. "Every summer my boss would send me to Europe for six weeks to research new ideas and recipes—with pay, which was very generous."

After sixteen years, Hovis left his job and went to work on his cookbook. In the evenings he began staging wonderful dinners at home. "In truth, I've never really left the theater," he says. "When I For days Hovis has been ironing lace tablecloths, writing menu cards, and otherwise doing what he does better than anyone else: cooking



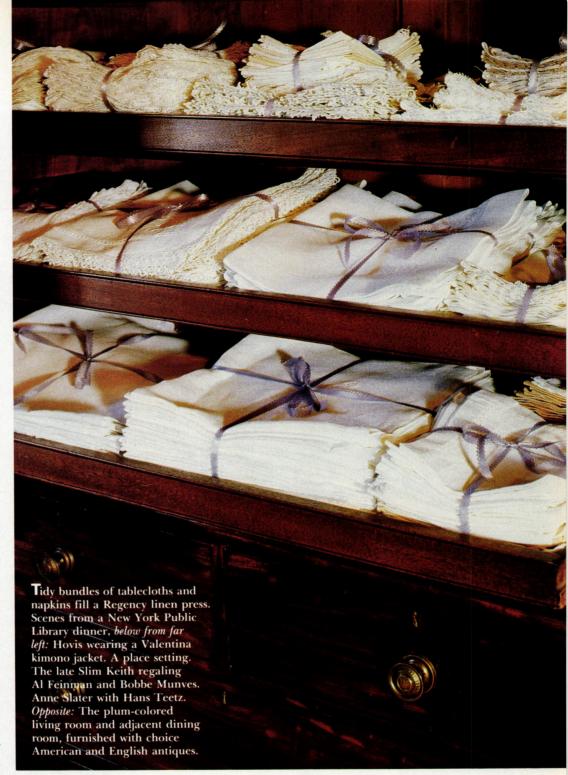


CHRIS SANDERS

cook, my guests are the audience. First I create the ambience: the table, the lighting, the flower arrangements. Then I prepare the meal. And last—and hopefully—my guests applaud."

The props chosen for his enchanting settings are booty from endless shopping forays. "When I see something beautiful, I want it," says Hovis. "I have to have it." By haunting the world's flea markets, he has amassed a remarkable collection of collections, starting each when it was unfashionable enough to afford and moving on when prices got too expensive. In this way, his small apartment has been entirely furnished with Biedermeier and American Empire pieces which display groupings of wooden fruit-shaped tea caddies, snuffbox shoes, English match-strikers, Battersea boxes, and Chinese porcelains. A spectacular assortment of antique Paisley shawls has provided upholstery for sofas, chairs, and curtains. Meanwhile, the closets contain rigorously organized stacks and rows of beautiful antique lace, linen, china, crystal, and silver. "Sometimes I get bored looking at one kind of china, so each guest might get an individual place setting, a different dinner plate, and glassware."

The preferences of a particular guest on any given night might also dictate the menu. Hovis is well versed in his friends' foods of choice. "One of Pat Buckley's favorites is red beans—there are lots of bean people. Carolina and Reinaldo Herrera love beans, as did Lady Keith, although her all-time favorite was chicken potpie. Glenn Bernbaum has very elegant taste. He likes scrawny chicken, broiled. By that I mean the kind of chicken I had (*Text continued on page 188*)











pavilions of legendary California designer Tony Duquette

By Wendy Goodman

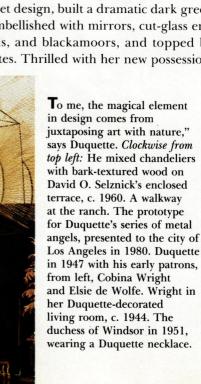




LL OF FASHIONABLE HOLLYWOOD FLOCKED TO THE white-tie opening of artist Tony Duquette's studio on May 25, 1956. Marion Davies arrived, escorted by her husband, Captain Horace Brown, and a phalanx of Pinkertons to protect her diamonds and rubies. Hedda Hopper shared a sofa with Mary Pickford and socialite-turned-society-columnist Cobina Wright. Agnes Moorehead enacted her version of Sarah Bernhardt as Phaedra. And two new ballets were performed on a proscenium at the end of a cavernous ballroom. But the evening's main attraction was the studio itself, a former movie soundstage that had been transformed into a series of dazzling, neobaroque interiors by Du-

quette, a young Californian whose career decorator Elsie de Wolfe helped launch.

The two had met fifteen years earlier when De Wolfe spotted one of Duquette's fanciful table garnitures at a dinner party and rang him up, demanding that he make her a "meuble." Informed by De Wolfe's assistant that the meuble in question could be any large piece of furniture, Duquette, a recent art school graduate with a background in set design, built a dramatic dark green secretary embellished with mirrors, cut-glass emeralds, shells, and blackamoors, and topped by dancing sprites. Thrilled with her new possession,



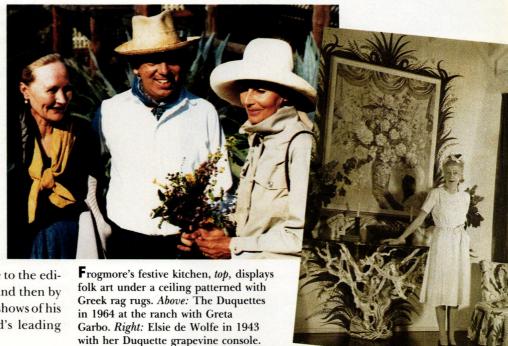




De Wolfe gave it center stage in her Beverly Hills living room and declared Duquette a genius.

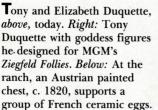
Intense and soft-spoken, Duquette came from a cultured California family who encouraged his interest in art by allowing him to use their house as a testing ground. Then, as now, he followed in the tradition of Oliver Messel and Jean Cocteau, never confining himself to a single medium. And at a time when other designers were promoting modernist simplicity, Duquette's work was characterized by opulence, by inspired mixtures of organic and man-made materials, and by lavish historical and cross-cultural references. "I am equally comfortable with burlap and velvet," he has said. "Beauty, not luxury, is what I value."

With De Wolfe as his advocate, Duquette was discovered by the press—"Believe me," she wrote to the editor of *Vogue*, "I am not handing you a lemon"—and then by everyone else. In short order he was given gallery shows of his sculpture and decorations. Adrian, Hollywood's leading







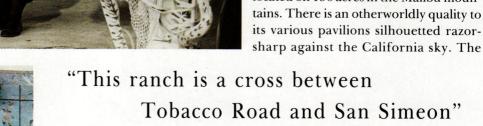


fashion and costume designer, offered Duquette carte blanche to create shop and window displays, to which he responded with plastered-lace elephants and orchestras of Siamese cats. And Vincente Minnelli signed him on to produce

lavish stylized sets for the Ziegfeld Follies, Kismet, and other MGM movies.

The scope of Duquette's work since then has been astonishing. A self-dubbed "do-it-yourself de' Medici," he was the first American to be given a one-man show at the Louvre's Pavillon de Marson. As a costume designer, he won a Tony award for his work in the original Broadway production of *Camelot*. As a jewelry designer, Duquette has counted the duchess of Windsor and Ann Woolworth among his clients. And as a decorator, his projects have ranged from an Irish castle for Elizabeth Arden to Hollywood houses for Doris Duke, Mary Pickford, David O. Selznick, and most recently, Herb Alpert.

In an age in which specialists execute the visions of visionaries, Duquette has always done it all himself. Nowhere is this more evident than at the Duquette ranch, located on 156 acres in the Malibu mountains. There is an otherworldly quality to its various pavilions silhouetted razorsharp against the California sky. The



ranch was purchased in 1957 as a country retreat from his Beverly Hills studio, and in the years since, Duquette and his wife, Elizabeth, a painter who is his frequent collaborator, have transformed the rocky terrain into what they aptly call the Empire. There are now a total of eleven living pavilions, most of which are equipped with bedrooms, living rooms, dining rooms, and kitchens. They are named after places or animals for which the Duquettes feel a special affection—the Bosporus, China, Portugal, Ireland, and Frogmore (after Tony's collection of frog figurines). These follies—each a hybrid of Hollywood architectural relics, Duquette inventions, and decorative fragments gathered from all over the world have taken shape in the form of Chinese pagodas, Georgian houses, and miniature neoclassical monuments. "Scavenging," says Duquette, "is what I love to do. It's my passion instead of drinking or gambling." The elegant cast-iron elevator from the old Hollywood Hotel sits like a giant birdcage on a garden path. The bedroom window from the Spanish-style Hollywood house that Greta Garbo and John Gilbert shared in the 1920s has been incorporated into a guest room in the Horntoad pavilion; and the kitchen door at Frogmore,





ceramic stove and other travel finds. Elizabeth Duquette in the ballroom of the Duquette studio, c. 1960. At the ranch, a federal sideboard transformed into a kitchen sink.



A plant-filled porch at the ranch, above, overlooks the arid mountain landscape. Left: A Duquette pin. Opposite: Another porch features a colonnade of 1920s streetlight columns crowned with a Victorian pelmet. Fiberglass copies of streetlight casings serve as plant containers.

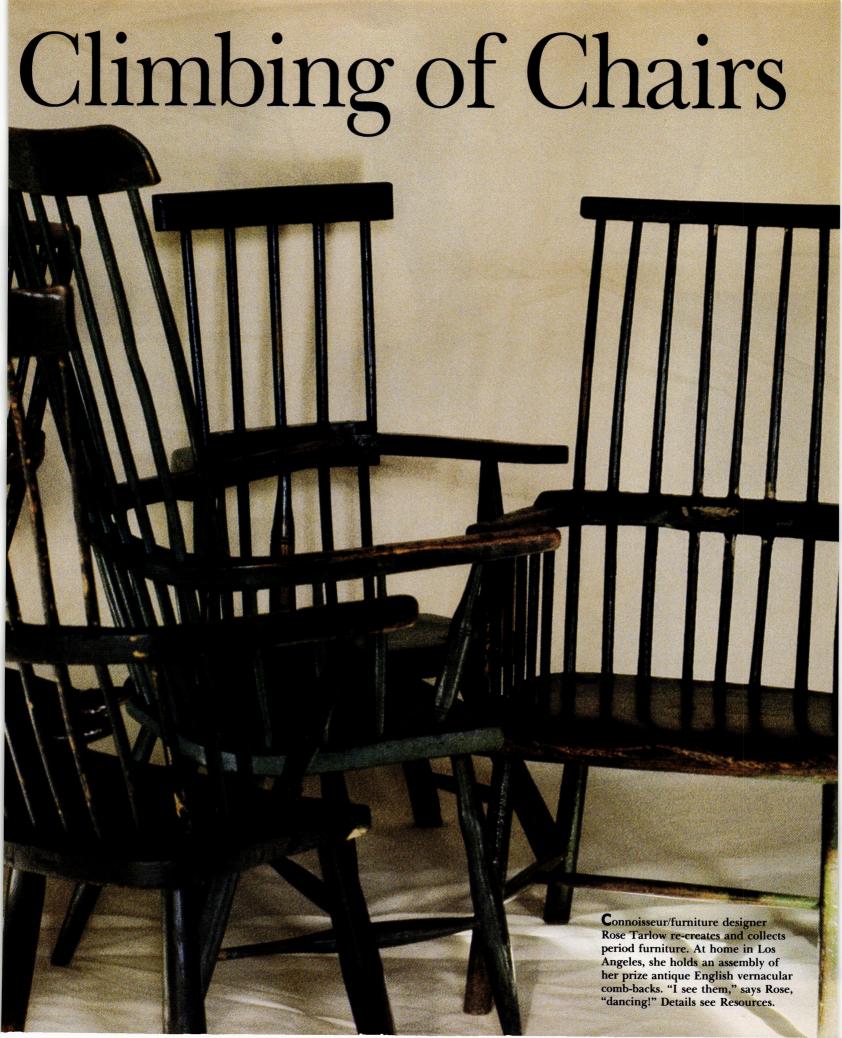
There are lemon juicers recast as finials, 1920s telephone pole casings assembled into porch balustrades and metal gates made from airplane landing strips. Notes Duquette: "My wife and I have not lost the art of playing."

The ranch is perhaps the most unusual and oddly sophisticated of the legendary residences where the Duquettes have lived, worked, and entertained—always extravagantly. In recent years Duquette has devoted himself to monumental projects, including a series of twenty-eight-foot-tall angels that he created for the Los Angeles 1980 bicentennial. Angels seem right at home in the anything but down-to-earth world of Tony Duquette. California decorator Hutton Wilkinson, an old friend who worked with Duquette for fifteen years, says, "Even Hollywood at its most fantastic couldn't outdo Duquette off the screen."

Editor: Joyce MacRae









CHAIR IS A MEANS TO AN END. BUT to Rose Tarlow, Los Angelesbased generative force, chairs not only coddle the seat. "I fell in love with chairs," says Rose. I will tell you more about Rose's licit passion later. Know now that Mrs. Tarlow is internationally appreciated as a creator and re-creator of elegant period furniture: these pieces are always embellished with an almost imperceptible in-period Tarlow twist. Along with period pieces, Rose is now designing a very Tarlow-today contemporary group. Rose is also an antiquaire, which is how she started, some fifteen years ago, in her own shop, Melrose House. She houses her for-sale antiques there and a selection of her self-designed period pieces. The latter are also offered in twelve outlets nationwide. Rose is, when ignited by a special problem or appeal to her sensibility or sentimentality, an interior designer. "I am not," she says emphatically, "an interior

> eager eye, an encyclopedic visual memory, and a happy penchant for fantasy.

> Rose lives in one of the most fanciful and most beautiful houses I have ever seen. Here she entertains superbly in a huge but cozy space, more a pavilion than a drawing room, lined with creamy vellum-covered books, lit by fifteenth- to seventeenth-century wrought-iron rushlights and subtly shaded lamps, green vines cascading discreetly on the walls, great wooden tubs of greengreen wheat grass glowing in the dream light. Here are

Not a sculpture, *left*, but an early 16th century kitchen chair. Above left: An 18thcentury English chair flipflops into a table. Above right: A George III wing chair in its original undercover.

"I like chairs because they are like people. Chairs have personalities"





Rose's curious objects of iron, her purple table glass, her modern drawings, her ivory-handled implements—each a work of art—her wooden bowls, wooden caskets, wooden containers of every artful contrivance, even a big bowl of wooden fish. "I love beautiful woods," says Rose. "I love the sensuality of wood. A friend said to me, 'Rose, you must at one time have been a tree.'"

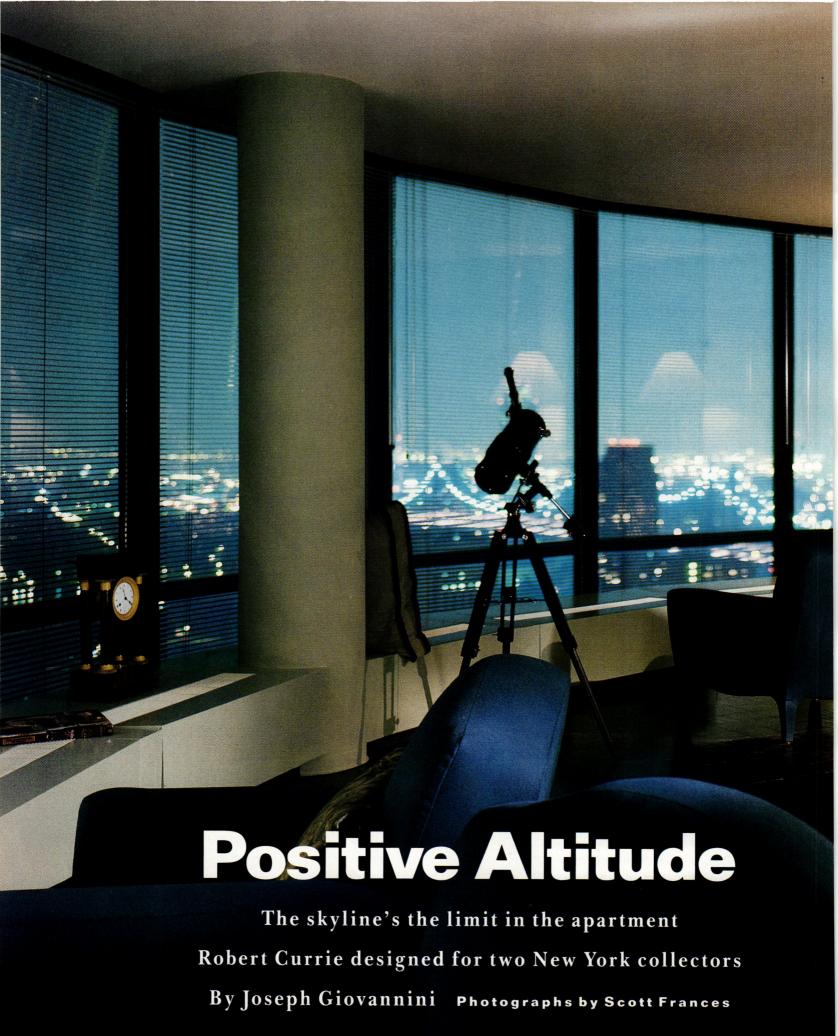
In Rose's Los Angeles house and in her London flat (Bel-Air and Belgravia), an aristocracy of chairs stands unobtrusively, authentic fifteenth-, sixteenth-, seventeenth-, and eighteenth-century clear-limbed gentry, English, French, even a patriarchal Chinese. They stand amid creamy colored comfy modern sofas, lounge chairs, convenient tables, and a nonclutter of timelessly beautiful objects. "I like everything," says Rose, "in all periods, all colors. They can all be right if used properly. They don't have to be old. They have to be good." Rose's chairs are good, and when you look at our sampling

of them on these pages, you will see that they are old. And if vou look at these museum-quality chairs closely, seeking the individual character of each, the bearing, the profile, you may catch a flicker of their private lives. Many of them began careers of servitude in

country kitchens, even farmhouse outbuildings. Now they are all upper-upper class. Those chairs who long ago felt lucky to (Text continued on page 186)

The Louis XVI ratchet chair, opposite, maternally enfolds a baby cousin, signed Boulard. Right: Rose Tarlow's 15th-century Welsh country-helper stool. Above: A curvaceous splat distinguishes an 18th-century French kitchen chair.





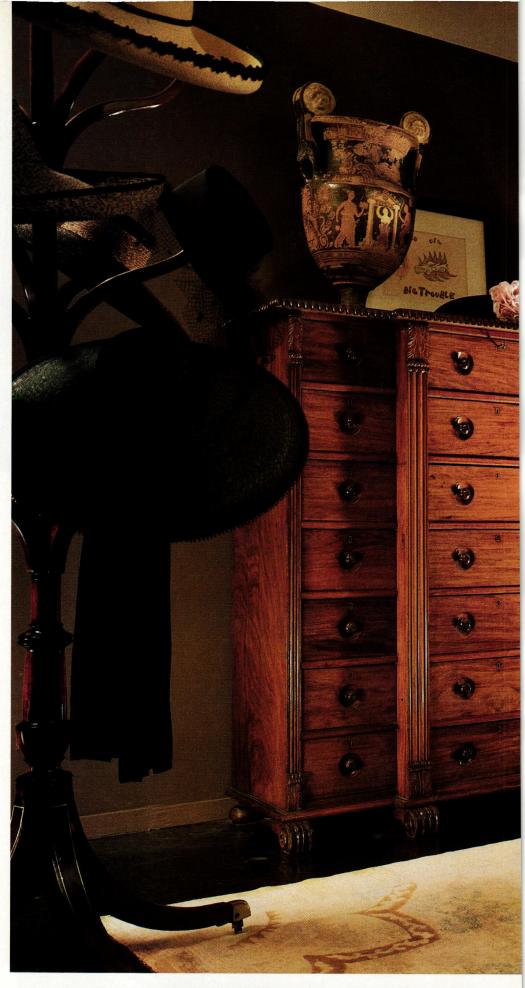


at the rear of the room, there is quiet rhythmic ticking and the occasional chime. The Canes are collectors, and Myles specializes in antique clocks: French carriage clocks, a Scottish grandfather, American banjos, a Viennese regulator. "I collect clocks because you feel the eternity of time—it's the sense you have watching the ocean." The same might be said of this apartment with a view, that its constellation of skyborne events, its sunrises and sunsets and the shifting colors of light striking the sage gray walls, turn it into a sundial.

Not that Robert Currie, an old friend of Marilyn's who decorated their apartment, designed the sky. But if the living room registers so many of its activities and moods, it is because he muted the room to serve as antechamber to the view. Nothing competes: he hung no curtains, laid no carpet, scattered no clutter, but placed only two pairs of comfortable chairs facing the drama outside, turning the room inside out. "The four chairs are actually enough," remarks Myles. Marilyn, inches away from the forty-story drop—looking beautifully composed, with her black dress, long black hair, and very red lipstick, next to the thin air-mentions that "in another lifetime," before moving to New York, she was an amateur pilot.

Currie confesses to being a designer without an ism and approaches new projects equipped mostly with a stethoscopic sensitivity to the character of his clients and their spaces. In a plain white shirt and khakis, rolled up at the sleeves and cuffs, he explains what he calls his "colored past," including surreal windows he dressed at Henri Bendel in the late 1970s and early '80s which gave clothes a story. (What was that woman doing with her head in the oven anyway?) Currie transposes that narrative approach to (Text continued on page 189)

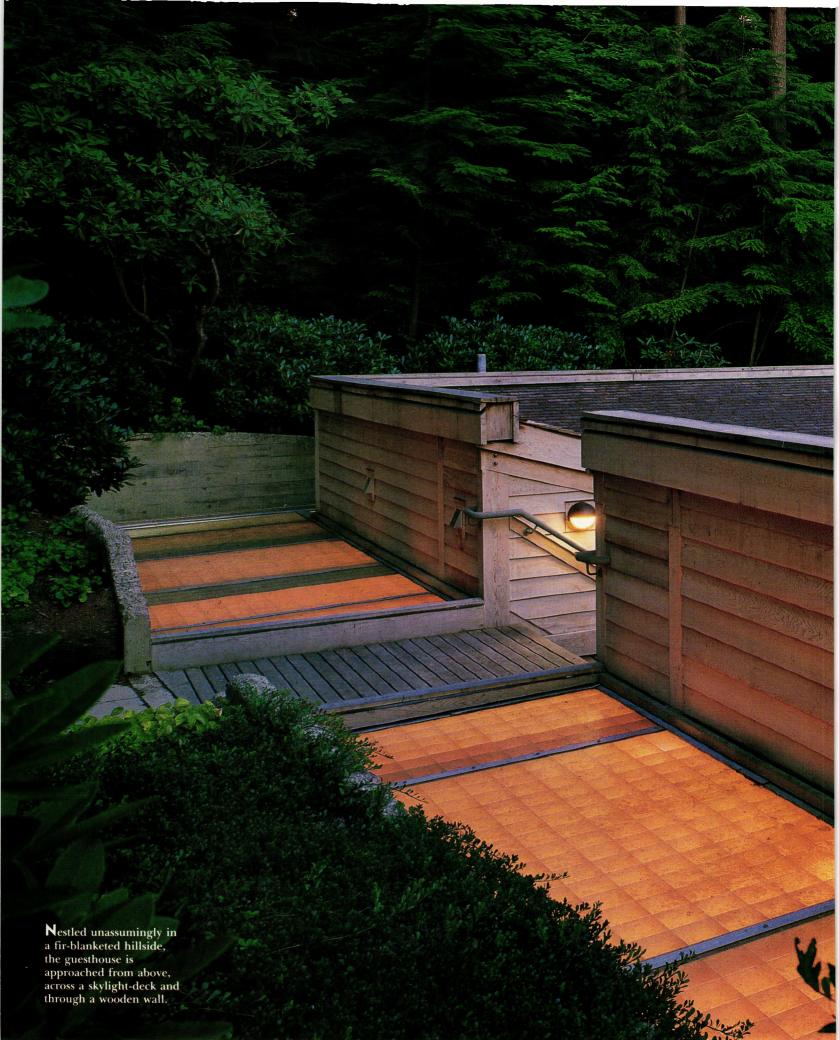
At the foot of the steel bed covered in Fortuny cotton, a 1950s American iron and leather stool rests on a Chinese carpet from Doris Leslie Blau, NYC. Behind the Regency inlaid mahogany hat tree from A. Smith Antiques, NYC, is a William IV chest topped by a 1st-century Roman krater. A custom Currie lamp illuminates a 19th-century English hall chair and a David Seidner photograph.



"We didn't want a Biedermeier room



or a Louis Whatever, but one for the things that mean something to us"



Light in the Forest

A Seattle guesthouse by architect Jim Cutler begins where nature leaves off

By Pilar Viladas Photographs by Langdon Clay

ALKING ABOUT INTEGRATing architecture and the environment is easy; doing it is the
hard part. A minimal intrusion on the landscape may require a
building so self-effacing as to be quite invisible—a daunting prospect for most
architects. But then Jim Cutler is not
most architects. Cutler founded his
Bainbridge Island, Washington, practice on the principle that you can't fool
Mother Nature and therefore shouldn't
fool with her. "I have serious moral
qualms about a building that devours
the land," he maintains.

So when a Seattle couple, who live in a striking Arthur Erickson—designed house filled with a superb collection of contemporary art, wanted an elegant but unobtrusive guesthouse, they called on Cutler. "The project came with three criteria," he explains. "There was to be a sculpture walk leading from the main house to the guesthouse, the guesthouse had to have two bedrooms, and it had to be invisible from the main house."

The sculpture walk that connects the big house to the little (1,800 square feet) one is almost idyllic, winding through the towering Douglas fir trees that are typical of the lushly wooded enclave in which the clients live. Cutler worked on the walk with landscape architect Tom Berger to incorporate sculptures rang-

ing from a muscular steel and timber construction by Mark di Suvero to a minimalist arrangement of painted-steel geometric forms by Tony Smith.

The path winds down to a wooden walkway that crosses a translucent deck and cuts through a wooden wall. You are now standing on the roof of the guesthouse, which is built into a hillside—making it indeed invisible from the main house.

To enter, you go through the break in the wall and down a flight of stairs to the ground level of the L-shaped building. On this side of the house—the front—large sliding glass doors line the two wings (one for living areas, the other for the requested pair of bedrooms). The view from the front door reveals that the house's unassuming shedlike wooden structure has been built inside the remains of a crumbling concrete wall.

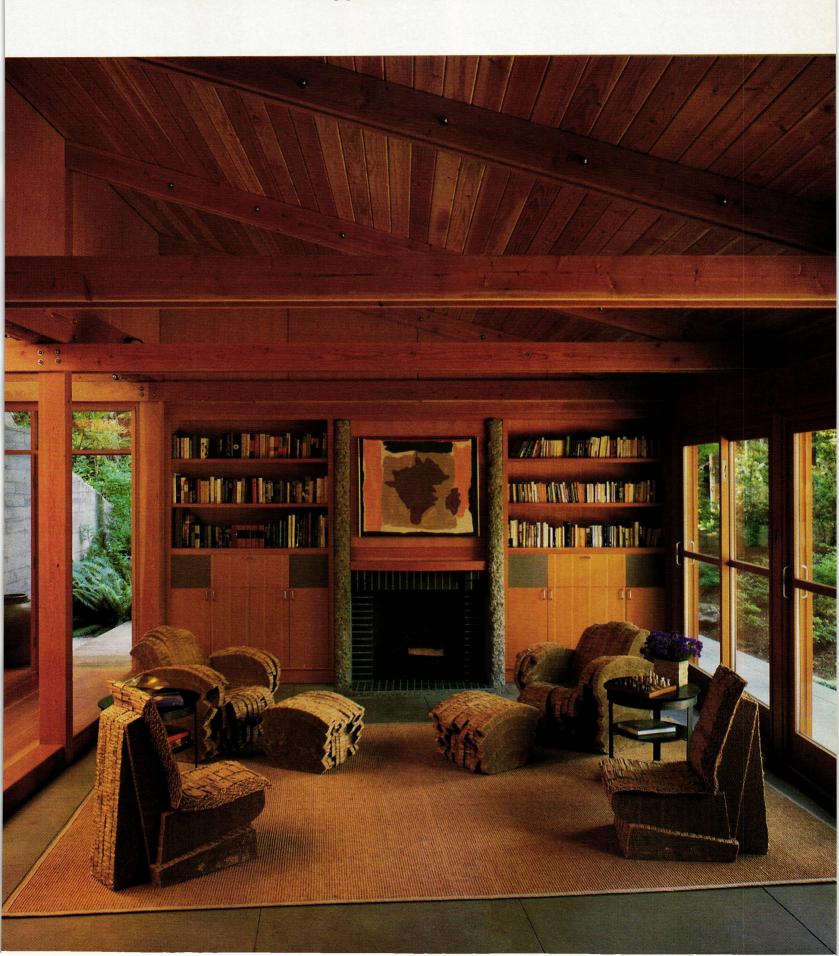
At least that's the way it looks—even the workmen who built the guesthouse thought that the concrete wall had been there forever. In fact, the wall is as new as the house. It is the result of a "story" that Cutler wrote about the place before he designed it—a story about the decay and regrowth of nature and the way in which the new marks the old. He envisioned the wall as a "simple, archaic found object" and the wooden structure as the organic thing that grew out of its demise. It was to be light, in contrast to the solidity of the concrete, "almost like a wooden tent."

To further this contrast, the plan of the house is rotated slightly off that of the concrete structure. A skylit corridor, topped by translucent fiberglass (which

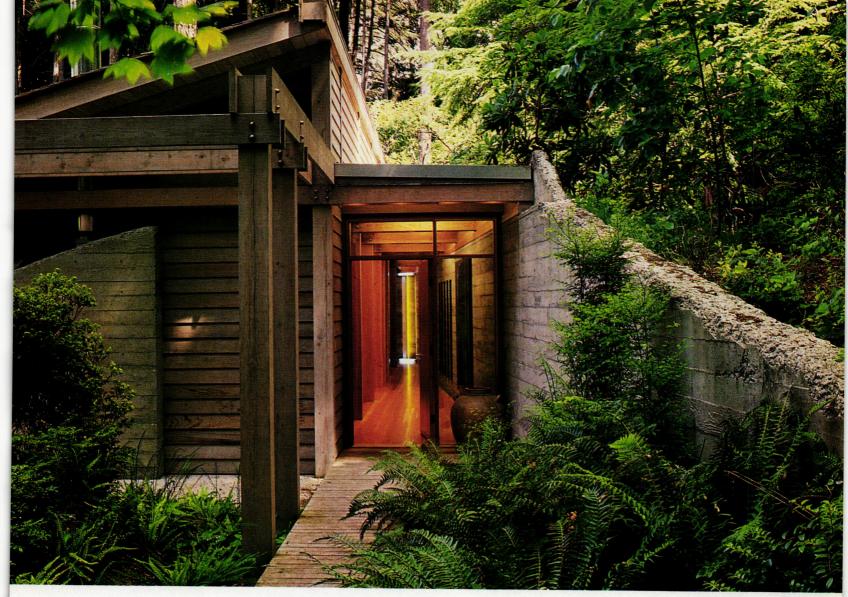
A massive timber and steel construction by Mark di Suvero, *left*, marks the treelined sculpture walk that connects the main house to the guesthouse, *above*, which receives light through the fiberglass skylight-deck in back and sliding doors in front. *Right*: Warm gray concrete and Douglas fir wood in the living room set off furniture by Frank Gehry and artworks by Helen Frankenthaler and Jannis Kounellis.



This "wooden tent" is a ruggedly elegant foil for contemporary art







"I have serious qualms about a building that devours the land," says Cutler

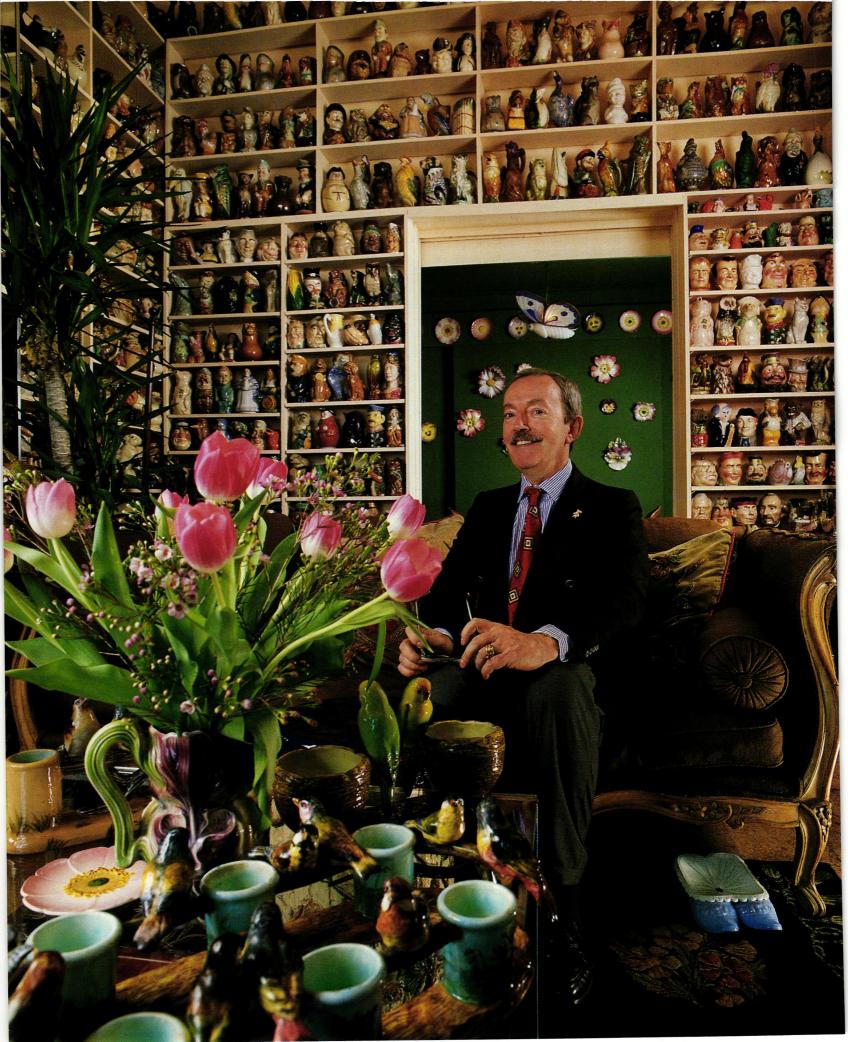
reads as the deck from above), wraps around the rotated wooden structure, bridging the house and the wall while at the same time heightening the distinction between the two. The corridor narrows at the corner of the L to create a visual deterrent to visitors who might wander into the bedroom wing.

The interior of the house has a rugged elegance. Warm gray concrete walls—which took six color trials to perfect—serve as an appropriately ascetic foil for sculpture and paintings, and Douglas fir woodwork is simply but beautifully detailed, making this a rather luxurious "wooden tent." Seattle designer Terry Hunziker created furniture for the dining room and living room, where a "new" wood fireplace wall is built around the "ruined" walls of an "old" concrete chimney.

The fabricated contrast between old and new may seem somewhat indulgent-why not just build the house and skip the rhetoric? But for Cutler, it isn't just talk. While most of us don't think of houses as despoilers of the land, this is an architect for whom even the most architecturally sophisticated house sets a bad example if it ignores its surroundings. "Each insult to the environment allows the next one to be even worse," he argues. Looking at the treeless tract neighborhoods that continue to spring up around the country, you have to admit Cutler has a point. Considering his success at creating a building that generously defers to its site, and that eloquently comments on the process of nature, the architect's dialogue is no less meaningful for having been invented.

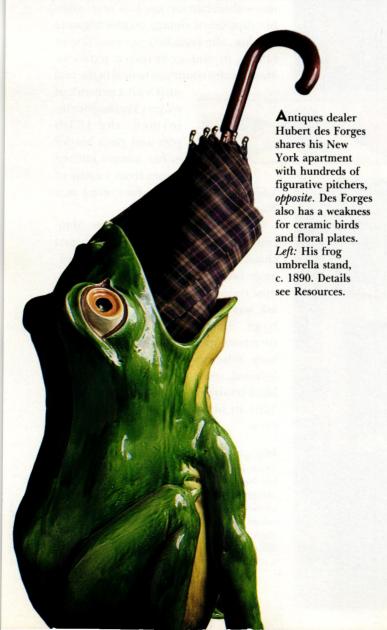
Editor: Elizabeth Sverbeyeff Byron





Objectsof Affection

Four collectors pursue their passions in very different ways, but they all have one thing in common: they just can't stop



A HEAD FOR FIGURES

Hubert des Forges is never alone in his New York apartment, even when no one else is around. Gazing down at him from floor-to-ceiling shelves in the living room are 437 figurative majolica pitchers, most of them made in the 1890s by the high-style French potteries at Sarreguemines and Onnaing. They depict caricatured politicians whose faces could have been rendered by Hogarth or Daumier. There are also tail-coat-clad toads straight out of *The Wind in the Willows*, as well as a vast assortment of pigs, parrots, grasshoppers, firemen, chefs, sheep, grandmothers, and monks. Although their proportions are similar—they average nine inches tall by five inches wide—no two are exactly alike.

"They're colorful, they're amusing, and they're good company," says Des Forges, a French-born antiques dealer who came to New York twenty-one years ago and has never given up his heavy accent. He has been a collector since he received a small inheritance at age sixteen—he decided to invest the money in pitchers rather than "spend it stupidly," he says. In his twenties, Des Forges let his hobby determine his profession by opening an antiques booth at Paris's famous flea market, the Marché aux Puces. Ever since he arrived in this country he has been selling antiques on Manhattan's Upper East Side (his current shop, Hubert des Forges, is at 1193 Lexington Avenue) and adding new pitchers to his lineup whenever he can. His best finds come from fellow dealers, who, he says, "know only too well what I want."

Des Forges doesn't allow anyone but himself and Oscar Moore, his roommate and business partner, to handle the pitchers; he winces when a visitor lightly pats a pelican's beak. And yet pitchers are far from his only passion. Seven turn-of-the-century majolica umbrella stands in the form of a cat, a dog, a monkey, two herons, and two frogs occupy scraps of floor space in the living room; more than a thousand objects from the 1940s representing black men and women cram the bookcase beside the fireplace; nineteenth-century French Massier majolica parakeets grace the coffee table; and Massier floral plates turn the dining room's forest green walls into fields of blooms. To avoid overcrowding, Moore keeps his own accumulations to a minimum. "I collect good food and friends," he says. "They don't take up much room."

Their store, like their apartment, is packed with flora and fauna. A tiny aisle winds past a bench supported by carved bears and piled with dog-shaped pillows to a wall of twig frames and 1920s tole light fixtures that sprout metal blossoms. "All of this is me," says Des Forges, gesturing around the store. "These are happy things, and I am a happy man."

EVE M. KAHN





Where others see only disaster, Michele Mancini sees possibility

VINTAGE COLORS room: a 1951

Here are a few of the things Michele Mancini has in her living

room: a 1951 mustard-colored love seat; a rattan sofa; two views of Miami Beach in the forties; a kidney-shaped table; a pink wall; a chartreuse wall; an aqua ceiling; a zebra-patterned rug; and more, much more.

There is a reason for this excess—for the past five years, Mancini has lived with her best finds for Full Swing, her Newport, Rhode Island, shop specializing in furniture and fabrics of the thirties, forties, and fifties. "Years of shopping," says Mancini, when asked how one accumulates an airbrushed zebra, forty mammy dolls, and a profusion of ceramic pink flamingos.

A former teacher and decorator, Mancini opened Full Swing in 1985 and met with instant success. Last year, when her supplies of vintage textiles began to run low, she launched her own line of fabrics in vintage-inspired patterns. Mancini also continues to deal in the real

stuff with a network of pickers keeping her informed: the 1930s pots and pans border in her vibrant kitchen comes from a cache of

1,650 wallpaper rolls discovered in a New York warehouse.

Where others see only disaster, Mancini sees possibility. Her ribbon-striped chaise came to her upholstered in orange fake fur, and her slipper chair, now recovered in a rare twenties damask, was retrieved from a neighbor's garbage. To Mancini, each piece of furniture speaks its own personal history. When she looks at her mustard love seat, she sees its original owner "in a black bouffant wig, looking like Brenda Starr in her plastic see-through high heels."

AMY VIRSHUP

Michele Mancini, top right, on her 1952 Evans Commander, lives above Full Swing, her Newport, Rhode Island, textile and antiques shop. Top left: Mancini painted her kitchen cupboards in the high-spirited colors of her Fiesta ware. Above: Detail of the kitchen's 1930s wallpaper border. Left: Mancini's "tropical fifties" living room with a rattan sofa in bark cloth from Full Swing.



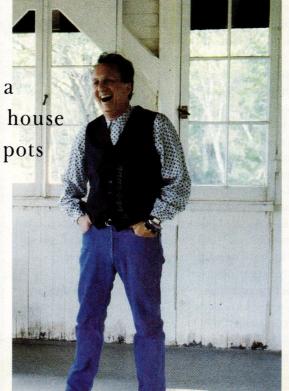
STILL LIFES IN PROGRESS

Ed Baynard got tired of flowers that come from flower stores. A problem, since flowers have long been the mainstay of his work—color field painting spliced to folk art in large high-spirited still lifes. He wanted flowers with roots. He also needed space for the vast collection of American art pottery he started buying back in the sixties, before he—or anyone else-really knew what it was. "I saw these pots as great art, as great as any abstract painting." So seven years ago, he left New York, moved to the country, and bought his hundreds of pots a 1905 arts and crafts house high on a hill in the Hudson River Valley.

It looks out, in the distance, on the Ashokan reservoir, a shimmery patch of what could be a nineteenth-century American landscape, with Baynard as a puckish Frederic Edwin Church and the hillside property as a gardener's Olana. Delphiniums, daylilies, roses, peonies, and columbines have shown up in Baynard's oversize theatrical watercolors alongside stylized versions of his art pottery. More recently, he has turned to group portraits of just the pots.

Until he was thirty Baynard did everything but paint. "I made posters for the Beatles, designed clothes for Jimi Hendrix, sketched for Women's Wear Daily, traveled around the world. I came to art without any formal training." He began to collect art pottery, and more, the same way he began to paint, because he

Classic furniture by Eileen Gray and Russel Wright mixes with American art pottery in the living room, above, of painter Ed Baynard's 1905 Hudson River Valley house. Right: Period arts and crafts wallpaper and a Korean chest serve as the perfect setting for a group of pottery. Below right: The dining room showcases four Hiroshige prints. Below: Baynard in the airy tower that tops his house.





Ed Baynard bought a , 1905 arts and crafts house for his hundreds of pots

felt compelled to. It took him ten years to assemble his four favorite Hiroshige prints. He also has an important group of contemporary drawings, including a prize Susan Rothenberg horse. His pottery is scattered throughout the house. In one room countless pots seem to flow out of the period wallpaper behind them. Soon some new ceramics will join his antique ones. Baynard has just designed a line of dinnerware called Arts and Crafts.

CELIA MCGEE



"Why settle for a single linen hand towel when you can display twenty?"

ALL THE TRIMMINGS

Judyth vanAmringe doesn't mind scratches, tears, pulls, nicks, or chips on anything she collects, and she doesn't pay much attention to labels or provenances. She treats the furnishings in her 2,500-square-foot duplex on Manhattan's far West Side as raw material for her art. "I'm building a giant three-dimensional collage," she says. "I don't ruin anything; I take what an object has and then I add to it."

Trained as a printmaker, Van-Amringe endured office jobs for a few years after she arrived in New York in 1969. "I'd rush home at the end of the day and make things—clothes, drawings, whatever," she recalls. "My fingers needed to get to work." She spent most of the seventies in the fashion business, concocting luxury accessories out of leather, cashmere, and crystals. When she bought her apartment in 1981, she applied the same lighthearted opulence to her living quarters.

VanAmringe avoids one of anything: "Why settle for a single sock monkey or hooked rug or embroidered linen hand towel when you can display twenty?" She loves outlandish contrasts, hanging tiny plastic key-chain charms on majestic wall-mounted antlers, stacking eight strands of pearls around the neck of an anonymous nineteenth-century marble bust, and posing florid snake-handled Italian ceramic lamps alongside Shakeresque boxes shaped like bibles. She hangs empty frames everywhere—"they make me imagine," she says—and has performed not a few magic transformations with her sewing machine, attaching spangles to somber antique shawls and converting obsolete hats into flamboyant lampshades.

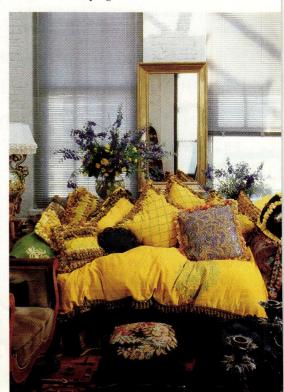
The lower level of the apartment serves as her laboratory, with textiles, spools of thread, and empty lampshade frames spread out on worktables. The upstairs is a living area devoted to welcoming armchairs, a pouf, and a bed enclosed by Victorian silk-covered screens. The lack of overhead lighting lends the rooms a moody time-warped quality, and there is barely space to navigate between pieces. One suspects this is the sort of interior Miss Havisham would have created, given a needle and thread and some trimmings. VanAmringe calls it "my nest, my beautiful haven."

She finds her treasures mainly at flea markets and antiques shows within a few hundred miles of Manhattan—distances she drives accompanied by her two black standard poodles, Bix and Ruby. She buys by instinct, she says, and is attracted to "anything shiny"; to barklike textures, including tramp art

carvings, rust, and peeling paint; to bright colors; and to pieces that remind her of her New Hampshire childhood, such as battered wooden screen doors, rustic dollhouses, and porch swings. Occasionally she has attempted to buy for other people and has also decorated houses and apartments, but realizes "my tastes are not for everyone."

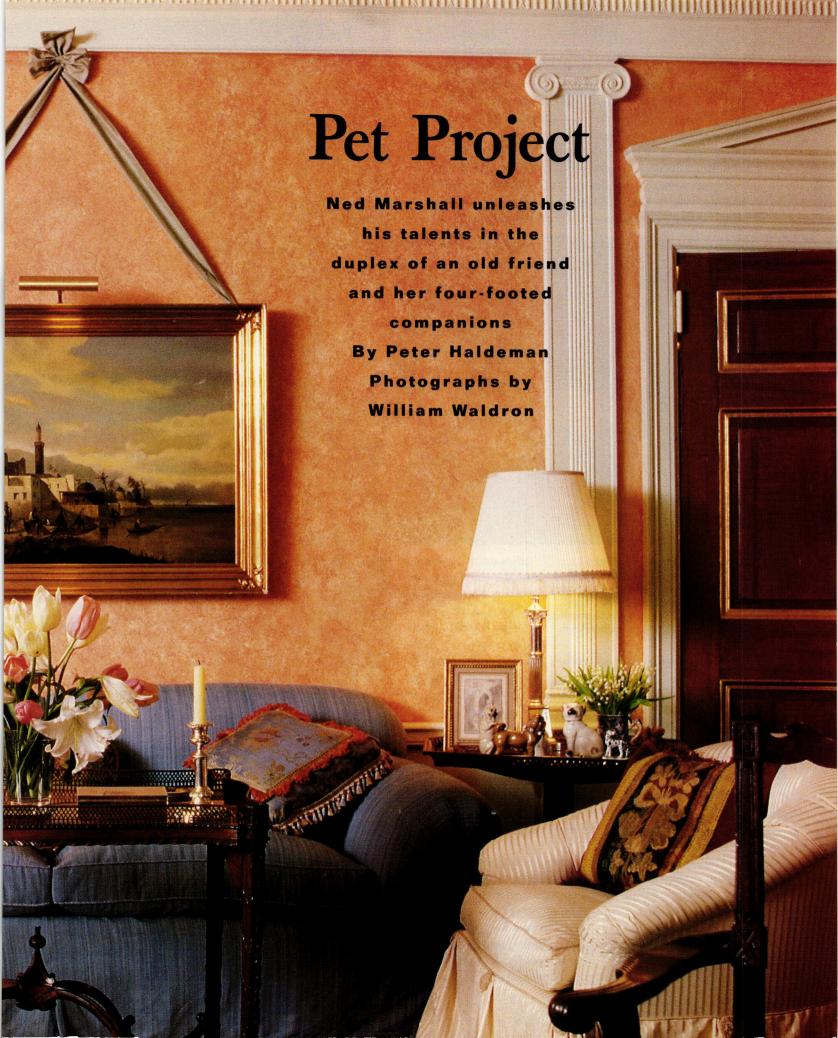
This past summer, motivated by an impulse to "make my art more accessible and not just live with it," VanAmringe opened a store at 107 Greene Street in SoHo. In it she sells old blankets and throws she has embellished with new beads and fringe; an icebox circa 1910, that she coated with mottled paint and vintage decals; stepladders and other small pieces of furniture that she gilded "just for fun"; and her signature hat lampshades. Even the unaltered wares seem to be products of her industrious hands: a basket full of charms that glow in the dark; a cabinet with preserved zoological specimens, from mosquitoes and butterflies to birds' nests and scorpions; vases studded with broken china and seashells; a toylike lamp assembled from a mosaic of Bakelite strips.

Believe it or not, VanAmringe culled everything in the shop from her own apartment. "It was a little crowded back then," she says wistfully, "but it feels empty now. I'm afraid I'm just going to have to fill it up again." EVE M. KAHN









VEN IF THEY WANT TO REMAIN ANONYMOUS, A NAME like Filagris imposes certain responsibilities. You have to put in an appearance here. And there. That's Filagris in the library, Filagris in the foyer, on the faux marbre. At three and a half, Filagris has learned that things aren't always what they seem. If the floor in the foyer were real marble, it would feel like real marble; if the walls and doors were real mahogany, they would taste like real mahogany. Filagris chews instead on Penelope, her half sister, who's resting in the country at the moment. Filagris used to



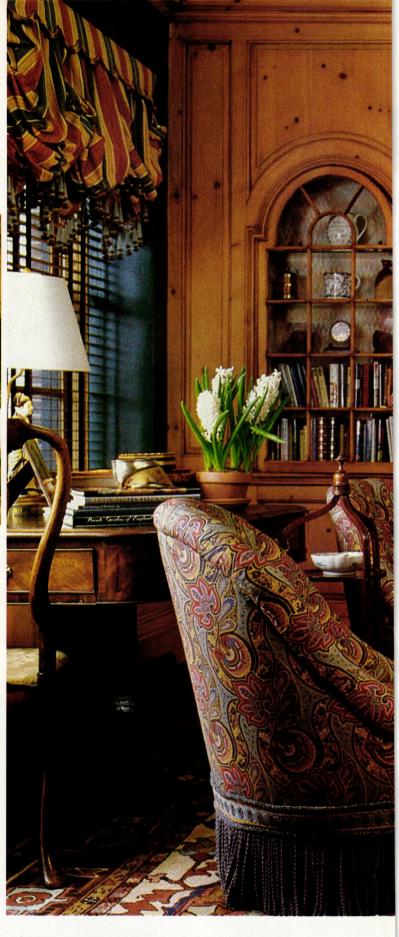
The drawing room windows, *above*, are festooned in a Cowtan & Tout fabric; chintz from the same firm covers 18th-century painted chairs. *Right:* Filagris warms her bones in the library, where Marshall stripped ornate paneling and put up balloon shades "that really balloon."

chew on the frogging of the drawing room chairs, silk armchairs covered by Ned— Ned Marshall, their decorator, whose

leather moccasins dart around the apartment like a pair of quiet puppies. Ned changed everything to go with the antiques—English, mostly, eighteenth century. Things *she* brings back from Sotheby's, where she used to work.

She tickles Filagris's nose with her hair. She thinks Filagris smiles, when in fact it's just Filagris's lip snagging on her teeth. Sometimes Filagris is right under the piano in the drawing room when her sneakers are on the pedals. The famous hotel pianist plays at their cocktail parties in shiny black pumps. The parties are for charity, and they bring out warm feelings in the guests, some of whom will lean down and offer a little piece of shrimp toast.

Filagris eyes the overstuffed cushions and plumped-up pillows in the drawing room but, having been raised a certain way, will not jump up on the Georgian settee. The leashless on the streets, the mangy types in Central Park—Filagris has seen enough to appreciate and not press her advantages. The people who used to live here left a dining room chandelier so big Filagris was the only one who could walk under it. Ned said the chandelier was larger than life and the wallpaper was



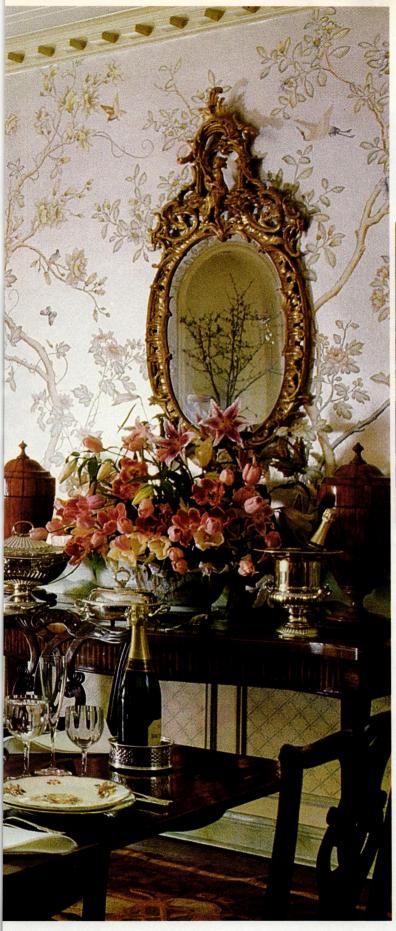
The Heriz carpet is easy on the



paws, and the slipper chairs' fringe is good for hiding the head



Ned changed the "tinfoil" wallpaper and "larger-than-life" chandelier



to go with the English antiques

like tinfoil. He put a sharp-smelling glaze on the wallpaper to make it less shiny and said frankly it could use another coat so it wouldn't look so brand spanking new.

A week before the Christmas party, a rainy day: Filagris was lying on the bleached wood kitchen floor next to a pair of Ned's moccasins that had been left to dry. Suddenly, a shout from the library, a door slam. Ned said he couldn't possibly find a frame for the painting over the fireplace in time for the party. Later he said thank God it was raining that day or he might never have finished the library.



The library belongs to him, him with the reverberant stride. He makes deals on the phone, reads the newspa-

The bedroom settee, *above*, is upholstered in a Brunschwig stripe. *Left:* In the dining room, Marshall fashioned striped curtains from two hues of taffeta in front of a balloon shade in a Clarence House fabric. The Georgian table and sideboard stand on an Aubusson carpet from Stark.

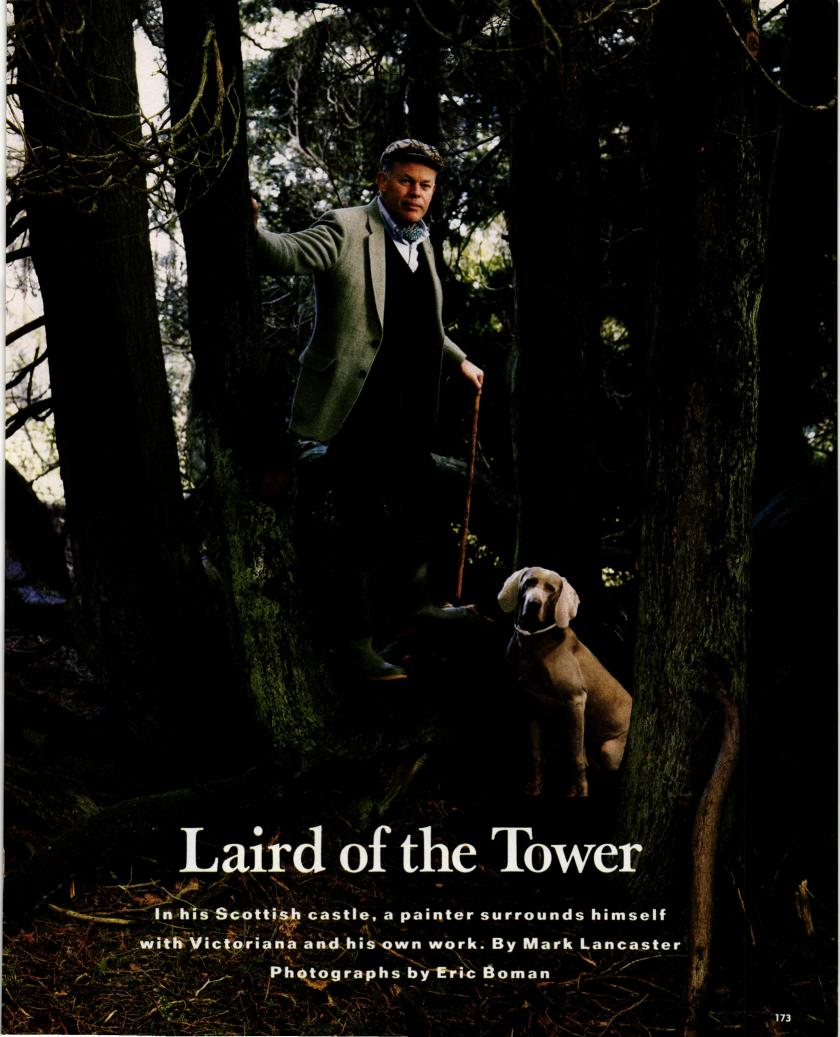
pers, and watches television in here. The carpet, a Heriz, is heavy pile, easy on the paws, and the slipper chairs have fringe, good for hiding the head. Filagris also likes to hide under their bed, until he gets in. Penelope likes to hide her head under the skirted ottomans. It's hard to explain, all this head hiding—it's just a way of getting cozy without getting stuck.

The photographer didn't go into the rooms Filagris and Penelope get the most use out of. Ned hasn't done them yet. There's the terrace off the bedroom, where Filagris naps, and the kitchen, where she and Penelope eat and sleep. Ned says they've *got* to get rid of that Ultrasuede pink banquette. If Ned had his way, all kitchens would be black and white.

Filagris sees women on Park Avenue wearing cheap imitations of her own coat. The earth and the leaves and the flowers are more fragrant in Connecticut, where Filagris runs all weekend. When they get back to the city, she and Penelope spend the day in bed, yin and yang on a big round cushion from Bean. It has cedar shavings inside, and its odor mixes with those of the kitchen throughout the day—and one can only wonder what Filagris dreams.

Editor: Carolyn Sollis









ET NO ONE TAKE THIS HOUSE TOO SERIOUSLY. IT IS A pleasure house, a mock castle, a yachtsman's house built to command a panoramic view over sailing waters and to draw attention to itself as a landmark from the water below. It was finished in May of 1887, a month before Queen Victoria celebrated her Golden Jubilee. This was the zenith of Great Britain's power and influence in the world and a time of unprecedented optimism and prosperity among families whose fortunes had been made from trade with the Empire. "She is the brightest jewel in my crown," Victoria said of Scotland in 1871. Twenty-three years earlier, she had bought and rebuilt, largely to Prince Albert's design, their enormous castle at Balmoral, in the fashionable style known as Scottish baronial.

My house displays many of the characteristic features of the style: corbiestepped gables, conical turrets, bullnose corners, and a battlemented tower with an ogee-curved cupola. Though the architecture confidently plagiarizes the seventeenth-century fortified tower house, it still evokes the age in which it was built. Somehow it has survived intact—even from years as a Scottish youth hostel—without major structural change or loss of original features.

I found the house almost two years ago and have tried to reawaken its spirit through furnishings and color, as well as a lifetime's accumulation of what some have called "stuff." My collecting, if that is the word, has been focused by association. A vase of Poole pottery from my childhood bedroom, for example, unexpectedly showed up in the 1970s and prompted my interest. Searching for Poole ten years ago, I first saw and

bought Keith Murray pieces; the following day a eulogy appeared in the *Times*. I have since become interested in nineteenth-century

An inlaid buffet, c. 1870, *above*, displays a Parian ware bust of Queen Victoria, Minton bread plates by A. W. N. Pugin, and Poole pottery. George Walton, a Glasgow collaborator of Charles Rennie Mackintosh, designed the table and chairs.

Opposite: A 1916 portrait of Vanessa Bell by Duncan Grant hangs in the French-style drawing room. Wedgwood, Mason's ironstone, Linthorpe, and Ashworth pottery. I notice that I have also collected furniture chronologically backward. The Aalto and Bauhaus chairs which have traveled with me from student days in Newcastle upon Tyne to London, New York, Kent, and Scotland have been kicked upstairs to the billiard room, now the guest sitting room. Scottish house sales have been invaluable, enabling Victorian furniture and trophies of Edwardian hunting expeditions to be resettled not far from the grand houses they never before left.

There was an early plan to have every room here green, but amendments added first blue, then yellow, orange, red, and purple. Painting pictures can take a similar route, and as one settles into new surroundings, traces of them become parts

As an artist settles into a house, traces of it become parts of his paintings

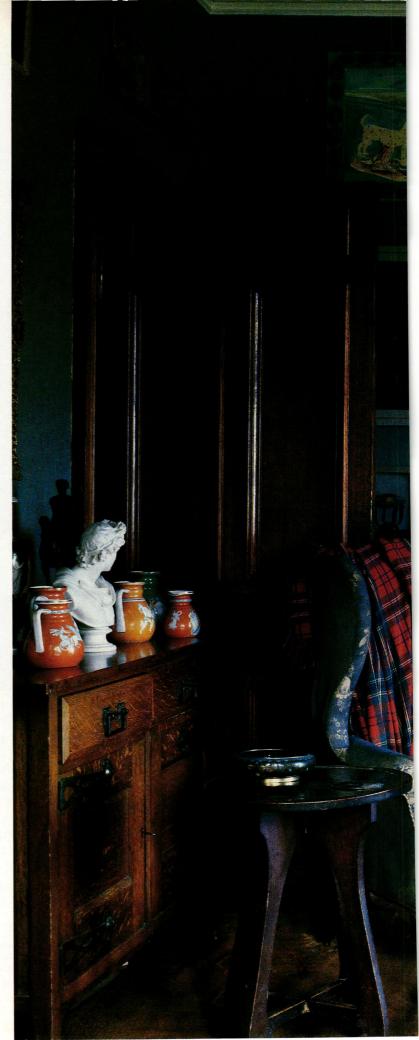


of, and sources of, one's art, consciously or not. I have made variations on pictures by other artists, in particular Duncan Grant, whose house, Charleston, is a kind of Arcadia decorated by him and Vanessa Bell. In recent work I quote from many sources, some esoteric, some banal, including decorative features from this house, motifs from Nymphenburg ceramics that I don't own, and Poole pottery that I do.

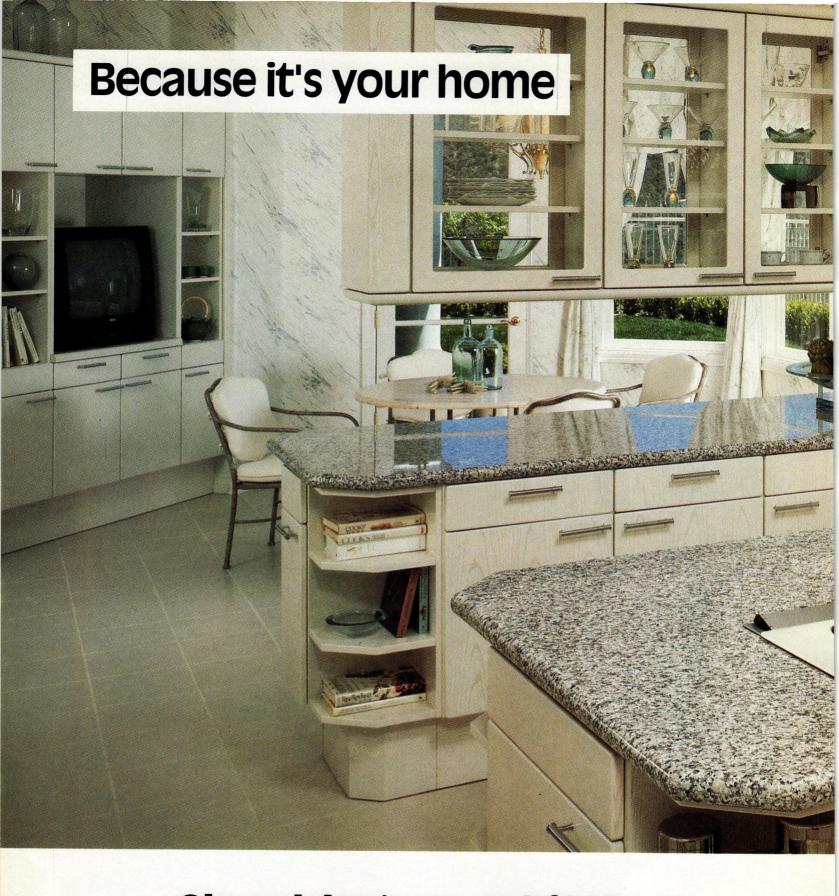
The pictures in the studio also have in common the suggestion of a layer being peeled away to reveal something beyond or beneath. The house, of course, retains layered imagery of its own. The thistle, the rose, the fleur de lis, and the elements air, earth, fire, and water are represented in stone and wood and intaglio wallcoverings and in plaster ceilings painted in wood grain to simulate the oak paneling. Stained-glass windows celebrate the voyagers of discovery Vasco da Gama, Christopher Columbus, and Sir Francis Drake. Favorite yachts are commemorated: the *Madge*, the *Marjorie*, and the *Siren*.

Water remains a vital mode of transport in the west of Scotland where ferries still ply their routes with clockwork regularity among the pleasure boats and naval vessels. By the middle of the nineteent (Text continued on page 188)

In the morning room, *right*, now used mainly in the evening, Staffordshire dogs and Mark Lancaster's own dog paintings are combined with pictures by Duncan Grant and an 18th-century portrait. The arts and crafts chest holds Ashworth pottery jugs. *Above:* Original kitchen quarters became Lancaster's studio.





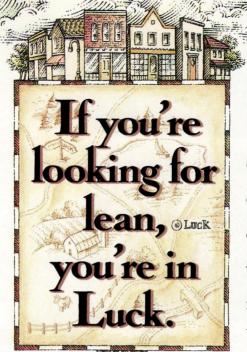


Shouldn't your kitchen be a Poggenpohl?



Poggenpohl knows you desire a home that displays your sense of achievement and superior taste. We are committed to designing unique working and living areas for discriminating individuals. Poggenpohl cabinetry has been manufactured in West Germany by skilled craftsmen since 1892. To explore the possibilities of redefining your kitchen or bath as a true reflection of your lifestyle, we invite you to visit your nearest Poggenpohl design studio or send \$10.00 for a complete brochure.





I'd like to tell you a juicy story. A story everyone in Luck, Wisconsin knows. It's about herb marinated

beef steak. It's about braised

with company potatoes. But most of all, it's about good fortune. Because many cuts of beef are surprisingly low in calories. Lower than

most people think. A lean,

trimmed threeounce serving aver-

ages less than 200

calories. Top round, for example, hardly tops 153 calories. That's an inspiration to anyone holding a menu. Or following a diet. You know, accord-

without beef? Out of luck, I'd say. See you in the next town.

ROUND TIP 157 calories 5.9 gms total fat* (2.1 gms sat. fat)

TOP ROUND 153 calories 4.2 gms total fat* (1.4 gms sat. fat)

TOP LOIN 176 calories 8.0 gms total fat* (3.1 gms sat. fat)

EYE OF ROUND 143 calories 4.2 gms total fat* (1.5 gms sat. fat)

TENDERLOIN 179 calories

8.5 gms total fat* (3.2 gms sat. fat)

TOP SIRLOIN 165 calories 6.1 gms total fat* (2.4 gms sat. fat)

Real food for real people.

*Sources: USDA Handbook 8-13 1990 Rev., U.S. RDA National Research Council 1989, 10th Edition. Figures are for a cooked and trimmed 3 oz. serving. 4 oz. uncooked yield 3 oz.cooked. For a beef recipe booklet, write the B.I.C., Dept. T, 444 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, IL 60011. Please enclose 50¢.©1990 Beef Industry Council and Beef Board.

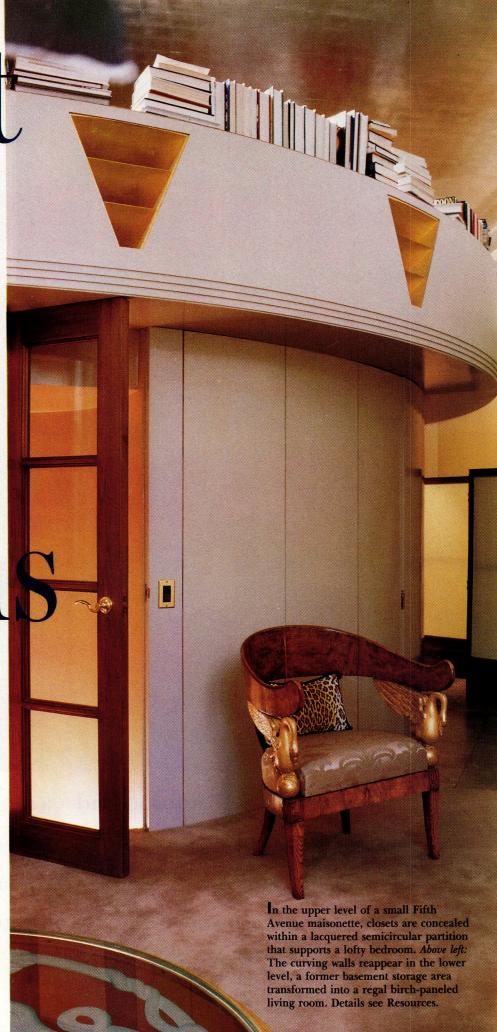
Great

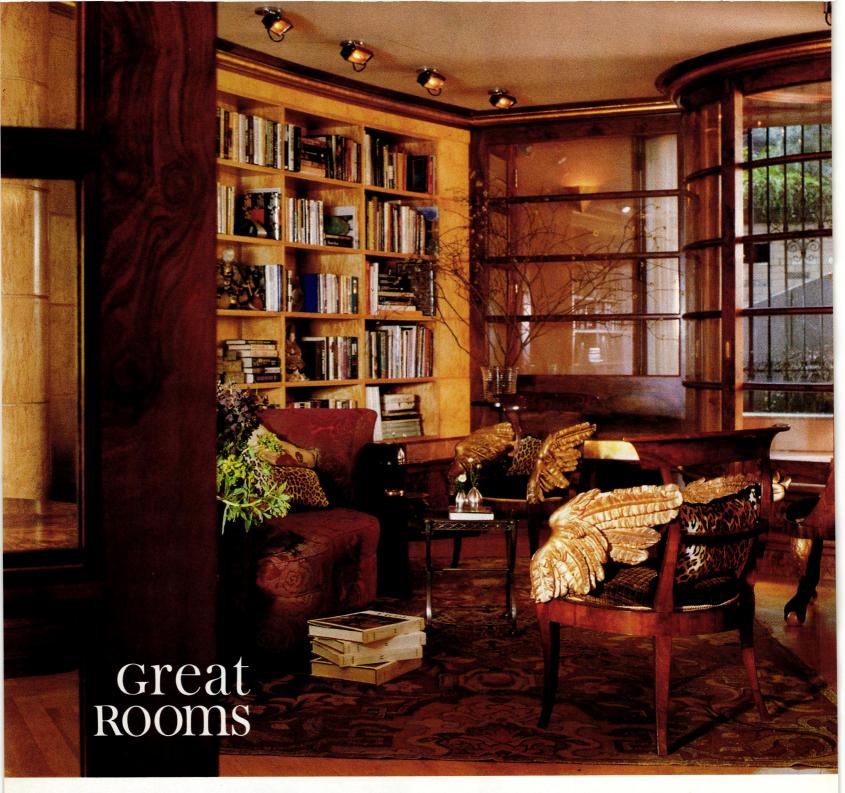


ROOM

By Anne Foxley

The basement, that dank gloomy domain of the washer and dryer and the cinder-block wall, is a space few designers dare to explore for decorative potential. But when long-time clients of New York





decorators Carl D'Aquino and Geordi Humphreys purchased the storage area beneath their small Fifth Avenue pied-à-terre, they had grand ideas. In place of a network of cobwebs and boxes they envisioned an elegant room for entertaining complete with a stretch of bookshelves, a compact kitchen, and a spiral stair







to connect upstairs (home to their D'Aquino Humphreys Interiors-designed loft bedroom, living room, and eat-in kitchen) and down.

Faced with a long narrow space D'Aquino and Humphreys, in collaboration with architect Paul Laird, took their inspiration from the luxury liners of the twenties and thirties and constructed a shell of gently curving walls that visually enlarge the room. The sleek ship's hull effect is amplified by floor-to-ceiling panels of Karelian birch, a golden Russian wood which, D'Aquino notes, is "now primarily used in the interiors of Jaguars." A pair of semicircular walnutframed sliding glass doors off the front entry and the kitchenette further round out the room.

Laird custom-designed walnut baseboards, which ring the maple floor, and banded the ceiling with gold leaf. Against this exquisitely constructed backdrop an array of sculptural art deco, Biedermeier, and Empire furnishings are arranged in a series of inviting clusters. There's a well-padded French chaise longue that Jules Leleu designed for the Normandie, a set of accommodating barrel-shaped dining chairs from Russia, and a pair of parcel gilt Tuscan armchairs that appear ready to take flight. For upholstery fabrics D'Aquino and Humphreys rounded up a mix of silk damasks, antique tapestries, and faux animal patterns-from a leopard print to a crocodile-textured velvet-that serve as a witty tribute to the wife, a best-selling writer and humorist on animals. How do the owners like their new quarters? Says the wife, "Carl worked a miraculous transformation. Who ever thought life on the bottom floor could be so luxurious?" \(\bigcirc \)

An arc of walnut-framed glass doors serves as the main entrance to the downstairs living room, far left, furnished with antiques, including a pair of Italian Empire winged armchairs. The Aubusson carpet is from F. J. Hakimian, NYC. Above left: French ebonized chairs, c. 1865, surround an Austrian Biedermeier table in front of mirrored doors that visually expand the long narrow space. Left: Another pair of curved glass doors separate a compact kitchen from the dining area at the far end of the living room.





PIERRE DEUX

FRENCH COUNTRY

For shop or showroom information call 1-800-8 Pierre or write to: Pierre Deux, Dept. HG, 870 Madison Ave. NY NY 10021

Atlanta Beverly Hills Boston Carmel Chicago Dallas Dania Houston Kansas City Newport Beach New York Palm Beach Philadelphia San Francisco Toronto Washington D.C. Winnetka

THE HG DIRECTORY



A monthly guide to the toll-free numbers of prestigious advertisers in the building and remodeling, furniture, home fashions, and tabletop markets. Call for further information about products and services, to order brochures, or for information on store locations.

BUILDING AND REMODELING

American Standard 800-821-7700 X4023
Andersen Corporation 800-426-4261
DuPont Corian 800-4-CORIAN
G.E. Appliances 800-626-2000
Kohler Color Coordinates 800-772-1814 DEPT HG
Kohler Company 800-4-KOHLER
Machin Designs 800-MACHIN-4 DEPT HG
Marvin Windows 800-346-5128
PPG Industries, Inc. 800-2-GET-PPG

FURNITURE

Century Furniture Company 800-852-5552
Dapha, Ltd. 800-334-7396
Drexel Heritage Furnishings Inc. 800-447-4700
Expressions Custom Furniture 800-544-4519
Hekman Furniture 800-253-9249
La Barge 800-253-3870
Roche-Bobois 800-225-2050
Taos Furniture 800-443-3448
Thomasville Furniture 800-225-0265

HOME FASHIONS

Armstrong World Industries, Inc. 800-233-3823
Charles Barone 800-8-BARONE
Colonial Williamsburg 800-446-9240
Cynthia Gibson, Inc. 800-272-2766
Duette by Hunter Douglas 800-32-STYLE
DuPonte "Stainmaster" Carpet 800-4-DUPONT
Laura Ashley Home Collection 800-223-6917
Monsanto Wear-Dated Carpet 800-322-NEAR
Revman 800-237-0658
Speer Collectibles 800-241-7515
Wamsutta/Pacific 800-344-2142
Winstead Collection 800-252-5820

TABLETOP

Durand International 800-334-5014
Georg Jensen 800-223-1275
Lalique 800-CRISTAL
Lenox China & Crystal 800-635-3669
Noritake Company, Inc. 800-562-1991
Orrefors 800-433-4167
Reed & Barton 800-343-1383
Royal Copenhagen 800-223-1275
Swarovski Silver Crystal 800-556-6478

Port Lympne

(Continued from page 107) The Moorish Patio was leaking and had to be redone, unstable stone balustrades threatened to fall from parapets, and most of the hedging had died or outgrown its form. Although much of the yew could be saved, large areas of Monterey cypress were beyond salvation and had to be replanted with hardier Leyland cypress that could be clipped into shape as it matured. In 1974, at Page's direction, the Long Borders were cleared, hand-dug twice, enriched with a ready source of fertilizer-two hundred tons of elephant dung-and planted with 2,500 perennials, herbs, shrubs, and trees. Edwardian in scale, each border is 135 yards long and 18 feet wide.

New lime trees fill the ranks along what was Sassoon's Magnolia Avenue, and the vineyard and fig yard below the pool terrace have come back to life. The West Garden, now the Iceberg Garden, has been paved instead of grassed, a concession to the 100,000 visitors a year who see the house, gardens, and zoo. Tigers, other cats, and wolves occupy enclosures at the

top of the Trojan Stairs, a corner of the grounds once given over to the kitchen garden. In deference to the owners' love of all wildlife, insecticides are never used.

Despite the changes, the gaiety and intimacy of Port Lympne have come back to life. Russell Page, on one visit, turned to John Aspinall and remarked that the gardens were even more beautiful than they had been when Sassoon held court. Aspinall (or Aspers, as he is universally called in the British tabloids), a colorful figure in his own right who became wealthy as a London casino owner and is known for giving lavish parties, displays an abiding fondness for his glamorous predecessor at Port Lympne. A new owner without this affinity might have pieced the estate back together without evoking Sassoon's style. "I wanted him to approve of what we were doing," said Aspinall. "It's still Philip Sassoon's creation." The game begun by the master of the Chess Board Garden remains an absorbing spectator sport.

Editor: Judy Brittain

Port Lympne mansion, gardens, and zoo park, Lympne, 3 miles west of Hythe, Kent. For visitors hours, call (303) 264-646.

Tarlow

(Continued from page 149) glimpse the peasantry at their bucolic revels can now kick up their heels with the kings and queens of chairdom in Tarlowland. As one of Rose's country bumpkins said to another recently, "If you wait around long enough, you become a 'prized possession.'"

"I like chairs because they are like people," says Rose. When she talks about chairs you can feel her running her hands over them with a kind of informed, respectful passion. "Chairs have personalities. I frequently wonder what they do at midnight, what they say to one another when we're not here."

"I wonder," I said to Rose, "about the people who sat on them, about how the chairs felt about them, and how they feel about the people who sit on them now. To a chair is there a difference between 'greasy Joan' who keeled the pot circa 1594 and sat at best on a stool and you, Rose, at ease in your venerable conclave of choicest kitchen-born comb-back chairs?"

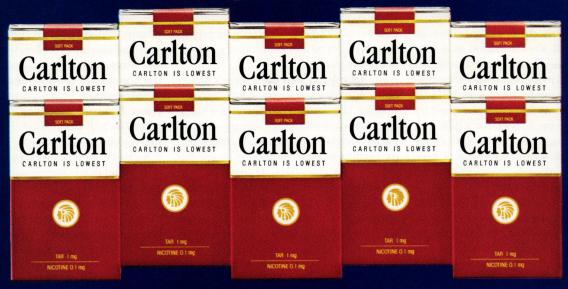
Rose, being almost as wise as her most ancient chair, did not answer that one. She

said, in her most practical voice, "I buy things that say something. At first I loved eighteenth-century furniture, fancy furniture. Then fancy became plainer. As time went on, my taste became plainer and plainer.... I love eccentric chairs, maybe too high, too short, maybe with an interesting flaw, remarkable woods, the original paint peeling off them, the original undercovering on them."

Here is the original muslin under-covering on a wide-mouthed, open-mouthed chair that laughs, its high, outsize wings on the ready to shield from icy eighteenthcentury blasts. "It's the only wing chair I ever bought," says Rose, marveling at its cheerful oddity. Its mahogany legs resting on wooden casters, this English personage could have rolled into George III's combative world in the 1770s. There is a rough-hewn three-legged straddly stool, a perky primitive beastie of a stool. A stool is not a chair, but this stool is raised to chair status by the company it keeps. "Fifteenth century," says Rose. "Welsh, sycamore." Definitely farm furniture, it frees the legs for milking, sheep-shearing: it has relatives world over and time over.

Here is a capacious aristocrat: "Louis

1 mg. tar, 0.1 mg. nic.



10 packs of Carlton have less tar than 1 pack of these brands.











17 mg. tar 15 mg. tar 17 mg. tar 12 mg. tar 15 mg. tar 1.1 mg. nic. 1.0 mg. nic. 1.1 mg. nic. 0.9 mg. nic. 1.0 mg. nic.

U.S. Gov't. Test Method confirms of all king soft packs:

Carlton is lowest.

SURGEON GENERAL'S WARNING: Quitting Smoking Now Greatly Reduces Serious Risks to Your Health.

King Size Soft Pack: 1 mg. "tar", 0.1 mg. nicotine. Lowest of all brands: Ultra Carlton: less than 0.5 mg. "tar", less than 0.05 mg. nicotine av. per cigarette by FTC method.

Tarlow

XVI," says Rose. "Beechwood. Original leather. A ratchet chair, a crémaillère, as the French call it—it's hinged and falls back." For additional comfort? To ease an ailing body? On its ample lap this great maternal presence tenderly holds a small walnut-framed Louis XV cousin, signed by Boulard. Made for a child, for a doll, as a cabinetmaker's sample? I think for a child, encased in a glittering sheathing of brocades. And I think of the nanny disciplines chairs impose on their sitters.

Over there is a magician. That chair, presto chango, becomes a table. "It's all of a piece," says Rose. "It's a flip-flop. Eighteenth-century English, painted orange, now much of it off—tatters of its original dress." An economical friend, this piece, proffering its services for a one-person meal, and when in repose in front of a hearth, a bastion against errant downchimney winds, even insidious witches.

"This is my most important chair," says Rose. I see an English oak presence as solid as the tree from which it was freed, as grand, in its way, and as protective. As a sculptor finds the figure in the block of stone on which he is working, the centuries-ago furniture maker found this avatar in the oak on which he worked. How odd that this mythic presence may have presided at lusty tea parties on a country lawn or in a bosky pavilion.

Curiouser and curiouser, here's a narrow geometry of slatty, slanty vertical wooden ribs from which springs a slatty seat. A forward-looking creature—sort of pushy. Memories of boardwalk chairs, picnic furniture. This friend, says Rose, "is a folding church chair. Henri II—that means between 1547 and 1559. French, walnut—so movable." The nonsecular purpose of this secular-looking peripatetic is confirmed by its crown incised with an evocative triad of crosses.

As I wander Rose's ensorcelling rooms, peering at the immigrants from black-hole kitchens consorting with émigrés from crystal-chandeliered drawing rooms, I think of the survival of *things*, treasured things, and how things miraculously survive while people..."Oh," says the oldest chair of all, "longevity, as any *thing* knows, is the best revenge."

Editors: Wendy Goodman and Joyce MacRae

Host of the Town

(Continued from page 135) growing up, not plump and yellow like today's but pale pink and succulent—when you broil them, they turn golden brown and you can eat the bones. Bill Blass loves apricot-raisin bread pudding. Lemon pound cake for Eleanor Lambert. Anything for my friend Peter Duchin! Chili, fried chicken, beans, greens—he just loves to eat."

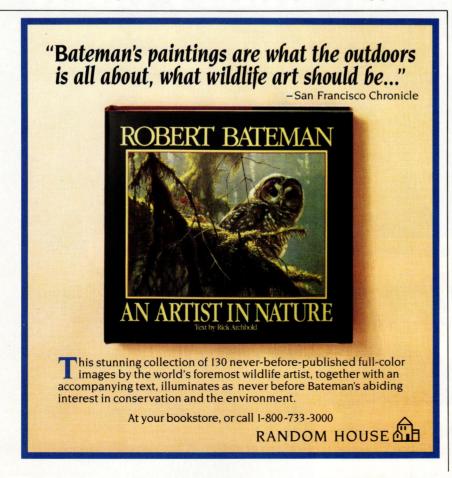
So there are veal stew parties, chicken potpie and fried chicken parties, pot roast with double-rich gravy parties, tea parties. Since Hovis is constantly experimenting, the repertoire has no limits. One element, however, is common to them all: the food is always simple and direct. This is an airline with no frills, as Hovis says. And everyone always has second helpings.

These days, his own plate is overloaded with more than most people could ever digest. Currently the creative-food director for Macy's Northeast, Hovis has a job that entails everything from menu planning for more than a dozen restaurants to supervising an enormous staff of buyers, chefs, and salespeople. Macy's at Herald Square is Hovis's new home away from home. He likes nothing better than conducting tours with a grand finale of pastry sampling in the Cellar Café. Here it is entirely fitting to hear him say, "Shopping and cooking are the two greatest joys of my life. If I ever won the lottery, I would buy a château in France and I wouldn't bother to pack, I'd just shop along the way."

Laird of the Tower

(Continued from page 176) the development of the steam engine enabled paddle steamers from Glasgow to take people not only to the New World but also "doon the watter," down the Firth of Clyde for day trips to villages with turbulent histories which were turned into what the guidebooks called watering places. On such a site, on a promontory above the Clyde, this house has vistas over the waters of lochs, estuary, and sea to mountains and islands.

The grounds lead down to the shore with steps, terraces, and lawns bordered by rhododendrons and trees. Native willow, oak, and pine are dominated by exotic evergreens first brought from the Americas in the mid nineteenth century which thrive



close to the Gulf Stream. As tall as the house, the California Sequoiadendron giganteum is known in Britain as the Wellingtonia. From Chile came the Embothrium coccineum, with its cascading vermilion blossoms, and the monkey-puzzle, and from Washington and Oregon the Thuja plicata. The dividing trunks of this tree create a kind of low tree house, a scented, mossy hiding place. The deer hide here when disturbed, before they run back to the woods or resume grazing. Paths, dense with pine needles, curve beside rockeries shaded by laurel, then the house reappears above, framed between giant trees.

Rapid changes in weather bring dramatic changes of light, inside as well as out. Painting attempts it, but photography cannot yet imitate the eye's ability to assimilate at once the inside and the outside, the atmosphere of a room and what is seen of the world framed by a window or door. It is one of the greatest pleasures of living here that a sense of the outside is always present, whether looking through the arched kitchen door, which composes a picture of a lighthouse seen through a gap in the trees across a patch of water, or from the drawing room two floors above, where the same lighthouse is over the trees and an expanse of silver water reveals a flotilla of sails and red ferryboats. From the tower room a purple mountain looms beneath a vast cloud and a gray ship lies in gray water, all beyond a bright stained-glass portrait of Copernicus. From the morning room, beyond a marble sculpture in the window, the sharp horizon and a distant island take their place. Add the tick of a clock, the chug of a boat, the screech of some seabird, and, when I opened my window this morning, the sound of bagpipes drifting across the water.

Positive Altitude

(Continued from page 152) interiors, now finding stories in existing rooms, with clients the built-in characters.

Marilyn and Myles, who originally each rented an apartment in their current building, were more or less introduced to one another in the elevator one day by their respective hats—each collects. When they married and decamped to a new apartment, they wanted to start afresh with objects taken from the fabric of their new lives. Currie created a bedspread

from Fortuny cotton the couple discovered on their honeymoon in Venice and made room for a painted antique chest, which Marilyn bought, also in Venice, as a wedding present for Myles. A hat tree with a dozen of her broad-brimmed hats looks like a standing bouquet.

None of the Canes' objects are simply visually striking, but stem from an experience or interest—their collection of books on the French Revolution led them to textile fragments, mounted in an album, that might have been worn at the time, and readings on Rome and Egypt inspired the purchase of Roman glass and terra-cotta vases. Myles likes to read and smoke his cigar under a bronze lamp by Giacometti, a piece that reflects the couple's long-standing appreciation for the artist.

"It's not just a Bob Currie room," notes Marilyn. "We didn't want a Biedermeier room or a Louis Whatever, but one for the things that mean something to us. Bob pays attention to what people are like." The generous bookcases opposite the wide-angled view anchor the room and frame a collection of leather-bound volumes, wines, clocks, and vases that constantly changes as the Canes visit the

reciprocal collection of volumes, wines, clocks, and vases at their country house. The bookcase is a scaffold that orders the objects that flow in and out after their travels and more local shopping excursions.

"How do you create a small space for people who are collecting all the time and still keep it simple?" asks Myles. "I get nervous when spaces are overdecorated," says the designer, whose decorating instinct is to subtract rather than to add. He did shop with the Canes for several pieces, including a French art deco dining table, four Georgian dining chairs, and a seventeenth-century Flemish tapestry with a view of a glade populated with two mythical birds "shorter than an ostrich but taller than a dodo," Currie points out.

The Canes walk over to the focal point of the living room where panes of plate glass multiply the reflection of the tapestry. Mirrored images of the seventeenth-century pastoral landscape are overlaid on the delirious panorama of twentieth-century Manhattan. "Especially in this city where there's so much excess, it's important to create tranquillity," observes Marilyn, "so personalities can come through."

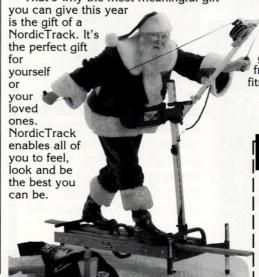
Editor: Jacqueline Gonnet

Give the gift of good health this holiday season...NordicTrack.

Give the gift that will last a lifetime.

Good health. There's no question about it. To enjoy life to the fullest, you need to keep your body, mind and spirit strong. And the best way to do that, is by establishing a regular fitness program.

That's why the most meaningful gift



NordicTrack is a gift that keeps on giving.

You'll see and feel the benefits of a NordicTrack exercise machine for years to come.

Achieve better health through weight loss, reducing risk of heart disease, hypertension and osteoporosis.

Discover how NordicTrack can change your life forever.

NordicTrack workouts also reduce stress, and lead to vital health and a general youthful feeling that come from a strong heart and total-body fitness.

Nordic rack®

Send for FREE VIDEO & Brochure!

1-800-328-5888 Ext. 196L0

□ Please send me a free brochure□ Also a free video tape□ VHS□ BETA

☐ Send me the free NordicTrack

"Fitness At Home" catalog.

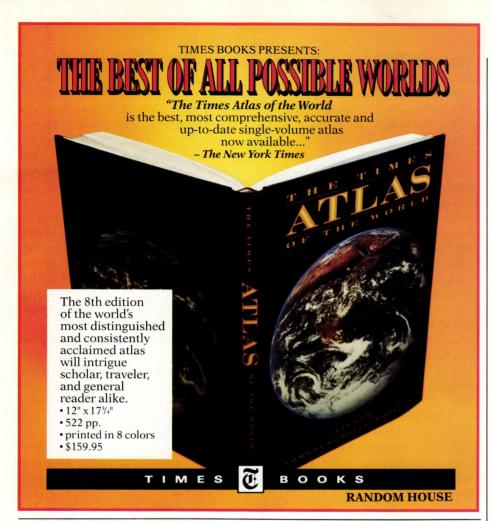
 Street

 City

 State

 Zip

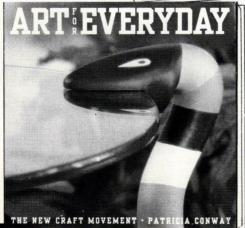
Phone () _____ 141C Jonathan Blvd. N., Chaska, MN 55318



ART TO SIT ON, EAT ON, SLEEP ON.

r just to be seduced by. Art for Everyday introduces a new breed of craft artists who have stormed the art world, though museums are often the





last places you'd find their pieces. Working in a dazzling array of styles that draw from painting, folk art, architecture and high technology, they are creating one-of-a-kind art that's both delightful and functional: art to use and to live with, everyday.

Full-color photographs throughout. \$50.00, *now at your bookstore.*

Clarkson Potter/Publishers
A member of The Crown Publishing Group

All in the Family

(Continued from page 120) apartment." The inevitable schism followed predictable lines, pitting boys against girls, sisters against old college friends, gray walls against chintz.

"We wanted to do something lively and different," Alexandra volunteers, gently stating the sisters' point of view. "We grew up in a house with brilliant colors." Until they were teenagers they lived in a ticket booth and first-aid station at Squaw Valley, their father's sports resort in California. It was his sister, the artist Lily Cushing, who'd convinced him to paint the inside of the house fire engine red to keep out the cold. "Gray was different," continues Alexandra, "but if all the colors in an apartment are of the same palette, any changes you make are jarring." Nonetheless, Alexandra and Justine defiantly hung a green jungle-patterned wallpaper in the master bedroom. When to their dismay it showed up in the Beverly Wilshire hotel and, later, the fashionable New York restaurant Indochine, the rebellion faltered. The jungly wallpaper was painted out-gray.

Although the modernist camp had gained a victory, it did not win them the war. "It's taken eight years for the various forms of chintz to creep in," Philip acknowledges a little sheepishly. "We used to have stripes, solids, and one thing and another. Now it's all chintz, gingham...lace! Let's face it, basically I've lost."

If he doesn't seem altogether unhappy about the result, it's partly because it was his preoccupation with the success of the law firm that gave the chintz lobby a freer rein, partly because the joint effort of Justine Cushing and Richard Nash Gould has brilliantly realized the apartment's potential. Their diametrically opposed contributions, drawn together by Alexandra's collection of paintings by her grandfather Howard Gardiner Cushing and her aunt Lily Cushing, have achieved an elegant synthesis. Everyone agrees that the decorative oriental fantasy seascapes of Howard Cushing look particularly enchanting against the stern gray walls. In her choice of colors, fabrics, and furnishings, Justine picked up the bird and flower motifs from the art, creating her own family-style chinoiserie. The result is a comfortable intimate atmosphere within a context that remains coolly spare, graciously formal.

Though he has bowed to the inevitabil-

ity of chintz, Philip continues to fight a rear-guard action against what he regards as the sterile idioms of Upper East Side taste. "The battlefield," he declares, "has now moved to incidental pieces of furniture." He points out a large off-white textured plastic coffee table, which Justine teasingly accuses him of keeping wrapped up for six months "like a Christo sculpture." Philip doesn't deny the charge. "I didn't want this symbol of fashionable decoration, this huge object made of funny trendy material in the middle of my living room. I left it wrapped until the cardboard became unacceptably dirty."

But the coffee table stayed put.

One piece of furniture that has never provoked an argument is the Howards' piano, which, ironically, came with the apartment. Both Philip and Alexandra regard it as the heart of the living room, "the key to life here." A former member of Yale's allmale singing group, the Whiffenpoofs, Philip, who Alexandra insists could have been an opera singer, often has friends in for an evening of impromptu harmonizing. Alexandra grew up listening to her father play stride piano and encourages her children to sing and dance, to learn instruments, and to "keep the apartment filled with music."

Every Christmas the Howards give a carol-singing party that has become an unbreakable date in their friends' Yule calendars. On such occasions, which always draw a sprinkling of celebrities—one Christmas I watched Brian De Palma flee in terror from scenes of overwhelming merriment at the piano—the big room really comes into its own. A whiff of gunpowder may still hang in the air, but the Howards' apartment shares with all comers the well-tempered harmonies of a household at peace. \triangle Editor: Carolyn Sollis

Samaras Spectrum

(Continued from page 128) table by the windows in the studio, not at the dining room table Samaras made for the commodious and elegant entertaining space.

He tells me that in the mornings he wakes up for the sunrise, and if he sees a red band from his bed, he gets up to watch. "If it's good, I don't want to waste it," Samaras says. If the color doesn't impress him, forget it. At the end of the day, when he's in the studio, he can watch the sun melt into New Jersey and Pennsylvania.

Samaras's roots are in old cultures, and that has as much to do with his love of this

place as does his romance with New York. He was born in Greece, where he lived in a house on top of a hill; here, at night, when the skyscrapers are lit up, some of their glowing tops could fool one into thinking they're ancient temples. Then a dark shape with sparks of light passes by and Samaras says, "Dragonfly." It's an airplane. But you're in the spell of his world, so you smell the sweetness of the air and take another sip of wine from a glass that's gloriously cut and colored. Other artists of his generation made earthworks. Samaras has built a skywork, and he's living in it. How much more modern can a modern artist get?

Editor: Wendy Goodman

Country's New Colors

(Continued from page 114) cupboards and drawers situated between the two entrances to the room.

They also modernized the house with a 26-by-26-foot addition, built by Fiore's company, BFI, which includes a huge open kitchen, a pantry, a seating area, an extra bathroom, and the one room the house was desperately in need of, an entry. ("I hate to just fall into a room," says Bohn. "It's not nice.") But for all the improvements, Bohn feels that the most satisfying effect is that "the house now seems much older than when we bought it."

For Bohn and Lembo, working on their oldest project thus far has significantly altered the course of a firm that had built its reputation on spare, urban, modern interiors. Slices of rural Pennsylvania have made their way into the Lembo Bohn Design vocabulary-multipaned fenestration, heavy cornices, raised panels in cabinetry, rubbed painted finishes, metal screening for cupboard doors or as a room divider. Things acquired at local auctions have furnished not only Bohn and Fiore's house and Lembo's loft but also projects as distant as a restaurant in Japan. These designers have learned that in the country, as well as the city, simplicity and sophistication can live under one roof.

EXCLUSIVE NEW GARDEN CATALOG



Shop 52 pages of ideas for decorating your home garden. Featuring the 1991 Rose of the Year® and All-America winners *plus* many exclusive garden selections available from no other source. A wide variety of aids to help you garden successfully. Quality and satisfaction are fully guaranteed.

ORDER TOLL FREE 1-800-292-GROW

Or clip and mail the coupon below to: Jackson & Perkins 185 Rose Lane Medford, Oregon 97501

Print Name		Please send me your 91 garden catalog
CityStateZip185	Print Name	
State Zip	Street	Apt
185	City	
	State	
lackson&Perkins		
	Jackson	1&Perkins

Resources

CONTENTS

Page 14 Étoile velvet sofa with bronze feet, by Garouste & Bonetti for Néotu, limited edition of 30, \$10,950, at Néotu, NYC (212) 982-0210.

Page 40 Fuchsia chintz for swag, 48" wide, \$105 yd, Fuchsia union cloth for bed, 48" wide, \$105 yd, to the trade at Clarence House, NYC, Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Dania, Denver, Houston, Los Angeles, Philadelphia, Portland, San Francisco, Seattle, Troy. Strié beige wallpaper (no stripe), to the trade at Cowtan & Tout, NYC; Travis-Irvin, Atlanta; Shecter-Martin, Boston; Rozmallin, Chicago; Rozmallin at Baker, Knapp & Tubbs, Cleveland, Minneapolis, Troy; John Edward Hughes, Dallas, Houston; Bill Nessen, Dania; JEH/Denver, Denver; Kneedler-Fauchère, Los Angeles, San Diego, San Francisco; Croce, Philadelphia; Wayne Martin, Portland, Seattle; Primavera, Toranto. Handturned, water-gilded arrow finials, by Clare Mosley, at Charlotte Moss & Co., NYC (212) 772-3320. Rayure Venetienne cotton/viscose in entry/dining room, \$52" wide, \$60 yd, to the trade at Clarence House (see above). Farinelli linen/ cotton striped damask in living room, 51" wide, \$144 yd, to the trade at Nobilis-Fontan, for showrooms (201) 464-1177. 42 Silent Companion wood cat, \$125, at Mabel's, NYC (212) 734-3263. Batik Raisin cotton on valance and ottomans, by Georges le Manach, 1.4 m wide, Fr468 m, at Anne Caracciolo, Paris (1) 42-61-22-22.

Page 52 Jellyfish and Wave velvets, 1 m wide, approx £50 m ea, at Nigel Atkinson Textiles, London (71) 606-5492. Custom-quilted wall, similar work

Statement Required by 39 U.S.C. 3685 showing the Ownership. Management and Circulation of HOUSE & GARDEN, published monthly (12 issues) for October 1, 1990. Publication No. 0489-450.

Annual subscription price \$24.00.

1. Location of known office of Publication is 9100 Wilshire Boulevard, Beverly Hills, CA 90212.

 Location of the Headquarters or General Business Offices of the Publisher is 350 Madison Avenue, New York, New York 10017.
 The names and addresses of the publisher, editor, and managing editor are: Publisher, J. Kevin Madden, Advance Magazine Publishers Inc. Published through its division, The Condé Nast Publications Inc. 350 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017. Editor, Nancy Novogrod, 350 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017. Managing Editor, Dana Cowin, 350 Madison Avenue, New York, N.Y. 10017.

4. The owner is: The Condé Nast Publications Inc., 350 Madison Avenue, New York, New York 10017. Stockholder: Through inter-mediate corporations to Advance Publications, Inc.; The Advance Voting Trust, sole voting stockholder, 950 Fingerboard Road, Stat-en Island, N.Y. 10305.

5. Known bondholders, mortgagees, and other security holders owning or holding 1 percent or more of total amount of bonds, mortgages or other securities are: None

6. Extent and nature of circulation

A. Total No. Copies printed B. Paid and/or Requested Circulation 1. Sales through dealers and carriers, street vendors and counter sales 2. Mail subscriptions 537,001 C. Total Paid and/or Requested Circulation D. Free Distribution by mail, carrier or other means, samples, complimentary, and other free copies E. Total Distribution F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled	Sept. 1990 Single issue nearest to filing date	
vendors and counter sales 84,342 2. Mail subscriptions 537,001 C. Total Paid and/or Requested Circulation 621,343 D. Free Distribution by mail, carrier or other means, samples, complimentary, and other free copies 22,854 E. Total Distribution 644,197 F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled	795,431	
2. Mail subscriptions 537,001 C. Total Paid and/or Requested Circulation 621,343 D. Free Distribution by mail, carrier or other means, samples, complimentary, and other free copies 22,854 E. Total Distribution 644,197 F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled	91,000	
C. Total Paid and/or Requested Circulation 621,343 D. Free Distribution by mail, carrier or other means, samples, complimentary, and other free copies 22,854 E. Total Distribution 644,197 F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled	550,807	
Circulation 621,343 D. Free Distribution by mail, carrier or other means, samples, complimentary, and other free copies 22,854 E. Total Distribution 644,197 F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled		
D. Free Distribution by mail, carrier or other means, samples, complimentary, and other free copies 22,854 E. Total Distribution 644,197 F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled	641.807	
E. Total Distribution 644,197 F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled		
F. Copies not distributed 1. Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled	24,296	
Office use, left over, unaccounted, spoiled	666,103	
after printing 14,681 2. Returns from News	12,328	
Agents 127,333	117,000	
G. Total 786,211	795,431	

^{7.} I certify that the statements made by me above are correct and (Signed) J. Kevin Madden, Publisher

to order from Dialogica, NYC (212) 966-1934. Handmade Think Tank sofa, in multicolors or solid color velvet, \$3,700, at Dialogica, NYC; Modern Living, Los Angeles; Limn, San Francisco. Crushed velvet round pillows, \$125 ea, from Dialogica (see above). Custom-made iridescent velvet hat and coat, to order from Selina Blow, NYC (212) 727-3893. Green velvet moiré booties, by Romeo Gigli, \$465 pr, at Barneys New York, NYC (212) 929-9000. Noa Noa polyester/cotton, to the trade at Yves Gonnet, for showrooms (212) 758-8220. Custom-upholstered chair, to the trade at Ronald Jonas Interiors, NYC (212) 685-5610. Custom-color, custom-size Inflight series wool/silk rug, designed by Charles Pfister/Pamela Babey for V'Soske, to the trade to order at V'Soske, for showrooms (800) 847-4277, in NY (212) 688-1150.

Page 96 Mademoiselle Collection evening watch, 18-kt gold/cultured pearls, \$5,200, at Chanel boutiques and selected specialty and fine jewelers.

COUNTRY'S NEW COLORS

Pages 108-13 Upholstery, by K. Flam Associates, NYC (212) 665-3140. 108-09 Leather on sofas, sisal carpet, to the trade at Jack Lenor Larsen, for showrooms (212) 674-3993. Frange Torse viscose bullion fringe, \$39 yd, to the trade at Clarence House (see above for pg 40). Palais cotton damask on end pillow, to the trade at Boris Kroll Fabrics, for showrooms (201) 684-4545. Adamo Basket cotton on corner ottoman, to the trade at Glant Textiles, for showrooms (206) 725-4444. 110 Autumn cotton/wool damask on rocking chair seat, by Lembo Bohn Design, 52" wide, \$80 yd, from Designseating, to order (800) 688-9696. 112-13 Windsor cotton on chairs, to the trade at Donghia Textiles, to order (800) 366-4442. Roughcut cedar table, made by L.S.Z. Custom Woodwork, to the trade to order from Lembo Bohn Design, NYC (212) 645-3636.

ALL IN THE FAMILY

Pages 116-17 Geisha Glazed Chintz on chaise, to the trade at Brunschwig & Fils, NYC, Atlanta, Beachwood, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Dania, Denver, Houston, Laguna Niguel, Los Angeles, Philadelphia, San Diego, San Francisco, Seattle, Toronto, Troy, Washington, D.C. 118-19 Montfort Check linen/cotton, to the trade at Schumacher, for showrooms (212) 415-3900. Natura sisal carpet, to the trade at Stark Carpet, NYC, Atlanta, Boston, Chicago, Dallas, Dania, Houston, Los Angeles, Philadelphia, San Francisco, Troy, Washington, D.C.; Gregory Alonso, Cleveland; Shears & Window, Denver; Dean-Warren, Phoenix. 120 Brunschwig's Geisha Glazed Chintz in bedroom (see above). Meissen vase on dressing table, c. 1870, similar at Charlotte Moss & Co., NYC (212) 772-3320. Silver-leaf seashell chair, similar at R. Brooke, NYC (212) 628-3255

THE SAMARAS SPECTRUM

Pages 124–25 Vico Magistretti armchair, two-seat sofa, and three-seat sofa, all in Tela Forte cotton, to the trade at Atelier International, for showrooms (800) 645-7254, in NY (718) 392-0300. 127 Bedroom cabinet, bed, and desk, built by Caccamo Woodwork, NYC (212) 431-9417.

HOST OF THE TOWN

Page 130 Early 19th century Irish crystal compote and candlesticks, antique pillows, \$75-\$150 ea, similar at Vito Giallo Antiques, NYC (212) 535-9885. 131 Scarf with chestnut design, by Koos van den Akker, from \$355, similar at Koos Couture, NYC (212) 472-6362. 134 English Regency black lacquer chairs, similar at Niall Smith Antiques, NYC (212) 255-0660.

THE SOCIAL CLIMBING OF CHAIRS

Pages 144-49 Antique furniture, to the trade at Rose Tarlow–Melrose House, Los Angeles (213) 651-2202. Reproduction and custom furniture, to the trade at Rose Tarlow–Melrose House, Los Angeles; Ainsworth-Noah, Atlanta; Holly Hunt, Chicago, Minneapolis; Hargett, Dallas; Todd Wiggins, Dania; Shears & Window, Denver, Laguna Niguel, San Francisco; Randolph & Hein, Los Angeles, NYC; Trade Wings, Washington, D.C.

POSITIVE ALTITUDE

Pages 150-51 Drap melton wool on armchairs, to the trade at Manuel Canovas, for showrooms (212) 752-9588. Satin Chine cotton/silk on chairs, 50" wide, \$201 yd, to the trade at Clarence House (see above for pg 40). Bone sterling candlesticks, by Elsa Peretti for Tiffany & Co., to order (800) 526-0649. Late 1940s Jacques Adnet steel/leather/ brass chair, similar at Barry Friedman, NYC (212) 794-8950. 152-53 Boucher cotton on pillows, 52" wide, \$247.50 yd, at Fortuny, NYC, for showrooms (212) 753-7153. Chinese wool carpet, c. 1910, at Doris Leslie Blau, NYC (212) 759-3715. Regency mahogany hat tree with inlaid brass, at A. Smith Antiques, NYC (212) 888-6337.

OBJECTS OF AFFECTION

Pages 160-61 Similar antique majolica items, at Hubert des Forges, NYC (212) 744-1857. 162 Similar one-of-a-kind vintage fabrics, accessories, and furniture, at Full Swing, Newport (401) 849-9494. Carmen Miranda bark cloth for her shorts, 54" wide, \$120 yd, Hollywood Plumes bark cloth on living room sofa, 54" wide, \$120 yd, both by Michele Mancini, at Full Swing, Newport; to the trade at Ainsworth-Noah, Atlanta; George & Frances Davison, Boston; Holly Hunt, Chicago, Minneapolis; Boyd-Levinson, Dallas, Houston; Todd Wiggins, Dania; Wendy Boyd, Denver; Fee-McLaran, Honolulu; J. Jones, Laguna Niguel; Mimi London, Los Angeles; Telio & Cie, Montreal, Toronto; Luten Clarey Stern, NYC; Darr-Luck, Philadelphia, Washington, D.C.; Sloan-Miyasato, San Francisco; Elinor & Verve, Seattle. Zebra molding, by decorative painter and stenciler Priscilla Weeden, Newport (401) 846-8697. 164-65 Similar vintage accessories, fabrics, and furniture, at Judyth van Amringe, NYC (212) 925-4749.

PET PROJECT Page 166 Faux marbre floor, painted by Ned Marshall, NYC (212) 879-3672. Walls in foyer and red walls, by Painted Decoration Studio, NYC (212) 967-1533. 166-67 Toile Anjou linen/fibranne on sofa, Pekin Stripe cotton/silk on armchair, to the trade at Brunschwig (see above for pgs 116-17). Custom armchair, designed by Ned Marshall (see above). Pillows on sofa, by Arabelle Taggart, similar at Sweet Nellie, NYC; The Lion's Paw, Nantucket; S. Browne & Co., New Canaan, Ridgewood; Kalkin & Co., Paramus. 168 Mandarin cotton/rayon for curtains, Ashill cotton on chairs, to the trade at Cowtan & Tout (see above for pg 40). 168–69 Ravello Stripe cotton/viscose for balloon shade, to the trade at Cowtan & Tout (see above for pg 40). Walls, grained by James Koufos, Edison (201) 906-0364. 170-71 Taffetas Rio viscose/ acetate for balloon shade, 50" wide, \$71 yd, to the trade at Clarence House (see above for pg 40). Aubusson carpet, similar to the trade at Stark (see above for pgs 118-19). Hand-painted Chinese wallpaper (#SY-33), \$480 for 3'x10' panel, to the trade at Charles Gracie & Sons, for showrooms (212) 753-5350. 171 Phylida cotton/rayon on settee, to the trade at Brunschwig (see above for pgs 116-17). Rose Dot wool carpet, to the trade at Stark (see above for pgs 118-19). Carnival polyester/linen for inner curtains, 82" wide, \$96 yd, to the trade at Clarence House (see above for pg 40).

GREAT ROOMS Pages 181-83 Upholstery, by K. Flam Associates, NYC (212) 665-3140. 181 Russian Empire parcel gilt armchair, Directoire mahogany/fabric screen, similar at Reymer-Jourdan Antiques, NYC (212) 674-4470. Custom-gilded wood coffee table with carved glass top, by D'Aquino Humphreys with Jaime Vasquez, consultation by Dennis Abbé, to order from D'Aguino Humphreys Interiors, NYC (212) 925-1770. French cast-iron bench, c. 1880,

used as table, similar at Reymer-Jourdan (see above). Antique tapestry pillows, similar at Terry Morton, NYC (212) 472-1446. **182–83** Italian Empire parcel gilt/walnut armchairs from Tuscany, similar at Juan Portela Antiques, NYC (212) 650-0085. Crocodile handwoven silk velvet on armchairs, to the trade at Old World Weavers, for showrooms (212) 355-7186. Aubusson carpet with gold threads, similar at F. J. Hakimian, NYC (212) 371-6900. Charleston cotton/silk damask on chaise longue, 51" wide, \$99 yd, to the trade at Clarence House (see above for pg 40). Leopard Velvet on pillows, to the trade at Brunschwig (see above for pgs 116–17). Russian Biedermeier fruitwood barrel chair with claw feet, similar at H. M. Luther, NYC (212) 505-1485. 183 French ebonized chairs, c. 1865, similar at Juan Portela (see above). Linen Velvet on chairs, to the trade at Old World Weavers, for showrooms (212) 355-7186. Austrian Biedermeier table, French late 19th century majolica garden seat, similar at Niall Smith Antiques, NYC (212) 255-0660.

SAMPLES

Page 184 English glass découpage 21" sphere on stand, c. 1875, \$11,500, at James II Galleries, NYC (212) 355-7040. Découpage lamp with Mrs. Delany's flowers, \$1,800 pr, made to order from Slat-kin & Co., NYC (212) 794-1661. Large Decalomania lamp, \$1,055, from Charlotte Moss & Co., NYC (212) 772-3320. Découpage lamp with early 19th century grisaille botanical prints, \$1,200 with silk shade, made to order from Price Glover, NYC (212) 772-1740. English tole tray with découpage, c. 1860, \$1,650, to the trade at Yale R. Burge Antiques, NYC (212) 838-4005. Large découpage octagonal glass plate, by Jered Holmes, similar one-of-a-kind plates at Bergdorf Goodman, NYC; Portantina, NYC; Gump's, San Francisco, Beverly Hills, Dallas, Houston. 1920s Dutch chest of drawers with découpage, \$6,800, at Florence de Dampierre Antiques, NYC (212) 966-1357. Mid 19th century English game board, with découpage and reverse glass painting, \$1,650, at James II (see above). ALL PRICES APPROXIMATE

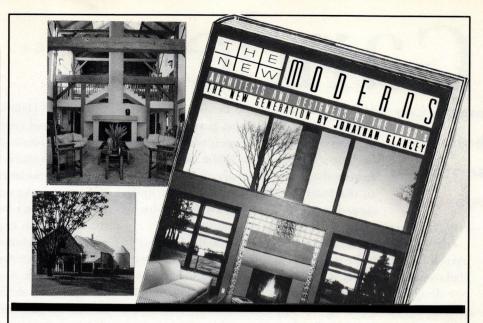
HOUSE & GARDEN IS A REGISTERED TRADEMARK OF ADVANCE MAGAZINE PUBLISHERS INC., PUBLISHED THROUGH ITS DIVISION, THE CONDÉ NAST PUBLICATIONS INC. COPYRIGHT © 1990 BY THE CONDÉ NAST PUBLICA-TIONS INC. ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. PRINTED IN U.S.A.

House & Garden (ISSN 0018-6406) is published monthly by The Condé Nast Publications Inc., 9100 Wilshire Boulevard, Beverly Hills CA 90212. PRINCIPAL OFFICE: 350 Madison Avenue, New York NY 10017. Bernard H. Leser, President; Eric C. Anderson, Vice President-Treasurer; Pamela van Zandt, Vice President–Secretary. Second-class postage paid at Beverly Hills CA and at additional mailing offices. Authorized as second-class mail by the Post Office Department, Ottawa, and for payment of postage in cash. Magazine Registration File No. 9016. Subscriptions, in U.S. and possessions, \$24 for one year, \$46 for two years; in Canada, \$38 for one year, \$74 for two years. Elsewhere, \$43 for one year, payable in advance. Single copies: U.S. \$4, Canada \$4.50. For subscriptions, address changes, and adjustments, write to House & Garden, Box 53916, Boulder CO 80322. Eight weeks are required for change of address. Please give both new address and old as printed on last label. First copy of a new subscription will be mailed within eight weeks after receipt of order. Manuscripts, drawings, and other material submitted must be accompanied by a stamped, self-addressed envelope. However, House & Garden is not responsible for loss, damage, or any other injury as to unsolicited manuscripts, unsolicited artwork (including but not limited to drawings, photographs, or

transparencies), or any other unsolicited material.

Subscription inquiries: Please write to House & Garden,
Box 53916, Boulder CO 80322 or call (800) 234-1520. Address all editorial, business, and production correspondence to House & Garden Magazine, 350 Madison Ave.,
New York NY 10017.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to House & Garden, Box 53916, Boulder CO 80322.



Architecture that's a breath of fresh air.

The 1990s belong to the New Moderns and their sophisticated style that is simple, space-conscious, and free from clutter. Filled with stunning full-color photographs of new houses and interiors—and a full directory of sources—this lavish volume is an inspiration and an education for anyone interested in the next wave of architecture and interior design.

\$35.00, now at your bookstore.

The CROWN PUBLISHING GROUP





Everyone Can Tell You're A Decorator

Your Eyes Give It Away.

You look at things in a fresh way. Now, you can use that ability to beautify your home, save money doing it...and possibly enter a whole new career.

Now Train At Home.

Sheffield's new audiocassette method makes it easy and exciting to learn at home.

- · You design real-life projects
- You are guided step-by-step from the beginning
- You have your own Personal Advisor on call at the School
- You get all the "tools of the trade"

Decorator Discounts

As a Sheffield Graduate you qualify for decorator status. Meet interesting people. Travel to decorator marts. Gain access to wholesale showrooms and receive discounts to 50% off.

Interior decorating – a new lifestyle... perhaps a new career.

Surprisingly affordable tuition. Flexible terms.

For free catalog, mail coupon or call TOLL-FREE 800-451-SHEFF. No obligation. Ask for operator 1120

Sheffield School of Interior

Sheffield School of Interior Design

Dept. HG120, 211 East 43 Street New York, NY 10017

☐ Yes, I'd like to find out about the rapidly expanding interior decorating field and how I can join the thousands of satisfied Sheffield students. Send free catalog – no obligation.

☐ If under 18, check here for special information.

Name_

Address

City/State/Zip_

Gandee AT LARGE

Jeannette Lee has built her house of cards Her original idea was to become a schoolteacher. But in 1939, in her part of Missouri, married women weren't allowed to become schoolteachers. So she took her art degree from the University of Kansas City to the local greeting card company and signed on as assistant to the art director for a

sum she then considered princely: \$52 a month.

Fifty-one years later, Jeannette Lee is still on the Hallmark payroll. Although she tried to retire in 1983, chairman Don Hall would only let her step down as vice president of corporate design if she promised to stay on as a two-day-a-week consultant, contributing her appreciably-more-than-two-cents-worth on matters of style, taste, and aesthetic judgment. Which she did. And does.

Because Mrs. Lee probably knows more about cards and card sending than anyone else in the free world, and because 11 million Hanukkah, 2.2 billion Christmas, and 10 million New Year's cards will be exchanged this month, I hopped a

plane to Kansas City one Sunday morning not long ago to have breakfast with the woman I decided to think of as the queen of cards.

Petite, punctual, and polite, Mrs. Lee arrived looking very professional and nowhere near her age. She wore a tailored gray suit and carried a Samsonite briefcase, which she snapped open before even tasting her first cup of decaffeinated coffee. "We've done every president's Christmas card since Eisenhower," said Mrs. Lee with unmistakable pride, and then she presented me with a stack of holiday greetings from 1600 Pennsylvania Avenue, the first with smiling head shots—"Merry Christmas from Mamie and Ike"—the last with an atmospheric Jamie Wyeth—"Season's Greetings from President and Mrs. Reagan." Handing over a card on which an angel with a very modern face and a di-

Although Hallmark has collaborated with a wide range of celebrities and artists over the years—from Groucho Marx to Grandma Moses-Mrs. Lee's success, and Hallmark's 44 percent market share, are attributable to the efforts of the company's 700-member creative staff. As their boss, Mrs. Lee's task was to make sure that the group's work was, first, in good taste—"we don't want to offend"—and, second, in sync with the times. With regard to the good taste mandate, Mrs. Lee reports that Hallmark has come under fire only once. It seems that the Ancient Order of Hibernians, an organization of Irish American Catholics, took offense one year at Hallmark's depiction of Saint Patrick's Day as a drunken bacchanalia. Mrs. Lee also reports, not incidentally, that the classic card for dad, the one with the leather wing chair and smoldering pipe, has been updated—minus the smoldering pipe. "Very au courant," I said. "Hallmark has always tried to stay on top of trends," explained Mrs. Lee. Along those lines, I asked if Hallmark had ever done Jeannette Lee sexy cards, the kind you see so many of these at Hallmark.

> days. "Yes, we've made them," said Mrs. Lee with elegant reluctance. "But at Christmas? No. Christmas and Easter are two very bad times for sexy cards. There are a lot of very straitlaced people out there."

In terms of Hallmark's current crop of cards, Mrs. Lee pointed out a few new developments. The inside copy has gotten much longer, she said. "People want to say more right now. Perhaps because there are more situations that are not as ideal as we would like." To illustrate her point Mrs. Lee



"Christmas and Easter are very bad times for sexy cards"

aphanous gown floated through the air blowing a trumpet, Mrs. Lee noted, "Jacqueline Kennedy designed this one herself." The angel, she explained, was the product of a "trip I took to Camp David in 1963." It seems the First Lady wanted to design cards, but she was having a problem. "She would do her ink work and then she'd paint over it and the ink would run," said Mrs. Lee. After Mrs. Kennedy was instructed in the sponge technique she invited Mrs. Lee to stay for dinner, during which they discussed, among other things, the sorry state of Blair House, the government's guest quarters for visiting dignitaries. "If you can imagine, they have wire coat hangers," Mrs. Lee recalls Mrs. Kennedy exclaiming. Which, almost thirty years later, still makes Mrs. Lee laugh.

presented me with one card addressed "To Mother and Her Husband" and another card that contained the rather forlorn message, "Christmas is a special time for families—a time for forgetting past differences and for coming together in love." Mrs. Lee agreed that times had changed since Norman Rockwell's idealized vision of the American family.

Before departing I thought I might as well take advantage of Mrs. Lee's expertise, so I asked her advice about my own cards. Should I have my name printed inside? And should I send the same card to everyone on my list? "Yes" and "yes," said Mrs. Lee. "But if I were you I'd cross out your imprinted name and write a line or two on the one you send to your mother."

Charles Gandee

HG DECEMBER 1990