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You will find in Wamsutta Supercale* sheets an exquisitely fine fabric with a soft smooth finish that becomes even smoother with laundering.... Wamsutta's exclusive Equi-Tension process helps to give them a more even weave and greater tensile strength to resist wear. Lighter than other sheets, they cost less to launder. Beautiful and luxurious though they are, they last longer, as five generations of American housewives have proved.

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WAMSUTTA MILLS - Since 1846, The Finest of Cottons - New Bedford, Mass.

the way American brides have always wanted it. In the same way, they have always wanted to start housekeeping with lovely, long-wearing Wamsutta Supercale sheets and pillowcases . . . as complete a supply as possible.

WAMSUTTA

Supercale SHEETS

STEAU SHEET

Crown Tested Rayon Fabrics



Drawing by Urban Weis

Bedroom by W. & J. Sloane with Crown Tested Rayon Fabrics from Cheney Brothers. AMERICAN VISCOSE CORPORATION . World's Largest Producer of Rayon Yarn



June House & Garden presents



ERE'S another great chapter in House & Garden's famous series of American backgrounds...the Pennsylvania Dutch Country, featured in the General Section of House & Garden's June Double Number. To give you the full, undiluted flavor of this delightful region, House & Garden brings you George Karger's brilliant photographs of the "Plain People," their lives and interests...a word picture of the Dutch Country by Ann Hark, famed interpreter of the district...photographs, in full color, of typical Dutch interiors...tempting Dutch recipes from old family cookbooks.

But there's only half the story! In this same issue, House & Garden gives you a fascinating review of Pennsylvania Dutch design—beautiful painted furniture, pottery, quilts, ironwork... and shows you how this important decorative influence is reflected in today's newest homefurnishings.

200 IDEAS FOR SUMMER LIVING

Whether you spend your summer at a mountain camp, a seaside cottage, or in your own backyard... you'll want the special, separately-bound Section of June House & Garden. It's another collection of "how-to" ideas—like the March "Home Improvement Guide" which you found so useful. In this new Summer Living Handbook, you'll find hundreds of practical suggestions for all of your summer activities—from building cabins to planning picnics.

Make a date with your newsdealer now, to get your copy of this exciting new double number.

June HOUSE & GARDEN...on sale May 20th...35¢

THE PENNSYLVANIA DUTCH COUNTRY * 200 IDEAS FOR SUMMER LIVING

AMERICA'S LEADING FURNITURE STORES . PIANO AND RADIO DEALERS



AMERICA'S FINEST CABINET

WOOD



Bedroom by John Widdicomb

Accepted by connoisseurs for their beauty and correct design, John Widdicomb bedroom and dining room creations are hand crafted with infinite skill and scrupulous care that make them a lifelong source of justifiable pride. Like all John Widdicomb furniture, the decorated Louis XV group shown here is characterized by its authentic design and meticulous craftsmanship.





JOHN WIDDICOMB CO.

Founder Member Grand Rapids Furniture Makers Guild



Modern Originals by Widdicomb

When you select modern, you will prefer the Originals. Widdicomb is the originator of the Modern that set in motion a nation-wide style trend. Widdicomb's Modern Originals are distinguished as much for their excellent quality and superb finishes as they are for their perfection of style. Complete selections offer a wide choice for bedroom as well as dining room and include many occasional pieces.

Send for your free copy of "Modern Originals," a new booklet illustrating and describing many of Widdicomb's original Modern creations as they may be used in your home.

Middicomb



THE WIDDICOMB FURNITURE COMPANY
Founder Member Grand Rapids Furniture Makers Guild

Foremost Furniture

HAVE SELECTED THESE

Style Highlights

OF SPRING FURNITURE FASHIONS

The designing staffs of these historic Grand Rapids furniture makers constitute the largest group of "associated" furniture style originators in the country. In all, the unequalled selectivity from these quality factories — for all rooms of your home, and in choice of every fashionable period including authentic reproductions and smart new modern originals — embraces more than three thousand distinctive pieces.

From this superb selectivity these style authorities have selected these groups and pieces as "highlights" among the many distinguished new designs.

The leading stores in every community are now showing many of these spring furniture fashions. You are invited to visit these displays. The identifying trademarks of their makers will serve as a proved guide—and assurance, of the finest woods, of exquisite finishes, and of meticulous inbuilt enduring quality.





Imperial Tables

Since the turn of the century, the exquisite beauty and exceptional convenience of Imperial Tables have made these fine creations treasured possessions in American homes. These style highlights give only a glimpse of the wide selectivity in superb styles and types now available in beautifully crafted Imperials. The famous Green Shield trademark each bears is your guide to finest quality in tables.

An entirely new profusely illustrated — 1941 edition of "The Choice and Use of Tables" will be sent on receipt of 10c (coin). Please address Dept. 5HG.

IMPERIAL FURNITURE COMPANY

Founder Member Grand Rapids Furniture Makers Guild



Designers of America

This group of factories is today faithfully maintaining all of the ideals and traditions of hand bench work and individual craftsmanship that characterize only truly fine furniture. With all this, they have wrought a twentieth century miracle. They have combined this inherent craftsmanship with every advanced facility of contemporary manufacturing and production efficiency, which has resulted in bringing prices to economy levels. In fact, in their respective classifications, their furniture costs you no more — often less — than you are asked to pay for furniture of unknown origin and claimed equality.

Surely, now is the time for you to visit the store of your choice — ask to be shown the furniture from these makers. Give to your home the aristocratic charm, the hospitable smartness and enduring beauty of which you may be assured when you rely on these honored trademarks and respected reputations of the stores who offer you this preferred character furniture.

For timely helpfulness and service, avail yourself of the invitation extended by these manufacturers to send for their new booklets, as individually offered, which you will find inspirationally informative.



Mueller Masterpieces

To possess a sofa or chair from *Mueller* of Grand Rapids is to possess the finest, a preferred choice of leading decorators. Styling — both in traditional and modern — the quality in-built by individual craftsmen, and the smartness of fabric selections, all combine to earn for Mueller their time-honored reputation. In your home, your Mueller furniture will truly be your *Masterpieces*.

You are invited to send for the intriguing new booklet, "How to Choose Upholstered Furniture," which pictures many of the Mueller Masterpieces.

Mailed on receipt of 10c.







Dexter - Buckingham Group



This aristocratic dining room ensemble is but one of many that can be assembled to suit your individual preference, from the Buckingham mahogany authentic 18th Century open stock group of 24 correlated pieces. Like all Dexter Fine Furniture, these creations are splendidly crafted, enriched with satiny hand-rubbed finish and eminently qualified to give lasting satisfaction in your home.

You are invited to send for "Selection and Care of Fine Furniture" with portfolio of new furniture Jashions, which will be mailed on receipt of 10c.

Please address HG-5.

GRAND RAPIDS CHAIR COMPANY



Makers of Dexter Fine Furniture for Dining Room and Bedroom Founder Member Grand Rapids Furniture Makers Guild







Flexible Home Arrangements

Originated by the internationally famous architects, Eliel Saarinen and Mr. and Mrs. J. F. Robert Swanson in collaboration with the Johnson designing staff, this modern has received the acceptance of accredited authorities. A selection of more than fifty individual pieces, many of them uniquely interchangeable for living, dining and bedroom, Flexible Home Arrangements merits first interest for all who prefer good modern.

A booklet, "FHA — Flexible Home Arrangements," showing this group, mailed on receipt of 10c. If you are interested in traditional styles — send 25c for "Popular Period Styles," an illustrated treatise on period furniture.

JOHNSON FURNITURE COMPANY
JOHNSON-HANDLEY-JOHNSON COMPANY
Founder Member Grand Rapids Furniture Makers Guild



HOMEFURNISHINGS

THE BRITTANY FOURSOME,

four attractive folders, describe Tomlinson's Brittany Corner furniture, comparable to original English and French country furniture. Bedroom, living room, and dining pleces, in many finishes, made from native fruitwood, are charming and adaptable. Tomlinson of High Point, Dept. HG-5, High Point, North Carolina.

A GUIDE TO ENGLISH AND FRENCH

A GUIDE TO ENGLISH AND FRENCH
Furniture of the 18th Century is a 48-page
book, illustrating over 100 pieces of furniture in room settings, groups and single
pieces. The selection, the arrangement, the
care, and the art of making fine reproductions, with a guide to 18th century style,
all are lucidly and beautifully presented,
Send 25c. Baker Furniture Co., 20 Milling
Road, Holland, Michigan.

KITTINGER

offers two grand booklets: (1) "Charm of a Livable Home"—showing a wide variety of selective furniture for every room. (2) "Williamsburg"—a picture story of the Restoration, illustrating approved reproductions of Colonial furniture. Send 10c for each. Kittinger Co., Dept. HG-5, 1893 Elmwood Ave., Buffalo, New York.

VICTORIAN FURNITURE

brings back the graceful curves and fine workmanship of grandmother's prized pieces, in reproductions of chairs and sofas, tables and cabinets copied from a group found in Fredericksburg, Virginia, and other his-toric pieces, Send 10c. Vander Ley Bros., Inc., Dept. HG, Grand Rapids, Michigan.

STREAMLINE MODERN

shows page after page of smart groupings of charming living, dining and bedroom furniture, whose tailored simplicity and new "wheat" finish have been developed to blend harmoniously with any decorative theme. Send 10c. Heywood-Wakefield, Dept. W103, Gardner, Massachusetts.

"MICHIGAN MAID" TABLES

This brochure reveals a new and unusual line of tilt-less drop-leaf tables, and it illustrates the advantages over old style tables that tilt so easily. The Michigan Artcraft Co., Dept. HG-5, Sparta, Michigan.

THE USE AND CARE OF FURNITURE

together with suggestions for furnishing three different types of bedrooms, is the subject of this booklet. Period and modern furniture receive equal attention, and a brief historical background of furniture production in New York State is sketched. Send 10c to Kling Factories, Dept. HG-5, Mayville, New York.

60 INSPIRED ROOMS

shows how American decorators and designers plan and execute rooms at Grosfeld House, and also gives the details of how and where you can obtain the various decorative elements exhibited. Send 10c, Grosfeld House, Dept. HG-5, 320 E. 47th St., N. Y. C.

THE STYLIST

keeps you posted on what's new and exciting in furniture trends. Published by a guild of historic furniture makers, it shows, in color, the latest work of leading designers, and helps you select furniture and accessories of every period—for every room. For the current issue, write Grand Rapids Furniture Makers Guild, Dept. HG-5, 702. Building & Loan Bldg., Grand Rapids, Mich.

MODERN CHROMSTEEL FURNITURE

shows some of the newest designs in gleaming, colorful furniture for kitchens, breakfast rooms, dinettes and sun porches. There are also stunning steel cabinets and units for a model kitchen. Pictures and specifications make planning easy. The Howell Co., Dept. HG-5, St. Charles, Illinois.

WHAT GOES WITH WHAT

is a booklet that makes it easy for you to give your home a decorator-approved air. It shows rugs in colors to harmonize with drapery and upholstery suitable for every period, traditional to modern. Charles P. Cochrane Co., Dept. G, Bridgeport, Pa.

DECORATION NEWS

—"Sister Prints" Shows Waverly Bonded Fabries in full color. The "Sister Prints" are the new decorating idea—fabrics in pairs—coordinated in design for draperies and another for slip covers . . . with foolproof results. Waverly Fabrics, F. Schumacher & Co., Dept. HG-5, 60 W. 40th St., New York City.

DECORATING A COLONIAL HOME

Here's a valuable 32-page booklet that's chock full of advice to help you identify, select and take care of fine furniture. Especially selected examples of Cushman Colonial creations are illustrated. Send 10c to H. T. Cushman Mfg. Co., Dept. HG-5, North Bennington, Vermont.

WRITE FOR THESE BOOKLETS

reviewed by House & Garden



Just write to the addresses given for any of these and other interesting booklets in the General Section, page 108. Free unless otherwise specified.

FURNITURE STYLE BOOK FOR 1941

Here is a completely illustrated selection of furniture styles in 18th century, Colo-nial, Chippendale, French and Modern-all smart original designs created by Kent-Coffey. Write to Kent-Coffey Mfg. Company, Dept. HG-5, Lenoir, North Carolina.

BEAUTY PAYS A BONUS

sensibly discusses Wall Covering that offers you much more than just temporary surface decoration. Decorator-styled tints and patterns for brighter walls (designed by Joseph B. Platt) are featured. Write to SANITAS Fabric Wall Covering, 40-1 Worth Street, New York City.

COLOR CLUES TO HOME BEAUTY

tells the story of color coordination. It illustrates how seven basic colors of rugs and carpets can harmonize with other home furnishings. Included are several interesting color charts. Bigelow Weavers, Inc., Dept. 51-HG, 140 Madison Ave., New York City.

ROOM PLANS FOR A COOL SUMMER

In this booklet you'll find some timely and highly attractive suggestions for floor coverings as appropriate to sultry days as gay print dresses. Some styles are water repellent and some are reversible. Deltox Rug Co., Dept. HG-5, 295 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

MODERN PORCHES

can be made attractive and comfortable, according to a booklet describing Aerolux shades available for every type of porch. A complete table of measurements and costs is included. The Aeroshade Co., Dept. HG-5, Waukesha, Wisconsin.

STYLE & CHARM IN EVERY ROOM

STYLE & CHARM IN EVERY ROOM is a fat little booklet which answers every conceivable question you could have about the use of wallpaper in decorating your home. It analyses the basic patterns and tells how they can be used to create beautiful backgrounds in every room of your house, no matter what architectural and decorative motif you have to work with. Send 10c to Nancy Warren, United Wall Paper Factories, Dept. HG-5-41, 3330 W. F.limore St., Chicago, Illinois.

SUMMER FURNITURE

A brochure contains suggestions for summer furniture for terrace, lawn and penthouse—available in wrought fron, rattan and aluminum, Send for Booklet G-4. Hammacher Schlemmer, 145 East 57th Street, New York City.

WALNUT AND GRACIOUS LIVING

is a brochure of distinguished rooms, many of them shown in full color, interpreted by a decorator, There is also a chart of the leading decorative periods, and full information about the beauty and quality of walnut. The American Walnut Mfgs. Assn., Dept. HG-5, 616 South Michigan Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

MOHAWK COLOR GUIDE AND SELECTOR

Lurelle Guild, nationally known color authority and designer, has created this helpful method of selecting the correct color scheme for rugs, walls, and draperies. A book of "a million color combinations" is used with the ingenious color selector. Send 25c. Mohawk Carpet Mills, Dept. HG-5, Amsterdam, New York.

THE HAMMOND ORGAN

In an exquisitely illustrated booklet, you may learn all about this amazing instrument, and read enthusiastic comments of famous musicians and Hammond owners in all walks of life. Hammond Instrument Co., Dept. HG-5, 2905 North Western Ave., Chicago, Illinois.

SHIP MODELS

is an engrossing account of famous Yankee ships—fishing schooners, trading schooners, brigs, clippers and privateers—and their fascinating handmade miniatures recreated with amazing fidelity by the Pie Craftsmen. LeBaron-Bonney Co., Dept. HG-5, Bradford, Massachusetts.

NU-WOOD COLOR GUIDE

This amply illustrated booklet can help you with the best selection of wood finishes for all your rooms. By turning some pictures of walls and ceilings back and forth, fifty-four individual rooms can be designed. Wood Conversion Co., Dept. 113-5, 1st Natl. Bldg., St. Paul, Minnesota.

INTERIORS BEAUTIFUL

Into an elaborate but handy folder, the makers of Fincastle Fabrics have assembled colorful suggestions of window treatments for every room. Send 10c to Louisville Textiles, Inc., Dept. HG-5. Louisville, Ky.

SETH THOMAS CLOCKS

An illustrated folder contains nineteen models of both electric and keywound clocks designed for all occasions by this famous manufacturer, Write to Seth Thomas Clocks, Dept. HG-5, Thomaston, Connecticut.

SIGNED, ORIGINAL ETCHINGS

and lithographs contributed by leading American artists are presented in a 62-page booklet. There are illustrations of strictly limited editions, costing five dollars each. Send 10c. Associated American Artists, Dept. HG-5, 711 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

A GUIDE FOR THE BRIDE

offers a practical approach to the sheet-and-pillow-case problem, by working out a series of trousseaux for small and large homes—with quantities, sizes and prices— and a style chart of new colors and designs in Wamsutta Supercale. Wamsutta Mills, Dept. HG-5, New Bedford, Massachusetts.

HOW TO JUDGE TOWEL QUALITY

in Bath Towels tells you how to detect loosely woven under-texture—how to size up sleaziness at once by simple tests! It gives some surprising facts about color—and adds notes on the quality points of closely woven Martex towels. Wellington Sears Co., Dept. HG-5, 65 Worth St., New York City.

SPRING CATALOG

Here are 32 pages of helpful suggestions for your spring cleaning. Included are bathroom accessories, and specialities of the sleep shop. Lewis & Conger, Dept. Hg-5, 45th St. & Sixth Avenue, New York City.

SLEEP AND ITS RELATION TO HEALTH

is discussed in an interesting booklet. You will find scientifically prescribed sleeping hints, how to make a bed, and the importance of a good mattress, Ostermoor & Co., Inc., Dept. HG-5, I Park Ave., N. Y. C.

WINES & FOODS

RARE RECIPES

from old Virginia are given in "Leaves from the Table of George and Martha Washington", a colorful 44-page book on how to use wines in fine cooking. The Taylor Wine Co., Dept. HG-5, Hammondsport, N. Y.

GOOD WINES

for the great moments describes the methods of manufacture and qualities of American wines. Charmingly written, this booklet may open your eyes to the pleasures of economically stocking your cellar. Pleasant Valley Wine Co., Dept. HG-5, Rheims, New York.

ADVENTURES IN HERB VINEGARS

is a delightful selection of ways to help you brighten up your sauces. It will open your eyes to the uses of herb vinegars in dressings for fish, meat, game, vegetables and salads. House of Herbs, Dept. HG-5, Juniper Hills, Canaan, Connecticut.

TRAVEL

THE GREENBRIER

A handy little folder describes the many facilities for an enjoyable rest and recrea-tion at this magnificent year 'round resort. Write to The Greenbrier, Dept. HG-5, White Sulphur Springs, West Virginia.

SARATOGA SPA

is the place for vacation plus cure-for-what-alls-you! This is the story of how the State has created at Saratoga one of the fine spas of the world. It also lists hotels (with rates). Saratoga Spa, 661 Saratoga Springs, New York.

THE GIDEON PUTNAM

in Beautiful Geyser Park at Saratoga Spa offers a booklet with photographs and a typical floor plan to show how your stay at this resort can be made cheery and comfortable. The Gideon Putnam, Dept. HG-5, Saratoga Springs, New York.

CANADA CALLS YOU

is the title of not a booklet, but a full-fledged magazine. Excitingly illustrated, it reveals the natural wonders of Canada—its national parks, lakes and mountains. You will find this extremely helpful in planning your vacation. Canadian Travel Bureau, Dept. HG-5, Ottawa, Canada.

REAL ESTATE

VACATION IN THE BERKSHIRES

This booklet will give you year 'round information about this beautiful section of the country, describing the highlights of the seasons, and listing real estate agencies in the Berkshires. Berkshire Hills Conference, Inc., Room A-6, Berkshire County Court House, Pittsfield, Mass.

LAND OF REMEMBERED VACATIONS

This booklet paints an exciting picture story of Maine—of the magnificent Maine coastline with its miles of beaches, its lakes and mile-high mountains, its fine roads and unexcelled sports. Maine Development Commission, Dept. HG-5, State House, Augusta, Maine.

VERMONT

Farms and Summer Homes For Sale is a 112-page booklet which lists and describes ideal spots for those of you who are thinking of settling in beautiful Vermont. Publicity Service, Booklet HG-5, Dept. of Conservation and Development, Montpelier, Vermont.

OTHER USEFUL BOOKLETS

HOME ECONOMICS AND RAYON

tells you, and in not too technical terms, all about rayon, its characteristics, advantages and style value. It also answers hundreds of questions on the care and use of rayon and includes swatches of a dozen interesting weaves of this textile. Send 10c. American Viscose Corporation, Dept. HG-5, 180 Madison Ave., New York City.

ORIGINS OF ENGLISH WORDS

from Webster's New International Dictionary is an intensely fascinating booklet. It reveals the romantic "life story" of many common English words, and will certainly appeal to mature minds. G. & C. Merriam Co., 620 Federal St., Springfield, Massachusetts.

GIFTS FROM EVELYN REED

A delightful brochure illustrates many suggestions for gifts to send on every occasion. You'll find all sorts of noveltles, moderately priced. Write to Evelyn Reed, Dept. HG-5, 524 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

GIFTS FOR CHILDREN AND ADULTS

A nine-page booklet illustrates a large selection of gifts for both young and old, priced from 50c to \$52.50. Included are grand suggestions for wedding presents. Write for booklet G. Young Books, Inc., 714 Madison Avenue, New York City.

FUNK & WAGNALLS

has issued folders describing books on several fascinating subjects—dressmaking, fashion, etiquette, children, entertaining, etc. Write to Funk & Wagnalls, Dept. HG-5, 354 Fourth Avenue, New York City.

KODACHROME-

the magical color film—is described and instructions for its use given in a lavishly colored booklet which every photographer will want. Types of film, filters and their use, and exposures are explained in detail. Send 25c. Eastman Kodak Co., Dept. HG-5, Rochester, New York.

METAL WEATHER VANES.

cottage signs and silhouettes for decoration are shown and priced in a complete folder, You will find this a most interesting selection of novelties in metalcraft. Carlisle's Metal Silhouette Studio, Dept. HG-5, 1548 Main St., Springfield, Massachusetts.

WORRIED ABOUT HOME VALUABLES?

A little folder illustrates the "Sentry Jr.", a practical, durable wall safe—moderately priced. Write to Brush-Punnett, Inc., Dept. HG-5, 545 West Ave., Rochester, New York.

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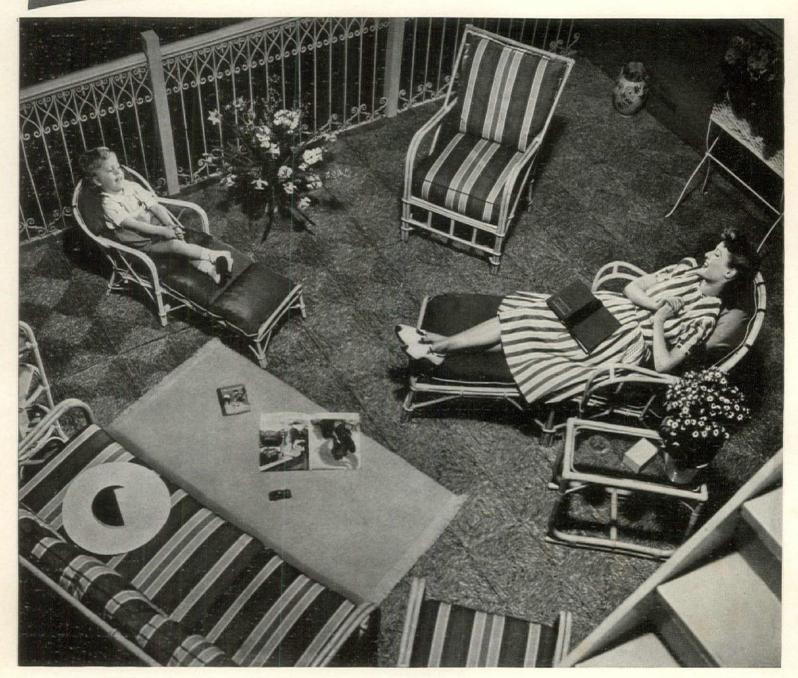
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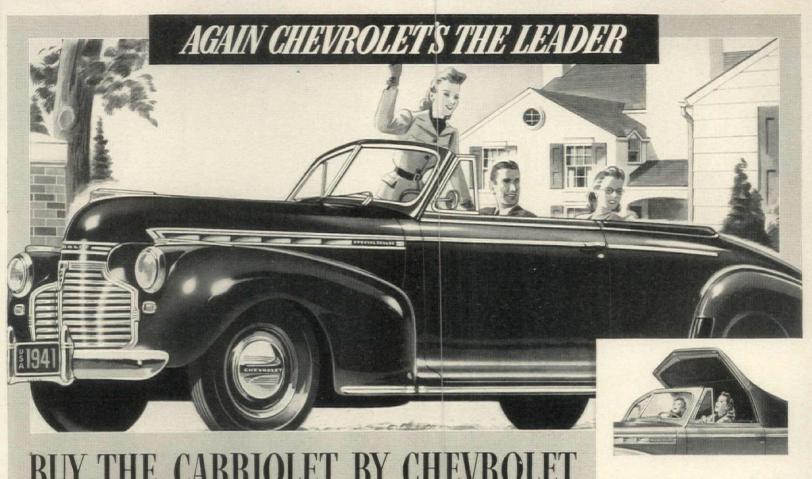
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Antique Empire curtains key a classic scheme

To set off a fine collection of French Empire pieces, Decorator Douglas Somerville poses them against blue-gray walls, gold satin curtains—made in Paris almost a century ago. Carpet and fringed, plaster mirror frame echo the walls. Highspot: blackamoor candelabra with emerald prisms

Decoration this year

Surveying decoration these twelve months past, we present our forecast for the future

TIDES in decoration move slowly. Last year's decoration doesn't "date"—as does last year's hat. But tastes in decoration do move forward, today's a logical development of yesterday's; and the transition from past into future is nowhere easier to see than in a survey of a complete year such as we give you in this section.

It is a decorating axiom, too, that style percolates downward. The beginning of a new trend is always in the heads of a few daring souls—clients or decorators—who strike out into a new field and either draw for inspiration on an unexploited period of the past or else boldly plan a new concept for the decoration of the future.

These new ideas are noted with care by editors, manufacturers and other designers, for they are signposts some of which may lead into the broad path of current decoration. If the new conceptions meet with approval they are followed, copied, adapted. Manufacturers find ways to reproduce the new forms at lower prices and in greater volume; thus the style becomes available to many people at moderate price. And within the space of a year or two the mode of decoration which was once considered "high-style" and overindividual becomes in fact an established trend and finds its way into thousands of homes,

In studying this section, devoted to decoration in America during the past year, you will note an overwhelming number of Regency rooms. In the corresponding issue of last year, Victorian rooms were in the ascendant, and Regency ran second. This year Regency has come down out of the "high-style" brackets and is now available in designs to suit almost any income. It was 1940's decoration, and has continued its popularity into 1941.

Not all the rooms, of course, were English Regency. Concurrently with the rise in popularity of this style, interest grew in its American counterpart, Federal, which graced early 19th Century homes all over the new country. And since the more comfortable formality of Duncan Phyfe's designs soon outstripped the more rigid English type, Federal takes a commanding lead in 1941 homes. We predict its continuing popularity.

Modern, which has struggled along for the past six or seven years with little or no popular acceptance, takes a new lease on life and begins to evolve into a truly comfortable, attractive American style. It has always been striking, beautiful and acceptable in the very expensive custommade designs. But somehow, when attempts were made to simplify and adapt it, to bring it within reach of the average customer, it lost all its zest and vitality and became rather

Modern color is well chosen in this living room in the New York apartment of Douglas Somerville, also shown on our cover. A black and gold barometer makes a brilliant overmantel against lime green walls, tomato draperies lined with green

a slavish, milk-and-water version of European originals which were unsuited to American homes.

During 1940 Modern began to solve its problems, and, as you will see on the following pages, gained, even in the lower-priced divisions, the starchy freshness and the delightful simplicity which it had aimed for since its inception. To blond woods, insipid alone, were added accents of dark, shiny mahogany and ebony. Photographic finishes to simulate snakeskin, marbleizing, veneers, pepped up pale expanses. And a whole range of brilliant flower colors came out of California to revitalize those ubiquitous beiges and browns which enveloped early Modern.

Watch Modern this year. From the rooms which follow you can see its strides over yesterday's outmoded style; in the future it will consolidate its gains and follow new inspiration freely. In the decorators' rooms which immediately follow you may find a hint of this Modern future. Designed for brilliant clients such as Orson Welles and Pierre Matisse, these versions of Modern are utterly individual, to complement their owners' personalities, and may contribute many an idea which will be current this season.

COLONIAL, mainstay of American decoration, threads through all these pages. It is the peak in informal, livable decoration, and year after year it is adapted with great success to homes both small and large. This year a new source of inspiration is found in the charming Pennsylvania Dutch designs for which we predict great popularity. A strictly 1941 trend, Pennsylvania Dutch designs do not appear in the following survey. But they are a welcome addition to the Colonial family, and as such should be mentioned here. A large part of our June issue will be devoted to Pennsylvania Dutch designs and their modern reproductions. Watch for this issue and see a new trend come to life.



IN THE LIVING ROOM: ANTIQUE BRASS CANDELABRA

BEDROOM: GAY AS ITS CARNIVAL PAINTING. (SHOWN ON THE COVER)



HOLM IN THE DINING ROOM: FLUTED MIRROR PILASTERS

Fresh colors

This New York apartment combines fine antiques and accessories in a new decorative style

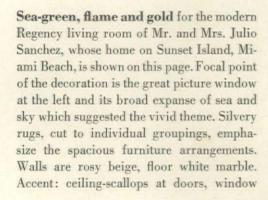
Antique brass candelabra, made from old oil lamps—in the New York living room of Mr. and Mrs. Ned L. Pines, whose apartment is shown on this page. Beige fireside chairs echo the pine mantel; walls are a pale violet hue. In the bookcases, niches lined with tortoiseshell paper and indirectly lit, hold gilded blackamoors. Other pieces wear black leather, tangerine, violet deeper than the walls. In the fireplace, old andirons make gleaming brass accents for the room

Gay as the carnival painting which suggested its coloring is the Pines bedroom, Venetian in spirit, Empire in fact. Dove gray walls and crimson carpet second soft pinkand-gray striped taffeta which is used throughout. Upholstered headboards have trim tailored bolsters; spreads are cut with a ballet skirt swing. For contrast: black lacquer side chairs, with mother-of-pearl inlay, gray tufting; white porcelain lamps, sprigged with posies, on the grille-front bedside tables

Tall, fluted mirror columns bound this dining room's mirrored wall and underscore the architectural quality of its simple Regency style. Chairs are covered in blue-green to echo the carpet, piped in yellow to match the walls. Ivory satin curtains, blocked by hand, carry a motif of urns and pilasters; indirect lighting gleams from the valance above them. Elegant addenda: the pine clock; chandelier, sconces of boule, crystal. Decoration throughout, Harold M. Schwartz

New textures

Simple classic forms suģģest an ideal treatment adapted to the Florida climate



Wide gold-and-white stripes set a lively tempo for the Sanchez dining room and point up a pleasant scheme of eggshell, brown and white. Cool and uncluttered, it boasts a white marble floor, brown carpet; modern Regency furniture in natural olive wood, banded in deeper brown. Chair seats, in embroidered basket weave pattern, echo the creams and browns of the wallpaper borders. Decoration here and throughout the house is by Dorothy and Richard Hilton

In the bar, a mirrored pagoda holds sparkling glasses and bottles-and reflects a tempting retreat from the tropic heat. Cool chintz curtains repeat the sky-blue of the walls and add a bold motif of banana leaves in coral, beige and brown. Bar stools and pagoda are royal blue with natural bamboo accents. Comfortable benches at right are covered in multi-color cottons. Ideal for the climate, one end of this room opens onto a wide porch, overlooking the bay



LIVING ROOM: SEA-GREEN, FLAME, GOLD



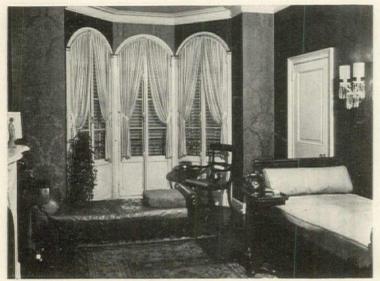
DINING ROOM: WHITE AND GOLD STRIPES



IN THE BAR: A MIRRORED PAGODA

Classic emphasis

Circular desk for a bay window in a New York bachelor's apartment by Coggeshall. Bookshelves conceal an ingenious folding bed for guest. Walls are a soft gray, accents deep red and white



Twinkling wallpaper, violet blue with mica-flecks, sets off the fine Empire pieces of the bedroom, in bachelor apartment at top. Bed and sofa wear taffy-blond leather; on the floor a pale gold rug



Gold paper and peach wool curtains dramatize a fine Regency cabinet, Directoire lamps in this New York dining room of decorator Bertha Schaefer. Detail: brass handles atop chairs (See cover)

Decorator interiors in Chicago, Washington, New York



Red striped curtains, bright against the paneled library walls, key to a gay scheme of brown, crimson and white—in the Washington, D. C., home of Mr. and Mrs. Paul E. Shorb, shown again below



Classic Directoire panels in the Shorbs' French Provincial living room suggested the soft beige and yellow theme with striking accents of aubergine. The decorations are by Schuyler & Lounsbery



Style on a budget was the object of this Chicago bedroom by Mabel Schamberg. Its technique: buttercup walls and chintz, robin's egg sateen, quilted. Staccato accent: tester beds in black enamel

Country Colonial

Crystal fringe and white leather offer gleaming contrast to old woods in the Stamford, Conn., dining room of Mrs. Ralph Holmes, the former Libby Holman. Curtains are dramatic gray-green satin



Crisp eyelet-embroidered flounces, laced with strawberry ribbons, for the guest bedroom—even to the mirror frame. The walls wear chintz, fat crimson strawberries spotted on a yellow field



Vermilion calfskin upholstery acts as a merry foil to the game room's quiet beige. Walls and furniture are of natural cypress, rough-woven curtains repeat this same tone. Lighting is indirect

The former Libby Holman chose this livable style



Taffeta bustles dress up the little slipper chairs which flank the antique pine mantel in Mrs. Holmes' sitting room. Walls are blush pink, furniture done in pale blue satin. Carved rug, posy-sprinkled



Patriotic theme for the young son's room: white stars on the flagblue spread, red picture frames, Lilliput-striped settee. White walls and curtains set off a tiny Queen Anne desk, maple bed



Niche for nightcaps. This cozy little bar, flanked by comfortable leather banquettes, adjoins the game room, repeats its colors, serves as a snapshot gallery. Decoration of the house was by Mimi Durant

Classic mood, Modern manner

Decorators, New York to Hollywood, are partial to antiques



James McNeil Whistler once owned the turquoise chairs which key the New York foyer of Mr. and Mrs. George Shaw. By McMillen



Jumbo shadowbox of mirror for a rare collection of Blanc de Chine in this Hollywood living room of architect Tom Douglas. Scheme: aquamarine, green





Caryatid candelabra dominate the Regency dining room of the Martin Stollmacks' in New York. Antiques alternate with designs by Decorator Harold M. Schwartz

Marble against mirror for the hearthside of the bachelor's library decorated by Coggeshall (see page 14). Red mohair covers the chairs, accents the gray book-lined walls



A living room inspired by French primitives A versatile study in contrasts is the New York living room of Mr. and Mrs. Seton Lindsay, planned around a fine collection of French paintings. Walls are a soft neutral gray, accents bold and varied: brilliant emerald satin on the antique Spanish chairs, crimson and green bouquets on the French wallpaper screen glimpsed in the mirror. The decorator, Ruby Ross Wood

The Los Angeles home of Jean Arthur's mother

California interprets



For Mrs. H. S. Green, Jean Arthur's mother, architect Richard F. King designed this glassed-in veranda which leads onto an informal flagged patio. The door at left opens into the living room



Fine English engravings in their original maple frames are used throughout the house—here in a corner of the living room



Sunny leaf green keynotes Mrs. Green's bedroom which opens off the veranda above. The quilted cream-colored bedspread is appliqué in pink and green. Furniture, antique maple. (See cover)



Local fieldstone makes the fireplace in this California New England house. The Colonial theme is well carried out by an Early American block scenic paper and a hand-made oval braided rug



Brass and luster, in antique accessories, adorn the fireplace in Mrs. Green's bedroom. Among them are two green and black Wedgwood teapots, a black tin tray, and a gay Staffordshire figurine



A little later in period, the dining room contains more formal mahogany furniture, repeats the living room's braided rugs

the Colonial style

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Cummings' house in Beverly Hills



A copy of an old hooked rug graces the hall—with fuchsia, pink, green and black on white. John Hoggatt was the decorator



A windowed recess in the bar utilizes the varied shapes of glasses and bottles as part of the decoration. Sturdy paneling gives the room an informal charm, and the lighting of the ceiling is indirect



Red roses and blue delphiniums make gay the white-ground chintz used for draperies and upholstery in the Cummings living room. The clock plays a Viennese tune. (See this in color on the cover)



An old Victorian sofa makes the bed-head in Mrs. Cummings' bedroom, upholstered in white cotton taffeta. The carpet is Wedgwood blue, and the wallpaper is striped in Wedgwood blue and white



On an English antique table in the living room stands this student lamp with one white and one green shade, holding flowers



Antique green and amethyst china fills the recessed cupboards in the dining room. The butler's table in the window holds silver luster, porcelain fruit knives and amethyst finger bowls. (Shown on cover)

California variety

Mr. and Mrs. Bryan Foy's octagonal breakfast room poses modern Regency pieces against an authentic wallpaper in soft blues, accents them with rose, green. Other views of house, below, right



Knotty pine paneling polished to an amber tone keynotes a scheme of warm beige and off-white in the Foys' Rumpus Room. Accents reflect owners' hobbies: Staffordshire figurines, fine prints



A jumbo sectional sofa fits the curve of a large window at one end of the Rumpus Room, was designed like the other pieces by the decorator, John F. Luccareni. Fabrics are of rough homespun

Two homes embrace a gamut of styles



Sop to that famous climate is the Foys' sunroom, half windows, half walls of pale light blue. Main accent color: dusty rose



Lemon-yellow walls, magenta carpet in the bedroom of Mrs. Dorothy Joralemon, which is shown again below. Built-in cabinets line one wall, conceal a dressing table



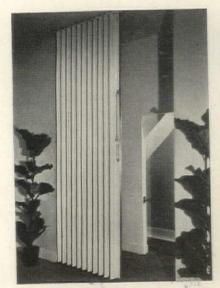
The carpet is curved to divide sleeping quarters from dressing room in the bedroom above. Decorator was Rudi Blesh

In bright pastels

New techniques in a remodelled New York house



Mirror tiles face the fireplace in the striking modern bedroom of Mrs. Eleanor de Liagre Labrot, shown again right. Sleek satin chairs contrast with the shaggy rug, repeat its gray tone. Wall, robin's egg blue. Streamlined note: doors minus moldings



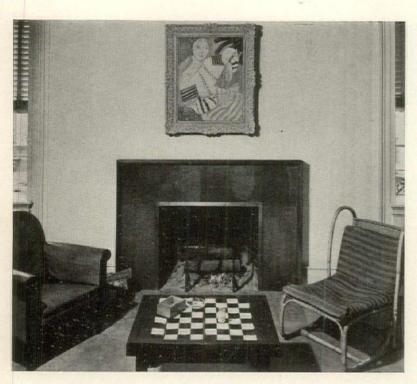


Soundproof doors (left), draped in soft white leather, slide back accordionwise into the wall between the living room and hall (right). Paneled in mirror and fluted glass, the hall boasts a gay red ceiling and carpet



From an old Victorian balustrade, Mrs. Labrot evolved the bed's headboard of carved and pickled mahogany. Second good trick: the spread's three horizontal pleats

Pierre Matisse lives here



The son of the celebrated French artist keys his New York home to paintings

Over the mantel, his father's work in brilliant contrast to stark white walls, cool gray floor which carry throughout the apartment. Planned around the Matisses' discerning collection of French moderns, it was kept, at their own request, as flat, as "clean" as a gallery

In the dining room, his friends'—surrealist Miros, left and center, a Chirico just visible at right. White cabinets fade into the wall; only contrast is natural oak furniture, by the designer C. Coggeshall. Chairs, bright red, blue stripes from France. (Shown on cover)



Orson Welles's apartment

Modern lighting, materials in the New York home of the brilliant actor

> Hitching post balusters for a stair-rail of rope in the noted actor's New York apartment, which combines nostalgic theatrical motifs with the freshest of modern. In this foyer: grass-cloth ceiling and walls in primary colors. Old coach lanterns flank the entrance door

> From a collection of old Norwegian china, the dining room takes its crisp modern contrasts: soft olive green carpet, gay multi-color stripes. Draperies of cream felt and sheer curtains reflect the pale tone of birch furniture; walls are white. Decoration, by Joyce-Mortimer







Summer solstice—al fresco breakfast indoors

Throw the windows wide, get the cool effect of a terrace indoors with any, all of these: Heywood-Wakefield's natural rattan sectional seats in green and multi-stripe sailcloth, chairs in crimson Leatherwove, birch-topped tables; Macy. Walls wear Imperial's bamboo-shutter paper, natural with turquoise; floor, Armstrong's beige and brown linoleum; the table, Altman's Duncan & Miller goblets, turquoise Franciscanware pottery, Dirilyte flatware. Fallani & Cohn's "Poppy" linens at McCutcheon. Shutter screen, Ferguson

Super set-ups for Summer

How to enjoy your vacation at home

For lolling on the lawn (right)—a glass-topped table large enough for dining, small enough to carry easily; matching chairs with sprightly bowknot motifs. In white wrought iron—slender as a line drawing. To lend a romantic glow by night, tall hurricane candlestands; to curtain the garden or terrace wall with green, plant brackets of wrought iron to match. W. & J. Sloane has them all

For stretching out in the sun—or shade (below, right) a restful chaise longue of wrought iron laced with vivid canvas. Like the matching chair, it is comfortably padded and reassuringly sturdy because the canvas is doubled. There's a gaily-striped canvas bar beyond, to administer relief when the heat rolls up a thirst. All of these, designed by Ficks-Reed; all are at Lord & Taylor

Tandem for the terrace (below). Cool as iced coffee—and just the same color—this natural rattan double chaise, canopied and cushioned in beige sail-cloth. At its elbow, a tea cart, pickled like pine, holds drinks on a removable plastic tray. Beyond, a backgammon table, chair and deep pouf, again of the rattan in pickled pine finish. All designed by Bielecky; all at W. & J. Sloane







For sunshine or shade



Wrought iron and rattan temptations to loafing

Shady place to loaf (left) in comfort on a day when the thermometer soars: 'round this glass-topped wrought-iron table, 'neath this huge cartwheel of sailcloth, striped peppermint and white. Chairs repeat the swan motif of the table, and carry sailcloth cushions. Whimsy—a nautilus shell of iron, cast not wrought, is planted to azaleas. All by the Florentine Craftsmen; find them at Hammacher-Schlemmer. White wire basket, Amster & Lamb

Cool indoor retreat (below) achieved with summery rugs and slender wrought-iron furniture that simulates bamboo. The console is one of a pair that makes a dining table; the chairs, painted to match, are natural bamboo color. All, Neva-Rust; all by John B. Salterini, found at Lord & Taylor. The rug, maize, tangerine and brown with Cellophane accents, by Deltox. Fillips: the parrot prints, blackamoor tray, gold-and-white vase; Amster & Lamb





Tea on the terrace—a real one or indoor facsimile

Have the fun of green grass and gardens whether you own them or not. Here's how it's done: Molla's towering double seat, coolly cushioned in white, trimly laced, in rattan finished like pickled pine; and their low square coffee table to match; both at Bleazby's in Detroit. For color—Dinkelspiel's "Hibiscus" cloth in white, turquoise, gray and rose, Macy; Rena Rosenthal's frosty white tea service; underfoot, a turquoise Deltox rug. For fun—Richard L. Sandfort's wrought-iron tree abloom with flower pot and birdcage



French and English classics set against a tea-box paper A sophisticated scheme of soft ice-blue and silver dominates this modern classic dining room at B. Altman in New York. Antique Louis XV chairs echo the blue of doors and trim; walls carry a shining silver tea-box paper, delicately flecked with white. Fabrics are modern—for the chairs, painted chintz with the look of a damask; for the curtains, crinkled silk. High points: old gilt Baroque consoles, mirror-topped; a modern dining table of Regency ancestry, with gold bands set into the dark wood

After Williamsburg

Here we begin nine pages of interiors designed by department stores



TANGERINE, BEIGE AND BLUE-GREEN IN A LIVING ROOM

Tangerine paper on three walls sets off finely designed paneling in beige, in this living room. The plain carpet and upholstery, and the draperies in a splashing floral, repeat the tangerine and beige tones and complete the color triad with a soft shade of bluegreen, a typical Williamsburg shade

Feminine ruffles—foaming at the windows, on the bedspread and in the elaborate drapery of the bed canopy—envelope this bedroom. In contrast to this white fragility are the heavy lines of Federal and Victorian furniture in mahogany. Plain wall-to-wall carpeting creates a quiet background here

After the Raleigh Tavern, this living room was patterned, as seen in the fine Colonial paneling of fireplace and bookcases. Grays, reds and soft greens are used for upholstery, draperies and accessories; all pieces of furniture used in the room are authentic reproductions of Williamsburg originals. All by Woodward & Lothrop, Washington, D. C.



A BEDROOM FOAMS WITH WHITE RUFFLES



LIVING ROOM PANELING AFTER THE RALEIGH TAVERN

High-styled for moderate incomes

House & Garden colors in these four rooms



House & Garden's Salem Green, eggshell and cinnamon brown keynote the 18th Century living room—all three combined in the crochet-point rug. English chintz curtains in the same colors are topped with festoons of eggshell taffeta; walls are Salem Green. Most of the furniture is mahogany. All the rooms on this page are from W. & J. Sloane's 1941 "House of Years" in New York



Linoleum in Greek-key pattern makes the black and white floor of the Regency foyer. The walls are oyster white; a Regency settee is covered in brilliant tangerine and white-striped satin. The stair carpet is of Sèvres blue broadloom



Bleached oak was used for the furniture in the small modern guest bedroom. House & Garden's Sea Island Sand colors the walls; the wall-to-wall carpet is porcelain rose broadloom. Draperies and bedspread are Sea Island Sand and blue striped linen; the easy chair at right is covered in rose quilted matelassé. Good point: light woods and slender lines seem to double floor space



Painted iron, effective indoors, makes a charming group in the breakfast room. Glazed chintz draperies are House & Garden's Monterey Tile and dusty eggshell; floor is Salem Green and eggshell with mustard yellow border

Following fashion colors

Four room schemes in costume shades



"Bustle-patterned" wallpaper in green and white is here cut out and appliquéd over seafoam green paper to point up one of Spring's leading fashion colors. Rug is a green flowered Brussels; chairs upholstered in rose velvet. (See cover)



Living room-dining room-and-bedroom-in-one is this clever combination. A sofa bed with eight little striped pillows does away with the usual "studio couch" look, The wallpaper panel in background is a curlicued "Old Brocade" design in coral on beige. The partition in the foreground divides this room into formal and informal sections. All rooms on this page by Lord & Taylor



Brown suede paper makes a subdued background for this drawing room. A modern beige and light green fabric covers the sofa; the coffee table is copied from an Empire one, but the design is scaled down for today's living



Malachite-green silk banquettes of heroic size center this unusual penthouse cocktail room. Barn-red, cedar shingle walls contrast with heavy redand-white-striped silk draperies. The cages hold stuffed birds, one upheld by the blackamoor at left. All wood surfaces are treated with a new photographic finish simulating snakeskin and malachite. Note painted mural on the ceiling

Light woods and mirror

From South and North, two houses decorated by department stores



Brilliant stripes (above), green and white, enliven the bedroom in "Charm House" at Davison-Paxon, Atlanta, Ga. Over the green satin bed are mirror-framed florals. Furniture, bleached mahogany; chair, yellow satin

Painted ribbons (right), blue and yellow, swirl around real plates on the walls of this dining room at Macy's Forward House. Bleached oak chairs carry blue and yellow woven silk; carpet is maroon, draperies yellow satin



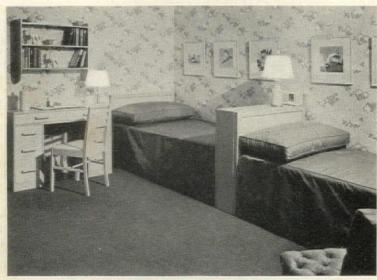


Mirrored walls (above) enlarge the living room in Davison-Paxon's "Charm House". Furniture is mahogany, loveseats are covered in yellow satin. Bamboo panels give interesting variation to two walls painted bayberry green

Antiqued, sectioned mirror (right) makes a long screen in the living room of Macy's Forward House. The color scheme is mainly blue—walls delphinium blue, dado lighter, diamond damask chairs in the shade of the dado



Featuring informal modern



To save space, beds are set against the wall in the young girl's room at Marshall Field, Chicago. The Oriental feeling of the morning glory paper echoes in a line of Japanese prints. (Shown on the cover)



Hand-waxed natural mahogany is the pale wood which makes the furniture in a living room at Abraham & Straus, Brooklyn. Pastel, too, is the color scheme—horizon blue, seaweed green, misty yellow



The Oriental trend in modern is here seen in the design of natural birch chairs and table in a dining room at Marshall Field. Walls, olive and gray-green striped paper; the rug, a fresh bottle green



"Square doughnut" drawer pulls distinguish this blond buffet, topped by plaster lamps with bright brass shades. Blond furniture is set against purple-blue floor and walls. At Abraham & Straus, Inc.



Sectional for convenience is the furniture, painted butter yellow, in a boy's room at Rich's, Atlanta, Ga. Blue and red color the rug, the plaid chair and the amusing circus-pattern curtains and lamp

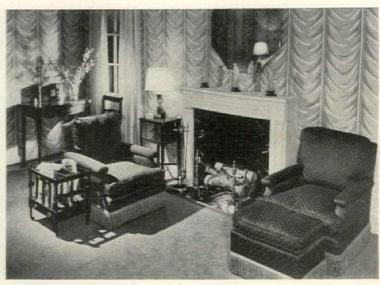


Simulated alligator covers the front of these bleached oak wall cabinets. Frond lamp bases, a color scheme of moss green and bark brown create a tropical atmosphere. Abraham & Straus, Brooklyn

Many periods keynote these



Ready-made organdy curtains—two pairs 200" wide—make the canopy for a mahogany bed in a two-room apartment at Stern Bros. in New York. Hooked rugs emphasize scheme of green white and red



Wallpaper in lettuce green swags matches the plain carpet in this one-room apartment at Stern's in New York. Draperies are white moiré; club chairs and hassock are covered in dark green fabric



Dulled rose and green predominate in this living room at the Hecht Co., Washington, D. C. Walls and rug, gray-green; upholstery rose, green



A basic group (at just half the price of the future room) is here composed of six chairs, table, buffet and rug; other pieces to be added later. Scheme: gold and beige; at McCreery's, N. Y.

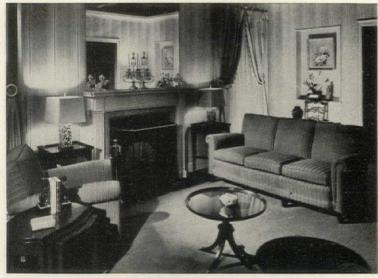


Ebony against coral and blue makes pleasing contrast in this Regency bedroom at Gimbel's, Philadelphia. The two fringed chairs provide modern comfort against the room's formal setting



Pine paneling and scenic wallpaper are a soft background for this Colonial living room at Hahne's, Newark, N. J. The furniture is all maple; turquoise predominates in linen on sofa and draperies

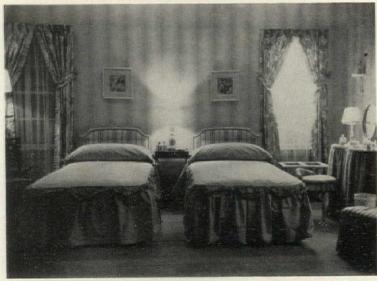
rooms by department stores



Chinese influence—often felt in 18th Century decoration—here appears in wall niche and porcelain lamps in the "House of Ideas", Simpson's, Toronto, Canada. Color scheme, blue, yellow, gray



A 17th Century Dutch panel centers a painted mantel in this drawing room at T. Eaton, Toronto, Canada. The original Louis XIII chair is in red velvet; "bishop's sleeve" draperies, cream damask



Pink and green plaid freshens this bedroom in headboards and the swags on the pink taffeta spreads. Striped wallpaper is in tones of pink; carpet lime green. Wiley Dry Goods, Hutchinson, Kan.



Scaled for small rooms is the maple furniture of the "Heliotrope" bedroom in the "Americana" series at Bamberger's, Newark, N. J. Scheme: heliotrope walls, white curtains, beige and blue ruffles



An Adam mantel from Berkeley Square, framed by antique mirror, in a dining room at T. Eaton, Toronto. Walls are mustard color



Hand-print draperies in beige, old red and dull green set the color scheme for this living room at the Wiley Dry Goods Store. Walls and rug are lime green; wing chair is in dull red damask

Résumé of Regency

Stores followed House & Garden in honoring Regency and Victorian during the past year

Two periods made decorating history during the past year. Regency and Victorian dominated the decorative scene—both periods with their roots firmly planted in America's past. Belter and Duncan Phyfe became familiar names to decorator and client alike, and their designs were redrawn, scaled down and adapted to modern living.

Victorian was given a tremendous impetus by the showing throughout the country of "Gone with the Wind," its interiors designed by Joseph B. Platt, House & Garden's Decorating Consultant. These designs were shown in our November 1939 issue. And in our September 1940 issue we presented the Regency Colors and a brilliant selection of Regency merchandise. Here are rooms by stores which followed House & Garden's lead.



FREDERICK & NELSON, SEATTLE, WASH.



FREDERICK & NELSON, SEATTLE, WASH.



THE BON MARCHÉ, SEATTLE, WASH.



M. O'NEIL CO., AKRON, O.



STRAWBRIDGE & CLOTHIER, PHILA., PA.



FORBES & WALLACE, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.



G. FOX & CO., HARTFORD, CONN.



G. FOX & CO., HARTFORD, CONN.



FORBES & WALLACE, SPRINGFIELD, MASS.

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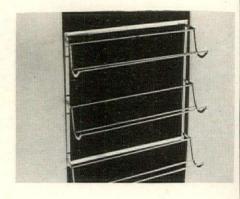
Follow this new and better way to select wallpaper the next time you decorate: Ask your decorator, dealer or paperhanger to show you *Unitized Guaranteed Wallpapers*. They're a style-show in themselves. And you'll find just the paper you're looking for in the hundreds of new Unitized patterns. Remember to look for the seal! United Wallpaper Factories, Inc., Chicago, Illinois.



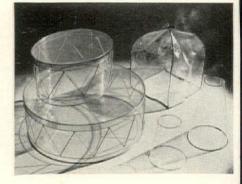
CLOSE

Here's how to make maximum us fittings designed to keep a

Shoe rack: Three-tier rack with toe guards to hold eight to twelve pairs of shoes securely. Conserves space and keeps shoes up off the closet floor. Easily attached to door or wall. Width 2034", height 2234". In chromium finish. Priced at \$3.00. From Lewis & Conger.



Hat insurance: Oval plastic drums for men's hats, \$3.94; for ladies' cartwheels and big picture hats, \$9.94. Dustproof Cellophane cover, 39c. Tall cone keeps floppy brims from drooping, 74c. Small cone, three to a set, 94c. Good ways all to protect your hats, At R. H. Macy.



Special hangers: Skirts and trousers hang straight and taut on the swinging arm clamps of this K-Venience hanger. In chromium, \$1.50. Belts live much longer, keep trimmer when hooked on the Belt Parker. Price \$1.00. We found these at Lewis & Conger.



More good hangers: Two Belmars, designed to hold coat shapes longer. Combination suit hanger, \$2.25; with nonslip bar, 95c. In catalin: Setwell hanger for skirts, trousers, \$2.45; long pole for anchoring evening clothes up high, \$3.45. Get them from Lewis & Conger.





Kling suite No. 290. Genuine American Walnut. Note small chests making additional dresser

space and night table.

exterior finish is beautiful and the interiors are dust proofed and fully finished. Partitions and jewel trays. Excellent cabinet work and high grade mirrors. 540

This same Modern styling is now available in a new Streamlined Limed Oak finish. A most striking and attractive suite.

000 If you contemplate new bedroom furniture investigate the Kling suites and occasional pieces. Highboys, Lowboys and Chests in solid Mahogany and solid Maple.

CHO More than forty groups and suites from which to choose. Many fine things, all from selected materials and constructed by skilled cabinet makers.

See these suites at your furniture or department store, or write

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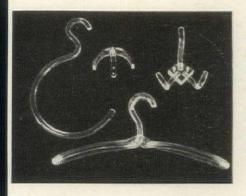
Look for the Kling Trademark

GET THIS BOOK Send 10c postage and name of your furniture store, and we will send you a booklet giving decorating plans for nine rooms—3 Modern—3 Eighteenth Century—3 Colonial—by Martha Hagan, famous Chicago decorator. Three rooms are illustrated. Also instructions on the care of furniture by an expert finisher—both lacquer and varnish.



CLOSE-UPS

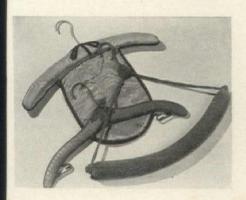
f minimum space with special lothes in shape and in order



Crystal-clear hangers: All Lucite: The circular hanger to treat your fine furs gently costs \$1.50. Robe hook, \$1.50; threeway hook, \$3.50. As handsome as it is functional, the figure eight non-slip coat hanger is priced, \$3.00. Discovered at Hammacher Schlemmer.



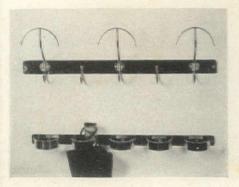
Sweater box: Sweaters and blouses neatly put away in this three-drawer chest will stay clean and crisp. It is priced at \$3.49 and it comes from R. H. Macy & Co. For a fragrant closet, hang up Orloff's Sachet Boule. Lasts indefinitely. Yours for \$1.00 at B. Altman & Co.



Hand-made luxuries: Longer necked hanger for fur col-lared coats filled with Mary Chess sachet for glamour, \$3.95. Lay stretchable or strapless evening gowns over the swing hanger; two-piece dress hanger-either style at \$24 a dozen. Hammacher Schlemmer.



Space-saving hat hamper: This three-tier garage is a good way to solve the problem of where to park your hats. It may be ordered in plain or cheerful posied cretonne to match your color scheme. Priced at \$12.95; you can order it from Lewis & Conger.



Hall closet necessities: Hat and coat rack in polished chromium for \$2.00. Newest combination umbrella and cane holder complete with dripcatch trough attaches to back of door, Price \$3.50. Both K-Venience products found at Lewis & Conger's Closet Shop.

(Continued on page 40)

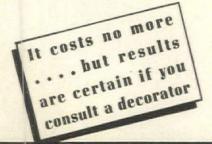


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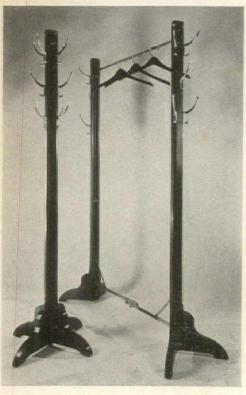
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CLOSET CLOSE-UPS

(Continued from page 39)



Bags for blouses, furs, etc. Three capacious garment bags, each with a purpose in lifeto make your closet at home as efficient as your husband's filing cabinets. The Cellophane shorty holds eight blouses, keeps them spick, free of dust; yours for \$1.98. The cloth bag for furs is treated with cedar to discourage the prowling moth and boasts a ring inside for stoles; \$2.98. And the long Cellophane bag, 66 inches overall, takes care of your evening finery, up to eight garments. Both Cellophane bags have chintz tops and bottoms. \$2.98. All from R. H. Macy & Co.



Party rack, extensible: Boon to the harried hostess, blessing for the party guest-this extending coat rack pulls out to thirty-six inches, cares for wraps and hats galore. Fine idea for those who are short on closets (who isn't?), for apartment dwellers, country hostesses. Lends an air of professional planning to parties, one and all. Takes ample care of family wraps for everyday. And with all this, it can tuck away in an ordinary closet, out of sight, out of mind when you've no need for it. In walnut or mahogany finish, it's \$19.85 at Hammacher Schlemmer.

JOHN KIERAN'S BOOK

JOHN KIERAN'S NATURE NOTES. IIlustrated by Fritz Kredel. 112 pages. Doubleday, Doran & Co., Inc., N. Y. C.

Information Please has become such a successful advertising vehicle for the facile brain of Mr. Kieran that any book from his pen is likely to "go over big." All those listeners who can't understand "how he does it" will want to see whether his genius is more understandable in print than over the air.

To tell the truth Nature Notes is just

a pleasing little book, beautifully illustrated and skipping with pleasant abandon from the Old-Squaw Duck to the Fringed Gentian and from Herbal Cures to the drinking habits of pigeons. The thing that makes it interesting is that Mr. Kieran tells so many interesting little facts about his subjects. For instance there is the note on Polar Bears explaining that they alone of all furred animals are fur-footed as well as fur-coated, to form a non-skid feature for traveling on icy slopes.

-ESTHER C. GRAYSON

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colors to repeat and accent in your upholstery, in your wall paint or paper, and in your draperies. Simple, isn't it? And fun, too, according to the home decorators who've done it. There are Beauvais patterns for any style

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ture the Bigelow label. Or write to Bigelow Weavers, Dept. 51 H.G., 140 Madison Avenue, New York, N. Y.



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This famous label is a symbol of Bigelow quality and craftsmanship. It identifies all Bigelow rugs and carpets (and there are many other grades, weaves and styles besides Beauvais, to fit any budget). Look for this label at the edge of the rug or carpet.



Beauvais "Cathedral Pines" pattern (No. 1673) was the in spiration for this lovely Modern room, which was created for you by McCALL'S Magazine. The color scheme and furnishings

are clever and imaginative, but moderately priced, in scale with the rug. Note to brides: why not suggest Beauvais to fond gift-inquiring relatives, or use one of the wedding checks?

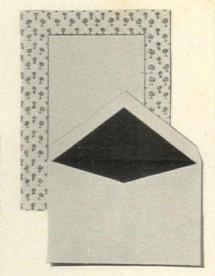
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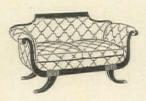
New stationery echoes the leading designs and styles of American decoration



Federal

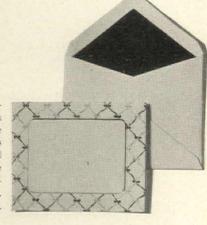
Flower-studded fabrics of Federal homes inspired the allover field flower pattern of this wide-bordered paper. The soft blue of the multicolor design is repeated in the lining of the plain, elegant envelope. Use this stationery as a new and precious accent for Federal style rooms of today. Like the other papers here, it comes in single sheet and note sizes with boxes to match.





Regency

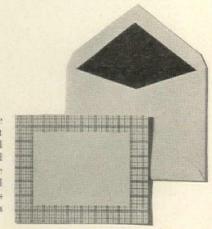
Regency ribbon bowknots, a favorite 19th Century design, make a diamond lattice frame for ample writing space. Color combinations of Empire blue and gold, grayed blue and pink, mahogany and rose harmonize with contemporary versions of the formal Regency style. The envelope has contrasting lining.





Modern

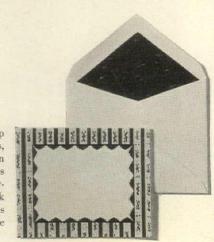
Modern plaids, like the one on the chair above, inspired this crisp, neat looking note paper. It's suave and sophisticated in gray with green and black plaid; fresh and gay in white with military red and blue. You'll want to use this in Provincial as well as Modern rooms to achieve a professional decorator touch.





Victorian

Victorian decoration, with plump rose-patterned stripes and lace frills, suggested this design. Colors on white grounds are modern versions of Victoriana: gray-blue and chartreuse; wine and turquoise; pink and leaf-green. All papers, Eaton's "Decorator Notes" series, available at Bamberger's, Newark, N. J.



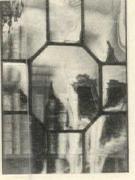


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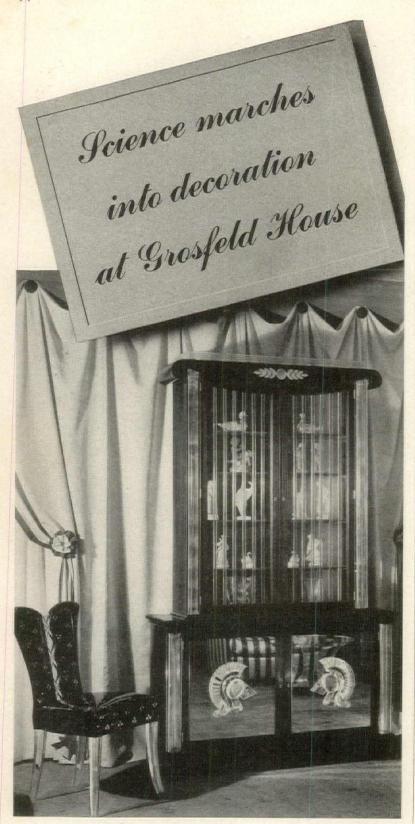
the only American manufacturer licensed to use this rare product.



Crown glass is only made in England and by just one firm. Hand blown, following 200-year-old methods and formula, its lustrous "fire polish" is not lost by mechanical flattening. A slightly convex surface and faint whorls give crown glass a texture and brilliance that simulates perfectly, the clear, picturesque qualities of fine old glass. Detail at left shows reflections in crown glass.



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WEEK-END HOUSE

Luis Barragan, talented young modern architect, remodels a one-story adobe cottage

LAKE CHAPALA, in semi-tropical Jalisco, is famed for its unspoiled beauty-a blue gem encircled by distant purple mountains which, on nearer view, present outcroppings of pink sandstone vieing with the gray green of wild artemisia and the jade green of maguey. Excellent fishing and the sandy bathing beach make the lake a favorite midwinter resort. Here D. H. Lawrence spent several months in 1923, gathering material for his books on Mexican life and legends. The little one-story adobe cottage Lawrence lived in is vividly described as Casa de la Cuentas in The Plumed Serpent. It has recently been remodelled by one of Mexico's talented young architects, Luis Barragan, for his friend Gustavo Cristo. The Cristo family motor out from Guadalajara week-ends, spend the best part of the day on the lake, but need a shaded, airy retreat for the intense heat of midday, and a shelter for chilly evenings-in a word, a simple place, easy to care for. And since both owner and architect are natives of Guadalajara, it goes without saying it must radiate color-the vivid splashes of red and pink, orange, plum and blue familiar to us in old Persian miniatures, but indigenous to this land of brilliant lights and deep shadows.

On the street front is the bedroom wing, the absurdly high windows so needed for air, shaded by a red tile cornice. A shallow balcony, with low balcustrade to break up the window height, is painted dark brown except for the end posts of French blue to match the windows. The façade of the house seems longer than it is, because of the interesting wall, which ties it into the garage at the far end of the plot and into the beautiful old cuenta tree (Tree of the Beads) at the right-hand corner of the property. This tree, which drops little balls of fruit the Mexicans string as rosary beads, gives the house its name—Casa de la Cuentas.

Oriental influence

The half-moon entrance gateway, with heavy wooden grille-work painted red outside and French blue inside, is an Oriental touch you learn to associate with Barragan's work. He knows how to co-ordinate present-day modern style, which is really primitive in concept, with the colonial Moorish building traditions that are a living heritage today in this locality from the Andalusian founders of Guadalajara. Oriental influence, as fused in Spanish and Indian decorative arts in Mexico, is exciting to follow and decidedly different from the English version of Eastern motifs.

Inside the gate of the Cristo house, a pink sandstone path, bordered with whitewashed stones, leads past red hib-



ORIENTAL HALF-MOON ENTRANCE GATEWAY



MANGOES, ORANGES, PALMS IN THE PATIO

N MEXICO



GLASS FROM GUADALAJARA IN THE DINING ROOM



A PAYED WALK RUNS OUTSIDE ALL THE ROOMS

iscus and flaming bougainvillea to the living-porch at the rear of the first bedroom. From this porch you perceive the L-shaped plan of the whitewashed cottage, with the long wing running out from the sala at right angles to the street façade. You perceive also the patio, typically Andalusian in layout since it is enclosed on two sides by the house walls, and on the other two by high property walls.

Open and colorful

The interesting features of the whitewashed porch are the built-in cement seat painted brick color, the balustrade of flat tiles set to form Xs, the rococo curve of the opening toward the patio, and the way Barragan has had the sandstone flagging of the porch carried on into the sala without a break, so that the house and terrace merge into each other. Nothing but a gold-colored curtain, which can be pulled across at night, separates the porch from the sala. Still more openness is achieved by the glassed-in arched doorway on the other side, through which one glimpses raised beds of annuals and the climbing bignonia against the garage wall. No carpets are used in the interiors, only grass mats. The little red painted chairs next the green sofa have seats of a Mexican bamboo. In such a setting, black vases of poinsettia do not seem surprising.

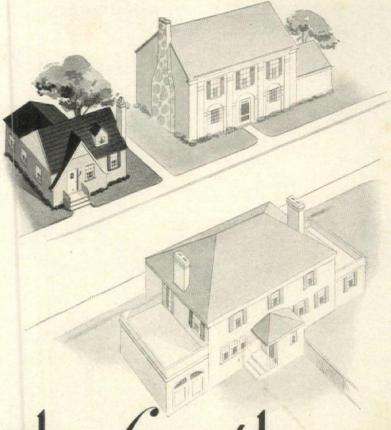
I was amused by the absence of inside corridors until I realised in this climate they are unnecessary. In their place there is a paved walk next the house, protected from sun and rain by a deep overhang of the tiled roof, supported by yellow poles with rosy red braces. The walk leads from the porch and sala down past the card room, lavatory, and dining-room to the kitchen and servants' room at the end of the wing. If we were to string out rooms this way, we would have connecting doors between them all. It never seems to occur to the Mexicans to do this, except between a dining-room and kitchen. The result is their rooms have maximum privacy, as here.

The rounded bay window in the dining-room, both inside and out, speaks for Barragan's ability as a modern designer. The belt coursings above and below the windows outside repeat the curve of the bay in rhythmic lines. The steel shelves for glass, the depth of the wall, were inset before the cement was applied to the framework of bay and inside window seat and then stuccoed over.

The scat is painted a dull red color (almagre) to bring out the incised scalloping. Blown glass from the Davelos factory in Guadalajara, in blue, gold and amethyst, catches the light as it comes through the windows.

The ceiling in the dining-room is of dark cypress wood. The furniture is painted yellow and silver, with a floral design in black and coral. Three outside doors, painted French blue, make up for the fact that the windows are sealed fast. On the table, a bowl of candied yams (camote) and native fruits—limes, papayas, and steamed bananas—completes the story of the blessings abounding on the shores of Lake Chapala.

-Margaret Olthof Goldsmith



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FURNITURE



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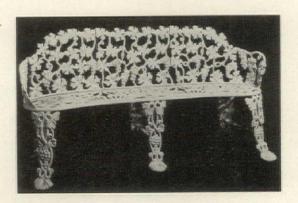




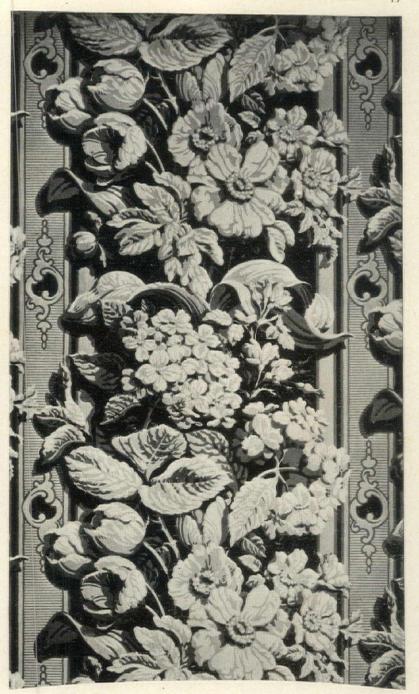
Diagonal chintz covers Bielecky's small rattan high-back wing chair—to be painted any color; Sloane's. Bunting Glider's tubing metal rocking chair, cane-effect seat and back, at B. Altman's



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DERBY DAY

A dyed-in-the-wool Kentuckian discloses culinary secrets from juleps to burgoo

T has been said that if you examined the ined the contents of a Kentuckian's pocket you would find: a bowie knife, a loving letter to his daughter, the précis of a lawsuit to defraud his neighbor, and a copy of "Paradise Lost." If you made your search anywhere in the Blue Grass State around the second Saturday in May, you'd likely find, instead, an invitation to a Derby breakfast! For no matter what time the pre-Derby party takes place, it is referred to as a breakfast. It might be a simple ten o'clock "brunch", consisting of: scrambled eggs and country "sawsidge", fried early June apples, grits, buttermilk biscuits, strong coffee, followed by corn meal cakes, native sorghum, or maple syrup.

If the affair is more formal, the menu would be more elaborate: country cured ham, fried Spring chicken and cream gravy or veal croquettes with rich mushroom sauce, old-fashioned cucumber rings, black raspberry jelly, home-grown green asparagus with hot tarragon dressing, corn pudding or cakes, crunchy beaten biscuits or wedges of Sally Lunn, followed by a salad of tender Bibb lettuce (small loose heads of brilliant yellow-green fragile leaves, with a distinctive flavor, developed by Mr. Bibb in a garden near Frankfort, Kentucky). The dessert would probably be chess pie or fruit tart, or perhaps a slice of jam cake.

In any case the festivities are sure to begin with a drink of aged Bourbon whiskey—bonded to you. It might take the form of a highball, or an old-fashioned, a concoction originated at the Pendennis Club in Louisville by a real Kentucky Colonel.

But nine times out of ten it will be a Kentucky mint julep, served in an antique silver cup, thickly frosted, a bunch of freshly plucked mint stuck at a jaunty angle into the shaved ice. In an emergency, glass tumblers can be substituted for the silver cups, but these, alas, will not frost properly, and in Kentucky a julep isn't considered a julep unless the silver cup is heavily

frosted!

On Derby Day Louisville comes to life. Visitors from all over the country, automobile license tags of every State in the Union and some of the provinces may be seen, excitement is in the air, as the vast mob wends its way in the direction of beautiful Churchill Downs. The first race is run, as a rule, at one o'clock, and if you possess a box or a reserved ticket you can take your time about arriving at the Downs. If not so fortunate, you must leave home at dawn, if you expect to annex a seat in the bleachers or good "fence-room" on the grounds.

In the wake of the famous Derby breakfasts follows another characteristic Kentucky institution, the all-day barbecue, popular now, as in the days before the Civil War. Burgoo, a highlyseasoned, full-flavored stew, is always the pièce de résistance. Accompanied by golden brown corn bread, oozing freshly churned butter, it is according to my way of thinking a meal in itself. Many regard it merely as a first course, to be followed by barbecued lamb, pork or beef, roasted to a crisp and succulent deliciousness over a pit of glowing coals, and doused with aromatic peppery-hot sauce. Sugar corn boiled in the shucks, fresh garden salad marinated in tart French dressing, white cakes and ice cream, pies and fresh fruit, also put in an appearance. These are some of the foods Kentucky offers her visitors, and here are some of the traditional recipes.

Kentucky Juleps

There are two camps of julep mixers, and the feud between them is as earnest as that between the Hatfields and McCoys. Some maintain the mint should be smelled but not tasted. Their opponents insist this is sacrilege, the leaves should be bruised with the sugar in order to infuse the drink with the true mint essence. I belong by preference to the latter group.

But here a word of warning—mix each drink separately, and if your cup is a treasured heirloom, pour the com-



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REAKFAST

bined ingredients into it just before adding the ice. The original julep cups were prizes given for fat cattle or stock at State Fairs. As Blanchard was the most distinguished of the old Kentucky silversmiths.

Mint Julep

1 or 2 ounces of Kentucky Bourbon; 1 tablespoon of chopped mint leaves; 1 tablespoon of water; 2 straws, cut short; 1 teaspoon of sugar or more to taste; shaved or crushed ice to fill each cup; 1 small bunch of fresh mint.

Place sugar and chopped mint in a small crockery bowl or julep cup. Bruise the leaves well with muddler or the back of a wooden spoon, until the mixture forms a paste. Add water and continue stirring. There should be a thick green syrup by this time. Now you are ready for the whiskey. Fill a julep cup half full of crushed or shaved ice. Add the whiskey-mint syrup, then fill the rest of the glass with ice. Slip the bunch of mint into the ice, and beside it the straws. They should be no taller than the mint. Lift the cups onto a tray being careful not to touch the sides with the fingers, and put them in the icebox to frost. This will take from one-half to one hour. Serve at once. This appears to be a most innocuous concoction, but it has a potent kick, as anyone who has tasted it for the first time can testify. It should be sipped slowly, not tossed off at a gulp!

A delightful variation of the above is the Strawberry Julep. The following recipe is a treasured one from the collection of Mrs. Henry Humphries, a well known Blue Grass hostess of a hundred years ago. This recipe is given by courtesy of one of her descendants, Mrs. Davis Buckner, of Lexington, Kentucky.

Strawberry Julep

1 large perfect ripe strawberry or 2 smaller ones; 1 rounded teaspoon of granulated sugar; 1 tablespoon water; 1½ to 2 ounces aged Bourbon whiskey; crushed ice to fill one glass; small bunch of mint.

In the bottom of a silver julep cup crush the strawberry and sugar until it becomes a smooth pulp. Add water. Mix well. Fill cup half full of crushed ice. Add liquor, stir again. Add strawberry syrup. Fill with ice. Stick the bunch of mint into the side of the cup, garnish with halves of ripe berries and set in the ice box to frost.

Burgoo

The most famous of all the Burgoomasters was known as Burgoo Jake, who never would divulge his recipe. Legend has it that he met his death by falling into a cauldron of his own Burgoo!

1 pound lean beef; 1 small hen; 4 onions; 4 carrots; 1 turnip; 1 quart tomatoes; 1 pound okra; 1 slice red pepper or dash tabasco; 1 tablespoon Worcestershire sauce; 1 pint butterbeans (small, green); 2 green peppers; ¼ head small cabbage; 4 stalks celery; 4 ears of corn; 2 medium potatoes; salt and black pepper to taste; 6 quarts of water; small bunch celery tops; ½ pound lean veal.

Cut meat into pieces and fry in butter or bacon drippings. Place the meat in a large soup kettle, cover with water, add a small bunch of celery tops, one onion, salt, black pepper, red pepper or tabasco, Worcestershire sauce. Simmer slowly until meat is tender enough to fall from the bones (4 to 5 hours). Meanwhile shred cabbage and chop all other vegetables except corn and tomatoes very fine. Fry these vegetables in a small amount of the fat used to brown the meat. Cook about 5 minutes until the vegetables are yellow, but not brown. Strain broth, add chopped meat (bones and skin removed), braised vegetables, and peeled tomatoes. Simmer from 11/2 to 2 hours or until the mixture is thick and well blended. Half an hour before serving add the corn, cut from the cob. Burgoo may be made the day beforehand, for it improves with every cooking. The recipe will serve 20.

Note: Burgoo must be watched very carefully after the corn is added to be sure that it does not scorch or burn. It may be necessary to add a bit more water if the mixture becomes too thick.

Old Country Ham

Smoked over hickory logs and allowed to age, Kentucky sugar-cured (Continued on page 50)









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DERBY DAY BREAKFAST

(Continued from page 49)

hams have found favor with Kings and Princes. King George V, Edward VIII, and General Foch are among the distinguished people who yearly ordered a shipment of this outstanding Kentucky delicacy.

When properly prepared the meat is mealy in texture, of a dark rich mahogany color, usually flecked with tiny white spots. These flecks are the trade mark of the genuine article, and not an indication that the meat is spoiled, as the uninitiated have unwittingly been led to suppose.

Cooking one of these hams is a matter of individual preference, for no two people seem to agree as to the proper method. Some maintain the meat should be boiled and then baked, others insist that boiling spoils the flavor and baking alone is sufficient. Old Mammy cooks are apt to encase the ham in a jacket of dough before putting it into the stove, while ultra-modernists insist the simplest preparation is to wrap the ham in several layers of thick brown wrapping or parchment paper, and roast it slowly in its own

All agree that it must be cooked slowly. As to the age-I like mine just turned two years old.

"Sawsidge", Country Style

2 pounds choice lean pork (I use pork tenderloins); 11/2 pounds backbone fat; 2½ teaspoons salt; ½ teaspoon ground red pepper; 3/4 teaspoon ground black pepper; 11/2 to 2 teaspoons powdered or crumbled sage (or more to taste).

Put meat and fat through food chopper three times. Add seasoning and mix well. Shape into two rolls about the size of a rolling pin, flatten the ends, and wrap each in wax paper. Place in the ice box. Cut into cakes about half an inch thick and fry in skillet when wanted.

Kentucky Sally Lunn

2 cups flour; 2 eggs; 1/2 cup butter; ¼ cup sugar; ½ cup milk; ½ yeast cake; ½ teaspoon salt.

Cream butter and sugar. Add wellbeaten yolks, salt, flour alternating with milk that has been boiled, cooled to lukewarm, and mixed with yeast. Fold in well-beaten egg whites. Put in a greased pie pan, either treated glass or pottery, and let stand until it doubles its bulk (21/2 to 3 hours). Bake 25 to 30 minutes in an oven set at 375 de-

When the bread is golden brown and tests done, remove from the oven, cut into pie-shaped wedges and butter while hot.

Ripe Tomatoes Stuffed with Corn

8 ears corn; 4 tablespoons butter; 1 green pepper; 1 teaspoon sugar; 1 teaspoon grated onion; 8 tomatoes; 8 teaspoons butter; salt, pepper to taste.

Scoop out tomatoes, sprinkle with salt, pepper and a dash of sugar, and put a teaspoon of butter in each tomato. Place in a baking dish, surround with the seasoned tomato pulp, and set in a moderate oven, 375 degrees,

for ten minutes. Meanwhile melt the rest of the butter. Add the corn cut from the cob, the diced green pepper, the onion, salt, black pepper, and the teaspoon of sugar. Let this cook for ten minutes, stirring constantly to keep from sticking. Fill the cavities of the tomatoes with the corn mixture, sprinkle with bread crumbs and return to the stove. Cook 30 minutes longer in a moderate oven.

Mary Todd's White Cake

(Courtesy the Louisville Courier-Journal)

President Lincoln was said to have remarked that Mary Todd's White Cake was the best he had ever eaten. This confection was originated by Monsieur Giron, a Lexington caterer, on the occasion of Lafayette's visit to that city in 1825. The Todds got the recipe from him, and treasured it ever

1 cup butter; 2 cups sugar; 3 cups flour (sifted before measuring); 1 cup milk; I cup finely chopped blanched almonds; 3 teaspoons baking powder; whites of 6 eggs; I teaspoon vanilla (or any other preferred flavoring).

Cream the butter and sugar, sift the flour and baking powder together 3 times, and add to butter and sugar. alternately with the milk. Stir in the finely chopped nut meats, and beat well. Then fold in the stiffly beaten whites and the flavoring. Pour into a well-greased paper-lined pan-the oldfashioned fluted copper pan with a center funnel was probably used originally. Bake one hour in a moderate oven, or cook until the cake tests done. Turn out on a wire rack and cool. Ice with any boiled white icing to which has been added 1/2 cup of candied pineapple and cherries cut in small pieces. This makes a large cake. Use one-half for a loaf or smaller cake.

Cherry Chess Pie

Filling:

1 quart cherries measured before stoning; 2 tablespoons flour rounded; 2 eggs; ½ teaspoon cinnamon; 1¼ cups sugar; 2 tablespoons butter; few grains salt.

Stone sour red cherries. Mix sugar, flour and cinnamon with fruit. Add eggs well beaten. Pour into unbaked pie crust and dot with butter. Bake 5 minutes in hot oven (450 degrees), then reduce the heat to 375 degrees and cook 25 minutes longer, or until the pie has set. Serve warm or cold, not hot.

Dough for Chess Pie

1 full cup of flour (unsifted); 1/4 cup lard or substitute; 1/8 teaspoon soda; 1/4 teaspoon cream of tartar, 1/8 teaspoon salt; 2 to 3 tablespoons ice

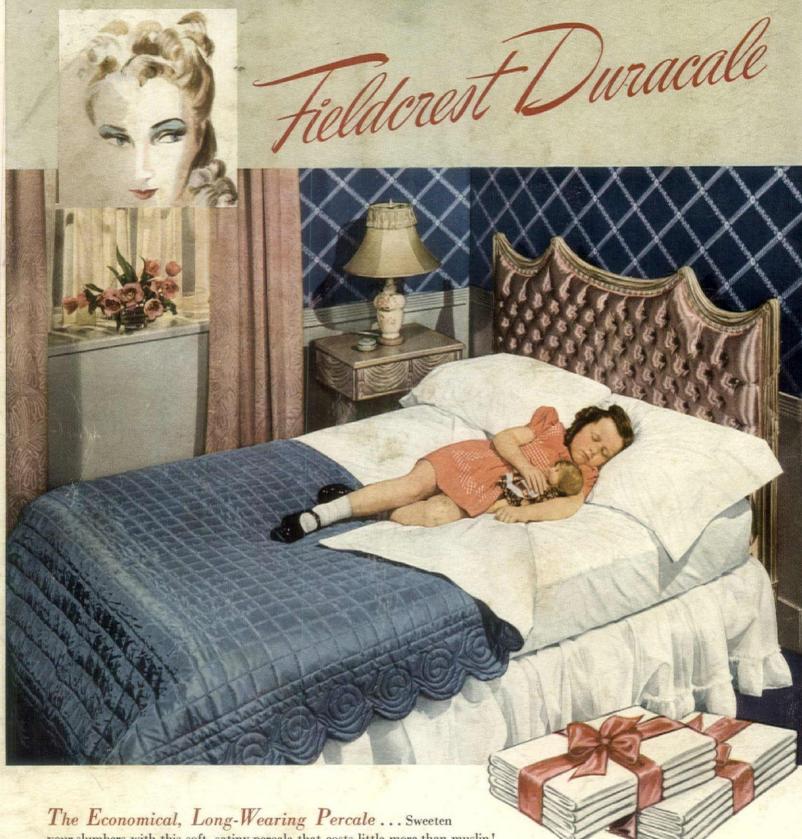
Sift dry ingredients. Add lard or substitute and work with the fingers until mixture resembles corn meal, Add enough water to make a stiff dough, but not too dry to handle. Roll out very thin on a floured board. Place in 9-inch pie pan, crimp the edges and fill with the fruit.

-MARION W. FLEXNER



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8 crystal glass pears for salads and desserts. 41/4" wide, 51/4 \$125 long.

rystal pear shaped salad bowl. Crystal pear snaped snaped Separate compartments for sauces. 111/2" x 8". \$200

All leaded hand fashioned glass

3 pc fork, spoon ladle

Express Collect

Mapflower Gift Shop

Decorative and Practical Gift Ware 38 Monmouth St. Red Bank, N. J.



"COUNTRY FAIR" POTTERY

Decorative and practical oven-proof pottery for informal entertaining. In deep rich brown contrasted against a soft, greyish green. Mail orders filled.

Large Casserole 4.50 Pitcher 1.00 Individual Casserole 39¢ Plate 59¢ Mugs, each 39€

McCutcheon's

Fifth Avenue at 49th Street, New York



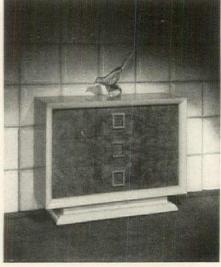
Lamps and fixtures by Lightolier are outstanding for their beauty of styling . . . and for their exclusive Bakelac finish that does not chip or tarnish, preserving original beauty for many years.

Come to our convenient showrooms for your lighting needs. You will find there superb lighting of all periods and willing, expert lighting counsel. Ask for free booklet "The Charm of a Light-Conditioned Home".

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MODERN of exclusive design...

By virtue of having our own designers and cabinetshops, Modernage makes accessible at a small premium those individually created pieces which spell distinction in decoration. A few such key pieces in wood or upholstery add the magic of adroit Modern.



New Miami Beach showroom: Lincoln & Alton Rd.

Illustrated booklet . . . Send 15c for mailing





You've never tasted such sweet, tender, plump nuts as these KING O' NUTS PECANS. Choicest of the crop, they are toasted in pecan oil to retain their full, rich flavor. They are freshly gathered, shelled and packaged at the pecan groves in Southern Georgia . . . pressure packed to keep them fresh until you are ready to serve.



1 1-lb can KING O'NUTS PECANS, \$1 Postpaid in 27-oz cans " " " \$1 U. S. A.

Ideal for your own entertaining and for gifts. Mailed same day order is received, or on date requested. We guarantee you'll enjoy KING O' NUTS PECANS—America's rarest and finest nut.

PRINCESS PECANS, INC.
Dept. HG CAMILLA, GA.



A Crackle Bowl for your Spring Flowers

A squat, gay piece that will match a modern setting. In pleasing neutral color—pinky beige. 8" x 8" x 2",4" at \$6.00 or 7" x 7" x 2", \$5.00. Add the porcelain Blue Jay for a note of contrast, \$8.00.

Expressage collect





ROSEMONT RUGS AND CANOPIES

Authentic reproduction of historic pieces; many designs from Metropolitan Museum rugs.

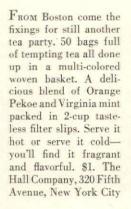
Write for free booklet showing prices and histories of the old designs.

LAURA H. COPENHAVER



SHUPPIN

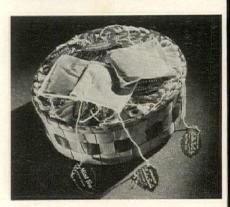
And a very good fish story this is! The canape trays are made of frosted glass and measure $7\frac{1}{2}$ " $x.5\frac{1}{2}$ ", smooth and smart. The glasses, with colored decoration, hold a cool 8 ounces. Order a set of 4 trays and 4 glasses for \$1; or eight of each for \$1.75. Both plus postage. The Mayflower Gift Shop, 38 Monmouth Street, Red Bank, New Jersey



STRIKE up the band for here is a portable and automatic phonograph! It holds ten 10" or 12" records, and plays half a symphony of DM sequence without turning. 16" wide x 17" deep x 12" high it weighs 20 lbs. Reddish brown or grey background striped airplane cloth. \$89.50 express collect. Liberty Music Shops, 450 Madison Ave., New York City

Hand hammered in copper, washed in pewter and lined with turquoise enamel, this is the way the creamer and sugar are made. Copy of old Sheffield, it comes from China and is indeed a tea-for-two-time set. Sugar bowl, 3" high; cream pitcher, 3½". \$2.50 takes the set of two. Carried by Agnestrong, 128 West 57th Street, N. Y. C.











MONTREAL .





IF a-sailing you would go, here's the suit you'll want to wear. The shorts are knee-length and slimming (\$1.95). The belted jacket comes with brass buttons and two patch pockets (\$2.25). The sun-shade hat has an adjustable head band (\$1). Sizes 12-20 in ohso-durable denim. Order it in rose or blue. Emily Shop, 402 Fifth Avenue, New York City



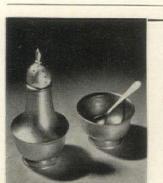
STRAIGHT simple sterling silver lines tell of its beauty and quality, but there is still another story to tell. Whether vou smoke king size cigarettes or the usual size. this is a box that will hold either. 3¾" x 4" x 2" high are the overall measurements. \$17.50 for this precious piece. Black, Starr & Gorham, 5th Avenue at 48th Street, New York City



Over the seas from England came these fine service plates. The china is made by William Adams & Sons, a firm founded in 1657, and the twelve different handcolored centers are all reproductions of the work of John James Audubon. 101/2" in diameter, \$24 a dozen, express collect. Old Print Exchange, 14 East 48th Street, New York City



Plantings, past, present and planned . . take note of them all. Jot down ideas gleaned from lectures and ran-dom reading. This garden scrapbook can take them all. 91/2" x 111/2", covered in green burlap, it comes with monthly and garden indices for \$3; or just the garden index, \$2. Elizabeth Holden, 186 7th Street, Garden City, New York



Sterling Silver SALT and PEPPERS

Reproductions of our famous American silver-smith "Paul Revere". A lovely gift for the bride or for yourself. The open salt dish has a gold lining and measures 1½" x 2". Salt spoons in-cluded 1¾" long, Pepper shaker is 4½" high.

\$5.95 per set or \$11.50 for 2 sets

GEORGE STERN CO. 191 MADISON AVENUE, NEW YORK CITY

(mail orders promptly filled)



Associated American Artists STUDIO 135, 711 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK



PERSONALIZED Match Cases

Smart Gift for Any Occasion

Permanent bakelite individual table match cases with matches. Refillable. Monogram, personal or house name printed in green, gold, blue, white, red or silver on red, blue, black or white cases. 4 in velour box \$1.50, 12 for \$4. Prepaid. Check or Money Order.

Send for Folder. Dept. F

RENDEZVOUS GIFT SHOP Asbury Park, N.J.

Gift Counsellors



"OUT OF VERMONT KITCHENS" An authentic collection of over 300 personal recipes from Vermont.

Each recipe is clearly reproduced in the handwriting of its author and is person-ally signed. The convenience of the spiral binding, the charm of the informal sketches, and the local flavor of the mouth-watering recipes, place this cook book in a class by itself.

\$1.75 Postpaid

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BOWKNOTS IN PASTEL PLASTER

Personal - to June brides! Feminine and frivolous plaster vanity lamps, 21" high, in soft pastels with matching shades of cotton net over paper parchment. Blue, green, turquoise or pink with contrasting bowknot.

9.95 pair

Charged or prepaid purchases sent free by parcel post to Conn., Mass., Penna., Del., N. J., R. I., Md., N. Y., Wash., D.C.





COFFEE IN THE LIVING ROOM

Start a June bride on the path to gracious living! Give her this coffee service, with gold leaf wreaths, and pastel bands (2 yellow, 2 pink, 2 blue, and 2 green). Set of 17 pieces (including tray),

On prepaid shipping orders, please add 23c for shipping charges.

MACY'S EIGHTH FLOOR HERALD SQUARE, NEW YORK



COLLECT MATCH BOOKS in this new type album

A hobby that's all play and no work. No foolin', collecting match books is real sport. Match books bring back your travels, remind you of the pleasant places you've visited. Crazy? Sure it's crazy, but it's fun. The new Master Matchless Album we send you for \$2 takes all six sizes. No Paste or stickers needed. Slip them into place -both sides show. Send \$2 to

MATCHLESS ALBUM CO., Dept. G Box 120, Grand Central P.O., New York



(Actual Size)

Inexpensive" Sterling Silver Top CRYSTAL SALT AND **PEPPERS** \$1.00

NO C.O.D.

"Exciting but

SET OF 6 (Gift Boxed)

They look expensive and they should! They have sterling silver tops, each set of six nicely boxed. Beautifully carved crystal salt and pepper shakers. Perfect for your own use or for gifts.

"A National Silver Product"

LOUAR GIFTS'

347 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. Room 1209 Enclose 10c for mailing and wrapping.

Name (Print)

Address



KNEE-HOLE DESK

OR

VANITY DRESSER BASE

Made of selected poplar. Unfinished, sanded ready for finishing.

42" long; 14" deep; 28" high—\$12.00 42" long; 16" deep; 28" high—\$13.00

EXPRESS PREPAID

Any standard finish \$2.00 extra. Bench to match \$1.00. Finished \$1.50

FORREST ADDITON

FLOWERY BRANCH

GEORGIA

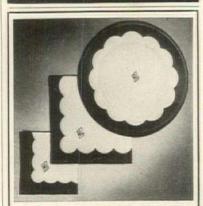


OSCAR

He's a gay, colorful Cookie Jar you can use for your bar pretzels. He's practical, yes -but beware of his smilehe's a charmer. Don't envy the movie stars - now you, too, can have an "Oscar." His hat comes in three colors - red, blue or green. Each \$1.95

The BAR MAR1

56 WEST 45TH STREET, NEW YORK, N.Y. rything for your Entertaining needs. Send for Catalog HG



SUNDAY NIGHT HOSTESS SET Personalized Matching Cocktail Napkins, Suppernapkins and plates.

Fine linen-like paper of snowy white with smart scalloped borders in your choice of colors: red, blue, golden yellow, green, turquoise, orange or fuscia. Individualized with name or monogram in rich, radiant gold. name or monogram in rich, radiant gold.
Three dozen cocktail napkins (81/2"
square), two dozen supper napkins
(121/2" square) and two dozen plates
(8" diameter) as a matched set—all for
\$1.95 postpaid.
Available separately: 50 ceektail napkins, \$1:
50 supper napkins, \$1:25; 50 plates, \$1.50—personalized and prepaid.

MILES KIMBALL COMPANY Kimball Bldg., 100 Bond St., Oshkosh, Wis. Write For New Gift Catalog!

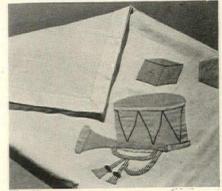


BLUE for the boys and pink for the girls, that is the way this crib cover comes. It is entirely made by hand, and the drum and toy motifs are appliquéd in bright, pleasing colors, 64" x 40" (just the size for a regulation crib), the narrow wale piqué of which it is made is washable of course. \$3.95 from Victorine, 14 East 58th St., N. Y. C.

No larger than ordinary books are these amazing files. The one on the right comes with complete index system and holds 648 35mm negatives secure from dust and moisture. (\$2) The other is for filing both prints and negative, and provides a record for Blue, each. (\$1.50) black or red imitation leather, E. E. Miles Co., South Lancaster, Mass.

Name it and you can have your favorite brand written across the face of this cigarette holder. A smoking set to please the bride and the groom. Made of white enamel with blue lettering and brass tops, the cigarette cup is 4" high, and the ashtray, 134" x 3¾" in diameter. \$6 each plus postage. Parzinger, 54 East 57th Street, New York City

Follow your fancy as you fill this hurricane holder with flowers fresh from your garden. White, sea green or yellow are the colors pale and cool in which you may order it. Made of metal, 111/2" high x 14" wide, it has two candle holders and a glass bowl with wire mesh flower arranger. \$3.50. Scully & Scully, 506 Park Avenue, New York City











THE DESIGN STAYS in this Personalized Soap

- For the smart hostess —an ideal gift
- Design in any color to match your bath color scheme
- Finest scented soap attrac-tively boxed
- Check the design you want and attach to order
- \$3 for 6 cakes, \$5 a dozen Postpaid—immediate deliv-

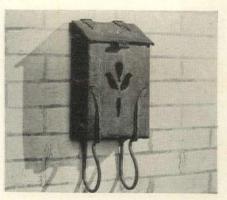
HARMONY HOUSE

30 Rockefeller Plaza New York

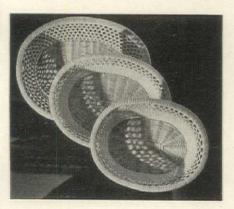




MADE by hand by one of America's most famous wood carvers these Cinnamon ducks are right as an Audubon print. In natural colors they come four to a set. Approximate size: 6" long x 4" wide (wing protrudes about 31/2" from wall). \$16 a set; \$4 each. Christine Chadwick's House & Garden Shop, 122 Millington Rd., Schenectady, N. Y.



WHETHER they're members of the R. F. D. or the city's clock-wise staff this is a mail box of which the postal boys will approve. 12" x 8" x 4" deep it will easily meet your summer requirements. Made of metal, it comes in verde green, or deep black. For \$4.50 it is sent express collect. The Four Seasons Shop, 2115 Mad. Ave., Memphis, Tenn.



Bread is the staff of life, and here are some beautiful baskets for that bread. Made of split willow in its natural color the weaving is fine and firm. Three sizes for three kinds: 9" x 7", 75e; 10" x 8", 90c; 11" x 9", \$1. Fill them with black pumpernickel, crisp rye and crusty French bread. Bazar Français, 666 Sixth Avenue, N. Y. C.



UNDOUBTEDLY inspired by the old oaken bucket that hung by the well, this flower holder provides an original setting for plants or posies. The standard, made of verde green wrought iron, is 101/2" high. The hanging brass pot measures 3" across its top. \$1.25 plus 25c postage. Virginia Peters Studios, 8217 Bayard Street, Phila., Pennsylvania



SPRINGTIME IS SALAD TIME

New householders must have a salad service set in these new spring colors. Artistically decorated to suit the approach of spring. As beautiful as flowers in the sun

Solid Maple with natural tones inside, hand color decorated Nasturtium design.

Shipped prepaid. West of Miss. 25c extra

The Woodcroftery Shops, Batavia, N.Y.



These new dove lamps are as practical as they are beautiful. Solidly made of lasting composition.

18½" HIGH Finished in White and Gold; Dusty rose; Soft blue.

\$10.85 pair or \$5.95 each Postpaid east of the Rockies

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Ridgewood, N. J.



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Gay and colorful American breakfast set, illustrated English breakfast sets from ... 9.50 Gold or silver lustre dome 4.75 Charming Staffordshire flowers.... 6.50 Tray ingeniously arranged for mail, 12.50 Other trays from

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Smart DRIPLESS coasters protect clothes and furniture. Made of highly absorbent Terri-knit Lastex, HI-JACS fit snugly over any shape glassware. Soft, comfortable to hold. Different colors identify each guest's glass. Washable—color fast, Both men and women like them, Choose from styles shown.

- 1 Solid colors—red, azure, royal, green, du-bonnet, yellow. Set of 6, \$1.
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"helping hand" PAPER CLIP

With a firm grasp of things... keeps papers tidy in the whirl on your desk. Hang it on the wall...clip it to a birthday cheque...or add it to your own collection of "hands." In brass, with a Victorian look. Postage prepaid . . \$1.25.

The Decorative Galleries

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Dallas, Texas



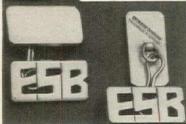
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Shown here—LIFE SIZE—are Block-letter Cuff Links \$5.00 Milady's Powder Scoop \$3.50

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CUSTOM DESIGN ON A BUDGET \$2.95 Postpaid

Is the price of this bench-made sandal WORN WHEREVER PEOPLE PLAY AND GUARANTEED TO FIT

ust send foot outline and mention shoe ze. We have all sizes for men and women. Handtooled in natural beige leather

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No ordinary huaraches are these for our Indian weavers never repeat a pattern and the soft fresh feel of the supple leather thongs they use relaxes tired feet as nothing else can.

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Chinese Hour Glass Chair Height 38" Seat 17 x 17"

Nest Of Stools (3 Pieces) Height 18" 16" 14"—Price \$7.50 per set Large \$3.50, Med. \$2.75 Small \$2.25

Bamboo Screen—Four Panels 72" Wide 72" High Natural color Price \$15.00 Natural color

Catalogue on Request



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323 FIFTH AVENUE NEW YORK CITY
Established 1921

ELECTRIFY OIL LAMPS

Without Drilling Or Structural Changes



Amazingly Realistic Duplicates The Oil Lamp Wick Burner YOURSELF No Tools Required

Yes...now you can electrify oil lamps merely by replacing the present wick burner with a Nalco Electrified Wick Burner which comes to you complete with switch and cord. Nalco Adapters are available in Standard No. 1 and No. 2 sizes as well as Acorn and Hornet. Also for special or Standard Lamps with Candelabra or Medium base.

Every home will be enriched by the atmosphere of quaint simplicity which an electrified oil lamp with a Nalco Adapter provides.

Write at once for free literature and prices

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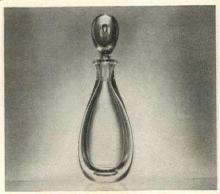


For fine old Sherry or age-cured brandy here is a decanter fit for your most treasured stock. Made of clear glass crystal with a lovely tear-drop stopper, it's a piece you'll use with pride. American-made and a triumph of simple design. Holds 8 ounces, is 10" high, and costs \$10 plus postage. Sweden House, 630 Fifth Avenue, New York City

More colorful than the spectrum, this nest of metal trays may be had in any of nine different colors, all bright and clear. White, black, red, light blue, dark blue, green, peach, aqua and yellow, with gold or silver rim and monogram. (20", 16", 13" long) \$4.95 for three, express collect. Hand Craft Studio, 777 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C.

Hand-Hammered Mexican tin is the highly decorative material of these unusual sconces. Stretch them out in a row along your garden wall for flattering light at Sunday suppers. A small center mirror reflects the burning candle. 10" x 7½", the sconce costs \$2, or \$3.75 pair plus postage. Fred Leighton, 15 East 8th St., New York City

Fresh as your summer garden is this knitting bag. Made of glazed chintz and sprigged with fragile flowers, it is all hand-quilted. And you who are knitting for the Allies will be quite glad to know that it's just the right size for sweaters or socks, helmets or mitts. \$3.95 plus 25c postage. Ascher-LeVin, 771 Madison Avenue, New York City











A TEA and COFFEE SERVICE!

Hand beaten copper, pew-ter lined. 4-cup Kettle; 5-cup Pot; 10" x 15" Tray. Five piece SET \$12.50,



Unique DOOR KNOCKER solid brass. BULL'S HEAD 314" x 31/2" long......\$1.50.



The Brass Mart

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WALL SCONCES, selid brass. 13" x 13". Large 4" wide ball effect. Pair of 3 branch \$9.50 branch or 3" wide ball ...\$7.25 pr.











SEEING'S not believing where this sleek frame's concerned. It looks just like Florentine leather. but look again and see it's really made of gold tooled wood. Four sizes and twice as many colors: 5" x 7", \$1.79; 6" x 8", \$1.98; 7" x 9", \$2.24; 8" x 10", \$2.39; mahogany, maple, walnut, black, maroon, blue, green, ivory. Winchell's, Ridgewood, New Jersey

FINE enough to make the ladies' hearts beat faster is this handsome set. The bracelet and cuff-links are handmade, sterling silver and definitely Swedish in design. A bright, right May Day gift. The bracelet is 7" long x ½" wide, and costs \$7.95. The cuff-links, ½" wide, are \$6.95 a pair. George Stern Co., 191 Madison Ave., New York City

PRIME and plump, these birds will delight your eye and pep up your palate. Cured and seasoned, and smoked over applewood embers, this is the turkey you've dreamed about. From 8 to 18 pounds they come ready to serve, and cost \$1.25 a pound delivered. Will keep for 60 days at 20 degrees F. From The Forsts, Rondout Station, Kingston, New York

Patriotic and practical are these red, white and blue Hi-Jacs. You'll give three cheers when you see how well they work. Made of highly absorbent terri-knit lastex, they fit snugly over any shape glass and come up high enough to give real protection to furniture and clothes. Washable and color-fast. \$1 for a set of six. Killinger Co., Marion, Virginia



Leather Match Box Case

Any pipe-smoking male will not fail to love, honor, and obey if he has this leather case for kitchen matches. In tan, mahogany, red, green, brown or blue leather it costs but \$2. Or with three initials in gold leaf, \$2.50. Postage extra.

Fine leather gifts. Write for in-formation on our Visulog—the handy, photo album.

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Provide security for valuables in the new home. A useful bridal gift. Sentry Jr., a sturdy, insulated, combination-locked wall safe, protects jewelry, money or papers from fire, careless-ness or theft. Easily attached. Fin-ished in black or ivory wrinkled enamel.

Size. 10" x 8" x 4" Weight shipped 9 lbs.

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COLONIAL DOOR KNOCKERS

No. 12. Bright, enduring brass. 7" long. Gracefully engraved with your full name in Dlo English, as illustrated. \$2.95
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This silver has been used and is offered in first-class condition and materially under the price of new silver.

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- · for a bridal gift
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- A SWIRL MIXER—puts an end to lumps in gravy—for with a few shakes, flour and water become a smooth, creamy mixture. Has hundreds of different uses—French dressing, whipping cream, etc.

 THE SPOON HOLDER—the end of dripping spoons on the stove—a suction cup clamps the holder on, or it stands erect.
- TWO HAND-LOOMED POT HOLDERS
 heavy and good looking. Red, blue, green or black with white.

THE TRIO \$1.10 Postpaid

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JEANNE LOUISE ROCHESTER, N. Y.



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Beautifully designed and carefully hand-wrought by a skilled New England crafts-man. Made of strong, weather-resisting metal, they're a distinctive addition to a shore cottage or country place. Choose one to match your hobby from the large assort-ment shown in our folder. Prices reason-able; quilty guaranteed able; quality guaranteed.

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OUR PARTY CHEF KIT includes 2 Hamburger Grills, 2 Frankfurter Holders, 2 Folding Forks (long), 1 Steak Grill, Stainless Steel Steak Tongs, 2 Salt or Seasoning Shakers and a useful 72-page book of recipes and outdoor oven designs. All 11 items for \$3.50

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TEMPTING **OUTDOOR** COOKERY Made Easy with



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friends with those Now \$14.50 mouth-watering outdoor dinners that only glowing charcoal makes possible. A "Charco-Grill" will enhance the beauty of your garden and provide so simple a method of cooking that you will regret not having one before.

Because "Charco-Grill" has two grills . . one for fast cooking, one for broiling . , . you can prepare a complete dinner more easily than in your own kitchen. And "Charco-Grill" is made extra rugged to assure you a lifetime of pleasure.

Supplied with each "Charco-Grill" are complete, illustrated directions for building various types of attractive fireplaces in field stone or brick. Order your "Charco-Grill" today. Send check or we'll ship C. O. D. Price F. O. B. Mahwah, N. J. Indicate if freight or express shipment desired. Booklet on request.

AMERICAN BRAKE SHOE & FOUNDRY CO. New York Central Bldg. New York City

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As alert a cupid as ever paused in moonlit garden, this cherub holds high his shell to the fountain of the fairytale dol-phin. Cupid with wall shell, 31" high, Dol-phin wall fountain 16". Trellis 7' x 2'. Send for illustrated catalogue of our garden ornaments and furniture.



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108" diameter, 30" high

Fits 70" Tree Trunk

\$90.00 painted

Freight prepaid East of Rockies.

Send for circular on other garden ornaments

WILMINGTON, OHIO



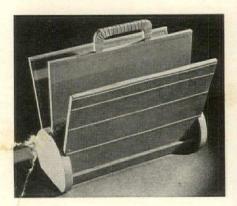
Dress up your table and pep up your dishes with this salt and pepper set. Copies of old English Sheffield, they are made of extra heavy sterling silver. The shaker is 5" high and the open salt dish, with blue glass liner, is 11/2" high x 2" in diameter. \$9 a set; or \$5 for the pepper, \$4, for the salt. J. Ortman, 10 East 47th Street, New York City

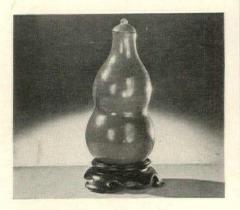
Masterful and masculine is this rack for magazines, for it's really large enough to hold your husband's biggest magazines. (14" high x 15" wide x 9" deep). Dark tan leather or brown leather with natural saddle-stitching, or beige with dark stitching, for \$15. Brown leatherette, \$7.50. Froelich Leather Craft, 43-47 West 16th, N. Y. C.

Symbolic of long life and good luck is the Chinese gourd from which this pottery vase is copied. Jade green in color (61/2" high), it sets upon a delicate teakwood stand (11/2" high). Filled with fine tea it makes a most unusual gift and can be used as handsome ornament or flower vase. \$5. Chinese Treasure Centre, 543 Madison Ave., N. Y. C.

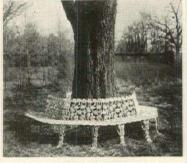
GRAND but not gaudy is this pair of Federal Girondole candlesticks. Copies of old ones they are all hand-finished. The base is made of Italian marble and the shaft is of solid brass with antique gold lacquer finish. The plastic prisms reflect each flickering candle light. 12" high; \$15 a pair. The Brass Mart, 245 Fifth Avenue, New York City











\$80.00 undecorated

In the West-

\$86.00 and \$96.00

THE GRAF STUDIOS





AN UNUSUAL VALUE at \$12.75 is this five light Georgian Colonial ceiling fixture for the dining room or the master bedroom. The graceful design includes filigree pierced candle cups with cut crystal shades . . . polished brass finish ... fine workmanship throughout. Matching single light and wall fixture . . . \$3.75. A complete catalog of the B-K line is available and will be forwarded on receipt of 20¢, stamps or coin.

BUTLER-KOHAUS, INC. St. Louis, Mo. 2624 Olive St.





Top off your cool summer drinks with brightcolored plastic. Iridescent red, Chinese red, blue and green are the colors of these high-ball sticks. Pliable, durable and most efficient to use. Order all one color, or assorted colors, with monogram in gold. 6" long, \$1 a dozen, and new. Minnesota Plastics, 411 Broadway, Saint Paul, Minnesota



Please step aside for here comes the bride . . . and the groom with his heart on his shoes! The flaxen-haired maid comes from Copenhagen, as does her own true love. They stand 10" high, and every detail in their dress is exactly as they would have had it in the old country. \$15 a pair. Velvalee Dickinson, 714 Madison Avenue, New York City



By day and by night this electric vane will accurately report the direction of the wind. The vane can be placed on top of your house and connected with the dial indicator (7" x 7") indoors. Eight lights within the dial show the eight compass points. \$22.50 for the dial and vane. The Anchorage, Beach Haven, N. J.



From an old English garden came this original bird bath. Simple lines and restrained design blend themselves to form this charming piece. Made of cast lead, it is 6" high. The bowl is 17" in diameter, and the base, 51/2". A very good size for all your feathered friends. \$20 FOB New York. Erkins Studios, 6 East 39th, New York City

THERMOSAIRE FIREPLACE NOW \$43.00

Popular 34" size..complete..steel form and 2 grills (delivered within 500 mi. of N.Y.C.)

The Covert Thermosaire Fireplace circulates heated, FRESH air... NO SMOKING! It gives sufficient heat for the year-round use of cabins and bungalows. Any type of fireplace you want can be built, at minimum cost, around the sturdy, steel form... and the mason can't go wrong. Grills can be placed at sides or in front. Hundreds of users will tell you that Thermosaire gives complete satisfaction... Keeps their cabins snugly-warm. The Covert reputation, based on 40 years fireplace experience, is back of Thermosaire. Send your order today, or write for literature. Ask your architect about today, or write for literature. Ask your architect about -



H. W. COVERT CO., 341 EAST 48th ST., NEW YORK, N. Y.



BARBECUE APRON..83.00 ASBESTOS MITTS....\$1.50

Everyone loves to cook out of doors and here is an apron for the chef. The color is California tan and the material is sturdy and serviceable. The mitts match the apron and are really heat proof. Hot pans can be handled with comfort.

Just send your personal check
Prices include postage
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The Loveliness of Cypress -

This different outdoor furniture is entirely hand made of Southern cypress treated with Permanan. Ideal for porch and terrace or a spreading lawn. Great, o. for summer cames and cottages. Built for the summer cames and cottages. Built for the summer cames and cottages. Sulfit for the summer cames and graceful with natural cypress two coloring. We have enthusiastic endorsements from Country Clubs. All fundance cames and Martha's Wing. ave enthusiastic endorsements from Co 'lubs, Adirondack camps, and Martha's 'a ard, Long Island and Cape Cod estates, our check, say where to ship—and we'll set packed and off to you the same day.

6 2 chairs, settee, coffee table, side table, foot- \$2320

PIECES 3 chairs, coffee table, \$1970

\$1650 PIECES 2 chairs and settee. Freight Prepaid in U.S.A. ADD \$3.00 ON THE PACIFIC COAST

The Littletree Company

Dept. HG, Winter Park, Florida Waterproof Solid Color Seat Cushions for the Chairs and Settee-\$5.00 per Set.

A "ROADSIDE" Table in Your Own Backyard



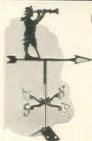
The "Dynair"

Originally designed for Michigan State Highways' famed Roadside Parks, the "Dynair" Table is now available to home owners everywhere.

Built of selected and seasoned Cedar and Pine from the heart of Michigan's North Woods-this table is superbly staunch, yet readily portable. Send stamp for literature and bargain price in effect for a limited

> Michigan Roadside Table Co. 415 People's State Bldg. Pontiac, Mich.





IN FAIR WEATHER OR FOUL . . . old "PEG LEG" will keep watch of the sky . . .

the sky...

atop this fascinating cast bronze weather vane—24" high, 14" arrow—bright finish letters, Carefully balanced with ball bearing sleeve. Cast aluminum figure in shadow black or verde Green.

No. 154 "PEG LEG" Wasther Vane-\$6.00 prenaid

"... I'LL ONLY MARK YOUR SUNNY HOURS"
The design and motto which appear on this handsome sun dial are an accurate reproduction of a very old ... and very famous ... English model. Solid cast bronze—9" diam.



No. 258 Sun Dial . . \$5.50 prenaid

WRITE FOR FREE CATALOG OF WEATHER VANES, SUN DIALS AND HOUSE MARKERS

GRAHAM BRONZES, Inc.

303-1 Wooster Street Bronze Craftsmen Since 1861

New Haven, Conn

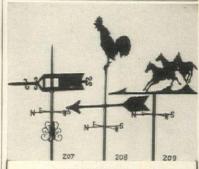
Now it's simple to build one-just get a Hancock Skeleton Unit and build your masonry around it, in any design, as simple or elaborate as your taste dictates. Hancock Units come complete with genuine rolled steel (not cast iron) frames and doors; and gray iron fire grate, cooking grate, hot plate and front. They are solidly constructed, long enduring; are standard equipment in leading park systems throughout the country.



your own grounds!

Write today for complete information, enclosing 10c for large,
4-page Plan Sheet,
"HOW TO BUILD
YOUR OWN OUTDOOR FIREPLACE",
- containing alary - containing plans and structural data for a variety of designs

HANCOCK IRON WORKS



HAND WROUGHT

by Skilled Hammersmiths

Combined of bronze and aluminum these weathervanes, 36 inches wide, revolve on a brass pivot. Come in weatherproof dull black complete with compass points and base flange. Weigh about 15 lbs,

207 Colonial Williamsburg..... 208 Chanticleer 209 Black Beauties... 14.75

Money back if not delighted, Please add 75c for delivery west of the Rockies.

BELL GARDEN INDUSTRIES

Dept. A, 3963 Olive Street, St. Louis, Mo.



Quality of Liberty craftsmen come instruments of matchless quality and compelling appeal. The new Libertyphones will surprise you withtheir magnificent heart-warming quality of reproduced tone, their exquisite beauty of design and their wealth of mechanical features. Illustrated above is the "OVALETTE" (U. S. Design Pat. D-118960). Leather top, walnut or mahogany; 15-tubes. Frequency Modulation radio. Plays 8 records automatically. Booklet on request.

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come these tempting PRESERVES

High up in the meadows and valleys of the lofty Cascade Range are gathered the luscious, sun-ripened fruits for Jane Amherst's old-fashioned preserves. Carefully prepared from freshest fruit, these delicious preserves retain the full fruity flavor and woodsy aroma so prized by epicures. NESTLING IN FRAGRANT PINE NEEDLES

are the six 5 % oz. jars, (2 each Wild Huckleberry, Wild Blackberry, Strawberry) contained in the Oregon Mountain Gift Box. ORDER TODAY.

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Garden
Ornaments

Dancing Girl
Gracefully modeled
figure of charming
proportions, delightfully poised, can be used
in a fountain or
pool or on a pedestal at the end
of a short vista.
Lead 2!" \$ 50,00
Lead 36" 150,00
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Decorations
Tillustrated catalog of Bird Baths,
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Figures, on request.

Galloway Pottery on display

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(note new address)

STUDY INTERIOR DECORATION SIX WEEKS PRACTICAL TRAINING COURSE Resident Day Classes start July 7th • Send for Catalog 1R

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2

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Period and Modern styles, color schemes, draperies, all fundamen-tals. Faculty of New York decora-tors. Personal instruction. Cultural or Vocational Courses. Longer courses in interior architecture.

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Delegand Same training for those who can-not come to New York. Practical, simple, useful, and intensely in-teresting.



PADDY NOVELTY COMPANY 751 Washington Ave. Goliad, Texas



You'll find there's plenty of fight left in this cock if you try to part him from his hen. A trim and sprightly pair to decorate your table or brighten up your mantel. The cock is 8" high, the hen, 71/2" high. Order them in yellow, green, blue or red glazed pottery. \$7.50 a pair. John-Robert has them, 1303 Connecticut Avenue, Washington, D. C.

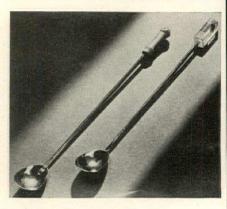
Crisp and cool as your summer salad is this glistening dinner bell. Hand-made of American crystal, its exclusive sand carved monogram is definitely new. The crystal clapper rings out a sharp clear note. 51/4" high x 21/4" in diameter it costs but \$1 plus postage. (Please underline the last initial.) Marshall Field & Company, Chicago, Illinois

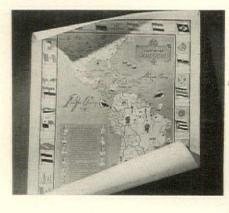
Mix 'em and stir 'em and serve 'em with pride, that is what your genial host will do. These professional bar spoons are made of stainless steel and are a full 11" long. Two models at two prices: the one with the bamboo tip is \$1.25; that with the lucite end, \$1.50. Both come from Langbein, 161 Willoughby Street, Brooklyn, New York

Bone up on the facts for all the Americas stand out in the news today. This map will bring you up-to-date. All the principal industries of the various countries are graphically depicted and brief histories are included. 221/2" x 30", it is brightly colored and costs \$2. Le Baron-Bonney Co., 222 South Main Street, Bradford, Massachusetts











New Streamlined

OUTING KIT

FOR HAPPY MOTORING

Contains two quart size thermos bottles each with 4 cups and sandwich box neatly fitted in pigskinlike case.

\$6.85 COMPLETE

Exclusive with us.

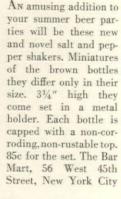
SCULLY & SCULLY, Inc.

"The Smart Gift Shop of New York"
506 PARK AVENUE, NEW YORK
at 60th Street Wickersham 2-2590

AROUND









They've got what we wanted, so we got them! Decorative but downright practical are both these smoking stands. One has a striking leaf design, the other, a saucy bluejay. Verde green in color, they are entirely handmade of wrought iron. They stand about 26" high, and are \$6.50 each. The Florentine Craftsmen, 540 First Ave., N. Y. C.



Take your time and look long upon this lovely sun dial. A copy of an old New England one you'll surely want it for your garden. 10½" in diameter, made of solid cast bronze with natural finish, it weighs five pounds. For just \$7.20 it comes fitted with stud for permanent mounting. Graham Bronzes, 293 Wooster St., New Haven, Conn.



To bring sweetness and light to sprightly spring-time tables, use this candelabra at all your grandest dinners. Made of crystal, with base etched in floral design, it holds three candles and two vases. 8½" high, with a 10¼" span, they sell for \$7 a pair, plus postage. (A most attractive price.) From Ovington's, 437 Fifth Avenue, New York City



MINIATURES in Sterling Silver

These handmade miniatures are exact reproductions of antique pieces. Made of Sterling Silver with every attention to detail.

Porringer—reproduction from an Early American piece by Arnold Collins, Newport, 1690. 15" wide, \$3.

Lattice Basket—copy from Wm. Vincent, London 1773. 134" high, \$7.50.
George I Fluted Goblet—76" high, \$3.

Postpaid

The Miniature Studio
P. O. Box 283 Old Greenwich, Conn.

FRESH FROM THE BERKSHIRES!

100% Maple Syrup



WITH A RARE AND DELICIOUS FLAVOR

Unusually tempting maple syrup, made high in the Berkshires on our 900-acrefarm, where the cold, clear nights and the warm, sunny days make the sap run sweeter! It becomes a real delicacy (and healthful, too) handled in the good, old-fashioned ways gathered in servential states.

It becomes a real delicacy (and healthful, too) handled in the good, old-fashioned way: gathered in scrupulously clean buckets emptied every day, expertly evaporated over seasoned, hardwood fires, then tested for extra heavy sugar content. This year our crew is tapping only 987 finest upland rock and black maples...

This year our crew is tapping only 987 finest upland rock and black maples... so... the 1941 supply is definitely limited. We suggest you send your order immediately before the supply is exhausted. Incidentally, we can't think of a gift more unique, more likely to win sincere approval.

Express prepaid: Gallon \$3.25 Half-gallon \$1.75; Quart \$1.00 Mail your check or money order direct to:

NOTCH VIEW FARM

Lt. Col. A. D. Budd, Owner
Windsor, Mass. • Berkshire County



New POLISHING KIT

Banish silver tarnish with new polish and protector. With new easy to use liquid, cream polish and Pro-Tex-Sil Tarnish Preventer, you clean, polish and retain the original beauty of your silver.

Kit includes 2-4 oz. bottles and softchamoiscolored polishing cloth.

Once you use this combination you will never be without it.

Introductory offer \$1.00. Send your check or money order direct today.

WELMAID MFG. CORP. 5852 BROADWAY, Dept. HG-5, CHICAGO



Gin Rummy Table in walnut or mahogany, with solid top; or in pink, blue or ivory.

\$7.50

29" High—Top 24" x 19" Folced—35" High x 5½" Thick

Quilted Gin Rummy Table covers in fine quality taffeta or satin. \$2.75

Chelton, Inc.

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Gifts FOR THE Spring Bride



Flying Mallards for the bride's table or mantel in natural colored English pottery, that measure $6\frac{1}{2}$ " high and $8\frac{1}{4}$ " spread, \$15.00 per pair.



Start-a-set for the bride. A colorful bird among multi-colored flowers are the attractions of this new Castleton china. Service for four of dinner, bread and butter plates and tea cups and saucers, \$24.75.



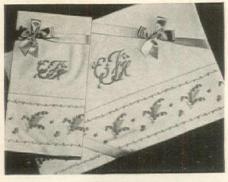
Casserole of heavy silver plate with gadroon edge, 10" in diameter, complete with pyrex glass lining of one-quart capacity, \$14.00.



Party Set of Sterling silver. Lemon fork, jelly server, cream ladle and bon-bon spoon, all regulation size. Four-piece set, \$10.00

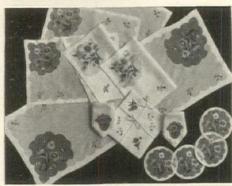
Write for our new Gift Book "C"

OVINGTON'S 5th Avenue at 39th St., N.Y.





Linen and Lingerie Stylists Trousseaux of Tradition 745 Fifth Avenue, New York



Exclusively L'eron

Monogrammed Bed Sets Single sheet and case 32.50 Doublesheet, two cases 45.00 Luncheon Set - 17 pcs. 59.50 Eight Matching Doilies 16.00 Bath Towels with Colored Chenille Borders per dozen..... 19.75 (monogramming extra)



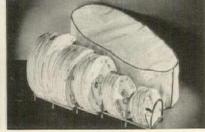
MIRACLES OF TODAY!



. This Miracle Pressure Cooker cooks meals far better in oncthird the usual time-peas superbly in 1 minute! Conserves all natural garden colors, flavors, vitamins and minerals; foods look better and taste better. Split-second speed saves fuel. Cast aluminum with stainless steel tops. 2 qt. size \$9.95; 3 qt. size, \$11.95; 4 qt. size, \$13.95. Timer, \$2.95.



away in Moth Balls. Save your clothes! Vapo-ball (electrically heated) used for an hour in each closet once a month quickly kills



· Save time spent packing clothes · Increase your closet shelf space by filing plates and saucers in this rubber-coated plate rack. Holds 10 to 12 plates in each of five divisions, sorted by size and arranged for easy choice. Does away with plate piling and prevents plate chipall moth life. Leaves no odor. With ping. Ivory, red, green or blue with matching 2 refills, \$1.78. Extra refill, 40c. dust cover, \$2.00. Rack alone, \$1.25.

Write for Free Spring Catalogue

LEWIS & CONGER

New York's Leading Housewares Store Sixth Ave. at 45th St., New York City



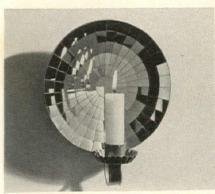
SHAPPING

It's all done with mirrors, this myriad reflection of each glancing candle light. Made completely by hand the candle sconce is 9" in diameter and its concave back is covered with small cut mirror. \$10 a pair. \$2 more a pair if wired for electricity, sent with 8 foot cord. Garden City Flora Products, 48 Arlington Road, Waltham, Massachusetts

From Virginia recipes dating back more than one hundred years, these pickles and mustard sauce are made. Bedford package contains: one 27 ounce jar of cucumber pickles, one 25 ounce jar of tomato pickles, a 15 ounce jar of mustard sauce, \$1.50 (add 50c if west of Miss.) Famous Virginia Foods, 15th & Campbell, Lynchburg, Virginia

Welcome for eddings are these hand-made place cards. Pure white and silver, they come in three different styles. The hat box, 13/4" x 31/2" high, \$4 a dozen; the wine cooler, 31/4" x 3" high, \$4.50 a dozen; the wedding arch, 134" x 3" high, \$6 a dozen. All sent express collect; one week delivery. Daniel's Den. 48 Gloucester St., Boston, Mass.

HERE's the answer to a boy scout's prayer. A picnic grille that is easy-to-carry (its four legs fold up flat), light in weight (weighs but three pounds), and will hold a man-sized steak (it measures 121/2" x 15" x 13" high)! Made of hand-forged wrought iron, its legs are spiked. \$2.75. The Josselyns, 174 Newbury Street, Boston, Massachusetts











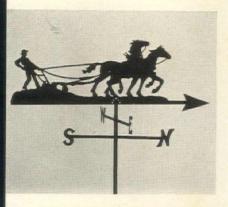
Basket with Needlepoint Panel

Consider a gift both pretty and practical. You have two alternatives. I. The needle-point complete with wool sells for \$10. Work the panel yourself and return to us, we complete the basket for an additional \$10. 2. Buy the basket as shown complete for \$25. Choose your favorite panel—they represent spring, summer, and autumn.



558 MADISON AVENUE NEW YORK









To the races, to the beach or on a motor trip, this is a chair you'll want to take along. Fold it up and put it in the bag and see how easy to carry, how easy to pack! The frame is made of sturdy oak, and the waterproof drill fabric comes in a nautical design, either brown or blue. \$3.95 express collect. John Lee & Company, Pelham, New York

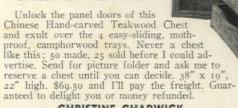


A MUST-HAVE for all cocktail canapes is this pâté of the famed Pinesbridge Farm smoked turkey. Slow smoking over embers of applewood brings a new high to fragrant flavor. You'll taste it and tell of its glory. Packed in 4 ounce jars it costs just 65c. (Packed one, three and twelve to a carton.) From Pinesbridge Farm, Ossining, New York



THE name of this mirror that goes round and round is the Busy Susan. For Sunday night suppers, hurried breakfasts or leisurely afternoon teas it will provide smooth, silent service. The 16" octagonal plate glass mirror top is mounted on a metal ball bearing base. \$10 is the price. F. H. Albee, 12 Mt. Pleasant St., Winchester, Massachusetts

Now-A DOWRY CHEST Like a CHEST OF DRAWERS





* Golden Splendour *



Golden splendour for the French or modern bedroom . . sleep with a Midas touch. Two free-swinging twin beds attached to a magnificent mirror-bordered black and gold Directoire headboard. Two Beautyrest mattresses in individual resiliencies, so deep, so luxurious, magically you relax and are off to sleep. Directoire headboard, two Simmons Beautyrest mattresses guaranteed for ten years, two Simmons box springs, (without formal gold satin spread) complete . . \$295.

Two-drawer mirror night tables with lucite bases, \$ 59.50 ea.



605 Fifth Avenue (near 49th) New York





PEWTER COFFEE SET

NO UPKEEP BUT ALWAYS USEFUL AND DECORATIVE

A perfect present for any home, at any time for all time, is this new American, three-piece, non-tarnishable pewter coffee set, in a luscious pear design. The coffee pot, with wicker-bound handle, is 81/2" high, the sugar and creamer, each 51/2" overall. The set for only \$15.

Express collect

SEND FOR GIFT CATALOGUE

YOUNG BOOKS, INC.

714 Madison Avenue, New York

"APPETIZING"

Serve your food steaming hot. This

fireproof pottery casserole rests upon

a solid brass alcohol burner. 2 quart

Complete \$7.00, Exp. Collect.

Casseroles to match for individual

8 for \$6.00, Exp. Collect.

CAROL GIFTS

P. O. Box 166 Madison Square Branch New York City New York

size.



TRAWBERRIES

Tasty Brand 100% Pure-Fruit Strawberry Preserves are made of luscious Louisiana Klondyke Strawberries. Open-kettle cooked, in small batches; no artificial coloring; no pectim—just whole strawberries and granulated Louisiana cane sugar. Convenient, family-size wooden pail, 5-19s. net, sent Express Prepaid anywhere in U. S. for \$1.75. Guaranteed to please, or money back!

SIX-JAR ASSORTMENT of Tasty Brand Products, in reusable Ice Tea Glasses—preserved Strawberries Figs; Peaches; Pineapple; Blackberries; Peanut But ter (best you've ever tasted). Express Prepaid, \$2.25



New Orleans, U. S. A. 3625 Tulane Ave.



STERLING SILVER-MADE IN ENGLAND The "Perfect" Wedding Present! So lovely you'll want one for yourself!

Heavy weight, English hallmarked sterling silver gravy boat and ladle in fine velvet lined presentation case.

Price Complete Postage Prepaid \$15.00 Supply limited. Write now to

J. Ortman 10 East 47th St. New York City



#18 DOUBLE BUNK BED

SOLID MAPLE, 39" wide-76" long, Lacquer and wax finish.

No longer need you deprive the boys of their heart's desire—a sturdy, dependable solid maple BUNK BED for their very own.
Ideal for Camps, Summer Cottages or the room at home; and can be converted at any time to a standard pair of TWIN BEDS.
Beautifully finished in a warm amber maple and complete with ladder, guard rail and bed slats for only \$17.95 F.O.B. Sumter, S. C. Shipping weight 110 lbs. Check or money order. Absolutely guaranteed. anteed.

Any standard spring and mattress can be used.

WOODCRAFT MFG. CO. Box 708, Sumter, S. C.



THE LYRE VASE

A Charming Wedding Gift!

Ideal for any period decoration, Regency, Early American, or modern. Hand decorated in gold leaf over an antique background of ivory, blue or rose. In two styles, to stand or to hang, complete with flower container 81/2" high by 71/2" wide. Price \$3.50 Postpaid.

Tulsa Lee Barker

382 PARK AVENUE

NEW YORK CITY



DEE-LICIOUS fruit confections-different from anything you have ever tasted. Sun-dried, the fruits are scientifically prepared to keep their rich flavor and vitamin content. Especially packed for shipping in a redwood box, they are yummy and wholesome. Three-pound box, \$2.95, six pounds, \$4.80. Vaca Valley Orchards, Vacaville, Cal.

FLOWERS to float in your finger bowls are these cunning candles. Made by hand they come in pale pastel pink, yellow, blue or white. 13/4" across and about 2" high they will burn for at least a half an hour. Order them in assorted colors or all the same color. \$2.25 a dozen from Baur-Melvin, 2020 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania

Decorative and useful is this bas relief of the tiger lily. It is a house perfumer to be filled with: pine, apple, rose, sandalwood, honeysuckle, carnation, narcissus, lavender, gardenia, orchid or Oriental perfume. These are 11 of the 16 scents. The perfumer and a 2 ounce bottle of perfume for \$1. From Fragrantaire Co., 621 Broadway, N. Y. C.





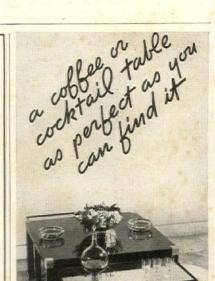




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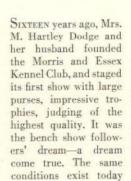


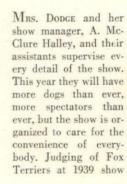
Orchard Hill Kennels Mrs. Richard S. Quigley Box H Lock Haven, Pa.



House & Garden's gallery

COME the month of May dog shows leave the arena and take to the turf. In other words, May for the bench show followers means openair shows. And the climax of the month's activities is the world's largest dog show-the Morris and Essex K. C. show, Madison, N. J. Saturday, May 31st





In 1939, with entries of four thousand, four hundred and fifty-six dogs of eighty-five different breeds, Morris and Essex forged ahead of England's historic Cruft's show. The 1941 show, the club's fifteenth, promises to be even bigger than the record show of 1939. Judging of collies in 1939









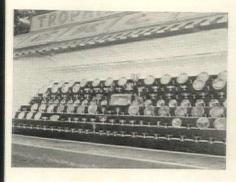






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Famous among the sterling silver trophies one can win at Morris and Essex is the M. Hartley Dodge, Junior, Memorial trophy, won by entering a dog in the special American-bred class for the dog's breed. There are no conditions or restrictions on trophies valuable and beautiful won at this show



ALL of the exhibitorsand there were enough at the 1940 show to make up an index of more than sixty pages in the catalogue-will be the guests of Mrs. Dodge at luncheon in the huge tent set aside for this purpose. A costly and arduous task. Just a few of the exhibitors are shown here



Year after year, great care has been taken to present a judging slate at M. & E. to include the greatest experts who have not judged the breeds assigned to them in this section of the country within sometime of M. & E. That always assures exhibitors a fresh, sincere viewpoint toward their dogs



Best dog in show at the 1941 Morris and Essex will be chosen by Enno Meyer, Milford, Ohio, well known artist and experienced judge of dogs. Photo of painting by Mr. Meyer of Mrs. Meyer, her favorite horse and one of her many Great Danes. Mrs. Meyer will also judge at Morris and Essex

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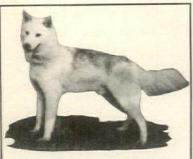
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House & Garden's gallery

THE Cairn Terrier Club is not holding a specialty show at Morris and Essex this year, but it is a safe gamble that the entry will be large. Cairn Terriers are growing in popularity and the best specimens in the country will be on exhibit at the coming M. and E. Judging of the Cairn classes, 1939



THE Champ! My own Brucie, Cocker Spaniel, owned and shown by H. E. Mellenthin of Poughkeepsie, N. Y., winner of best in show at the 1939 Morris and Essex, with the judge, Wm. H. Pym of Canada, and the gracious founder and president of the Morris and Essex Kennel Club, Mrs. M. Hartley Dodge



PRIZE money amounting to more than \$25,000 is offered at 1941 Morris and Essex, with cash awards of \$10, \$3, and \$2 being offered in all classes without restriction or condition. Scene of English Setter judging at 1939 Morris and Essex. Judge this year will be J. R. Hurley, Canandaigua, New York



ALTHOUGH 1940 M. and E. show was marred somewhat by inclement weather it was carried on without much inconvenience; best of four thousand eighty-seven dogs was the Poodle, Ch. Blakeen Jung Frau; owner, Mrs. Sherman R. Hoyt, Left to right, Mrs. Dodge, Mrs. Hoyt, G. S. Thomas, judge



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An interesting photo of the Bullterrier ring at the 1939 M. and E. show. Wonder what the exhibitor is saying to the judge? The small house with flag atop is Show Superintendent G. F. Foley's office from which come the answers to the questions exhibitors ask about the world's largest dog show



If you want to exhibit a dog at Morris and Essex, May 31st, and must travel by train, ship your dog in a crate to Madison, N. J., on the D. L. and W. R. R. Mrs. Dodge provides free trucking service for the dogs and free transportation for the owners from Madison station to the show grounds



A PHOTOGRAPHER happened by while C. P. Squire was going over a class of Boston Terriers at 1939 Morris and Essex. This purely American breed will draw a big entry this year as the Boston Terrier Club of New York will hold its specialty show at the 1941 M. and E. Judge: J. H. Rooney, New York





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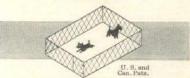
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from. All of them heavy, with deep-cut designs, with fork tines and spoon bowls smoothed to perfection, and over it all, that exquisite finish that actually improves with use! I liked her "Windsor Manor", the newest of Watson patterns - you may like another. But take my advice and be sure it's Watson . . . to get Sterling at its best!" At your jeweler's, or send 10c for booklet on tablesetting and entertaining hints. The Watson Company, 251 Watson Park, Attleboro, Mass.

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Reading from left to right: Colonial Antique, George II, John Alden, Windsor Rose, Victoria, Colonial Fiddle, Lamerie, Dorian, Juliana, Meadow Rose, Lotus, Windsor Manor.

HOUSE & GARDEN

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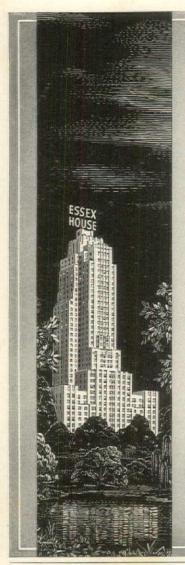
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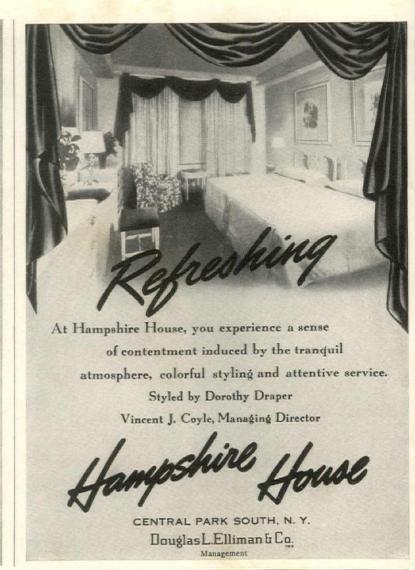
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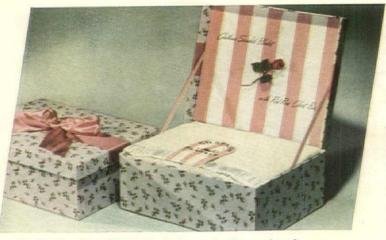
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THE BULLETIN BOARD

Rehearsal for Spring

Now in the Spring of year I say again I will not wander in the windy dark, Yet find the essentials of all wind and rain In any circumspect and urban park.

Now in the Spring I draw the window blind Lest with an actual eye I'm forced to see The remembered image, treasured long in mind,

Of a budding tree's superb anatomy.

I know that deer will soon be arcing through
The island's brush and scrub: I know that
clear

Mornings will break, immaculately blue, And meet the knowledge with both joy and fear,

For these are things that had me from the start—

What matter by the throat or by the heart?

HELEN E. MURPHY



Thrush in Town. One of these days discerning American readers may get around to reading the diary of the Rev. Francis Kilvert, an English country parson, newly discovered, who wrote poignantly beautiful descriptions of nature. Among his items for 1870 we happened on this paragraph about the singing of a thrush in town:

"At the house where I lodge is a poor captive thrush who fills the street with his singing as he 'babbles of green fields.' In the London street he has seen the budding limes and has heard a voice within his breast which tells him that out in the country Spring has come and the green and the flowers and the time of the singing of birds and building of nests. He remembers the nest in the green hedge where he was born and the Almighty Voice says, 'Sing', and he sings to his jailers of the fields and the green lanes he will never see again."

Dinner Hint. Great is the power of suggestion and how easily we follow the lead! At dinner recently a guest, having tasted the wine—an indifferent wine it was —remarked to her host, "Ah, you are putting your best foot forward." Everyone immediately remarked on the excellence of the wine. Some day we shall try this on an indifferent dish and see if it works.

Dandelions. Come May and lawns are starred with dandelions and Italian children march up the hill and ask if they can dig them. Had we half the wit of those children we'd dig them ourselves. For a mess of dandelion greens is not to be despised and a dandelion salad (with hard boiled eggs) can be a gourmet's delight.

May Poets. Life would be pretty tough for poets if we had no Spring. And of the Spring months May seems to be their favorite. From a casual dip into the poetic grab-bag of the past we bring forth these three bits that gave us especial delight.

First is Robert Herrick, with his similes:

"Pleased or smiling, like mild May all flowering,

When skies blue silk, and meadows carpets be."

For all his blindness, Milton managed to make May quite a horticultural Terpsichorean:

"Now the bright morning star, day's harbinger,

Comes dancing from the east and leads with her

The flow'ry May, who from her green lap

The yellow cowslip and the pale primrose."

John Clare was a countryman and, in 1829, he wrote his poem in May:

"When apple trees in blossom are,
And cherries of a silken white;
And king-cups deck the meadows fair,
And daffodils in brooks delight,
When golden wall-flower blooms around,
And purple violets scent the ground,
And lilac gives to show his bloom—
We then may say the May is come."



Contentment. One door and bitter February morning we went visiting among greenhouses. These were little greenhouses and amateur's greenhouses. We wanted to see what these glass gardeners were growing. One was going in for all kinds of geraniums, another specializing on begonias and the third, who had adopted camellias for his hobby, gave us a lesson in contentment.

When he retired from business he built this greenhouse and began collecting the camellia plants, studied their needs and their idiosyncrasies. He was successful with his hobby as the flower-ladened bushes could well prove. He also was successful in attaining that which he had sought—there among his plants he had found contentment.

The rush and competition of business laid aside, he had acquired an amiable gentleness. He spoke gently of his plants. He gave generously of their flowers. For companion that day he had a little black and white kitten that darted in and out beneath the benches. As we went out, a scrawled sign caught our eye—a sign that pictured the measure of the man. It read, "When closing door be careful and do not hurt kitten."



Dutch Tiles. Lucky the man whose fireplace is surrounded by pictorial Dutch tiles. Many a Colonial householder took pride in them and those that have survived the ravages of time and hard wear are now considered a precious heritage from the past. But evidently housewives in their native land were not so romantic. The Dutch housewives, being proverbially and bitterly clean, adopted them because these tiles were an easily washable material, which gave her walls a bright and radiating gloss. Moreover, since on them were pictured Biblical scenes and incidents from history or glimpses of far lands, they served as picture books from which the children learned their lessons-untearable picture books.

Advertising Wildlings. Often, after followers of the advertising profession have hammered away at us, we seek refuge in Oliver Wendell Holmes' "To a Katydid":

"Thou sayest such an undisputed thing In such a solemn tone."

But when an advertising man speaks of his hobbies and other leisure activities, we generally sit up and listen. That's because we have encountered two of them who were wild about wild flowers.

From 1924 until 1931 we published a most inspiring and instructive series of articles on American wild flowers. The author was the distinguished advertising man, Herbert Durand.

This month we begin another series, equally important, on the same subject and by another advertising tycoon, Walter H. Thwing. How Mr. Durand first was attracted to collecting and acclimatizing the wildlings of our meadows and forest, we do not remember. Mr. Thwing came into it by the side door of photography. He wanted to photograph these plants as they grew and flowered and found it easier to grow them in his garden and many in pots. His series will be illustrated by his own photographs.





SOUTH AMERICAN HOMES

Design trends in the decoration and architecture of our Latin neighbors now influence our own houses and handcrafts

THETHER you travel on the Pan American Whighway by car from Laredo, Texas, down through Mexico and Central America to the Panama Canal, or whether you sail the legendary Spanish Main to the welcoming harbors of Colombia, Venezuela, Brazil or the Argentine, you'll find a world of sheer enchantment and a land of amazing contrasts to the South. Contrasts of places and people; of tropical jungle and cool lofty mountains; of semi-barren wastes and rolling grassy pampas; of ancient Indian ruins and modern skyscrapers; of primitive folk content with their simple life and cosmopolites speaking French, Portuguese and Spanish. You'll even find ritual Indian dances of the 13th Century performed without self-consciousness just a few miles from modern cities with up-to-the-minute ballet

While it is impossible to lump all Hispanic America into one general subject, there are certain truths which do apply to all our southern neighbor nations. Mexican, Central and South American arts, crafts and decoration—even their mode of living—divide roughly into three classifications: Primitive, Colonial and Modern. Each takes on its own characteristics, determined by the history and topography of the country itself.

The Primitive style is, of course, native art indigenous to each particular country. In Mexico and throughout Central America the Aztec Indian influence is strong, although earlier Mayan designs, some of which pre-date 200 B.C., reappear frequently in the native crafts of today. From Cuzco in Peru, focal point of the famed Inca Empire which existed from about the 12th to the 16th Century, we receive today a steady stream of silver and pottery in pure Incan designs. While in Bolivia, Colombia and

as far south as the Chilean border, traces of the civilization of the Incas continue to crop up in 20th Century Indian work.

The architecture and crafts of the South and Central American primitives differ considerably from those of our American Indians of the Southwest. While our Indians were nomadic to a great degree, the Mayans and Incans founded and settled empires, built great temples with masonry that still confounds the engineers of today. Like our Southwestern tribes, they worshipped the gods of nature and symbolized them in their daily life. But the designs of Mayans, Aztecs and Incans were more correct geometrically, more formal in execution. Their textiles were finer in weave and more detailed in design. Their handsome stonework, which is beautifully carved and shaped, has a fundamental trueness that inspires many Modern architects and designers.

Colonial is not to be confused with our own style of the same name, although in some instances marked resemblance is found. This is Spanish Colonial. It covers a far longer period, since the first colonization started at the beginning of the 16th Century and the independence of individual republics was won bit by bit throughout the 19th Century.

Spanish colonization of America, unlike the settling of our own Eastern shores, was not planned as a haven or new home for the explorers. Rather, it was a conscious effort to bring Christianity to a new world; to seek gold and treasures for the coffers of Spain to enrich the court and further the work of its church. In many instances, the conquerors were harsh through their own necessity. In others, they were needlessly cruel and were often recalled and punished for un-Chris- (Continued on page 103)

Opposite: The Castro Maya home in Rio de Janeiro

Built by his forebears in the 18th Century, the thick-walled home of Dr. Raymundo Castro Maya stands in the cool green highland above Rio. Completely remodeled, the house today with its fortress-like construction is a solid example of Colonial (Spanish) home-building. Dr. Castro Maya added verandahs, terraces, dancing pavilion (left), lily pool. See page 28

SOUTH AMERICAN HOMES (continued)

The Spanish Colonial home of Dr. Raymundo Castro Maya

In the resort town of Tijuca high in the mountains above Rio Dr. Castro Maya lives in the house once used as a summer retreat by his ancestors. Completely remodeled, it is still a storehouse for the Colonial heirlooms collected by earlier generations. In the dining room (right) table and chairs are 18th century Portuguese jacaranda; Chinese porcelains are from the East India Co.; old Portuguese tiles fill the niche. An antique silver chandelier with crystal hurricane shades glistens in the drawing room (below, right). Carved oak mantel is from Pernambuco. (See page 26)







Dr. Joao de Soares Sampaio remodeled a plantation store

In his grandfather's time Dr. Sampaio's home was the general store on the family coffee plantation. In 1888 slave labor was outlawed; the plantation disintegrated; everything was sold but the store. To-day surrounding fields are planted with orange trees and decades of tropical growth camouflage the exterior with brilliant foliage. The front door opens into the dining room. Here everything is handmade from the original brick floor to the bright copper chandelier. The table is of old canella wood; the carved figures of two Apostles, Brazilian 17th century work in cedar





The modern mountain lodge of Dr. Bento Oswaldo Cruz

Patched into the mountain half-way up Rio's famed Corcovada, Dr. Cruz' granite lodge blends with its background like a natural outcropping of stone. A wall of windows across the front of the house looks down on the Lagoa des Freitas and the ocean beyond and looks up the stony slopes to the heroic statue of Christ atop the Corcovada. Rough stone steps lead up to the galleried living room (below). Armchairs upholstered in cowhide, a hammock hand-woven from the fibre of the tucum plant, colorful serapes (hung from the gallery) brighten the granite-walled room





Dr. Rudolph Siqueira's house is 18th century Portuguese in style

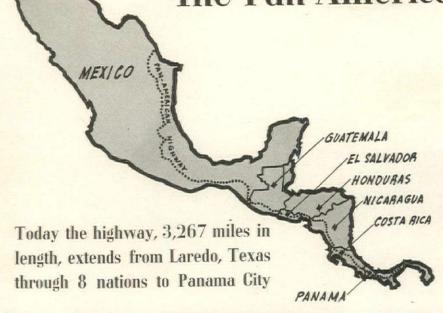


Dr. Siqueira has collected three centuries of Portuguese craftsmanship in his home in Rio: an entrance door from a 17th century monastery; a balcony door from an 18th century house in Paraty; handwrought iron grilles from the old houses of Rio. In the regal bedroom (below, left) a silver lamp from a church in Minas hangs over an antique bed heavy with gold leaf and a crimson spread of Portuguese damask. The jacaranda cabinet in the drawing room (below) is a 16th century piece from Portugal; the "Don Jose" desk chair, Portuguese pottery and silver all 18th century





The Pan-American highway will unite





1. Pyramid of the Sun just off the highway north of Mexico City is the country's largest monument of primitive times



2. Modern monument to the Revolution was made out of dome of the Capitol moved to a more stable foundation



7. The plume dance in Oaxaca ante-dates Columbus. Dancer wears a collection of old coins made into a breastplate



8. Tile making near San Bartolo, a common sight in the Oaxaca valley. Each village is noted for its own craft. Best blankets come from here



9. In Guatemala—the Dance of the Conquistadores at Totonicapan. Most dances are rooted in primitive religion and ante-date Alvarado's conquest



10. When it rains the streets of Que zaltenango become sluiceways sind there is no other drainage. Draw bridges keep crossing pedestrians dr



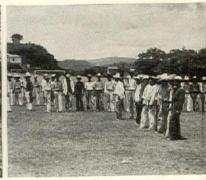
12. El Salvador entertains her gigantic horde of coffee growers in theatres like this one in the border town of Santa Ana



13. Mule-car carries Salvadoreans between Sonsonate and Izalco. Mount Izalco is the most active of the volcano range that bisects the country



14. Honduras has its grimacing Mayan ruins in Copan valley north of the highway. Relics (500 A.D.), restored by the Carnegie Foundation



15. Military drill for every man of army age is required by law in Horduras. Time: Sunday morning; drill manual of arms with wooden gun



17. Cock-fight in San Pedro Sula (Honduras). The city is known commercially for sugar, cattle, bananas; civically for paved streets, band stand



18. Nicaragua's former capital, Granada, once the proud seat of the landed gentry and all its religious officialdom



19. In Costa Rica the farmers of the town of Heredia vie with each other in the elaborate ornamentation of their lumbering ox-carts



20. Panama in spite of Uncle Sam is still a primitive country. Here in a native village along the highway devil dancers are celebrating fiesta day

all of the Americas

When completed this great road will connect Alaska with Cape Horn. Here we show glimpses of the route from Texas to Panama



3. Spanish Colonial church and prehistoric ruins (foreground) spot the arid landscape along the winding highway in southern Mexico



4. This rain cape worn by natives in certain regions is an oddity even in this land of very primitive wardrobes



5. Scrape vendors hawk their wares on the road to Puebla just off the highway. The scrape is hand-woven, geometrically patterned, gay in color



6. The milkman of Jalapa travels on horseback. Wheeled vehicles are useless in this primitive hillside town whose steep and narrow streets are built like stairways



11. Cocoanut milk is the great refresher for the Indians of Guatemala's torrid lowlands. The drink is best just before the fruit ripens



16. Tamales like frijoles and tortillas are part of the everyday diet of the Central American native, Native peppers put the fire into tamales



21. The jungle village of Arrajain shelters one of Panama's many tribes of Indians. They refuse to be civilized; subsist by hunting and fishing





Menus for Spring

Four luncheons, complete with recipes for six people, planned by June Platt



Hot Madrilene with Sherry
Garnished with Lime
Quiche Lorraine
Hot Asparagus with Browned Butter
and Capers
Strawberries with Mounds of Sugar
Black Coffee



Lee Erickson's Bali Salad Noisettes of Lamb with Curried Tomatoes Grapefruit with Coconut Black Coffee



Roast Chicken
with Clear or Cream Gravy
Braised Celery
Curried Eggs with Water-Cress Salad
Coffee and Violet Delight
Black Coffee



Spinach & Mushroom Soup Baked Fillets of Flounder with Boiled New Potatoes Lime Chiffon Pie Black Coffee

THE ever so learned and worthy Mrs. I Isabella Beeton in her famous great big fat and wonderful English cook book, "Household Management", apparently felt the urge to clearly define the word Luncheon to her dear readers in the following manner. "Luncheon, derived from O. Eng. lunche, prov. F. lochon, a lump of bread taken from the loaf. Another form of Lump. Cf. Gael. lonach, hungry; Welsch, llwnc, a gulp; or fr. O. Eng. nooning, a repast at noon, corrupted into nonshun, nunchion, nuncheon, then to luncheon." Mrs. Beeton also went on to say, "Ordinary luncheons, as a rule, have fewer courses than dinner, but in other respects they are almost identical and may comprise hors-d'œuvre, soup, fish, meat, poultry or game, sweets and savouries."

In which case I feel quite justified in urging you, my dear readers, to quell those painful noontime pangs of hunger not with a mere lump of bread taken from a loaf, nor on the other hand, omnivorously, but with the following brief little menus which happen to be composed of a few of my most favorite dishes. I hope you will find them savory, palatable, and toothsome; delicate yet satisfying but not satiating; also digestible as well as delectable and divertive, or in other words I hope you like them. And the recipes that go with the menus are listed below.

Lee Erickson's Bali Salad. This recipe is guaranteed to completely baffle all attempts at guessing what it is made of, but it is truly delicious. In the first place, you must buy some agar-agar from your druggist. Ask for the shredded kind, one ounce of it will be sufficient. Put it in a bowl and pour over it six cups of cold water, one-half cup of cider vinegar and the juice of two lemons. Place in refrigerator to soak for about two hours. At this time drain it and place it in a clean cloth and squeeze it hard until all the water has been wrung out of it. Empty onto a dry towel and untangle it a bit, breaking it into smaller lengths. Place it in a mixing bowl with one pound of cooked crabmeat, very carefully picked over. Add three-quarters of a pound of

boiled shrimps shelled and split in two lengthwise, being careful to first cut out the black intestinal streaks to be found running from head to tail of the shrimps.

Now add to this about one and a third cups of well-seasoned mayonnaise, thinned with one-half a bottle of thick cream; also five or six sweet pickles cut in thin slivers, and one small can of red pimentos cut in little pieces, saving out one of them, however, which should be cut in long thin strips to be used as a garnish. Toss the whole well and season to taste with salt and freshly ground black pepper and more lemon juice. Place in serving dish and garnish with strips of pimento and strips of raw green pepper in alternate strips. Chill in refrigerator until ready to serve.

Noisettes of Lamb. Order from your butcher twelve noisettes of lamb cut from French chops, one inch thick, and ask him to wrap around each one a slice of thin bacon (instead of the usual lamb fat) securing the bacon with toothpicks. Cream one-quarter of a pound of sweet butter with one generous teaspoon of good curry powder. Slice twelve small ripe tomatoes, in one-half-inch-thick slices. Butter a large round Pyrex pie plate and arrange the slices in a circle around the edge, overlapping each other regularly. In the center of the dish lay three or four slices of tomato flat so that the bottom of the dish is covered. Now dot the tomatoes well with three-quarters of the curried butter and sprinkle with salt and a little freshly ground black pepper. Place in a moderately hot oven and cook about twenty-five minutes.

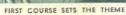
In the meantime, heat a small iron frying pan until very hot, add a tiny bit of butter and sear the chops very quickly on either side, turning them on the bacon side to cook the bacon a bit too. Place them, when browned, in the center of the ring of tomatoes, salt and pepper lightly, remove toothpicks, and put back in oven to cook about eight minutes longer. By this time the tomatoes should have browned. If they haven't, place the dish under the hot grill for a second or two, then just before serv
(Continued on page 92)



Cool as the waves of Salem Harbor, bright as the strawberry vines which wreathe the view are the Spode plates which key our May luncheon table. Sea blue linens with a foam of white fagotting provide refreshing contrast; the sterling is "Old Mirror", a decorative design by Towle which strikes again the 18th Century character of the china. Heisey's "Crystolite" goblets; "Old Salem" plates, Spode centerpiece; Altman's. Linens, Mosse. Chairs, Lord & Taylor

Fine traditional Spode suggests a bold scheme for a May table









DINNER PLATES YARY THE MELODY



Spring symphony in four parts

MAY successor to the extensive "matched sets" of grandmother's day is the new Lenox china which you mix and match for yourself-star of our dinner party above and left. The service plates above establish the leitmotif of pink tulips which echoes again on each piece; the soup plates strike a note of turquoise to harmonize. And each successive course embroiders on the theme, in a symphony of colors.

Mosse's turquoise linen cloth picks up the theme; napkins appliquéd in tulip-pink play counterpoint. Silver, in keeping with the rather modern feeling of the china, is Oneida's "Longchamps" pattern in Heirloom plate; glasses are Fostoria's "Astrid" by George Sakier, at Sweden House. Lenox symphony china, "Bradford," at Ovington's

Table Trousseau

Tips on table-setting for the bride and facts she should know to begin

STANDARDS of hospitality, like women's hats, have altered considerably in the past few years without changing their basic character. And the bride of today still has many of the entertainment problems that her grandmother had to face.

One of the pleasantest of these is the poser of what to put on the table with what. Rare Crown Derby, ancient Lowestoft, Waterfordcut goblets are not, alone, enough. It is the development of a consummate skill in mixing and matching these things that makes them count. And if you are a bride on a budget (as is more than likely, what with the times), it is your wit in acquiring their counterparts and in setting them off against gay young backgrounds that matters.

On this and the following two pages, we suggest some shortcuts and fresh ideas that will, we hope, help you over the hurdles. If your table trousseau is before you, make a dreamy long list to covet. Hunt like mad till you find a flat silver pattern that exactly expresses you. Think once, think twice before choosing—for this you live with a lifelong time. But once your mind is made up, acquire as much of it as you can—all at one clip. Eyes right to the ten handsome patterns which might speed your choice.

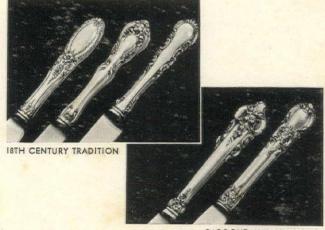
Next, make a roster of your silver needs for serving: howls for fruit and dessert, good-looking salts and peppers, serving dishes. Have your eye on a coffee service that will do you proud on a breakfast tray, too; candlesticks—two anyway, four if you can manage—or a pair of Georgian-type candelabra; and—indispensably—a tea service. Small addenda to wangle from fond relatives or friends might include: little individual silver cigarette lighters, a cocktail shaker, a Martini pitcher, gravy boats, bonbon dishes, boxes for cigarettes.

As to linens, the strong colors which were so popular a few years back are giving way to cooler, paler tones. But you'll want a deep seablue cloth out-of-doors and perhaps a pine-green one—if you've white modern china. You'll need company-best damasks—in lemon yellow, dusty pink, grey. . . . Mats for both dinner and luncheon—crisp organdy, flowered cotton, gay printed linen; and doily-shaped ones of sisal, or square ones of cork, like those on the next page.

THE trend in entertaining is simpler than it has ever been—in food, menus, and service. And besides formal equipment for state occasions, you'll want to remember that chafing dish suppers with every guest his own chef are back; that high teas on Sunday night are one of life's pleasantest rituals; that buffet suppers and cocktail parties are easiest and least depleting for young budgets; and that al fresco meals any time, anywhere are infallible fun.

Fresh, unexpected combinations of flowers are a good table-setting trick to know—and no great strain on a shoestring income. To wit: mass pink carnations in a low crystal bowl—tight as a pin cushion (no leaves showing); and into this spear rubrum lilies at infrequent intervals. Or invest in half a dozen tiny pots of forget-me-nots to mass in close formation down the center of your table.

Or you might try one of those lovely natural wood leaves from Hawaii as a background for clustered blossoms—geraniums, nasturtiums, cornflowers—with vines and leaves trailing across. . . . Build a formal setting around coral pieces on a bare wood table. . . . Have a low horizontal bowl for flowers and leaves arranged in the Oriental manner.



BAROQUE AND VICTORIAN



MODERN AFTER SCANDINAVIAN

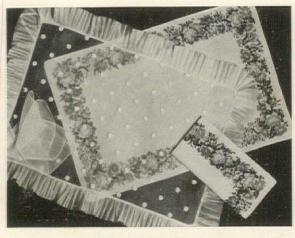


MODERN AFTER GEORGIAN

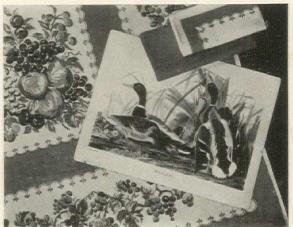
Fine designs in sterling

18th Century Traditional adaptations, gracefully decorated with posies and scrolls. Left to right, Towle's "Old Mirror"; Alvin's "Chateau Rose"; and Reed and Barton's "Georgian Rose". Baroque and Victorian akin in their elaborate, rather formal ornamentation. At left, R. Wallace's "Grande Baroque"; at right, Lunt's "American Victorian". Modern after Scandinavian, left to right: Frank W. Smith's "Tulipan" pattern with the stylized tulip on hilt; Gorham's "Sovereign" with the calm sureness characteristic of Danish patterns; and Manchester's "Copenhagen". Modern after Georgian. Simple and strong patterns from a single dramatic motif. Left, Watson's "Windsor Manor", right, International's "Colonial Shell".

Bread and butter basics for the





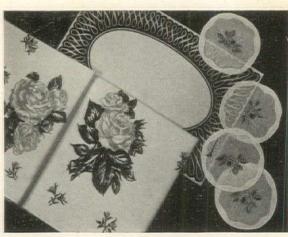




She'll sing before a breakfast that consists of these:

For her tray in Bed: sheerest white organdy mat with polka dots and gay ruching ruffles, an organdy napkin tucked into its corner pocket, \$4.50 at Saks-Fifth Avenue. Or snowy cambric mats and napkins, floral bordered in a gamut of garden colors—part of Gribbon's 17-piece "Victorian" set she'll use also for guests, \$13.75 at Mosse. For a super-touch, Lunt's sterling coffee pot, and its smart companion pieces, a sugar bowl and cream pitcher, all for \$200

Breakfast al fresco for the hungry weekend horde might begin with that turquoise-bordered "Vineyard" cloth, natural linen inscribed in soft reds and blues; cloth 52" square, with six napkins, \$7.50. Or those colorful "Audubon" place mats. Prints by the great naturalist laminated on cork, each 60c. Rush green linen napkins, 17" size, \$4.50 the dozen. All, McCutcheon. To top it off: Alvin's sterling salt and peppers, \$5 the pair; and a handsome silver fruit bowl, \$12.50









For her frequent luncheons, she'll like these:

When the day is festive and her feminine friends gather: a dusty pink cloth abloom with full blown roses in deeper pink, an "American Way" design by Marguerita Mergentime; under \$3 at Macy. Fallani & Cohn's clear plastic mats with Spencerian scrolls in white, 50c each at J. L. Hudson, Detroit. Léron's fingerbowl doilies embroidered with pink roses, \$15 the dozen. Towle's sterling vegetable dish with beaded border, \$30; and beneath it a fluted jelly dish, \$7.50

When the Luncheon's outdoors: Fallani & Cohn's rotund sisal doilies from Haiti; set: 1 huge, 6 large, 6 small, all for \$3.50 at McCutcheon. Or their rectangular hemp mat set woven in the Philippines, natural with pink hollyhocks. 8 mats and one runner, \$7.50 at Maison de Linge. And for that extra touch of splendor: R. Wallace & Son's sterling silver luncheon tray, \$75; and elaborate flower bowl, \$45, both in the striking new pattern, "Grande Baroque"

Bride-in fine silver and linens

For dining in state à deux or with guests

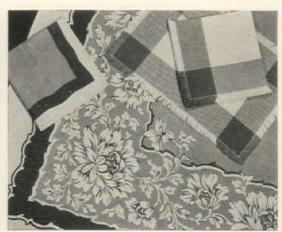
When the boss comes to dinner: Gleaming damask of cotton and rayon—in these pale ice-green mats and napkins, "Morning Glory" patterned, 17 pieces for \$18.75 at Maison de Linge. Or cloth of rich eggshell peach or blue, 54" square with 6 napkins, \$14 at Grande Maison de Blanc. Tall Ajello tapers twinkle from silver candlesticks with traditional gadroon trim, \$8.50 the pair; the round 5" bowl with grooved base, \$12.50; 8" size, \$27.50. Both, Gorham sterling

Sunday Nicht suppers or dinner for two: Watson's graceful gravy boat to lend a festive air, \$40; and their delicate fluted shell for bonbons, \$12.50; both in sterling. A Dinkelspiel turquoise cotton cloth with the feel of linen printed gaily with white peonies, deeper blue accents; 54" cloth, under \$2; napkins, under 25c; both at Macy. Or frosty-white cotton and rayon mats and napkins with brilliant borders of crimson; 4 mats and 4 napkins cost only \$3 at Maison de Linge









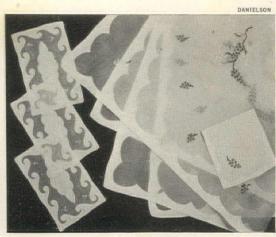
Hospitality — spur-of-the-moment or planned in advance

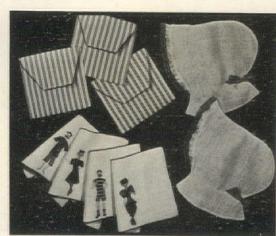
The cuests were invited: For tea—which the proud hostess pours from her sterling service, in Reed & Barton's handsome traditional "Colonial Grace" pattern, \$175. Tray, \$175. Bournefield's gossamer tea cloth of cream organdy embroidered with flowering vines in pale to deeper tones of blue. Cloth with 6 linen napkins to harmonize, \$15. For cocktails—golden yellow napkins of organdy and linen in curlicued baroque design. These are priced at \$6.25 a dozen at McGibbon

The guests drop in, our bride is ready with: silver-topped, crystal martini mixer, \$7.50; martini spoon, \$5; cigarette box, \$65; all International sterling. Merry cocktail napkins that start the conversation rolling: Saks-Fifth Avenue's candy-pink and navy sunbonnets, \$7.50 set of 8; "Bathing Parade", natural linen appliquéd with nostalgic bathing beauties, \$5.50 for 8. Another gay note—red and white piqué envelopes that slip handily over the foot of the glass, \$4.50 for 8









Alluring Wildflowers

Through woods, in bogs and across sunny meadows the watchful wild flower fancier chases his floral quarry

By WALTER E. THWING

EDITOR'S NOTE: With this introduction House & Garden offers its readers the first of eight articles on hunting and raising wild flowers. Mr. Thwing has spent many years on this absorbing hobby. His articles will be illustrated by his own photographs.

In all fairness to you, I must open with a confession. I am a wild flower fan, and fan, you know, is short for fanatic. In my enthusiasm for our exquisite native plants, I yearn to lead others to share my devotion. My unconcealed purpose is to arouse just one small quiver of interest; to persuade you to take one short step into wild flower land, because then you will succumb to its perpetual magic.

Perhaps it is the unspoiled grace, the shy friendliness, the fascinating personalities of these little people of the woods and fields that make them irresistible. More likely it is because they lead you straight into the great heart of nature. They beckon you to every rocky hillside and awesome hemlock grove. They call you to piney woods and mysterious bog. And you come back with a consuming desire to bring nearer home one little spot of that wild land and a few of its charming inhabitants for your own delight.

In the woods, we have no aster-flowered trilliums, no odorless skunk cabbage, no mammoth arbutus. Of course, European horticulturists have kidnapped many of our asters and worked their wicked will on them in order to sell the "improved" halfbreed progeny back to us. But that is probably our own fault for not appreciating them in their native purity. And occasionally you hear of some ambitious and science-minded expert trying to cross our lady-slippers with tropical orchids or to accomplish some other equally objectionable and unnatural mix-up.

Do you know the butterfly weed? Is there a lovelier thing in any formal garden?—its brilliant orange blossoms crowned with the inevitable diadem of dainty butterflies. And with it, perhaps, the

purple of the New England meadow asters!

Do you know the Virginia bluebells? One sight of their pink buds and blue flowers, grouped as so often they are in nature with the pink and white of the Spring beauties, will do more to persuade you than my poor words ever could. On that wooded hillside in early Spring, when the sun is downing, feast your eyes on bloodroot. See the light come through those translucent, heavily-veined leaves, reflect from the pure white petals, glisten on the golden stamens. Nearby, almost surely, will be a clump of Dutchman's breeches, the white pantaloons with yellow waistbands hanging jauntily on clothes-line stems above the lacy, blue-green foliage.

It is pleasant to report that the interest in wild flowers is spreading fast, but the number of devotees would be far greater were the beauty and charm of our native plants more widely known.

PERHAPS this is the place for another confession. I'm no botanist (I wish I were) and I'm not going to copy Latin out of Gray's Botany in an attempt to impress you. Scientific terminology is fine for the scientist but it is discouraging to the beginner. Technicalities of botany are thrilling if you can understand them but they are certainly not essential to full enjoyment of the wild flowers. So you and I can talk about this fascinating subject in the common or garden variety of language. I want to be the first to tell you that I do not know "all about the wild flowers." Really, I have learned only a little about them and I'll try to pass that little on to you with the hope that it will give you a glimpse of a wonderful world which will call you on to your own discoveries. I shall try to tell you something of these lovable little people of the wild-how to find them, how to know them, how to make friends of them, how to tender them the kind of invitation they will happily accept to visit and live in the miniature sanctuary of your own back yard.

Since your ultimate aim probably will be to grow (Continued on page 106)

9 Stages in the growth of the white moccasin-flower

- 1. The little pointed greenish shoot as it looks four days after breaking ground. How wisely it is constructed so as to force its way upward.
- It has now been seven days above the soil surface and that protective sheath has broken, revealing the small, closely folded and fuzzy leaves.
- Our moccasin-flower is ten days old. The leaves, though still enclosed one within the other, are making rapid growth toward the warm sunshine.
- 4. Three days later one leaf has started opening to release its partner and meanwhile the plant itself continues to grow steadily in height.
- 5. Now it is fifteen days old. The strongly veined pair of leaves have unwrapped themselves further and are getting ready to part company.
- 6. On the eighteenth day our first glimpse of the flower bud may be had as the two leaves begin to fall apart revealing the embryo bloom within.
- 7. Another four days and the bud is swelling. Its stalk is stretching higher above the leaves which now start bending gracefully toward the ground.
- 8. Thirty days have now gone by since this plant first pushed its pointed sheath out of the soil. The sepals are nearly ready to burst open.
- 9. Forty days and our lovely moccasin-flower is in full bloom, the pure white pouch held proudly high and the green leaves bending low.



Follow wild flowers through their growth and you see miracles such as this

For quick summer effects-plant you

The author of "I Like Gardening" picks the best of the annuals and tells how and where to grow them

By JEAN HERSEY



FRAGRANT NICOTIANA



FRENCH MARIGOLDS



MARIGOLD SPRY

NNUALS are the flowers for summer. They begin to bloom the A first days of June, reach their prime in July and August and continue until frost. If you own a small place in the country where you move during the warm weather, or if you want your year-round garden to be especially festive all through the middle of the season these are the flowers for you.

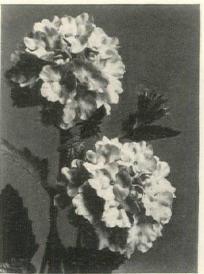
Annuals hurry into bloom. They grow, blossom, produce seed, and live their entire life span in a single season. They include every color of the spectrum and fragrances a-plenty. If yours is a spirit of adventure, and if you have a little more than your share of curiosity you will be forever trying various kinds. That's the fun of gardens—to have something different each season. And that's the fun of annuals—the supply is inexhaustible.

The first warm, sunny day after the 25th of April is a good time to sow seed in a climate similar to Cape Cod or New York City. We always sow sooner than the books say. Planting day is momentous. The warm, damp earth has a fragrance all its own. The seeds with their assorted shapes and sizes are fun to handle. The sun shines on you in all its warmth as you dig in the soil and life is very pleasant.

Sowing seeds put in early benefit by the frequent spring showers. They germinate promptly, grow rapidly, and in general become more hale and hearty than those planted later which miss the best rains. Seedlings which struggle through a drought in their youth are apt to be wan and sickly. If you have a warm place-sheltered and full of sun and the soil is light, you can plant sooner than if the soil is heavy and the sun scarce.

As to location, the more sun annuals have the better they behave. If it shines on your garden less than half a day you'd better switch to columbine or trillium for annuals would languish.

With a good start these plants need practically no care all summer. And a good start consists merely of spading your



BEAUTY OF OXFORD VERBENA



CAPE MARIGOLDS

borders with annuals

bed to a depth of six or eight inches and incorporating fertilizer in the soil. Ancient cow manure is ideal if you can get it, and if you spread it on good and thick before turning it in, the flowers will be superb. Sheep manure is also very fine. Commercial foods while excellent for hastening growth and bloom later do not improve the soil in the way that manures do.

If you like informality in your garden plant in masses and clusters rather than symmetrical rows. Also be sure to mark each variety with a wooden label or you'll be lost when things come up. Seedlings should be thinned when they are three or four inches high on a cloudy or rainy day, after first soaking them thoroughly. I have heard that you should separate marigolds and annuals of the same height to stand about two feet apart, but I would not dream of it. For if the cat took a sunbath reclining on a plant or two, or if the local rabbit had a weakness for zinnia salad there would soon be a scarcity of plants! So I take the law into my own hands and set young marigolds and zinnias and others of similar height about six inches apart in all directions, and smaller plants about three. Then if catastrophes come along and obliterate a few seedlings we still have plenty left for replacements.

There are hundreds and hundreds of annuals. It would make you dizzy if I mentioned too many. I have selected those which grow with the greatest of ease in any average soil, which will be becoming to each other, and will, when planted together, make an attractive flower garden. There's every color included and quantities of those that are sweet-scented as well.

In front—it may be unconventional but it is my preference to have the front planting of a garden bed composed of a little of everything—a few feet of this and a few feet of that—rather than just one or two varieties. In sowing seeds don't scatter them in a neat, narrow row. Border plants which spread back

into the bed are more attractive than those which stay in a systematic line out front. No border would be complete without verbena—and don't miss some of the dark blues. Apple Blossom is also a beauty. It has white florets shading to delicate cameopink. Etna is geranium red, and vivid beside white petunias. Then if you're feeling patriotic have a clump of cornflowers nearby! Verbenas are slow to flower. It may be August before the first come into bloom. But they're worth waiting for. The ancient Druids of Britain held this plant in great reverence because its leaves resembled those of their sacred oaks. Whenever they picked it for religious ceremonies, or for its reputed healing powers, they poured a pot of honey on the soil in return for depriving the earth of such a precious plant.

Everyone knows about petunias in general but there are certain specific varieties which are somewhat new and unusual. Cream Star is the color of real country cream which you skim with a large spoon. Dainty Lady is pale yellow and a bit temperamental. Blue Wonder, a deep and electric blue, trails and spreads about. If you grow white petunias you will have interesting moths in your garden at night. Lured by the sweet scent that these blossoms send out after dusk, they hover among them carrying pollen from flower to flower.

I like snapdragons and when I read that Linaria resembled these flowers in miniature I decided to try it. (You sow the seeds where they're to grow—no thinning required.) Linaria turned out to be one of the best things in the whole garden. The blossoms come in various shades of crimson, pink, blue, mauve, and gold. Their tiny flower spikes first appear in early June and they continue until frost. We trimmed them back drastically three times during the summer when they became scraggly. One short week after each severe pruning they began to flower again. There is quite an enchanting (Continued on page 100)



LILLIPUT ZINNIAS



ANNUAL PHLOX



SCABIOSA PEACE



SCOTCH-STRIPE MARIGOLDS



Bright chintz, and Federal antiques in a Carolina great house

White walls and a crimson carpet paint a vivid backdrop for this pleasant drawing room in the Wilmington home of Mr. and Mrs. J. Holmes Davis. The marble mantel, architectural motifs recall those of other Carolina town houses, in an earlier day—Charleston or perhaps Savannah; furniture is Federal. Gay accent: white chintz awash with crimson posies verdant leaves. By John Gerald, Altman

The Federal Period

We present on these four pages the second installment of a new bi-monthly feature: the HOUSE & GARDEN Dictionary of Period Decoration, which will give you the essentials of six leading decorative styles

Motifs characteristic of Federal furniture STRINGS ARE BRASS

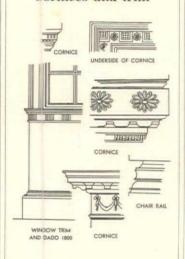
THE Federal style is at its most suave and elegant in the furniture of Duncan Phyfe, a Scotch cabinetmaker who arrived in New York about 1795. He did not originate a style; he translated prevailing fashions into fine craftsmanship. Thomas Sheraton, then the current English favorite, and the French Directoire cabinetmakers set the style. All these designers were profoundly influenced by a rediscovery of the classic spendors of Greece and Italy.

THE EXTERIOR

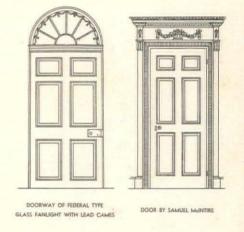


As a typical mansion of the Federal period we show Mappa Hall in Trenton, N.Y. It was started in the closing years of the 18th Century and completed in 1809. The portico and the simple pediment exemplify the prevailing Classic trend. In the panels to the right are some typical details from the Federal period background

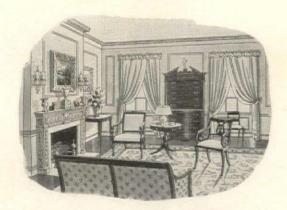
Cornices and trim



Doorways for the interior



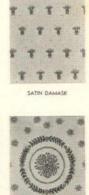
THE LIVING ROOM



This is a fine Federal interior in its original condition. The walls and woodwork are painted pistachio green. The curtains are of beige damask, the sofa upholstered in red and gold damask. Gold damask is used for the armchairs, yellow damask for the side chairs. The Oriental rug is wine red in tone, the furniture mahogany. The clock is of ox-blood marble.

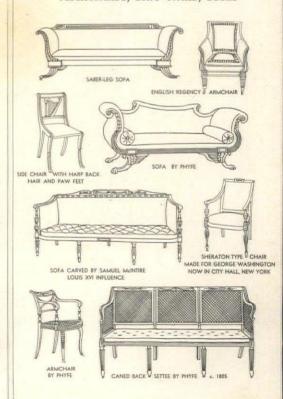
An alternate scheme would have light gray-blue walls and woodwork. The draperies would be yellow damask, the chairs upholstered in green damask. The furniture and fabrics shown in panels at right would also be suitable for the Federal living room

Living room fabrics





Armchairs, side chair, sofas



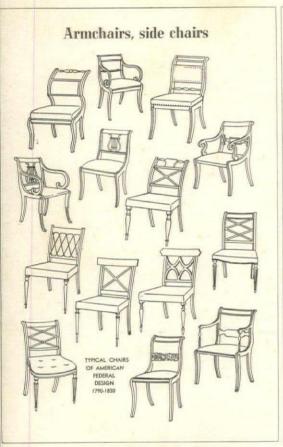
and brass work. The "Spread Eagle" became a favorite tavern sign. All kinds of historic scenes and patriotic emblems appear as decoration on clocks.

The classic influence was even stronger than the patriotic. Earthenware and porcelain, such as Crown-Derby, Worcester and Wedgwood were molded in Classic forms and painted with delicate sepia figures in Classic robes. Silver and Sheffield plate (the latter replacing pewter) also followed Classic forms, with the urn as dominant motif.

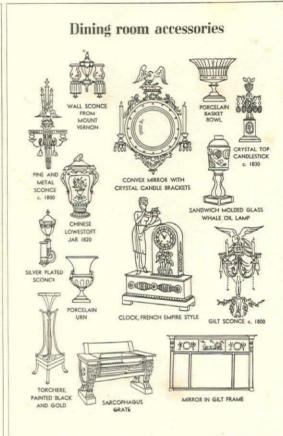
FABRICS most used were: damask, brocade, satin, taffeta, haircloth, toile de Jouy, printed cotton and silk.

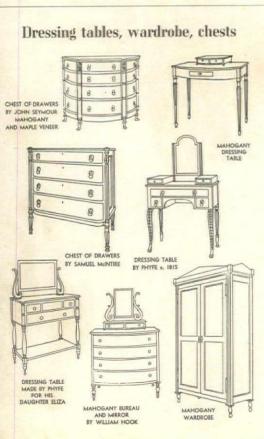
Woods most used were: mahogany, cherry, maple; and fruit woods in less splendid furniture. Curly maple often replaced the satinwood used in European models. After 1800 rosewood was used for the more costly furniture.

From Federal serenity we turn back to the rugged simplicity of 17th Century Early American—in our July issue

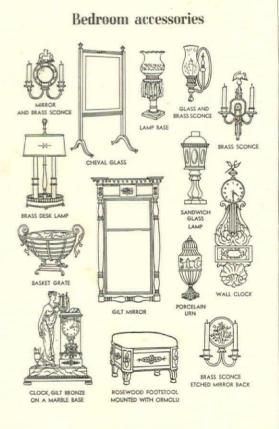












The Federal Period (continued)

are ornamented with reeding, more often they are carved with finely modeled acanthus leaves.

Reeding of table, chair and sofa legs, and other framing members gives elegance to all this Federal furniture. Contrasting color veneer is used to outline the edges of tables and desks and to lend interest to large plain surfaces. Another characteristic subtlety is the raised hairline of wood, known as a cock beading, which is used to finish off the edges of drawers. Phyfe used white wood linings for the drawers

in his furniture, instead of the pine linings universally employed by other American cabinetmakers of this period.

Brass ornaments (probably for the most part imported) are used extensively on Federal pieces. They have brass feet and casters, ring handles and other types of applied ornament. Toward the end of the period, about 1825, china and glass knobs began to supplant brass rings as drawer pulls.

The eagle appears everywhere—on transparencies in windows, painted on fans, inlaid in mirrors, desks, knife boxes

THE DINING ROOM



In this dining room the walls are mist gray, the chimney-piece ocher and white marble. The drapery and upholstery are both cherry silk damask. The Oriental rug is in tones of brown, blue and beige. The furniture is mahogany.

An alternate scheme would include: soft gray-green walls, beige silk damask curtains, red damask upholstery. The sconces, clock and picture frames would be gilt.

This original Federal period dining room will give you ideas for using the furniture and fabrics shown in the panels at right. Modern reproductions of such pieces are on page 47

Dining room fabrics



SATIN



INTED SILK



ROCATELLE

Dining tables, side tables, console



THE BEDROOM



This bedroom is typical of those found in fine houses during the Federal period. Walls, woodwork and chimney-piece are painted moss green. The upholstery is beige damask, except for yellow satin on the desk chair. The rug is in two tones of burgundy with a design of green, pink and white. On the walls are engravings in gilt frames.

An alternate color scheme would have walls and woodwork painted peach color. The rug would then be olive green with a design in yellow and pink. The upholstery would be blue, except for red satin on the seat of the desk chair. Other furniture and fabrics suitable for this room are shown at right

Bedroom fabrics



SILK

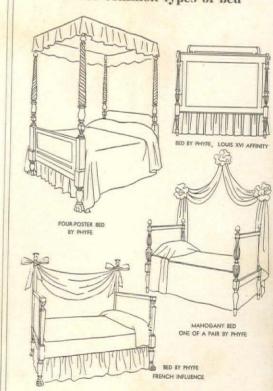


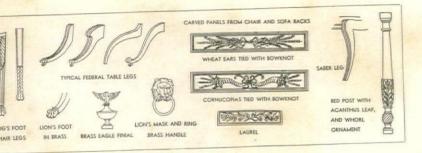
SATIN



DAMAS

Three common types of bed





Federal decoration is enriched by the furniture of the great American cabinetmaker, Duncan Phyfe

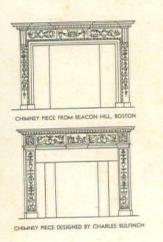
The Federal motifs derive almost exclusively from classical sources. The acanthus leaf, the lyre, the saber leg, the lion's mask and paw, the bowknot, rosettes, thunderbolts, trumpets, and drapery swags are all on the list of standard Federal motifs. After the war of 1812, the laurel, cornucopia and eagle motifs became especially popular. (See panel above.)

Phyfe's treatment of the acanthus leaf is so typical that many of his pieces depend upon this for their identi-

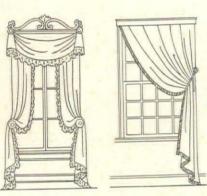
fication. It is simplified into a series of rounded grooves and ridges with a raised tapering ridge up the center.

The lyre was used to fill in the backs of chairs, to decorate the arms of sofas, and (split apart) to support mirrors on dressing tables. Two crossed lyres are used as support for a pedestal table. Usually the "wires" of these instruments are of brass or whalebone with a key of ebony. In some cases the curved sides (Continued overleaf)

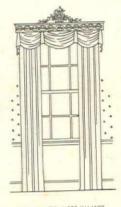
Fireplace designs



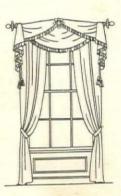
Drapery treatments for five different types of window



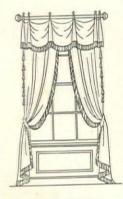
SINGLE PANEL CURTAIN
BALANCED WITH OTHER WINDOW



HEAVY MATERIAL FOR VALANCE, LIGHTER FOR DRAPERIES

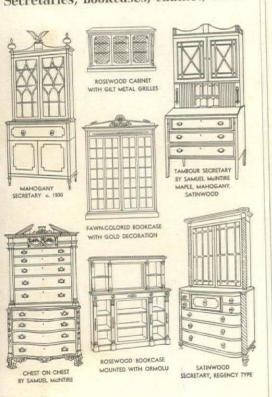


RAISED CENTER VALANCE OF DIFFERENT COLOR



TYPICAL HEAVY FRINGES
CONTRASTING COLOR LINING

Secretaries, bookcases, cabinet, chest



Desks, tables, piano, music desk

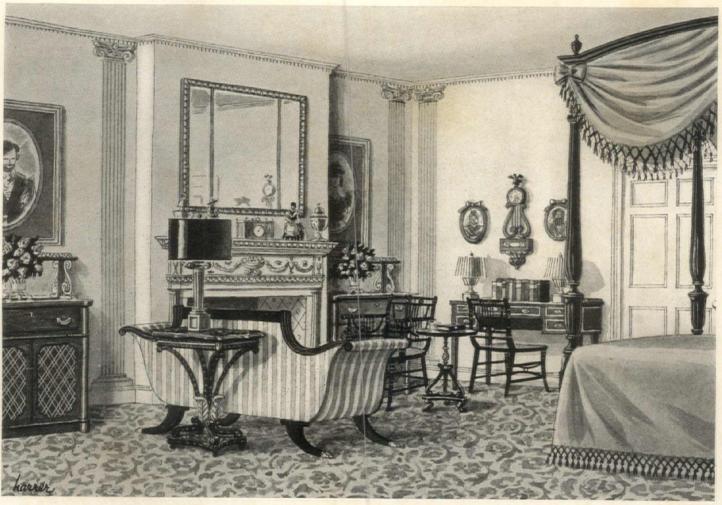


Living room accessories



Federal interiors adapted for today

Three rooms that are Federal in character, done with contemporary furniture, fabrics and rugs



Instead of paneling, wallpaper columns here express the classic architectural feeling of Federal. Typical of the era are the plain walls, solid fabrics, alternating only with stripes and the decorously symmetrical arrangement of the accessories. Instead of several patterns, a single bold design gives the scheme warmth without crowding—in the Firth carpet which suggests the figuring of an antique brocade. Such bed-sitting-rooms as this were typical of the spacious Federal mansions of the day



Classic draperies, another Federal hallmark, were often looped back in uneven folds and though the windows of this dining room are smaller we have applied the same technique, using a diaphanous material to admit plenty of light. Paneling is stripped away so that even with lower ceilings the room retains its spaciousness. Carpet repeats 18th Century motifs



Regency and earlier 18th Century styles were intermingled in the typical Federal great house—in just such a manner as we show above. Scaled down, the interiors on this page still seem spacious because the furniture is lighter, too, and because we have deliberately simplified the backgrounds. All furniture mahogany, by Baker. All floor coverings, Firth

Two homes restored in the best

In Beverly Hills, Cal., this home built in the early 1900's becomes the Governor's Palace (right) in miniature. Gene Brokaw, arch't.





TRULY remarkable transformation is shown in the remodeling of the un-A distinguished California home shown at the left. The main rooms of the house were darkened by the heavy porch and, with the exception of its choice site in the residential section of Beverly Hills, there was little to recommend it. The photograph below shows the same house after the roof had been heightened, the walls faced with brick and other authentic Williamsburg detail added. No change was made in the window arrangement nor in the floor plan of the house, which is now the residence of Mr. William Rokham.



THE CLIPPED HEDGES AND SERPENTINE WALL ARE CHARMINGLY GEORGIAN IN CHARACTER

tradition of Colonial Williamsburg



"Hollymeade" in Virginia built in 1760 somewhat resembles the St. George Tucker house, seen at left. Grigg and Johnson, architects

The original old homestead shown at the right was in poor condition when the present owner took it over, but the unmistakable lines of the old Tidewater Virginia homes suggested that the work of putting it into condition should be rather a restoration than a remodeling. Mr. Milton Grigg, one of the architects, was formerly associated with the restoration of Williamsburg and therefore unusually well equipped to carry out the project. The finished home, the property of Mrs. Nelson M. Brooks, recalls the famous old St. George Tucker house in Williamsburg, which dates from about 1788.





"HOLLYMEADE" TAKES ITS NAME FROM THE 75-FOOT AMERICAN HOLLY TREE SEEN IN THE CENTER OF THIS PICTURE

LADY MENDL AT HOME



LADY MENDL, THE FORMER ELSIE DE WOLFE

These three views show how the first lady of American decoration planned the living room of her New York apartment

THE story of Lady Mendl is told in the homes she has made for herself. Whether it be the famous Washington Irving house in New York, her charming Paris apartment or the fabled Villa Trianon at Versailles—each speaks eloquently of her ability to assemble the ingredients of beauty; each is a reflection of the woman herself whose simple philosophy "Never complain, never explain" is embroidered on the little blue pillow that accompanies her wherever she travels.

For many years Lady Mendl lived in Paris where her husband was attaché to the British Embassy. In the last war she turned her Versailles home into a hospital. For her humanitarian service she received the Croix de Guerre and the Légion d'Honneur. When France fell in the present conflict she returned to New York. Here she has decorated the living room in her suite at the St. Regis, shown here and on the cover and described opposite.





PATTERNED CHINTZ DRAPERIES; EMPIRE WRITING TABLE

Lady Mendl combines fine French and English antiques with a fresh modern color scheme (shown on the cover)

DEEP laurel green walls, white ceiling, panels of mirror and a white Aubusson rug make a dramatic setting against which Lady Mendl has projected her fine French and English antiques. The long writing table (above) is an Empire piece handsomely ornamented with ormolu. Against one wall (opposite) is a Queen Anne secretary and throughout the room Directoire and Empire chairs.

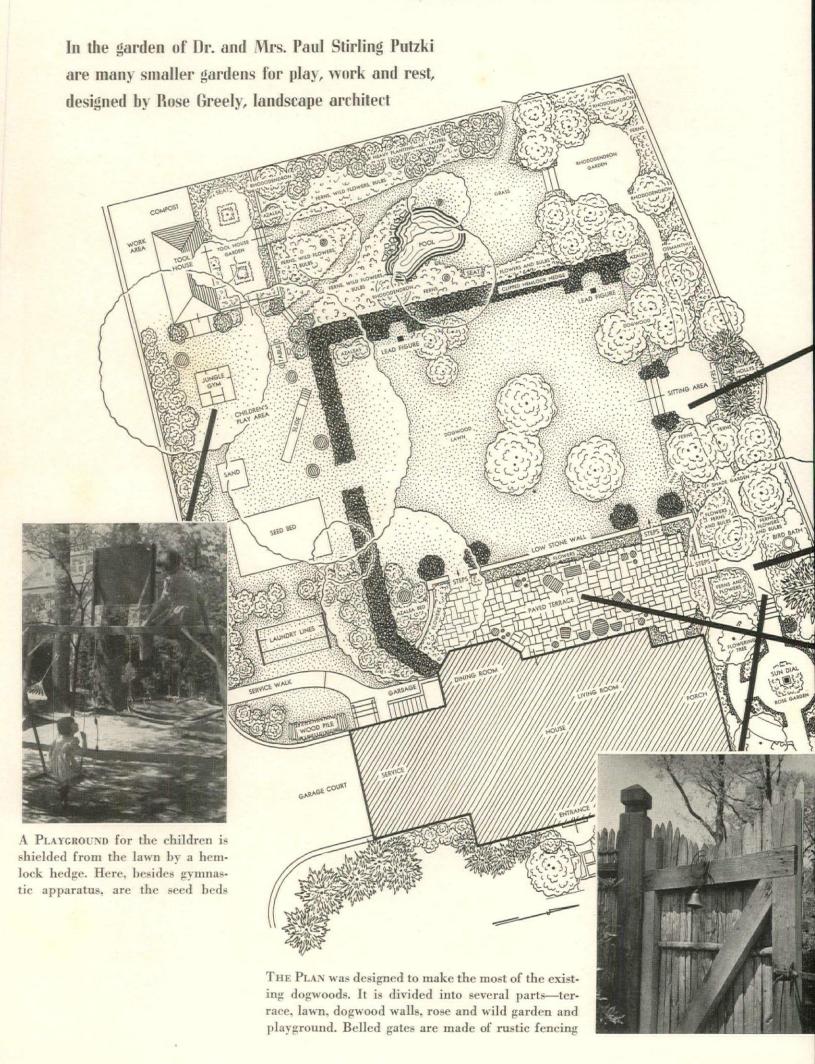
White glazed chintz with a bold pattern of ferns in various shades of green is used for the draperies and two lounge chairs. The two sofas at opposite ends of the room and the love seat are covered in ivory damask.

Blue, green and red pillows against white sofas; occasional red lacquered tables; a series of miniature bouquets of flame-colored flowers ranged around a white and green Chinoiserie lamp; portrait of Lady Mendl by Baron Kurt Pantz; dancing light on the crystal chandelier-all provide brilliant accents to the décor.



SEE THIS VIEW IN COLOR ON THE COVER

A Washington garden provides



omplete plan for outdoor living



A DOGWOOD WALK (left) was cut through the trees and interplanted with azaleas, dwarf iris, blue phlox, primroses and ferns. Midway, reached from the lawn by steps, is this sunny sitting room. The path leads to a wild garden beyond



To MAKE AN ADEQUATE FLAT TERRACE without disturbing the dogwoods on the slope beyond was one of the problems. A retaining wall supplies the support and against it is planted a border for continuous bloom. Steps at the end lead to the shade and rose gardens beside the house



GARDEN AND TERRACE. From the terrace in the rear of the house the view extends across the dogwood lawn to a clipped hemlock hedge at the rear, beyond which is the wild garden at the far end of the property. Both terrace and garden are shady, desirable for Washington climate

Rhododendrons, blue bloods

A California fancier, O. E. Hopfer, selects his favorite varieties and tells the simple needs that rhododendrons require

NE man's meat is another man's poison! That is an old adage that seems to find its counterpart in nearly every garden. Sunshine makes most plants—breaks a few. Shade breaks most plants—makes a few. Or should we say that shade creates the conditions that are toxic to most plants—and which are requisite to the happiness of a few?

Since every home has its shady side, and there are ten plants that resent shade to one that likes it, there are ten chances of garden failure on the north side, to one of success. Most home owners never take the time or trouble to inquire into "What's wrong on the north side?", or conversely, "What plants would thrive in that exposure?" Most of them do their planting "by guess and by moonlight", planting the right things in the wrong places, and then grumbling if the plants do not respond in an inhospitable situation.

What goes on in the shade of the north side and under the trees, that most plants are intolerant of those locations? Generally speaking—it's an acid condition of the soil. Most plants, even lawn grasses, will not thrive in sour soil. What, then, can the home gardener do to beautify the shady spots around his home? Obviously he has two choices—he can sweeten the soil by liming, or he can make plantings that not only tolerate acid soil—but, in fact, demand it.

If the soil is sweetened—it has to be repeated—for the conditions that turned it acid remain. The permanent solution—and oftentimes the most beautiful solution—is to utilize any one of a large group of ericaceous plants, at the top of which I would place one of the most aristocratic of all shrubs—the stately rhododendrons.

Naturally, one who fancies camellias, tuberous begonias, cinerarias and other acid-loving plants would never



The author demonstrates: rhododendrons are amenable to culture in wooden tubs. Fertilizing and watering can be well controlled and large leaf varieties moved from sun to shade





After flowering remove faded trusses (left) cutting half through stem so it breaks off. New growth starts (right), showing need for care in cutting off the old flowered trusses

wish to imply that rhododendrons present the only answer—but they do present such a good answer in such a large section of the country, that the subject is worthy of exploration by those residing in areas where rhododendrons are known to thrive. While I have observed plantings of rhododendrons from Highland Park in Rochester, New York, to Golden Gate Park in San Francisco, and have seen them in the wild from the Appalachian Mountains in North Carolina to the Redwood Highway and the Oregon Coast on the Pacific, my own personal experience with the culture of these plants is confined to the San Francisco Bay region.

If, therefore, some of my observations seem diametrically opposed to what the books say, bear in mind that these are the conclusions of only one man—gained the hard way—by paying for experience through the nose—and one is likely to learn fast when horticultural ignorance can be measured in cold cash. Nor would I even faintly suggest "This is the way I do it—go thou and do likewise." Might I say instead, "I raise many varieties of rhododendrons, and bring them to a high degree of perfection. If you can pick up some ideas from my observations—you are welcome."

More than 850 species (wild) of rhododendrons have been described, and if you add to this the hundreds of clons (named varieties) that have been introduced in Europe and in the United States—it would probably not be difficult to total up 1500 distinct species and domesticated hybrids. A survey of the distribution of rhododendrons—where they came from and how they got here—is a story much longer than space here will permit. We are primarily interested in knowing that they are here—and how we can utilize them to advantage in our gardens.

My eye teeth were cut on rhododendrons from the dimestore—which, for want of a better name, my wife dubbed "Woolworthian hybrids". (Continued on page 104)

f the garden



The lilac tones of President Lincoln



The desirable variety John Walters



Clear-colored Essex Scarlet



Cynthia, a vigorous grower

LEFT: Wild species shows the difference between a plant dug in the wilds and cultivated hybrid



Small-flowered Clematis

Susan R. Popov tells how to drape your garden with frothy masses of color and foliage

To make a plea for anything small in these days of colossal bigness everywhere, of millions of man-power, of mass flights in the air, of dizzy billions in finance; when our very gardens are threatened with becoming "the biggest show on earth" by grace of the new growth substances and plant extracts—to oppose this universal tendency toward gigantism, seems like swimming against the modern tide, or like flying in the face of whatever stands for providence in the monstrous age in which we are living.

There must be backgrounds, for huge flowers as well as for giant dictators. All cannot be of heroic size, else there will be only a larger scale, and no contrast; contrast, which is of the inner substance of beauty, cannot exist without variation. Therefore, let us treasure some of the indefinite small things of life, especially in our gardens, those plants that are lovely in mass of foliage, or flower, or fruit, that are suited to form backdrops against which the giants may strut and finally show what they are worth.

Small-flowered clematis can fit into the modern scheme of things; they are ideal background material, willing and abundant, healthy of constitution, resistant alike to heat and drought; they seem content to form curtains or just scenery, of rich dark green foliage, or drapes of billowy white blossoms.

Modern Classic (opposite)

Our own Prophetic Colors (see April issue) keynote this feminine morning room in Portsmouth Pink and Baltimore Blue. Above the Cochrane Duratwist broadloom carpet, the wallpaper, by Birge, carries a looped design in Portsmouth Pink on Baltimore Blue. Draperies are a cotton print of lilacs; two chairs wear dusty pink satin; two more and the sofa wear pale blue quilted matelassé; all Stroheim & Romann fabrics. Upholstered furniture, S. J. Campbell; tables and cabinet, Zangerle & Peterson. Maid's uniform is a Dix-Make, in Litchfield Blue; Fallani & Cohn's Baltimore Blue luncheon set. Stationery, Crane

Their special rôle is to be fillers in between plants, nonentities which few may notice. You can treat them as such, set them in rear positions back of your delphiniums, or lilies, or dahlias in the border, or hang them on the hedge fence behind your roses; but sometime, suddenly, you will find, as they come into full beauty of flower or plumy seed, that they have stolen at least one act of the swiftly moving drama of your garden.

In early June somber clematis recta becomes glorified with its great masses of foamy white; and again in August, the new hybrid, Mrs. Robert Brydon, sets out its prim pairs of blue flower clusters, with waxen stamens, for all the world like the painted decoration on a rare piece of old Copenhagen china; and in early September humble apiifolia flings out its long garlands of green and cream; even in late October shy clematis veitchiana puts aside her modest flower dress of buffy yellow and dons her wedding veil of shiny silken white. Yes, they can take their turn at dominating the garden scene!

Gertrude Jekyll has realized their limitless possibilities and a careful review of the uses to which she puts "this most delightful of all vines" reveals again and again her understanding of their dual rôle. Like a keen stage director, she knows well her plants and how to bring out the best that is in them. She says: "But there is not only one way of using this lovely climbing plant. Placed at the foot of any ragged tree-old, worn-out apple or branching thorn-or a rough brake of bramble and other wild bushes, it will soon fill or cover it with its graceful growth and bounteous bloom. It will rush up a tall holly or clothe an old hedgerow when thorns have run up and become thin and gappy, or cover any unsightly shed or any kind of outbuilding." She em-(Continued on page 85) ploys it



C. JOUINIANA



C. PORT-ROSE



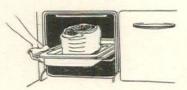
C. MRS. ROBERT BRYDON

Within your range



Electric cooking now offers increased speed, thrifty operation, fool-proof controls and very good accessories for new low prices

Good cooking features



BARBECUE BROILING, the new method of slowly cooking large roasts, hams, whole chickens and turkeys under a broiling unit, gives unusual flavor. Deep broiler has six heats for this type cooking. Estate



TO BAKE A FEW POTATOES use the deep-well cooker instead of the oven. Put potatoes on a trivet directly over the unit, and cover. "High" heat 10 minutes, turn potatoes, reduce heat 30 minutes. Universal



FROM THE OUTSIDE LOOKING IN you can see "how things are doing". No need to risk opening the door for this oven can be clearly lighted by an outside switch. Also lights when door opens. Westinghouse

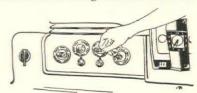


NON-TILT BROILER PAN slides smoothly along the tracks to three fourths of its length and then locks securely into position. No need for the usual struggle with the hot pan slipping, sliding and spilling. L & H

New automatic controls



101 DIFFERENT HEATS for top units can be switched by this Mult-I-Heat Control, giving the exact amount of heat needed for each cooking job. Graduated lights show what heat is being used in each unit. Universal



TOP UNITS ARE NOW TIME-CONTROLLED by the Single-Set Switch which can be set to reduce the heat or to turn it off at a specified time, removing all need to "watch the pot" until it begins to boil. Westinghouse



THIS TIMER WORKS THREE WAYS. It can be set to control the oven, convenience outlet, the Scotch Kettle (or the rear left top-unit if the Kettle is installed in the drawer). Turns on, off at set times. Kelvinator



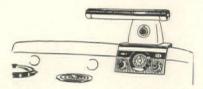
EASY-TO-SET CLOCK CONTROL for the oven requires no fancy figuring. Turn blue knob to the hour when food must be done, and red knob to time required by recipe. Clock computes its own starting time. Hotpoint



Very useful accessories



APPLIANCES CAN BE TIME-CONTROLLED by plugging them into the convenience outlet when it is connected to the range clock. In this way you can have the morning coffee fresh-made when you get up. Universal



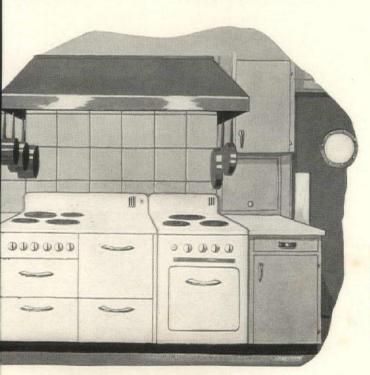
FLUORESCENT LIGHTING fixture of simple modern design floods the range top with shadow-less, glare-free light. Uses only fifteen watts. The control panel below lamp is compact and very easy to use. Frigidaire

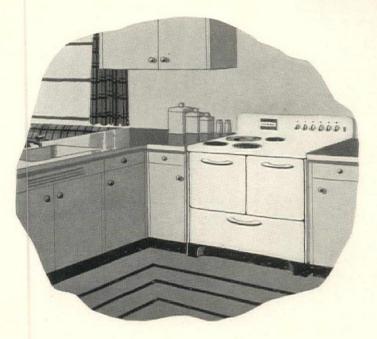


BOIL WATER IN A HURRY with this whistling Electrikettle which has its own self-protected Calrod heating unit. Can be plugged into the convenience outlet. Optional equipment on all ranges by General Electric



LARGE PLATE-WARMING DRAWER is electrically heated and controlled by a thermostat to prevent overheating. A signal light on the control panel shows when warming drawer is in use. Also keeps food warm. Universal





FOR LESS THAN \$100 you can buy a good electric range from any of the leading manufacturers. The model sketched above has the famous Calrod units, full size insulated oven, very fast broiler with extra large pan plus good sturdy construction. From General Electric



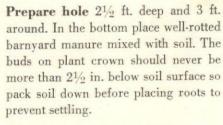
FOR COUNTRY KITCHENS this is the perfect solution a range which combines a good coal or wood heater with the most modern electric units. The warmth and comfort of a coal fire are almost always welcome in country houses, and doubly desirable for cooking during power failures. This well designed model by L&H

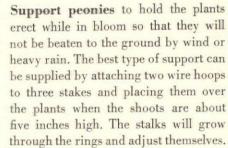
FOR LARGE HOUSEHOLDS with servants this combination of a standard range with a "cooker" provides ample capacity. These two ranges which match in height, depth and finish have all the features necessary for heavy-duty use, and none of the "accessories". Five-heat top units and large ovens. From Universal

How to grow Services

9 steps in the garden care and growing of peonies and 5 of the many blossom types









Place root in hole so that the crown buds are set proper depth. Don't guess at this but use a ruler and be sure that only the right amount of soil will cover the buds. Cover the roots a little bit at a time packing the soil gently about them as you fill. Peony roots are very brittle.





Divide roots by lifting plants and removing all soil. Then divide clumps into pieces containing from three to five good crown buds and a generous amount of fleshy roots. Use a strong, sharp knife for this work. One caution is not to make divisions any smaller.

Cultivate peonies as soon as the young

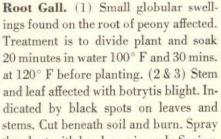
shoots have broken through the ground

in the Spring when the ground is suffi-

ciently dry. At this time apply a bal-

anced plant food to increase size of blos-

soms. After this the soil should be





the plant with bordeaux in early Spring. Cut plants back to the ground level sometime between Aug. 15 and Sept. 15. You may have heard that it is a good idea to place these cut plant stalks over the roots to serve as a winter mulch. This is not true. The removed foliage should be burned to prevent the spread of disease. Never cut plants before, un-



Winter cover plants the first year after planting as the roots, as yet, have not had time to properly establish themselves. Straw, salt hay or leaves to a depth of six inches should be sufficient. Manure mulches are apt to cause the roots to rot, but if used, be sure it is rotted. After the first year don't cover.

less cutting flowers for in the house.



worked regularly for successful growth. Spray shoots with bordeaux as they break through the ground to guard against botrytis blight, young shoots rotting, buds turning black before developed and blossoms blasting when only partly open. Spray about 3 times 2 weeks apart. Mix powder with flour.











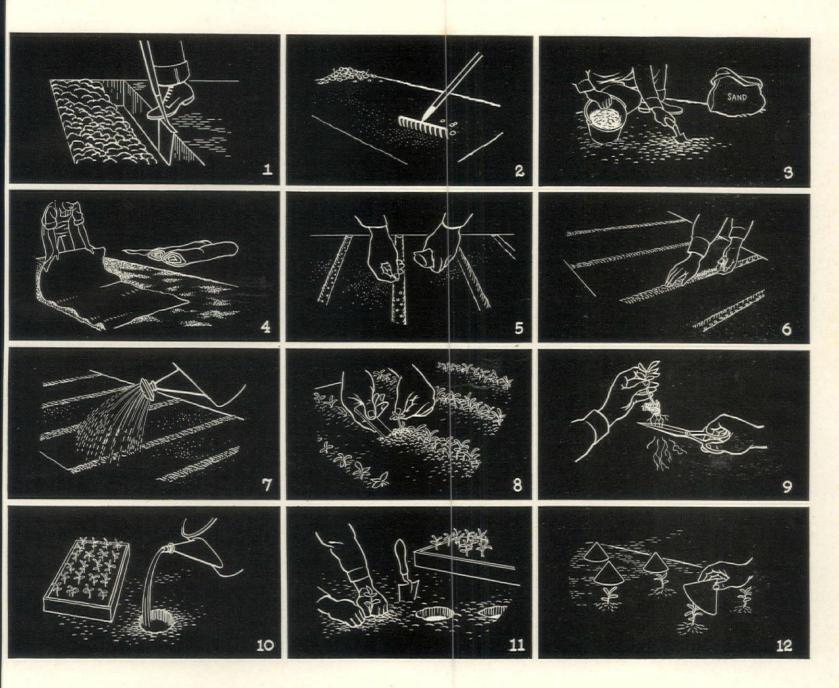




- 5 types of peony blossoms. (1) Semidouble, guard petals and center of petals and stamens. (2) Japanese, 1 or 2 rows of petals; petals and stamens form center
- (3) Single, I row of guard petals with center made up entirely of stamens. (4) Rose, a completely double bloom. Stamens developed into petals to form center
- (5) Semi-rose, similar to rose except that center has some stamens with the petals. There are other types of peony flowers but these are the ones most often seen

How to raise annuals

In a properly prepared bed with a minimum amount of care you can grow your own annuals



- 1. Spade deeply the entire bed in which the seeds are to be planted. Remember that the spade should be sunk to its entire depth
- 4. Sterilize the soil by working in a preparation sold for this purpose. After applying, cover bed with sacking and let stand
- 7. Water plot regularly for it is most important that a seed bed never dry out. Use only a fine spray so as not to wash out
- 10. Fill holes with water before setting plants. Be sure the hole is large enough to accommodate the roots and some loose soil

- 2. Rake the bed with an iron rake until the soil is fine. Remove all stones. Don't just rake the surface but the whole plot
- 5. Sow seed in drills. Make the rows straight for best appearance and label each row so that later identification is possible
- 8. Thin seedlings when small to stand 1 inch apart. Use a straight stick to loosen roots so that weaker ones can be removed
- 11. Pack soil about roots with the hands. This forces out air and makes the soil solid about the roots of newly set seedlings

- **3. Mix in peat and sand.** Peat will help keep the bed moist and sand will make soil light and pliable and easy for roots to grow
- **6. Cover with sand** for best results. Be sure to follow directions in covering; some seeds require a covering of only $\frac{1}{8}$ inch
- 9. Lift plants and trim roots when they are 4 or 5 inches high. Trimming the longer roots forces them to root feeders quickly
- 12. Cover plants with paper cones or baskets during the day after moving. Uncover them after the sun has gone down

Gardener's Calendar for May



From May first to eighth

Spray evergreens for spider mite and plan now to keep this pest under control. Other pests to be on the lookout for this month are caterpillar nests, aphids on young rose growth, borers in iris and cutworms everywhere. Prevention is the best course. Get out the window boxes. Give them a fresh coat of paint and place securely. Place drainage and fill with good soil.

Clear away dead and diseased foliage in the border. This debris is best burned to prevent the spread of disease. Arabis should be restrained by cutting back after flowering. Achillea can be made to bloom again if cut to the ground after blooming. Do a general check up in the garden. Keep up fortnightly planting of gladiolus. Most house plants can be established out of doors now.



From May ninth to seventeenth

This week divide and transplant late-blooming perennials that still need attention. If this work is delayed the roots will be slower to establish themselves. Summer bulbs—montbretias, tuberoses and such—should go into the ground. Keep all newly planted shrubs, perennials and roses well watered. Lift old chrysanthemum plants and re-set the new side shoots in good top soil.

Stake and prune tomato vines. Better wear gloves for this job. Supply brush for tall peas. Pull flower stalks from rhubarb and mulch with manure. Tobacco dust is the thing to use for the striped beetle which attacks melons, cucumbers, and squashes. Start sowing seed of sweet corn for an early crop. Look over all your watering equipment. Do all your various sprayers work?



From May eighteenth to twenty-fourth

The perennial border will benefit from an application of complete plant food. When tulips are through blooming you will want to fill the space with annuals. If the plants are leggy, pinch them back. Clean the lily pool and order plants. It is still a little early to plant tropicals. The end of this month is the deadline for moving evergreens. Mow lawn before grass is too long.

Don't cut off daffodil foliage until it is well yellowed, which means late June. Now that the ground is warm, plant Dahlias. Thin sweet peas to eight inches apart and fill trench gradually. Do not let them lack water. Spray with nicotine. Plant anemones this month. Remember they like partial shade. Keep them well watered until established. Begin using Massey mixture on roses.



From May twenty-fifth to thirty-first

As lilacs and other Spring-flowering shrubs are through blooming the withered flower heads should be removed. Watch lilacs, dogwoods, and Japanese quince for scale. Also see that the borers in lilacs are dug out or killed. These pests begin work early. Don't bother your head about the ants on peonies. They do no more harm than bees gathering nectar. But ants and aphids—that's different.

On drives and walks a weed-killer saves labor. Rotted oak leaves, straw or grass clippings can be used to mulch broad-leaf evergreens. Screen good soil of old compost heap and start a new one. Cut your grave flowers at dusk before Memorial Day and plunge them up to their necks in water overnight. Memorial Day hang out the flag early. Gardening will pall if you don't take time off.



Cold frames and sashes should be cleared out sometime this month. Move to a permanent garden spot all annuals and tender plants. Perennial seedlings can be set out in a well prepared seed bed. After the frames have been cleared, change the soil and start sowing biennials and long germinating perennials for next year's flowering. In short, it is a wise gardener that keeps frames working.

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Simple forms and lines enhance the richness and dignity of Sterling. These designs harmonize with the decorative motifs of every period.

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Please send free folders on _________ patterns.
I enclose 10 cents for new book.
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A brief guide to current events that are taking place in the House and Garden fields

SHOPS

CHINESE TREASURE CENTER,

CHINESE TREASURE CENTER,
543 Madison Avenue, New York City. "On
fortune's cap we are not the very button",
but we were fortunate in finding this fascinating collection of old Chinese buttons—
literally hundreds of them. Red buttons
worn on a Mandarin's hat indicated first
rank; hand carved nut head buttons originally worn by monks as prayer beads are
converted into good luck buttons; compass
buttons were worn by boys "whose ambi-

converted into good luck buttons; compass buttons were worn by boys "whose ambitions should turn to four seas".

Highly prized are the magic buttons resembling tiny ordinary ivory balls, Hold one to the light close to your eye and you will see the sacred image of Kwanyin, Goddess of Mercy.

GEORG JENSEN.

GEORG JENSEN,

667 Fifth Avenue, New York City. Have you heard the tiny musical alarm clock only 3½" high attracting so much attention at Jensen's? A favorite with morning dawdlers, it plays six different tunes. Also on display from April 16 through early May is the White House series of Lenox china executed for our Presidents.

Note, too, the special processes of manufacture, grinding clay, making new moulds, waxing patterns and "jiggering" the china before it is set to dry on a chum. Here is an example of American craftsmanship at its best.

FREDDIE STAACK,

FREDDIE STAACK,

42 East 50th Street, New York City. No better diversion can you find than looking over this amusing collection of old games—triangular checkers; one of the earliest known jigsaw puzzles, and even an 18th Century peep show. Of particular interest to the collector and connoisseur are the two large calligraphy portraits of M. and Mme. Roland, victims of the French Revolution; also the fine collection of documentary books on laces, costumes, silhouettes, dolls and toys.

SWEDEN HOUSE.

SWEDEN HOUSE,
638 Fifth Avenue, New York City. If you haunted the Swedish Building at the World's Fair, you will be more than enthusiastic about the smart new department established to answer the real demand for the best in Swedish Modern interior design, furniture, fabrics and wallpapers. Rich textures, subtle coloring, sincerity in form and design! Some of the inspirational designs will come direct from Stockholm although the correlated furnishings will be made up here.

GARDENS

THE CLOISTERS,

THE CLOISTERS,
Fort Tryon Park, New York City. Daily, 10-5, Sundays 1-6. Free, except Mondays and Fridays, 25c. Away from the turmoil of the city you can wander through the sweeping gardens, past the flowering crab-apple trees, up the hill to the quiet repose of the Trie or Cuxa Cloisters. Orange trees, Madonna Illies and daffodils will flavor the breeze from the Hudson, and on Mother's Day you'll see apple blossoms, silvery-gray santolina and grape hyacinths reminiscent of medieval planting.

NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN,

NEW YORK BOTANICAL GARDEN,
East of 200th Street & Webster Avenue,
Bronx Park, N.Y. Conservatories and buildings open daily, 10-4. Gardens 8 to dusk.
Don't miss Spring freshet of daffodils and
narcissi, the early blooming tiny alpines in
rock garden; and also the famous and colorful perennial borders.

Free illustrated lectures Saturdays at
3:00 p.m. May 3, "Building a New Rock
Garden"; May 10, "60 Plants to Quench
America's Thirst"; May 17, "What Florida
Sends to Us"; May 24, "The Rock Garden
in Bloom"; May 31, "Hybrid Peonies", Of
special note is the inauguration of 3-day
short course in practical gardening, May
5, 6 and 7; 10:00 a.m. to 4:45. Class limited
to fifty.

BROOKLYN BOTANIC GARDENS,

BROOKLYN BOTANIC GARDENS.

1000 Washington Avenue, Brooklyn, N. Y. Garden hours: daily, 8 to dusk; Sundays and holidays, 10 to dusk. New Spring courses: wonderful chance to know wild flowers and ferns in Botanic Garden and woodlands of greater New York. Saturdays, 2:30 p.m., April 26 to June 14; \$3.50 fee to non-members. "Ornamental Shrubs", Wednesdays, 11 a.m., April 9 to June 11; \$5.00 to non-members. "Lilacs in Flower", May 5, 12, 15, 19 and June 9, 4 to 5:15 p.m., \$2 for

non-members. There is also a children's outdoor garden course, ideal for training budding young horticulturists, that starts April 26 through Summer. Fees, 25c and 35c.

MODEL ROOMS

R. H. MACY,

34th Street & Broadway, New York City. 34th Street & Broadway, New York City. Highly recommended for emphasis on the American way of life! At least 50 rooms and settings. Forward House for livable Modern; Guilford House for sturdy Colonial; Chipping Court for 18th Century and Regency elegance. Special note for prudent housewives: headboard of white enamel bed and sides of a vanity designed so different fabrics may be inserted and removed as your fancy dictates.

W. & J. SLOANE.

W. & J. SLOANE,

47th Street and Fifth Avenue, New York,
Spring is here and with it comes that urge
to go to Sloane's House of Years, More
thrills await you at the new Smaller Homes
Shop where Regency, Federal, Colonial,
18th Century English and Contemporary
rooms are skillfully designed to meet budget
demands. Beech and butternut furniture
predominate in the 2½-room French Provincial suite. Colors you'd like to live with:
gardenia leaf green, Nattier blue and
crushed raspberry; lemon ice, black and
gold, silverglow and faded amethyst.

LORD & TAYLOR.

LORD & TAYLOR,

38th Street and Fifth Avenue, New York.
With characteristic flair for the unpredictable and novel, William Pahlmann asked seven top-ranking artists to execute paintings around which his exciting new rooms have been built. You know them all—Grant Wood, Luigi Lucioni, Robert Philipp, Ernest Fiene, George Schreiber, Frederick Taubes and John Steuart Curry. These are rooms for gracious living—tradition brought up to date. Don't miss seeing the amusing garden dining room.

MUSEUMS

WHITNEY MUSEUM OF AMERICAN ART.

10 West 8th Street, New York City. Open daily 1-5 except Mondays. When you're down in the village some afternoon take in the Memorial exhibition of the work of Jerome Myers and renew your acquaintance with his fine paintings of New York, his water colors and drawings. Any time between April 22 and May 29. Free.

BROOKLYN MUSEUM.

BROOKLYN MUSEUM,

Eastern Parkway, Brooklyn, N. Y. Open daily 10-5, Sundays 1-6. Free, except Mondays and Fridays, 25c. In brief, current exhibits are: Index of American Design showing 60 color plates of early Americana, April 23 to May 18; 19th Century Chinese textiles, May 1 to June 1. Of vital and patriotic interest will be the display of United States service uniforms from the founding of the Republic to the present time. It will open May 22 and continue through the Summer.

METROPOLITAN MUSEUM OF ART,

Fifth Avenue at \$2nd Street, New York. Daily 10-5, Sundays 1-6. Free. Magnificent loan exhibition on the China Trade and Its Influences. Countless works of art meticulously chosen to represent the cultural influence of China upon western civilization. Rich variety of objects made for American Rich variety of objects made for American market, some owned by descendants of merchants who once plied the China Trade, Only known painting of "Empress of China", first American boat to reach Canton, around 1784. English tapestries of eastern design woven by Mortlake Looms in 1699 for Elihu Yale. Furniture from the "China Retreat" house of legendary Pennsylvania Dutchman, André van Braam Houckgeest, onetime consul in China, Open from April 23 to September 21, you will want to go back again and again.

MUSEUM OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK,

MUSEUM OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK,
Daily 10-5, Sundays 1-5. Closed Tuesdays.
Chiming in with this merry season of old
shoes and rice and church bells pealing is
the display of romantic old wedding dresses
from 1750 to 1941. Special feature is the
new permanent alcove opened on April 15
showing a "Front Parlor of 1855". Original
woodwork from the Pierrepont Mansion,
ebony furniture with gilt ormolu; lush blue
satin draperies, heavy gilt cornices and satin draperies, heavy gilt cornices and massive pier glass. Victoriana at its sump-tuous best. Free at all times.

Cushman colonial Creations

As Advertised on the next page are on Display at the following Stores

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DIUSIANA	Bradford's, Inc. Booth Furn. & Carpet Co.	
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Bangor	Bangor Furn. Co Stonington Furn. Co.	
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CUSHMAN FURNITURE SHOWN ON NEXT PAGE IS ON DISPLAY AT THE ABOVE LISTED STORES





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TOOLS FOR HOMEOWNERS

The tools you need, their use and care, described by Clifford Parcher

M ost men are prone to classify themselves as handymen or nonandymen, and to feel that if they are infortunate enough to be in the latter roup, there's nothing to be done exept put up with the handicap. As a natter of fact, minor repairs around he house do not demand natural skill ut are within the grasp of any man normal intelligence who is equiped with a minimum supply of good ools and a desire to accomplish these mall jobs himself. I speak with the uthority of one who has no natural ptitude along these lines but who has arned the fun of making wrong things ight within moderate limitations.

Even the best built house needs atention and repair occasionally, to say othing of the equipment and furnishngs of that house. A small amount of work will keep the home in better conlition and retard its depreciation, for any house will show signs of wear and ear and begin to decline in value if it s not properly cared for.

Now don't get me wrong. It is not my claim that I, or any of you other non-handymen, can remodel a house, give it a new roof, or add an elaborate sunporch. What I'm talking about is, rather, the fixing of a sticky door, the replacement of a broken window lock, or the building of an extra shelf in the garage or a sand-box for the children.

The first step is the securing of good tools. The long life of a quality tool makes it decidedly more economical, and a tool that is designed and made right will give you confidence as you use it. Good tools, like good friends, wear well.

As to what tools you should have, it is possible to start with no more than a hammer, a saw, a screw driver and a pair of pliers. However, that would be like a girl going on a month's vacation with only one dress. She would probably get along, but she couldn't work as effectively nor take as much pleasure as she could if better supplied. With the four tools mentioned, you could do many of the jobs that cry for attention, but you couldn't do them as well, and before long you'd find that you were completely stuck.

Essential tools

An authority on tools has suggested the following list as absolutely essential for the non-handyman. While it may include items that are strange to you, there are definite reasons for their inclusion, and the outfit will provide you with most of the tools that are needed for the type of work under discussion.

Nail hammer-13 oz. Combination square-12" Screw driver-4" blade Screw driver-4" small blade Jack plane—14" Block plane-6" Set of augur bits Ratchet brace-8" sweep Set of pocket chisels Nail set-4/32" tip 6' Zig-zag rule Hand cut off saw-26" 10 pt.

Hand rip saw-28" 5 pt. Hand back saw—12" 14 pt. Combination pliers—6"

Add these

The list above represents an assortment of primary tools. As you want to build up your outfit, or as the need arises, he recommends that the following additions should be made.

Screw driver—large 6" blade Screw driver—large 6" blade
Half round cabinet rasp—10"
Half round cabinet file—10"
Smooth mill file—10"
Brad awl—1¼" blade
Countersink—¾" (for bit brace) Hand axe-19" Nail hammer-7 oz. Riveting hammer-4 oz. Level—24" Ripping bar-18" Tinner's snips—10" Metal working vise-4" jaws Monkey wrench-8" Putty knife Scratch awl Soldering iron—electric Caliper rule—1' Cold chisel-34" Upholsterer's hammer Hack saw and 6 12" blades Glass cutter

If you would prefer to make the plunge at one time, and have a convenient work bench, to boot, the Tool Division of the Stanley Works has an intriguing set that sells for a little over forty dollars. The bench itself stands 32" from the floor. Its top is 48" long, 181/4" wide, 13/4" thick, and is gluedup hardwood with end pieces tongue and grooved to keep the bench top true and straight. It is fitted with a steel bar woodworker's bench vise with dogin-front jaw, has an ample tool recess and a large drawer.

In the set: hammer, plane, bit brace, 2 augur bits, rule, combination square, 3 screw drivers, nail set, brad awl, 2 socket chisels, marking gauge, cross cut saw, coping saw with 12 extra blades, pliers, mill file and taper file. Here, in one outfit, is a convenient place to work, and the tools that you will need to work with.

This same company puts out attractive and convenient sets of tools in chests, ranging from \$5 to \$90, although the higher-priced assortments are more suited to craftsmen and hobbyists than to us non-handymen.

Other equipment

Even before your outfit is completed, there are a number of allied items that should be added. You will want nails, which, as you probably know, are now available in an assortment of convenient sizes. There is plenty of use for a supply of screws, also in assorted sizes. It would be a good idea to have some tacks on hand, too, as well as an assortment of nuts and bolts, washers.

Right here is an appropriate place to mention a convenience gadget that has been put on the market recently. It's called a Rotokit and consists of a number of glass jars with screw top closures, mounted on a revolving wood-

(Continued on page 68)





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The Corner Bench (above) and the Dining Group (below) are part of the "Rose Leaf" ensemble. Other pieces available include matching console tables, as well as lounge pieces, cocktail tables, etc.



TOOLS FOR HOMEOWNERS

(Continued from page 67)

en block. Depending upon which jar you want to open, you turn the block until this jar is at the bottom. Here in one handy location you can keep nails, screws, tacks, bolts and nuts, teakettle and coffee percolator knobs, washers, cotter pins, and all the other little odds and ends which are needed from time to time.

You will want to equip your outfit with plastic wood, patching plaster, glue or cement, and electrician's tape. By the time a glass cutter has been acquired, it will also be worth while to buy a sheet of glass and a can of putty. All these things will come in handy sooner or later, and it's much more convenient to have them when the occasion arises.

Care of tools

And now let's spend a few minutes on the proper use and care of some of the commoner tools. Probably there isn't a man alive who doesn't think that he knows how to use a hammer, vet few non-handymen are fully acquainted with its correct use. The tool should be held very near the end, and the blow delivered with wrist action, supplemented by elbow and even shoulder force where the blow required is a heavy one. To start the operation, rest the face of the hammer on the nail, draw the hammer back and give a light tap to start the nail and determine the aim. Strike squarely to avoid marring the wood and bending the nail. It's worth while to keep the face of the hammer clean to prevent it from slipping off the nail head. If the nail bends, pull it out and substitute a new one.

The face of the hammer is hardened for striking purposes but will be damaged by striking steel harder than itself. Never use the cheek, or side of the hammer for striking, as that is the weakest part of the tool.

Handling your tools

To drive the head of the nail below the surface of the wood so that it can be concealed, use a nail set. The little finger should rest against the surface of the wood while the other fingers hold the nail set firmly against the nail. In this way the nail should be set about 1/16 of an inch below the surface.

Should you want to draw a nail, slip the claw of the hammer under the nail head and pull until the handle is nearly vertical. To continue beyond that point will bend the nail, mark the wood and possibly break the handle of the hammer. If an additional pull is required, slip a piece of wood under the head of the hammer to increase the leverage.

Let it never be said that you would have the least difficulty using a screw driver, but at least run through these hints for the most efficient operation of the tool. If a screw driver is used as a substitute for everything from a cold chisel to a crow bar, don't expect it to serve its own function ideally. Length and tip should both be fitted for the job you have to do. If the screw driver is too small for the work, the tip is likely to bend; if it's too large, you may twist the head of the screw; if the tip is too wide, the wood around the

screw will be scratched; and if the tip has become rounded or beveled from wear, it will raise out of the slot, spoil ing the screw. Be sure to hold the too in line with the screw, as otherwise it will come out of the slot and damage both screw and work.

It is always advisable to bore a holfor the screw. In the case of a smal screw, a brad awl is suitable, making sure that the edge cuts across the grain to avoid splitting the wood. For large screws, use a twist bit, with a slight ly smaller diameter than that of the screw. In soft wood a hole half as deep as the threaded part of the screw should be made. In hard wood, the hole should be deeper, approximating the length of the screw.

Hand saws

The size of hand saws is determined by the length of the blade in inches and the coarseness or fineness by the number of points to the inch. A coars saw is better for fast work or green wood, while a fine saw is the correc selection for accurate cutting and sea soned wood. Rip saw teeth-for cut ting with the grain-are shaped like chisels, and like a whole series of chi sels they cut through the wood. Cros cut teeth-for cutting across the grain -resemble knife points and cut like double row which crumbles the wood between the cuts. Alternating saw teeth are bent right and left to make the cut wider than the thickness of the saw and thus prevent binding.

The correct way to start sawing is to draw the saw backward, holding the blade square to the stock and steadying it at the mark with the thumb. If you are doing work that calls for precision, be sure to saw on the outside of your line so that the cut comes out of waste stock and not out of the piece that you are trimming.

We've already emphasized the importance of buying quality tools. They say that a handyman (and you're going to graduate to that classification before you know it!) is known by the tools he keeps—and how he keeps them. When you get through using your tools, wipe them off and put them away. Incidentally, you can keep them better if you use a rack rather than tossing them into a tool box where they may get nicked; and besides, it's easier to find the one that you want at the moment.

A light film of oil on your tools will keep them from rusting, and you will early learn to maintain their sharpness. A dull tool is not only less efficient, it is actually dangerous.

Nothing has been said about the possibility of becoming so attached to your tools and their use that woodwork becomes your hobby, because we have considered the subject purely from the standpoint of home repair and upkeep. However, you won't be alone if you do progress to this point. It is estimated that over 750,000 persons get relaxation, enjoyment and worth while accomplishment from this one avocation. Meanwhile, you will find it a pleasure to take care of the little jobs around your house and build up a better acquaintance with good tools.

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STERLING SERVICE

These occasional pieces will make welcome wedding gifts for a May bride

Many uses will be found for a sauce bowl such as this one—for serving dessert sauces, meat sauces or gravy. Its simple design blends with any flatware. It is priced at \$5. The accompanying ladle, in the "Fiddle Shell" pattern, is \$5. Both by Frank W. Smith & Co.

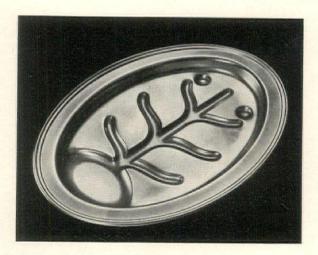


Generous in size, a sterling silver water pitcher adds great glamour to the filling of your new crystal goblets. This one stands about 9½" tall and holds 4½ pints. Its clean-cut lines have great dignity. It is priced at \$45, made by the Manchester Silver Company.



Two welcome additions to a bride's staple sterling service are these—sterling bonbon dish and sandwich plate—both deeply scalloped and fluted. The bonbon dish is about seven inches long, costs \$5; the sandwich plate, 10", \$10. Both are from Frank W. Smith Co.





Main course essential for a bride who will entertain is a a sterling platter. This well-and-tree design is simple enough for any setting; with plain raised border it measures about 12½", and costs \$22.25; from Manchester Silver Company.



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No buttons to pop out, or eyelets to come loose. Nothing on top of the mattress but the dimple-like impression that marks where a sturdy tape within holds the deep soft upholstery permanently in position . . . Truly this is a mattress fit for a queen. Smartly styled and with a trim cleanness of line which is the foundation of all that a woman seeks in bed making. Sit-proof, sagless edges, of Ostermoor's own devising. Equipoise innersprings that forever banish center-of-the-bed sag. Quilted cotton-felt insulator pads beneath the layer-built upholstery make this a mattress

totally without a "feeling of springs within" ... To see one is to long to own it. Try it at your local Ostermoor dealer's.

If you do not know his name write Ostermoor & Company, 2317 Calumet Ave., Chicago, Ill.

OSTERMOOR INNER-TUFTED leep Comfort. \$89.50 - \$69.50 - \$49.50

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EVERY BRIDE'S A DECORATOR AT HEART!



That's why they love the authentic designing of Rock Sharpe Crystal created in patterns of all periods and trends.



There's something unusual about "Virginia" a new Sharpe pattern in the Early American style. The wreath of leaves (a hall mark of colonial decorating) is cut so deeply that it actually produces the effect of a raised ornament! Note the twisted baluster stem, another favorite trick of colonial glass-cutters. Priced as Iow as 85¢ each.

The stylized fan device used in "Diamond and Fan" was taken from the decorative cornices used so often in colonial interior architecture. We've combined it with a square-cut diamond to make a pattern that glows and sparkles from rim to foot. The 7-sided diamond stem (an exclusive Sharpe patent) produces prismatic colors. As low as \$1.75 each.

This leaf treatment is a modernized version of a wellknown design by the famous 18th century glass cutters of Waterford, We've used it with a Waterford diamond-cut center section in "Hancock" to bring you a brilliant authentic Early American pattern for as low as \$1.25 each.

Shapes illustrated come in a variety of patterns inspired by our own American background, But you'll find designs representative of all the best decorating periods, American and foreign, in the Rock Sharpe Crystal collection at your favorite store. All good stores carrying stemware carry Rock Sharpe Crystal. Tip for brides: choose your Rock Sharpe Crystal pattern and tell your friends. Prices vary from East to West. For illustrated folder write Sharpe, Inc., Department F-10, Buffalo, New York.



NORTHWARD HO!

East coast, west coast—Canada beckons its American neighbors. Briefed by Dorothy C. Kelley

THINKING of heading north this Summer? Canada is wide open to visitors from the United States. No passports are required, but take enough identification to get you back over the border. And remember, if you stay forty-eight hours or longer you can each bring back \$100 worth of furs, tweeds, china or what not, duty free. Here are a few suggestions for stop-overs:

Banff-Jasper

Any winding road has a fascination for the traveller, but a mountain road is best of all. One of the most spectacular of mountain roads on this continent is the new Banff-Jasper Highway.

Visitors who formerly had to packtrain over the 186 miles between the two resorts, or make a 500-mile detour by car, can now drive along the very roof of the Rockies with complete ease and safety. As soon, therefore, as you can tear yourself away from the charm and luxury of Banff, don't hesitate to tackle the new road.

You go from Banff to Lake Louisemore luxury in a superb setting-up the Bow Valley to Bow Pass (6,878 ft.) -then down through magnificent stands of primeval forest—up again, skirting giant cliffs laced with waterfalls, angling through apparently unbroken mountain ranges, past sapphire lakesand always the clean smell of eternal snows mingles with the fragrance of spruce and hemlock.

At one point the mighty Athabaska Glacier comes down from the Columbia Icefield to within a hundred yards of the highway, and is perfectly safe to walk on.

Cairns mark the top of the divide and the boundary between the two parks, after which you drop down in a gentle switchback to Jasper Town and civilization once more.

If you have time, stop over at one or more of the bungalow camps along the way and take some of the side trips to natural wonders you will never forget. That's the best way, too, to get acquainted with the animals which, never having been hunted, have no fear of man.

Information concerning camps, etc., can be had from the National Parks Bureau, Ottawa, Canada. The road will probably be open from June 1 to October 15.

Vancouver Island

The four-day garden festival in Victoria this year runs from April 30 to May 3. Then is the time to see the English May flowers at their best and to wander through beautiful and exclusive gardens, not open at any other time of the year.

But even if you cannot make your visit then, Vancouver Island is always well worth a visit. Victoria, one of the loveliest residential cities in North America, is like a breath of Old England-except that the skies are blue most of the time, and roses bloom all year round.

Fine roads entice the motorist from one beauty spot to another. You may hook a sixty-pound "Tyee" salmon at Port Alberni; lively steelhead swarm in the coastal rivers; rainbow and cut-throat trout in the lakes and streams of the interior. (License for non-tidal waters \$1.00 a day up to five days-\$5.00 per season-and that's hard to beat in first class fishing territory.) Golf, swimming, sailing-all are excellent.

A side trip to Harrison Hot Springs, on the mainland, makes a novel interlude, both spa and recreation facilities being of the best.

And for those with the time to spare, a cruise from Vancouver (the city, this time) through the Inside Passage to Prince Rupert and on to Alaska is something that happens once in a life-

Maritime Provinces

An iron cross marks the spot at Grand Pré, Nova Scotia, where the Acadians sailed forth to exile. Outside the old church stands the famous statue of Evangeline. It is a favorite goal for tourists, for it typifies the simplicity of a lovely land and the sorrow of those who would see it no more.

Grand Pré makes a fine headquarters from which to explore not only Nova Scotia but the whole of the maritime provinces. Drive south to eat "Digby chicken" (which isn't chicken at all) at one of Nova Scotia's finest summer resorts. South, too, lie the little port of Yarmouth and the tuna-fishing waters of Wedgeport and Soldiers Rip. Across the peninsula is Halifax-doubly interesting now for its strategic importance in wartime, and Chester-another fine resort. Northward lie the quaint village of Antigonish-annual Highland Games—pastoral Prince Edward Island—fox farms, orchards, lobsters and rugged Cape Breton Island.

Canada's newest National Parks are on Prince Edward Island and Cape Breton Island, and they combine the attractions of hills, forests and fine bathing beaches.

Homeward bound stop off at Moncton, New Brunswick, to watch the tide sweep up the Peticodiac River in a wall sometimes six feet high. If you drop down to the Maine line take in St. Andrews-by-the-Sea, New Brunswick's magnificent resort where you get fine golf and other sports.

Simplicity or luxury-you can have all you want of both in Canada's maritime provinces.

Newfoundland and Labrador

Britain's oldest colony is one of the least known to tourists. A trip to Newfoundland and Labrador still provides almost a pioneering thrill.

Fishing for giant tuna and broadbill swordfish, for instance, is a sport not yet three years old in the Newfoundland bays, but what a sport! Charter boats are not very numerous, so the sportsman out after the big fellows had better take his own tackle and swivel

(Continued on page 98)

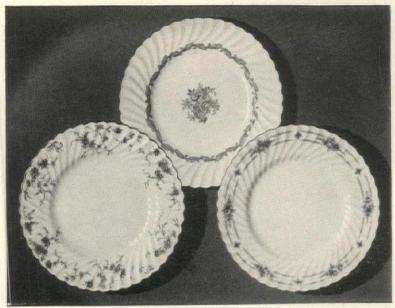
TUBEROUS-ROOTED BEGONIAS

The story of the brilliant beauty and its famous hybridizer, C. F. Langdon. By Alma Mailman

THE tuberous-rooted begonia first became known to England during he early part of the 19th Century. By he end of the Century, the Peruvian Andes of South America had yielded up to enterprising plant hunters the entire seven species of tuberous beonias, and that great English hortiultural house of Veitch had already tarted to cross-fertilize them. Veitch aised some eighteen noteworthy sybrids from these seven species, and aid the foundation for future hybridsts and breeders. The history of the egonia from then on, however, is inked almost solely with the extraordinary patience and industry of but one man-Mr. C. F. Langdon of the Blackmore and Langdon nurseries of Bath, England, and more recently with Frank Reinelt of our own Pacific coast.

Mr. Langdon started his work about 1885. His material was a tiny, drooping flower, about the size of a quarter, with scarcely the good habit of the common buttercup. The stem was slim and weak, the flowers hung down, and the colors included only red, rose, and a doubtful shade of yellow. The contrast between this insignificant little flower of fifty years ago and our magnificent present-day varieties stands as a monument to careful and intelligent hybridization. Mr. Langdon has selected for his crossing material the best varieties of begonias he could get, best in habit, color, and form, in order to produce the present begonia-a straight, thickstemmed plant, with full leafage, and beautifully formed, well-balanced blooms which look up at you instead of hanging their heads like the original blossoms. Anti-hybridists may scoff at the idea of making a flower as large as possible, but they cannot fail to see what Mr. Langdon has accomplished in improving the color and enlarging the bloom, and yet preserving its good proportion to the rest of the plant. Compared with the first begonia varieties, and especially with the doubles, which were nothing more than a small irregular mass of petals, with no pretence to form, Mr. Langdon's results are little short of miraculous.

The single begonias come true to form from seed and therefore do not need to be propagated by cuttings. So they are not named, but merely called by their various shades, as single white, or single pink. The ideal single begonia, according to Mr. Langdon, has a good circular flower, an effect (Continued on page 84)



ANCESTRAL S-376, ARDMORE S-363, and CHILTERN S-401

ENGLISH BONE CHINA

THE CHARM and simplicity of design reflected in the patterns illustrated is further enhanced by the graceful lines of MINTON'S revival of their famous Fife Shape. Minton Bone China may be obtained through your local dealer.

Send 10 cents for beautifully illustrated booklet.

MEAKIN & RIDGWAY, Inc.

WHOLESALE ONLY

129 Fifth Avenue, New York



The rich beauty of natural woods, the practical shapes, and smart styling combine to make Overton Bentwood Trays the preferred choice of discerning hostesses everywhere. Look for the Overton name impressed on the back—it isn't a genuine Overton original without this signature. Overton Bentwood Trays are made of genuine Mahogany, Walnut, Pecan, Northern White Maple — each piece expertly selected for perfection of figure. The wood is formed under heat and pressure into smart tray shapes that are light in weight yet strong and durable, and will not warp. Step by step a special licensed lacquer is applied that enhances the beauty of the natural wood, and which is impervious to stains from foodstuffs or beverages. In many patterns rare and romantic woods, inlaid by hand, provide a colorful decorative accent.

Overton Carved Wood serving accessories are expertly carved from solid Amazon Mahogany and Sweet Louisiana Pecan — each piece an original style creation.

THIS COMPLETE CATALOG

At the stores where you buy your nice things, there you will find Overton creations. To assist you in your selection, let us send you

free — the complete catalog of
the fascinating Overton line.



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smart Furniture styles? See them in Kent-Coffey's new Style Book. Mailed FREE on request.

NEW DESIGNS I

Dignified serving pieces and new flatware patterns for the May bride



For ornate grandeur choose R. Wallace & Sons' "Baroque" pattern—a dignified service for formal occasions. The oval bowl—a beautiful shape for roses or gardenias or an arrangement of fruit—is priced at \$25. The matching plated silver candlesticks, to flank the bowl on table or buffet, cost \$20 a pair.



Simpler in line, this tray and coffee service rely on shape alone for their charm—a shape which is a direct descendant of the first simple designs of the New England silversmiths. The pattern is aptly titled "Betsy Ross" and is by Reed & Barton. The three pieces—coffee pot, cream pitcher and sugar bowl—cost \$27.50; the oval tray with curved edge and pierced handles, which will find many other uses, is priced at \$13.50.



Three-way service, this vegetable dish—fine for the dinners-for-two of a new menage. Its three compartments hold as many vegetables; and the delicate gadroon edge, slightly scalloped, gives it a nicely traditional finish. The price is \$25 from Gorham—it may also be had with a cover for \$37.50.

PLATED SILVER



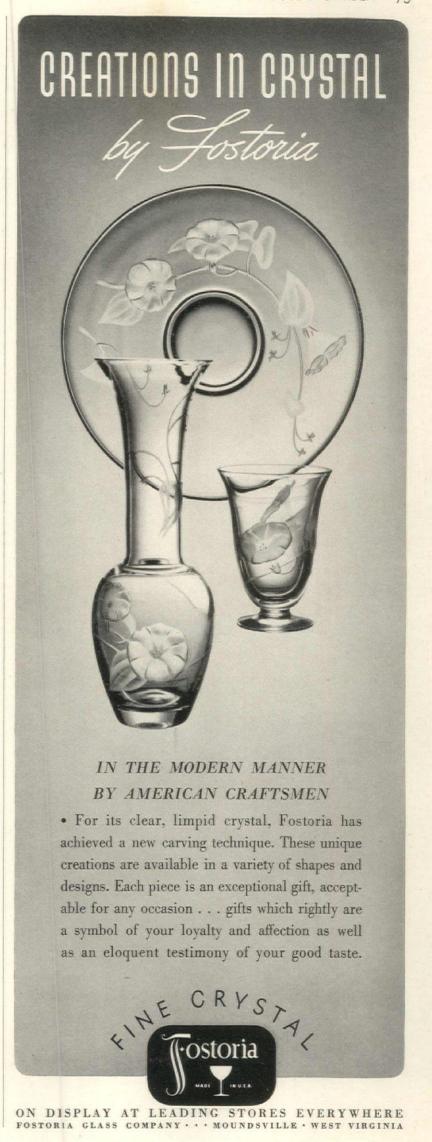
After an old pattern is this coffee service which will add traditional dignity to an Eighteenth Century living room—and will set off the fine finish of a mahogany buffet. Swelling curves and deep flutings suggested a fitting name for this pattern—"Old English Melon". The price for three pieces—coffee pot with ebony handle, sugar bowl and cream pitcher—is \$46. The design, in Community Plate, made by Oneida, Ltd.



Cigarette lighters to blend with your silver service have been a long-felt need. Here are two designed to complement either a traditional or modern setting. The first, called "Queen Anne", has decorative flutings and a gadroon edge; \$6.50. The other one, "Colonnade", is more modern in style, finished by crystal columns at the ends; it has a touch-tip top; \$10.00. Both these unusual silver plated lighters are by Ronson.



Flatware modern and traditional: From left to right, first, "Forever", a Regency design with beaded, scrolled handle. Next, "Coronation" has pierced flower and leaf design. Both are in Community Plate by Oneida, Ltd. The third is "Chateau", with twining flower and leaf on a pointed handle. And the fourth, "Grenoble", has a floral line up one side of the handle. Last two, Heirloom Plate, made by Oneida, Ltd.





The age-old question "What shall we give the bride?" is solved — easily and beautifully — with these gifts of Everlast Metalware. Whether the bride prefers the crafted appearance of the Everlast hand forged pieces in the smart new Americana design, or the sleek, modern colorfulness of Everlast Neocraft, you will find innumerable items for gracious entertaining. To make a bride blissfully happy, join with others in giving her an ensemble of Everlast accessories. The prices of the pieces illustrated range from \$3.50 to \$7.50; slightly higher west of the Mississippi.



Look for This Hallmark
YOUR GUARANTEE OF
TRUE CRAFTSMANSHIP

METAL PRODUCTS CORP., 225 FIFTH AVE. . NEW YORK

A NINE-BOTTLE BAH

The basic spirits she'll need to please a gamut of guests, from fathers-in-law to maiden aunts

Once you're settled down to calm domesticity, one of the Salient Truths which begin to emerge is—that the Open House season is on. Guests drop in singly, guests arrive in droves—you'd better be prepared. On this page we have planned a basic bar which should see you through. From it learn to contrive the essentials: old-fashioneds or Manhattans for those who like a faintly sweet cocktail, dry Martinis for the cheese-cracker and green olive school; a choice of whiskeys for the men; rums and gin for the cooling potions Summer demands. Caution: beware fancy mixtures; don't skimp on ice.



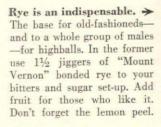
← A dark Jamaica-type rum heavy, fragrant, potent—such as Myers's eight-year-old "Planter's Punch" Rum to swirl around ice cubes in cooling Summer drinks. Use it with slivers of fresh pineapple, orange, a cherry for planter's punches; with lime for a Collins; or as base for a Zombie.

A famous light rum for pre-prandial cocktails. Use it with lime and sugar for dai-quiris. Add a dash of grenadine to achieve the perfect Bacardi. Or try it in one of Nassau's famous swizzles. All three combat the heat waves, all three are easy to mix.





★ A dry Vermouth for Martinis; and a sweet Vermouth to mix with it for Manhattans. Serve the sweet alone or with a dash of the dry with ice as an apéritif. Both of these are "Miramar", one of several good domestic brands which are beginning to replace the diminishing European imported types.





OR THE BRIDE



← A Bourbon whiskey—for juleps with the true Kentucky Colonel touch. PM is a Bourbon blended with straight whis-key four years old. The big thing to remember is that goblets should be chilled without touching. (Wrap in napkin.) For a real Blue Grass julep, see page 48 of attached section.

A fine dry gin-backbone > of your bar. You'll want a versatile one—such as Bellow's "Fine Club"—that can go with your dry Vermouth and olive into the perfect Martini; that can double with lemon and sugar for Tom Collins; that can dress up in a tall goblet for a Ramos fizz or gin daisy.



← A blended whiskey such "Seagram's V.O." (86.8 proof) is selected by many people for its light, mild, distinctive flavor in highballs; it goes well, too, in old-fashioneds. Seven years old, it is made under the supervision of the Canadian Government

A fine Scotch-for visit-> ing tycoons, connoisseurs. Haig & Haig, 12 years old, and 86.8 proof, should do the trick. One of the world's best-known brands, it still arrives on schedule from Great Britain. Seasoned veterans take it neat, with water, or with soda. Don't forget to offer them a choicemen are very particular on this.





★ Mixings: Schweppe's Quinine Water (for gin-and-tonic); grenadine; pearl onions, green olives, Maraschino cherries, all Hammacher Schlemmer. Orange flower water (for Ramos fizz), Caswell-Massey. Canada Dry Sparkling Water. These give you wide variety.

MRS. ALLAN A. RYAN says: "I use RONSON table-lighters in my living-room also,

because "

Eleanor Barry Ryan is a descendant of Peter Stuyvesant. Rides with the famous Rumbout Hounds and is a fine judge of hunters. Was fashion editor of Harper's Bazaar for 5 years.



An authority on "the thing to do", Mrs. Ryan says "I know of no more practical, decorative convenience for every room than RONSON table-lighters. They have saved my furnishings from match burns. Guests love them. If every woman realized the comfort, cleanliness and safety of RONSONS, there wouldn't be a home without them. And as fashion accessories, RONSON lighters are unbeatable. I always carry one."



TUNE IN EVERY FRIDAY EVENING ON RONSON RADIO NEWSCAST BY PAUL SULLIVAN, C.B.S. TAND?



"PLAN-A-ROOM"

Introducing a fascinating new game to make home decoration easy for every one

Can you imagine yourself picking up your piano between your thumb and forefinger to see how it would look across the room? You can do just that -and what's more, change sofa, table, rugs and draperies about-with the new "Plan-a-Room" kit.

Originated and designed by Paul R. MacAlister, "Plan-a-Room" is a composite assortment of symbolized furniture (76 pieces in all), walls, carpets, windows, doors and a floor board large enough to form the foundation for almost any size room you may dream up.

Every home owner can now see the magic of her own imagination come to life right before her eyes! She can at last experiment in the fascinating field of decoration. Each piece of furniture is made to perfect scale (one-half inch to the foot) so that no possible mistake can be made in proportion. Furthermore, you need no longer have any fear

of wasting the household budget money on experimental ideas, because with this kit you can see any scheme you work out before you buy.

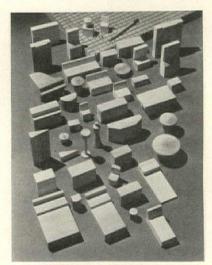
Also included in the kit is an in struction book which gives a world of hints on how to introduce color and other attractive decorative features for your room set-ups. You can make "slip covers" for the tiny furniture, out of folds of paper cut from your favorit magazine. You can paint on solid col ors with tempera paint-easily washed off. And you can try out new draper treatments you saw photographed.

You can experiment with mirrorout of an old hand-bag or compact-t see how it will enlarge your room.

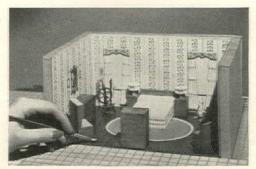
"Plan-a-Room" is now available a many department stores and complete information may be had from Pau MacAlister, Rockefeller Center, New York, N. Y.



PAUL MacALISTER, "PLAN-A-ROOM'S" ORIGINATOR



76 TINY FURNITURE SYMBOLS



A FINISHED "PLAN-A-ROOM"

BOOK REVIEWS

Special for gardeners-these two are new, stimulating, filled with ideas

TRY THESE INDOORS, by Allen H. Wood, Jr. Illustrated. 236 pages. Hale, Cushman & Flint, Boston, Mass. \$1.75.

There is a very special satisfaction to many gardeners in successfully growng difficult and temperamental plants. The indoor gardener particularly likes o produce, in his south bay window perhaps, flowers which are generally considered as greenhouse subjects. We all know the sense of pride which comes with such an achievement.

Mr. Wood, in his new book on indoor gardening, gives us all sorts of infor-nation about unusual house plants, oulbs and corms. From his cultural intructions and descriptions the window gardener may glean the information which prepares him to try many amarylids, irids, arums, lilies and numerous other foliage and flowering plants. some of these are cool greenhouse subects which should do well in a wellentilated room at low temperature. Others are hothouse plants requiring ooth warmth and humidity. Still others, hough not commonly grown indoors, re not "fussy" about their surroundngs. The reader can choose at will hose plants which seem best to suit the conditions of his home.

The amaryllid fan may wish to try prekelia, the red "St. James lily" rom Mexico, the Winter-blooming nerines, eucharis or Amazon lily, a pring bloomer which can be forced or early blossoming, crinums, clivia the joy of flower arrangers) and many

Among the irids Mr. Wood suggests ulbous varieties; the crested japonica, Nada, etc.; and there are innumerable nembers of the lily family and its allies ecommended: calochortus (globe liles, star tulips and mariposas); glorioas; ornithogalums, etc., etc.

The section on miscellaneous plants ncludes such amenable subjects as ryptanthus and cissus, only a few of he many varieties being mentioned; and others far more difficult such as alatheas and orchids.

Herbs too are recommended as kitchn window garden plants, with the adice that they be dug from the garden n September and brought in for Winer use. September is the end of the growing season, of course, and plants lug from the open ground in that nonth suffer from severe shock when prought indoors. I think that only the oughest of the herbs would rally sufficiently to be really decorative through he Winter months after such treatment, but perhaps I am a pessimist. Mr. Wood quotes from an article by Helen Noyes Webster, and she has grown sweet herbs successfully indoors. have also, but only by giving them a good start in the greenhouse during September and October, and moving hem back under glass whenever they ppeared piqued and unambitious.

There is material for endless experinent in Try These Indoors. What a splendid book it would be for a shutn flower lover who has much time to devote to coaxing and growing! And every one, even the busiest of us, will certainly take the author's advice and "try" a number of the plants which he has found satisfactory as indoor sub-

Do You Know Your Garden?, by Gladys M. Goshorn. Decorations. 310 pages. Oxford University Press, N. Y. C. \$2.50

Was Mrs. Goshorn inspired by Mr. Fadiman of "Information Please", by Alfred Hottes of 1001 Garden Questions Answered, or by "Ask Me Another", of blessed memory? Whatever her inspiration she has achieved something different and stimulating in the garden field.

Do You Know Your Garden? is a book of questions and answers; but the contents are carefully regimented in chapters or sections so that the individual or group who wants a quiz or some sound facts on roses or rock gardens, lawns, hardy borders or a score of other garden subjects, may turn to the indicated page and get the information desired.

Because she hoped and planned that the book would be used as a garden parlor game and as a prop to garden club programs, there are sections of entertaining or literary horticultural information, of history, etc., etc. The advertisement tells us that it should be helpful to lecturers as well as program chairmen, and hostesses to horticulturally-minded guests. In all of these fields, as well as in that of dirt gardening, it should prove to be really exceedingly popular.

The question and answer method is an extremely efficient one because it obviates the necessity of wading through talk or literary style to get at the information. Four or five pages can give all the data which would be carried in a dozen of ordinary text.

A section on Flower Shows and Arrangement will be helpful to garden clubs, while Gardening Across the Continent gives a bird's-eye view of horticulture throughout the United States. And speaking of birds, there is a section on Our Fine Feathered Friends which asks and answers such questions as: "How are predatory birds useful in the garden?", "Name three perennials that will attract humming birds", and, "What birds are the principal eaters of weed seeds?"

Mrs. Goshorn's bibliography covers six closely printed pages and includes everything from Robert Burton's Anatomy of Melancholy to Richardson Wright's Practical Book of Outdoor Flowers and others of his works.

Editor's Note

The unusual collector's article "Out of the Pacific Ocean", which appeared on page fifty of our April issue, was written by Virginia Murray.



Hint # A NEW IDEA in home decoration is a smart, semi-partition of glass blocks like this. It transmits lots of light, pleases the eye, and is non-transparent. PCGlass Blocks can be used in a hundred ways to preserve your privacy, deaden noise, lower heating costs, improve appearance...give you a "happy home". Eight lovely patterns and three sizes to choose from.

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PITTSBURGH PLATE GLASS COMPANY
and by W. P. Fuller & Co.
on the Pacific Coast

"PITTSBURGH" stands for Quality Glass

Hint #3 FLANKING YOUR ENTRANCE door, PC Glass Blocks add to the charm of your home. Through them daylight streams into the house by day, making rooms lighter and more cheerful. And at night indoor illumination frames the doorway with brightness when it is seen from the outside. PC Glass Blocks are inexpensive. Any mason can set them, just like ordinary bricks.

Our free, illustrated book-let contains scores of in-teresting ideas for the use of PC Glass Blocks and other Pittsburgh Glass Products in dressing up your home. Send the coupon for your copy . . . today.

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If It Touches Your Lips -You Must Be Sure!



Today Nothing Short of Hygienically Clean Dishes Need Be Tolerated

LOVELY dishes, like charming people, should be above reproach in cleanliness. The cup you lift to your lips, the silver at your plate may look spotlessly clean, yet if they are hand-washed they may not be as clean as you think. For remember, human hands can be "all too human"!

To assure you of hygienic cleanliness the Dishwasher in the marvelous new G-E Electric Sink uses water hotter than human hands can endure. Your dishes are better safeguarded, too . . . washed and dried more safely and faster than

even you could possibly do them. With equal ease, the pots and pans are also cleaned gleaming bright.

The G-E Disposall built into the Electric Sink is more kitchen magic. Before food waste can become garbage it is reduced to a pulp automatically and whisked down the drain as easily as waste water.

If you plan to build or modernize your home, ask your architect about General Electric's contribution to better health and better living. Or write today to General Electric Co., Bridgeport, Conn., Dept. SG-512.



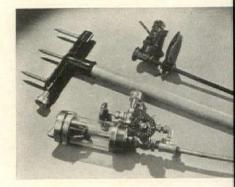
GENERAL & ELECTRIC

GADGETS FOR

A collection of garden tools to mak real joy. A second group of

STARTING way back in November when most people were thinking about doing their Christmas shopping early, House & Garden editors started watching for new garden gadgets for this Spring. Markets were covered and storerooms were delved into, and not a spot was neglected that might disclose a find. Then just to be sure that the cream of the crop had been ferreted out we withheld our findings until after the flower shows. There are many too many to show in just one issue and so we shall have to carry these gadgets and tools over several. But here is the first crop. "Musts" for your garden this year. Each tool has its own use. Each has been tested and found to meet the necessary requirements.

Three underground watering devices used to place the water directly at the roots of trees, lawns and shrubs. Tatroe's Watergun for shrubs. About \$2.50. Tatroes Co. Hydro lawns spiker for aerating lawns. About \$2.95. Berkeley Garden Supply. Fertilizing at the roots of trees. About \$12.50. Fertigator Co.



Just the pump you have been searching for to run that garden fountain you have been dreaming about. Here is a little pump worked out to use the same water over and over. During a period of time it will more than save its cost in water bills. Well constructed for good service. About \$16.50, found at Stumpp & Walter.



Four handy tools that you will use over and over and be pleased every time that you run across them. Gardex Culti-tweezers for cultivating and weeding. About 35 cents. Carl Giessler. Culti-weeder, about \$1.00. Green Key Co. Gardex seeder, about \$1.25. Gardex dibble for transplanting, 75 cents. Carl Giessler.



Stop worrying about that unsightly terrace that you have had so much trouble getting grass to grow on. Now this problem has been solved for you. All you have to do is sow the seed and cover the terrace with Erosinet. It is available by the yard in several widths. Simply peg it down. 15c yard; Stumpp & Walter.



GARDENERS

nis year's work around the place a



Myers "Kwikfill" sprayer is a must for every gardener who is going to be really serious about those things called bugs. It will save many a weary arm muscle, for it operates on pressure. After pumping it, it will spray continually until pressure is exhausted. Carried by shoulder strap. Costs \$6.50 at Schling.



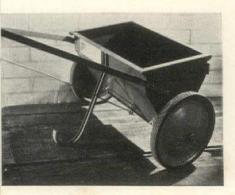
Two lawn sprinklers that will give long-time service, for that is the way they are made. Skinner "Spray-wave" waters in a square and is adjustable. About \$18.00. Carl Giessler. Brooks Little Lulu is a tailormade sprinkler cut to orders. Tubing carries water from hydrant to underground head. \$35. Stumpp & Walter.



The Lawnette two-wheeled gardener is the successor to the wheelbarrow. It makes lawn and garden hauling a pleasure, for its two wheels mean no sideway tipping. Comes equipped with rubber tires, disc wheels and roller bearings which make it easy to operate. At about \$8.50 from Peter Henderson & Co.

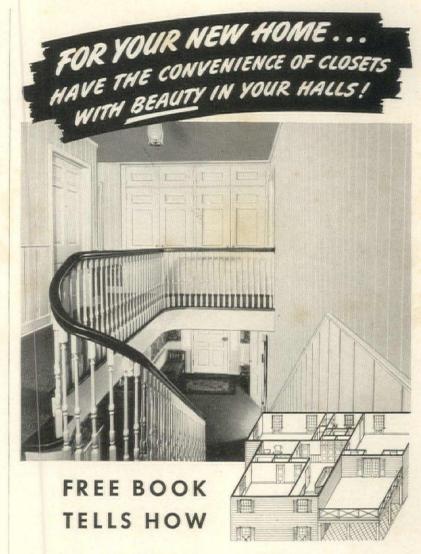


Three pruning tools that will make garden cutting a real treat. And don't forget that half the story on successful pruning is the right kind of tools. Disston Super-lite pruner, \$2.50; Stumpp & Walter. Bartlett pruner #999, \$3.25 from Vaughan's. Wiss Hy-power about \$1.50; Stumpp & Walter.



Masters' home lawn distributor will save you many a weary hour when you are sowing grass seed or applying plant food on the lawn this Spring and striving for even distribution, for this machine is made to accomplish it. Sturdy with rubber tires and four adjustment plates.\$7.00.PeterHenderson.

(Continued on page 82)



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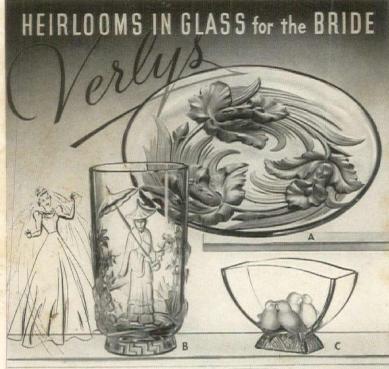
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GADGETS FOR GARDENERS

More garden tools each with a specific place in the garden. Continued from page 81

Garden Club tools will add a great deal of interest to your tool shed, for they are practical and colorful. There is a tool for every purpose, finished in attractive shades of goldenrod, terra cotta or lavender. Illustrated is a turf edger, floral hoe and floral shovel. Price is about \$1.10 each. From J. S. Woodhouse.



The Roll-a-way grass catcher and lawn cart is just the thing you have been looking for to use with your power mower. This grass catcher can be attached or detached from the mower simply by raising or lowering a lever. When detached the wheels lower forming a cart. \$11.75. From C. F. Sullivan Mfg. Co.



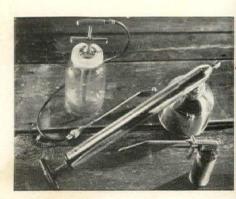
Goodrich Junior Garden Club hose is a new type of hose extremely light so that it can be moved about with ease. Although this hose is smaller than the conventional type it will carry almost as much water. 50 ft. for \$4.95. Canvas soil soaker allows water to seep slowly in ground. 18 ft., \$1.75. Stumpp & Walter.



Dunham water-weight roller, Champion by name, is easy to use and you'll find a hundred and one needs for it in the garden this Spring. Cylinder is 12½" in diameter by 18" long and weighs up to 100 pounds when filled with water, 150 if sand is used. Solid steel. Practical and convenient. \$5.00, Carl Giessler, Inc.



Three garden sprayers that will do their part in creating a blitzkrieg on insects. Harco sprayer for house plants. About \$1.75 at Max Schling. Blizzard continuous sprayer for general garden work. \$2.00; Vaughan's. Cornex gun for treating single ears of corn for earworm. About \$3.00 from Carl Giessler, Inc.



NEW POWER EQUIPMENT

Four very practical suggestions for saving time and labor on general garden upkeep



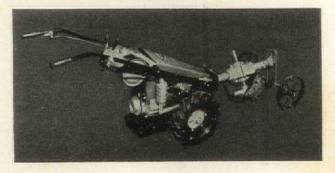
Coldwell's Bear power mower makes quick and easy work of mowing the lawn. Here is a sturdy, strongly built machine that cuts the grass evenly and will actually improve the appearance of the lawn. One-horsepower, air-cooled engine. 5 blades and 21-inch cut. Costs \$105. At Vaughan's Seedstores



Jacobsen's estate mower is built to cover a lot of ground in one day--% of an acre per hour, to be exact. The absence of protruding side wheels enables it to work over edges of walks and flower beds and up close to buildings and trees. 24" cut, onehorsepower motor. About \$205 at Stumpp & Walter



Stearn's power mower, model 181A-ST, will solve that problem of giving up part of your weekend to mowing the lawn. With this mower you can accomplish the task in less than half the time. Three-quarter-horsepower motor and an 18-inch cutting width make it thoroughly practical. Around \$68.50 at Carl Giessler, Inc.



Gravely motor plow tractor, Model D, illustrated with rotary plow, is the cart, the extra horse and the dog under the wagon for the country place. Here is a 5-horsepower tractor that has attachments to mow, plow, spray, snowplow, etc. Tractor costs about \$285. Separate attachments extra. Gravely Manufacturing Co.

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TUBEROUS-ROOTED BEGONIAS

(Continued from page 73)

gained by enlarging and rounding out the side petals which in the original species are elongated.

The double begonias are of three distinct varieties—the rose-formed double upright, the most beautiful and popular; the fimbriata variety, characterized by the cut or fringed petals, a form not favored by Mr. Langdon and therefore not worked on as much as the others; and thirdly, the basket variety, or Begonia pendula. Some years ago Mr. Langdon conceived the idea of improving the begonia in another way.

Basket begonias

Instead of straightening and strengthening the stem and enlarging the bloom, he thought of taking advantage of the original habit of the plant by encouraging the flowers to hang down. The result is this third group, the basket or hanging type of begonia, which is becoming increasingly popular for both porch and indoor decoration. Mr. Langdon's object has been to get a plant full of flowers hanging over the side of a basket, usually suspended; the flowers and foliage ideally cover the basket. He has succeeded in getting good clear colors with the exception of a good yellow. The roseformed double begonias reach a tremendous size, often six to eight inches across, although size has been less the aim than perfection of color and form. One of Mr. Langdon's most recent creations is the named variety, Oriel, a plant with unusually lovely form and handsome foliage, bearing very large waxy blossoms of pale apricot. Oriel, although not ready as yet to be catalogued, promises to be one of the most beautiful and popular of Mr. Langdon's introductions. Yellow was again a difficult shade to get in the double varieties, but after years of patient struggle and thousands of crosses, Mr. Langdon has been finally rewarded with a beautiful clear shade in the named variety Lady Lilford, which blossomed for the first time in 1930.

Raising the begonia from seed as we saw it in the Blackmore and Langdon nurseries is exceptionally interesting owing to the minute size of the seed

itself-the smallest in existence. Mr Langdon makes the startling statemen that one ounce of choice begonia seed is worth five hundred pounds. The seed in this ounce is enough to supply easily all the growers in England. The dif ficulty at the start lies in separating the seeds from the brownish dust found with them in the pod, done by gently blowing and sifting the mixture through strips of gauze. The seed once separated, it must be mixed with fine white sand to prevent its clumping together. It is sown in January in a temperature of from 65 to 70 degrees, in the greenhouse. It germinates in about a week to ten days, and after three weeks the little seedlings are removed from their shaded pans and put into small boxes about an inch apart. Here again the work has to be expert, because the seedlings are so tiny and delicate that they can only be lifted with forked sticks. After from three weeks to a month, they are set in larger boxes, still in the greenhouse, and finally, out in cold-frames where they are allowed to get used to the sun and cold air. Eventually, when they are much stronger, they are given open beds out of doors, and by September they are in flower.

Process of selection

About 150,000 plants used to be in flower each September at the Blackmore and Langdon nurseries, and from there begins the severe process of selection and elimination. The plants are all gone over carefully, and only the most outstanding are marked for cuttings. There are about 150 of these selected plants, the cuttings of which are grown in pots to prove and test them for named varieties, exhibition, and sales purposes. Thus a new "find" is never catalogued directly. The beautiful yellow Lady Lilford first blossomed in 1930, but not until 1935 was she introduced to the public. Today the casual grower can buy tubers of Mr. Langdon's most distinctive begonias, rear them to greenhouse perfection in the simplest garden, and perhaps pause and consider the long years, the innumerable crosses and the patient love that went into their making.



BEGONIA EUNICE, PARENT OF MANY PENDULOUS VARIETIES

SMALL-FLOWERED CLEMATIS

(Continued from page 57)

or "arches, bowers, and pergolas, as vell as for many aspects of wild gar-

She "hangs Clematis montana infornally from rough branching posts"; he "swings it on ropes between cobouts, with its garlands dipping down to early meet the flowers of pale pink ree peonies beneath." She bends down he fir branches to let the wild Clematis italba get a hold to clamber up and ver their dark rich evergreenness. She ejoices in a shiny holly "with a Clenatis montana growing into it and umbling out at the top." Once she ob-erves: "I like to plant the Guelder ose (Viburnum opulus) and Clematis nontana together; nothing does better n north or east walls and it is pleasant o see the way the clematis flings its raceful garlands over and through the tiff branches of the viburnum.

At an angle of her cottage wall he grew spirea, Sorbaria lindleyana with Clematis flammula embroidered ver it; the foliage and flower of each plant making a fine contrast of texture and of shade of both white and green olor. Of this combination she says: "I lo not think there is any accident in ny garden that has been more favorbly noticed than the happy growth of hese two plants together." In our couny we could use Sorbaria arborea dabrata with Clematis vitalba, apiiolia, or one of the new hybrids in place of the forms she mentions.

For her famous perennial aster order she used a curtain of the eavier foliaged clematis species such s ligusticifolia or vitalba as a backround; and she loved the motley colors of the gay Michaelmas Daisies against their cool green, as dark almost is a wall of vew

I believe however that she reserves ner chiefest enthusiasm for "beautiful Tematis recta, with its foam white, that oush form, three feet tall, far too sel-dom used." She loved it "for its color and quality of foliage as much as for ts clouds of flowers." She delighted to group it with yucca and thalictrum, and one of her most dearly treasured nemory pictures, as she grew older, was of this plant set alternately with he purple jackmani, and in front, at heir feet masses of grey Cineraria maritima and santolina. "The leaves of the clematis," she writes, "were deeper n tone than these and had a leaden sort of blueness; but the coloring, both of he parts in light and even more of the mysterious shadows, was in the highest degree satisfactory and made me long for the appreciative presence of those ew friends who are artists both on canvas and in their gardens." That is indeed high praise from the greatest gardener of them all! What eyes she had to see; for who of us would have rea-lized alone the exquisite blue green of ecta foliage?

Here is another of her clematis nemories; this time of Clematis flamnula, of vigorous, many-flowered growth, climbing over a stone arch and rambling partly over the adjoining yew hedge. "At this end of the border," she writes, "were pale sulphur-colored holyhocks. Both in form and color this was a delightful picture; the foam-like masses of the clematis resting on the dusky richness of the yew, the straight shaft of the hollyhock giving clear color and agreeing with the upright lines of the sides of the archway, which showed dimly in the shade beneath the

Here, for those intent on transforming bare roadside banks, she has this to say: "I have seen long stretches of bare chalky banks for year after year with nothing done to dispel their bald monotony, feeling inward regret at the wasted opportunity, thinking how beautiful they might be made with a planting of two common things, Clematis vitalba and red spur valerian.

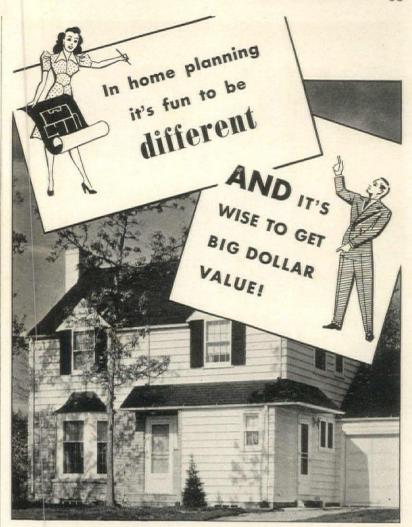
In handling these more vigorous, longer growing sorts, such as vitalba, apiifolia, ligusticifolia, paniculata, montana, and its varieties (and, more recently, the newer hybrids like C. jouiniana), she seems never to fear to put them in narrow quarters nor to combine them with other less abounding plants such as climbing roses; perhaps, because she never doubts but that her capable and tireless pruning shears will be used at the correct time to prevent a too smothering growth. She mentions often pruning and directing their growth. Once she cunningly leads a single stem of a seedling clematis across a broad step in her cottage pathway—pushing it back to nestle into the hollow of the step and laying on its stem stones so that ladies' skirts might not disturb its lacework.

The often pictured Clematis montana, over her house wall, she says only "appears to riot; it is really trained and regulated, the training favoring its natural way of throwing down streamers and garlands of long bloom-laden cordage." That is understanding and the highest art; but coupled with extreme diligence! In our more careless American gardens, perhaps we had better place these vigorous species and varieties where they will have plenty of room; for I fear our shears will be less tirelessly assiduous than hers.

I have quoted at length from Miss Jekyll, not only because of the wealth of her suggestions as to its use; but because she is the chief exponent of the small-flowered clematis, and especially, of that group described thus far, which Colonel Spingarn classifies as the "rampart sorts" in contradistinction to the better-known and more often used "slender climbers," the exception here being Wilson's favorite, Clematis paniculata (japonica), which the whole world knows and grows.

Of the various "slender climbers" Colonel Spingarn lists a few "musthaves" of which every garden should have one at least. Included in these is the amusing C. tangutica obtusiuscula, of yellow dress; the dear red texensis, native of our own Texas; crispa, with purple bells; and dainty viticella, which comes in red purple, white, or pink forms. Of viticella, the commonest distinction is that it is one parent of most of that glorious company of the largeflowered varieties, which are not to be touched upon in this article. However, in its own right, Clematis viticella is

(Continued on page 98)



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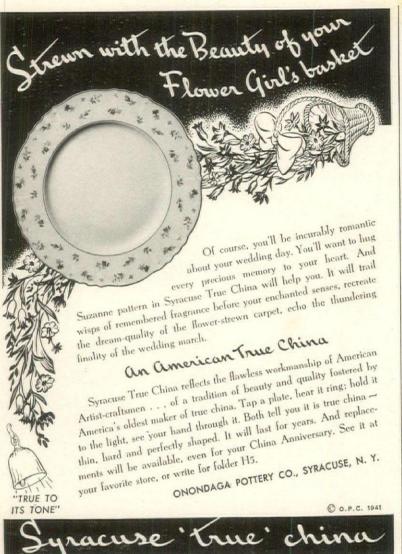
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SEASIDE PLANTIN

Flowered and berried shrubs to withstand the rigors of salt air and spray

When one considers the very large number of private and public gardens which are on or near the sea-coast, it will readily be seen how important are those trees and shrubs which can be safely recommended for growing in the most exposed positions and where they have to withstand frequent immersions of salt water. Of equal importance is the absolute necessity of such plantings' being able to withstand with impunity heavy gales of wind accompanied by extreme cold and constant drenchings of salt spray. Such conditions are by no means uncommon and some years ago when living on an island in eastern Maine, with full exposure to the Atlantic, I had many opportunities to prove how valuable such material is not only for its aesthetic side but also for use as wind breaks.

Individual selections

No two gardens are exactly alike in their planting requirements and those near the shore offer great variety and have to be studied and treated individually according to the composition of the terrain. It is fortunate that among the material one can use there is much of different character and no difficulty will be found in making a selection for any situation whether it be of larger varieties for protection or ground cover among rocks.

It is important that one give the existing soil, where one proposes to plant, timely consideration so that the site may be in readiness when the planting season arrives and though many of the varieties employed do grow on poor sandy soil, they will repay the addition of any good soil or other suitable material which can be spared. Good turfy loam is most valuable and especially in very exposed positions where difficulty is often experienced in keeping the soil in place. It may be necessary, under certain conditions, to provide means of keeping the planting safe until it becomes sufficiently well rooted to withstand any conditions, and where high winds are prevalent adequate support may be given by tying to strong stakes or, in the case of larger specimens, guying with wires will be most satisfactory.

The best results in seashore planting are undoubtedly obtained when one is able to plant those trees or shrubs which are primarily protective first; and, given attention in their earlier stages, it is surprising how quickly they accomplish the desired result. A proper selection of suitable varieties is, of course, all-important and not difficult if one observes what succeeds best in the particular locality. A famous English arborist when asked by his friends what kind of trees they should plant always advised observing those which grew naturally in the neighborhood and not attempting those growing under different conditions of soil and climate. This is good advice for American gardeners and we shall be well advised to plant liberally those native species and varieties which have proved their worth and can be safely relied upon to produce the desired results without unnecessary expense or delay. It will, of course, be apparent that much assis tance can be given the plants to become more rapidly established if they receive some form of protection from the wind such as closely woven hurdles which are easy to erect, look well and last for many years. Other methods will present themselves such as boards, native ever greens are often available, corn stalks or whatever will make an effective wind

Rose types

Roses of various nationalities make a valuable group of flowering shrubs for seashore planting and many are familiar with the robust Japanese Rosa rugosa with its handsome foliage, flowers and showy masses of fruits. It is seen to the best advantage when grouped in quantity and has few superiors for planting on banks or the steeper grades. An annual pruning out of the old wood keeps it vigorous. The plum-colored foliage of R. rubrifolia, from Europe, is worthy of more extended use here, especially for mass planting, when the quantities of pink flowers and red fruits make a delightful color note. The Scotch group, varieties of R. spinosissima, make pleasing single specimens, particularly well adapted for mixed plantations and can be had in a variety

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SUGGESTIONS



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ROSA SPINOSISSIMA ALTAICA



SAMBUCUS

of colors. The Mount Altai form, with large, creamy-white flowers and black fruits always commands attention.

Our native roses, including blanda, humilis, lucida and setigera, all with pink flowers, succeed under various conditions and are of much value for holding the soil on banks, etc., owing to their ability to spread freely and root firmly. R. nitida is perhaps the most charming and few dwarf-growing Roses have more claim. The very glossy foliage and pink flowers, succeeded by orange-colored fruits, make it very attractive for marginal planting and the pale-colored spines are so thickly set all along the stems as to make a conspicuous Winter effect.

The harberries

The deciduous barberries contribute such good shrubs in all respects as B. vulgaris and its purple-leaved form and B. thunbergi, and I have no doubt many of the beautiful later introductions from China may be used. An important addition to the evergreen barberries, B. verruculosa, of moderate growth, is worthy of extended planting with its glossy green above and dense deep color beneath the leaves. Amelanchiers or shadbushes, both in tree or dwarf form, succeed anywhere and never fail in early Spring and Fall to make a pleasing display.

Few native shrubs are more valuable and capable of greater use in our gardens than the viburnums and all are worth planting, some of them being quite happy in shade, notably *V. dentatum*. The European species *opulus* and *lantana* should also be included as their flowers and fruits are handsome.

For very wet spots

The alders cannot be recommended for their beauty but are valuable for planting in very wet and exposed positions, where our native holly, *Ilex verticillata*, with its brilliant display of red fruits, will also be at home. The various elders, or sambucus, will grow in any soil even if it is very moist and their hardiness and vigor make them valuable for the background.

For Winter beauty we have no shrubs which equal those dogwoods and willows whose brilliantly colored stems can give pleasure in any garden, park or roadside, and their extended use is much to be desired. These are, of course, most effective when group plantings can be made but even single specimens will add color to the mixed shrubbery. The best of the cornus are C. alba, sanguinea and stolonifera, all with bright red bark, and C. stolonifera flaviramea, with yellow.

Among the willows for this purpose Salix vitellina, yellow, and britzensis, scarlet, have very brightly colored stems. Both these and the dogwoods give the best results if the growths are pruned to the ground every Spring just as the new growth is commencing. Our native thorns, whose name is legion, and the single and double forms of Crataegus oxyacantha, are beautiful alike in flower and fruit and, if planted in a young state, soon develop into good-sized shrubs or small trees. One must not omit our native dwarf-growing junipers for the most exposed positions near the water, of which the most beautiful possibly is J. horizontalis, a native of the Maine coast.

ARTHUR E. THATCHER

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ONCE IN A LIFETIME

Southern islands and western resorts make idyllic honeymoon spots

It's all very well to be casual about an ordinary vacation trip, but a honeymoon is something else again. Pick your spot with an eye to what you both enjoy most. Choose a trip that you've always wanted to take—to a place you've always wanted to see—and store up a memory for the rest of your lives.

Plain sailing

June seas are apt to be smooth seas—which is one good reason for launching yourselves on the sea of matrimony by way of a cruise. Some of the steamship lines make a specialty of tropical cruising in Summer—the United Fruit boats, for instance, and the "Santa" ships of the Grace Line are built for warm-weather comfort.

Bermuda is still the honeymooners' paradise, but remember that if you stay there you have to have a passport.

The Grace Line runs a twelve-day cruise which touches at Bermuda (no passports required if you are leaving on the same ship) and includes Curaçao, La Guaira and Puerta Cabello. High spot of this trip is the quaint little town of Willemstad, Curação, where your ship sails up the main street (really a canal) between gaily colored Dutch houses. "Queen Emma", the famous pontoon bridge, opens politely for you and you steam through to the landlocked harbor beyond. After which you explore the island, visit the markets (Willemstad is a free port and a fine place to buy perfumes, imported liquors, tropical clothes, cameras, etc.), use up all your colored films-and finally collapse on the terrace of the Hotel Americano, order a planter's punch and watch the traffic cop in his mushroom-shaped shelter direct the traffic on the bridge.

Another good idea is to combine a cruise to Nassau with a tour of the outlying Bahamian Islands. This takes more time—but what's time when you are on a honeymoon?

Go to Nassau by cruise ship or plane (Eastern Steamship, Munargo, Eastern Air Lines). At the time of writing, Nassau requires no passports, but check up first to be sure. Sight-seeing, parties, aquaplaning, golf or tennis, dancing to languorous music-Nassau is tops for all. When the trousseau has been properly shown off, pack the oldest clothes you've got (if you've got any with you) and hop on one of the sturdy little boats that leave every fortnight for the "out islands" carrying mail, freight and passengers. You may be the only first-class passengers on board. The round trip may last from three to eight days and cost you anywhere from \$8.00 to \$32.00 a person -everything included. You chug along from island to island (they call them cays down there) over unbelievably colored water, with a handline over the side and a coconut straw hat (airconditioned by an occasional dunking overboard) on your head. You go ashore at the various cays, carried through the surf when necessary by one of the Negro crew, and visit with

the islanders. The mail boat is their only contact with the outside world and how they do love to visit! Every cay is different—and all fascinating.

High and dry

You don't care for sailing? Rather have some place inland? Well, what about a dude ranch in Wyoming or Idaho? They're fine in early Summer, for the weather is not too hot for riding and a pack trip à deux packs plenty of fun.

Or there's Lake Tahoe, high in the Sierra Nevada, where the snow lingers on the peaks while flowers bloom below. It's like a bit of Switzerland—all the more amazing because the desert is so close. There are lots of nice little hotels along the lake—or perhaps you would rather have a cottage to your selves, with your own canoe bobbing at the dock. The California moon makes a silver pathway across the lake just for you, and the pine trees, black and mysterious, sweep right down to the water's edge—as fine a backdrop as any heart could desire.

Or what about Sun Valley, Idaho? The Lodge is open all year round now and is getting to be a popular place with newlyweds because of its varied attractions. Watch the Sunday rodeo put on by the cowboys, swim in the glass-enclosed pool-open to the sky but sheltered from cool breezes-ride the nearby trails or go off on a pack trip with all the comforts of home provided, play tennis in air so invigorating that you never feel tired (Sun Valley is over 6,000 feet), enjoy the company of other young couples or wander off by yourselves-you're on top of the world and it's all yours.

East Coast hideaways

You don't want a cruise and the West means too long a trip? There's plenty of choice along the east coast.

Two fine resort hotels, one at Sea Island, Ga., and the other at Virginia Beach, Va., welcome honeymooners with long, lazy Summer days and glamorous nights. You practically live at the respective beach clubs—swimming and lounging by day and dancing in the patio after dinner. Both places provide good orchestras, fine food and the kind of accommodations that make you feel like millionaires. You don't have to join in the various parties but you'll find it hard to resist at least some of the moonlight horseback rides, beach picnics, barbecues and such.

The fine old city of Charleston, S. C., with its historic houses and gardens is lovely in June and makes a good center for an automobile honeymoon.

And further north, for simple, unspoiled surroundings, you might choose Nantucket or Martha's Vireyard. There you'll find fresh ocean winds, lonely beaches inhabited only by sea birds, and the wholesome hospitality of New England.

So begin collecting the travel folders and put your heads together. House & Garden's Travelog has more details of these and other honeymoon spots.





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STAND-BYS FOR THE BRIDE

Five entertaining tricks equally helpful to the bride or her mother



Meet the "Ugli-fruit" from Jamaica, an Ugly Duckling with a heart of gold. Juicy, delicious, it combines taste of orange, grapefruit, lime. And black radishes (accordioncut the way that Luchow serves them). At Shaffer's Market in N. Y.; via Henry Kelly & Sons.



Non-fattening Spaghetti. High on gluten, low on starch. Quick miracle when you add the prepared meat sauce that goes with it. "Buitoni"s 8-ounce box, enough for two-somes, 12c; 8-ounce jar meat sauce, 25c. Top with grated Parmesan. Ask your grocer.



Party Newburg concocted from: S. S. Pierce's jumbo shrimps—three 5¼ oz. jars, enough for eight, 92c, Altman; California "Prosperity" brand sherry; and fitted for the gods by its service in the giant patty shell which Vendome bakes to your order, the day before, for \$1



Smoked Chicken good hot or cold, or like this: serve breast slices across piping hot broccoli, dress with Hollandaise. Young and tender, each chicken weighs about 2 lbs. Costs \$1.19 a lb. Ask for this delicious specialty—Rockingham Smoked Chicken, Macy



Spun Sugar Dessert. Fill tall compote with vanilla ice cream; mask with Birds Eye red raspberries; arrange in nest of spun sugar. Order the sugar spun a day in advance; 2-oz. nest, 50c from Schrafft's in New York; or out of town—your local candy store.



Why not get away from it all?

Wouldn't you like to shut from your mind the fact of war and the harsh ways of the world... just for a little while. A cure at the Spa and life at the Gideon Putnam is answer to the escapist's prayer. The Saratoga country is most completely beautiful in early spring, the Spa park gloriously verdant. It's a world in itself... A world of fine food, comfortable beds, lovely rooms, impeccable service... A world of piney forests, spouting geyser springs... and the Spa Baths three minutes' walk down the woodsey path. Come for as long as your plans permit, and gain new vigor to carry you through. Spring rates on request.

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COLORADO

BROOK FOREST

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COLORADO SPRINGS

Broadmoor Hotel—in shadow of Pike's Peak, sports and social center of the Rockies. Metropolitan luxury, smart entertainment. Brochure on request.

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Troutdale-in-the-Pines. Luxurious 140-room hotel, in heart of cool Rockies, 30 miles from Denver. Finest cuisine. All sports amid unsurpassed mountain beauty.

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Stanley Hotel—Luxurious resort in heart of Rock ies. Riding, fishing, golf, swimming, music, dancing Renowned cuisine. Write for illustrated booklet.

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OLD LYME

Boxwood Manor. Lovely gardens surround house & cottages. All sports, private ocean beach. 3 hrs. from N. Y. or Boston. Moderate rates. May 15—Oct. 15.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

WASHINGTON

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MAINE

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Mayflower inn on the Sea. Maine's outstanding summering place. Unequalled natural scenic location, directly on water. Restricted. Write for Brochure.

NORTHEAST HARBOR

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MARYLAND

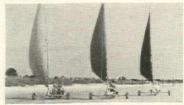
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Cool your cares in the historic charm of Sea Island. Play with a vengeance, or rest with fine abandon. Swim in ocean or pool, sandsail, bicycle, golf, shoot skeet, dance under the stars. Relax to your heart's content. Selected clientele. Easily reached by boat, train, motor or plane. Write direct, see your travel agent, or call N. Y. Office, 630 Fifth Avenue, Circle 5-8055.

MASSACHUSETTS

BOSTON



The Copley-Plaza

Situated in historic Copley Square which provides a hotel setting as distinguished as any in the world. Nearest hotel to Back any in the world. Nearest noted to Back Bay and Huntington Avenue Raffroad Sta-tions. Easily accessible to fine shops and theatres. This hotel is convenient to the residential and business sections, Rooms with bath \$4 single—\$6 double. Illustrated folder on request, Arthur L. Race, Mng. Dir.



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HOUSE&GARDE



A directory of

If you want further information about any of the hotels or resorts listed in these columns, write to House & Garden's Travelog, 420 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C.

A Pilgrimage and a Pageant

N April 26, an imposing pilgrimage of patriots will gather at Cape Henry, Virginia Beach, Virginia, to do honour to the first permanent English settlers that touched land here three hundred and thirty-four years ago. This service is an annual event, presided over by the Governor of Virginia, and draws enthusiastic travelers who combine their patriotism with a partiality to the balmy fragrant air that is spring in Virginia at this time. The solemnity of the afternoon service changes to gaiety with the evening's Cape Henry Ball at the Cavalier Hotel. The bright dress uniforms of the Army and Navy officers present make this ball one of the most colourful of the season. Many visitors will linger for the Virginia Garden Week from April 27 to May 3.

For the eighteenth year, Hemet, California, will turn back time to relive a story inspired by its people, its rugged foothills, and its hovering Mt. San Jacinto. Helen Hunt Jackson's

NEW HAMPSHIRE

HANOVER

The Hanover Inn at Dartmouth College, Open al year, Booklet, Ford & Peggy Sayre, Managers, Robt F. Warner, New York Rep. Tel. BRyant 9-6348

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Hotel Shelburne, Overlooking ocean, beach and Boardwalk, Famous Grill, Cocktail Lounge, Sun decks, Moderate European rates, Paul Arnswalde, Mgr.

NEW MEXICO

Santa Fe Inn. In the cool foothills overlooking historic Santa Fe. Motor trips to Indian Country, Riding. Tennis. American Plan. Albert Miller, Mgr.

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NEW YORK CITY

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Beverly Hotel. 125 East 50th, Just East of Radio ity, Large rooms and closets. Serving pantries. ingle \$4, double \$6, suites from \$8. PLaza 3-2700.

The Buckingham, 101 W. 57th St. Recently modernized. Luxurious parlor, bedroom, pantry, bath from \$7 a day, Walk to Central Pk., Radio City, Times Sq.



fine hotels and resorts

"Ramona" comes to life in the Ramona Bowl on May 3, 4an annual pageant enacted by the townspeople except for the leading rôles. The twin cities of Hemet and San Jacinto are joining in a gay fiesta, expected to draw over 20,000 visitors.

Dog Show

If you are intrigued by the world's highest mountain, the low-est possible temperature, and the world's smallest man, you will undoubtedly be anxious to attend the world's largest dog show, held on May 31 at the Giralda Farms, Madison, New Jersey. Over four thousand dogs from all over the country will enter to compete for the \$25,000 in cash and silver trophies.

Information Bureau

ABOUT this time of year, you suddenly find your pockets full of travel folders, and your daydreams full of details on that trip. To help you make those daydreams reality, we have maintained an Information Service, listing resorts that feature golf, tennis, bathing, riding, social life, scenery, or just plain peace and quiet. We suggest the dress needed, the best means of transportation. So check with us for your perfect vacation recipe, by writing the Condé Nast Hotel Information Service, 420 Lexington Avenue, New York City.

NEW YORK

NEW YORK CITY

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NEW YORK CITY



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NEW YORK CITY

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NEW YORK

NEW YORK CITY

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NEW YORK CITY



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Believue-Stratford—"One of the Few Wor mous Hotels in America." Moderate rates, Cla Bennett, General Manager.

POCONO MOUNTAINS-SKYTOP

Skyton Club—Socially restricted Mountain Resort, 105 miles from N. Y. For Information Non-Members may address Skyton Club, Skyton, Penna.

VERMONT

AVERILL LAKES

Quimby's Cold Spring Club. Distinctive and satisfying for family vacationing. Salmon and trout. Lakes and streams. Excellent stable. Instruction. Guides.

GREEN MOUNTAINS

Official illustrated vacation book. "Unspoiled Vermont", free; also describes other State publications. Publicity Service, 42 State House, Montpelier, Vt.

LAKE CHAMPLAIN-BASIN HARBOR

Basin Harbor Hotels & Cottages. Delightful es All sports. Social program, Acc. 225. Friendly stricted, For literature: A. P. Beach, host.

LAKE MOREY-FAIRLEE

Bonnie Oaks Inn and Bungalows, All sports, 75 rooms with baths, fireplaces, Baby Oaks, supervised play, May-Dec, Folders, Dr. & Mrs. E. H. Page.

Lake Morey inn and Bungalows, 100 rooms, 75 with private bath, Restricted clientele. Our own 18-hole golf course. All sports, Booklet, W. P. Lyle.

VIRGINIA

VIRGINIA BEACH



Cavalier Hotel & Beach Club

A 250-acre seaside "Dominion of Plea-sure"—the traditional Country Life of the Old South. Two 18-hole golf courses, private ocean beach, cabañas, tennis courts, stables, gardens. Finest fishing. Famous "name" bands feature the summer season. Open all year, American Plan. Celebrated cuisine. Restricted clientele. Ask for Booklet "M". Roland Eaton, Managing Director.

WILLIAMSBURG

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CANADA

BANFF-LAKE LOUISE



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NOVA SCOTIA-DIGBY



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44th Weite for booklet. cific office . . . in N. 44th, Write for booklet.

CANADA

LAURENTIAN MTS -- MONT TREMBLANT P O

Manoir Pinoteau—On famous Lake Tremblant—all sports—excellent French cuisine. Every comfort at moderate rates. Booklet and rates on request.

LAURENTIAN MTS .- STE. ADELE, P. Q.

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For you who like the sagebrush and the open spaces.

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MENUS FOR SPRING

(Continued from page 32)

ing dot the chops with the rest of the curried butter, sprinkle with chopped parsley and serve at once.

Grapefruit. Cut well-chilled grapefruit in halves in the usual manner, remove seeds and cut out pithy centers, loosen each section with a sharp knife. Fill centers with a teaspoon or more of good Cognac, sprinkle ever so lightly with powdered sugar and ever so copiously with freshly-grated coconut and serve at once.

Quiche Lorraine. First make a paste in the following manner. Sift one and a half cups of pastry flour with one-half a teaspoon of salt. Work into it with fingertips one bar of salt butter (1/4 of a pound). Moisten with just enough ice water to make it hold together (about four tablespoons). Make a smooth ball of it, wrap in waxed paper and place in refrigerator for half an hour or so, before rolling it out thin, on a lightly-floured board. Line a very large tart or pie pan with it, trim the edges and crimp them. Prick the surface with a fork and place in refrigerator while you prepare the following ingredients, but first set your oven to 450 degrees F. and light it.

Grate Swiss cheese until you have a cup of it. Fry or grill until crisp about one and a half dozen strips of very lean bacon, but don't overcook it. Break it into small pieces. Break four whole eggs into a bowl and add to them two cups of thick cream, a pinch of nutmeg, a pinch of sugar, three-quarters of a teaspoon of salt, a big pinch of cayenne and plenty of freshly-ground black pepper. Beat with rotary beater just long enough to mix thoroughly.

Now rub a little soft butter over the surface of the pastry and sprinkle the bacon over the bottom, sprinkle the cheese evenly over the bacon and pour the egg mixture over all. Place in the preheated hot oven, and bake ten to fifteen minutes, then reduce the temperature to 300 degrees F. and continue cooking until an inserted knife comes out clean, showing the custard has set (about 25 to 30 minutes). If not a light golden brown on top, place under a hot grill for a second before serving hot.

Note: Variations of this pie may be made by substituting thinly-sliced ham, sizzled in butter, for the bacon; or parboiled salt pork, cut in tiny squares and fried until a golden brown, may be used; sizzled chipped beef may also be used. The cheese may be omitted too if you like, or thinly-sliced onions browned slowly in butter may be added.

Hot asparagus with browned butter and capers. Scrape and wash two bunches of fine asparagus. Cut off the tough ends and tie in three bunches top and bottom with white string. Place heads down in cold water to soak until ready to cook. Plunge into a big enamel pan full of briskly boiling water, add a pinch of soda and a little salt and cook until tender but not floppy. Drain well, place on hot serving platter and serve at once accompanied by a bowl of browned butter and caper sauce made by melting half a pound of butter slowly and allowing it to simmer until it



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browns. Then add the juice of half a lemon and a teaspoon of vinegar, a pinch of salt and plenty of freshlyground black pepper, a little chopped parsley and a small bottle of capers.

Strawberries with mounds of sugar. Wash but do not stem plenty of luscious ripe strawberries. Dry by placing on a tea cloth, then put in refrigerator until ready to serve. Have ready six little thimble-shaped liqueur glasses filled to the brim with sifted confectioner's sugar. When ready to serve, turn the little glasses upside down in the center of individual dessert plates, and remove the glass carefully, leaving a perfect little mound. Place a circle of perfect strawberries around each and serve.

Spinach and mushroom soup. Cook one box of Birds Eye Spinach, following directions on the box. Drain well but save the juice. Run the spinach through the meat grinder (a messy performance). You should now have one cup of ground-up spinach and one cup of juice. Next stem one pound of mushrooms. Wash the stems carefully, cover with three cups of cold water and simmer until water has reduced one-half. Drain and save the juice. Peel and chop the mushrooms very fine, then cook them slowly in six tablespoons of butter for about ten minutes. Then add the mushroom juice, the spinach juice, and two cans of clear chicken broth. Simmer gently about fifteen minutes longer, then add half of the spinach if you like a thinnish soup, all of it if you like a hearty soup, simmer a while longer.

When ready to serve, put the yolks of two eggs in a soup tureen with one cup of thick cream, a little salt and some freshly-ground black pepper and stir into it gradually the boiling hot soup. Add a lump of butter, stir until melted and serve at once. Accompany by buttered curried toast, made by dipping trimmed slices of bread both sides in melted butter, flavored with more or less curry powder, laid on a cookie sheet and placed in a moderately hot oven until a golden brown. Be sure they are hot when you serve them.

Baked fillets of flounder. Butter an oblong Pyrex baking dish, sprinkle it with a teaspoon of finely-chopped shallots or white onions, lay on this bed six or eight fillets of flounder, pour over the fish about half a cup of dry white wine, sprinkle with salt and plenty of freshly-ground black pepper, and dot with one-quarter of a pound of butter. Place in preheated 450-500° F. oven and bake, basting occasionally for about 25 minutes or until opaque through. Then baste once more and place under hot grill to brown quickly and lightly, sprinkle with finely-chopped parsley, garnish with quartered lemons and serve at once with plain boiled new

Lime chiffon pie. Soak the thinly-grated rind of one green lime in two-thirds of a cup of strained lime juice for one hour. In the meantime make a graham cracker crust by rolling very fine 16 graham crackers. Cream until very soft one-quarter of a pound of sweet butter. Add to the crumbs one teaspoon of flour, one-half cup of granulated sugar and one teaspoon of powdered cinnamon. Mix well and add gradually to the creamed butter. Butter a round ten-inch Pyrex pie plate and press the crumb mixture evenly over the bottom and sides to form a crust.

(Continued on page 93)

MENUS FOR SPRING

(Continued from page 92)

Place in refrigerator to chill for one hour.

Soak one envelope and one extra teaspoonful of Knox Gelatine in one-quarter of a cup of cold water. Beat the yolks of five eggs and beat into them gradually one cup of granulated sugar, add the lime juice strained again through a fine sieve to remove the green rind. Place in top of enamel double boiler over hot water and cook, stirring constantly until thickened (about five minutes). Remove from fire, add the soaked gelatine and stir until melted. Cool until it begins to stiffen (about half an hour). Beat the whites of five eggs until stiff and beat in one-half a cup of granulated sugar. Fold into the yolk and gelatine mixture until all the whites have disappeared, then pour into the pie shell and return to refrigerator for several hours until ready to serve.

Roast chickens. Clean two fine roasting chickens weighing about four and a half pounds each, inside and out, singe, wash, and dry well. Insert in the cavity of each about one-eighth of a pound of butter and sprinkle them inside with salt and freshly-ground black pepper. Place side by side in a roasting pan, dot with one-quarter of a pound of butter, place in preheated very hot 500° F. oven to brown quickly, basting occasionally. When breasts are browned. turn the birds breast down and brown them on other side before reducing heat to about 400° F. and continue roasting, basting frequently, turning them over occasionally until well done, allowing about 25 minutes to the pound in all, or about two hours.

When almost ready to serve, remove the birds from the roasting pan and place them temporarily in an ovenproof dish. Skim off the fat from the juice in the roasting pan and pour it back over the birds and place back in oven while you make some clear gravy, or if you prefer, a cream gravy. If you prefer the former, add to the brown part left in the roasting pan one cup of clear chicken broth, made by simmering together in two cups of water one carrot sliced fine, a bit of celery, the chicken necks, livers and gizzards (if you like) until reduced to one cupful. Stir well to melt all the brown part and boil down until syrupy.

Place birds, carved or not, on a hot serving platter, garnish with parsley and send to table.

Braised celery. Cut off tops and outer stems from twelve stalks of celery, making them about six inches long, and trim the roots, leaving them attached to the stalks, however, so that they will remain intact. Scrape the outer stems to remove coarse fibers, pull slightly apart and wash well, soak a while in cold water, then lay the stalks in a pan and pour boiling water over them, add a teaspoon of salt and cook until parboiled. Drain well, place side by side in a well-buttered baking dish, and pour over them one cup of chicken broth. Sprinkle with salt and coarselyground black pepper and dot with onequarter of a pound of butter.

Cover with another inverted dish of the same size, place in moderately hot



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oven (400° F.) and bake for about threequarters of an hour, at which time remove the cover and continue baking, basting occasionally, until it just begins to brown. Place under the hot grill a second if it doesn't brown sufficiently, sprinkle with parsley, chopped very fine, and serve at once.

Curried egg and watercress salad. Hard boil eight eggs. Plunge into cold water until cooled. Remove shells and cut in two lengthwise. Place the yolks in a small bowl, add to them onequarter of a pound of creamed sweet butter and continue creaming together until well mixed. Add two teaspoons of good curry powder and a little salt and freshly-ground pepper and mix until smooth. Fill the two sides of each egg level with this mixture and place them together, reforming the whole eggs. Wipe clean with damp cloth. Have ready two or three hunches of watercress, well washed and carefully picked over, discarding the toughest part of stems. When ready to assemble the salad, chop the watercress slightly and season to taste with lemon juice, salt, pepper and olive oil. Arrange in a level layer in a shallow salad bowl and stand the stuffed eggs big end down on this bed. Serve at once.

Coffee and violet delight. First make two and a half cups of very strong clear black coffee. Put one-half a cup of it away for future use. Soak one envelope of Knox Gelatine in one-quarter of a cup of cold water and stir into it one-third of a cup of granulated sugar. Add two cups of the boiling hot coffee and stir until the gelatine is well dissolved. Place bowl in another dish containing cracked ice and cool stirring occasionally. In about one hour the jelly will have begun to set. Add more ice to the under bowl if necessary and using a rotary beater beat until the jelly becomes a light tan color. Add one tablespoon of powdered sugar and a teaspoon of vanilla and continue beating until very light and about to set, at which time pour it immediately into a one and a half quart sized ring mold which has been rinsed out in cold water. Surround the mold with ice and place in refrigerator until well chilled and set.

In the meantime, make some coffee frosting by moistening one cup of granulated sugar with the one-half cup of coffee in reserve, and boil until it will form a soft ball in cold water. Remove from fire, beat the whites of two eggs until stiff but not dry, and add the hot syrup gradually, beating constantly, preferably with an electric beater. Add a teaspoon of vanilla and continue beating for five minutes or until cool and very thick. When ready to serve the dessert, dip the ring quickly into hot water and turn out the jelly onto a round flat serving dish, being sure to place it in the center. Now beat onehalf a cup of thick cream until stiff and fold into it one-half of the coffee frosting. Take the remaining frosting and using a spoon, pour it gradually over the coffee jelly. It will trickle down and coat the entire surface of the jelly. Fill the center of the ring with the whipped cream and frosting mixture, and just before sending to table decorate the top of the ring with sugared candied violets, sticking them lightly into the jelly so that they won't slip off. Serve at once. Note: If candied violets are unobtainable, real ones may be substituted for the sugared ones.



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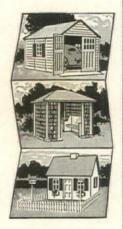
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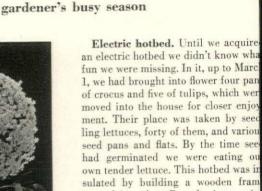
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THE ELDER IN FLOWER

Elders. Because they are so common on the low-lying edges of woods, we may not value the beauty of the elder. Out of the twenty-two kinds comprising this group the most easily found is the Canadian elder, Sambucus canadensis, which bears broad flat clusters of cream white flowers in June and July, followed by purple black berries (good for wine making) in August. No wild garden could be complete without this native shrub. Incidentally, bees haunt its flowers, not for nectar, of which it gives very little, but for pollen.

Spring night and morning. There may be many unforgettable sights in this old world but one we enjoy the most year after year is the combination of moonlight, apple blossoms and seas of daffodils on the orchard slope behind the house. We also enjoy the apples and daffies at dawn. Being a complete sybarite, we planted, last Fall, a drift of 1,400 yellow trumpets in such a position on that slope that, as we awoke in bed on the sleeping porch, they would be the first to greet us. In fact, one afternoon we propped ourselves up in bed and yelled the stake directions to the gardener to make sure we would place those bulbs exactly in the line of our matutinal vision. It was a slow and easy sort of drift, going down the hillside the way molasses runs down the edge of a pot.



around it and stuffing the intervenin spaces with rock wool. At night mat

were spread over the glass. Expensiv to run? There was a slight accretion t our power bill, but we charged that of

to fun and salads.

A GARDENER

Suggestions for May-the height of

Late crop. Quite a number of plant around the garden here withhold their burst of beauty to the last-plants with insignificant flowers but remarkabl seed-heads. Nothing could be more in significant than the flowering of snow berry, Symphoricarpos racemosus, bu let the pure white seed-heads, like littl snow balls, begin to string along th stems and this late crop of beauty justi fies every lack of it that went before The same is true of honesty, lunaria One must forgive the ugly magent flowers and wait until the flat see pouches appear. Before using them i Winter bouquets, strip off the outsid skin so that the inside silvery pocket

book will reveal the coin-like seeds.



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OTEBOOK



WELL PLANTED GATE

Return cargo. Now that the pil grimages to the South are over and itinerant garden lovers have seen the glory that is Middleton Place and the Cypress Gardens, the Mobile Trail and Natchez, the rich peace of Virginia and the stateliness of Maryland, we wonder what they brought back. Was it only a cloudy memory, a jumbled heap of color and form and the echoes of their own "Ohs" and "Ahs"? Or did they come back freighted with new ideas for their own gardens? Did they see a gate here and a garden structure there, a system of planting, a floral color scheme that might be applied at home?

Waste or intelligence? When cold weather came down last Fall we added to our usual bird feeding stations a trim little affair set directly below the study window, equipped with sand tray, cocoanut shells for seeds and branches each side with holes for suet. Directly behind the window is the writing table so that we were able to watch the little beggars at their meals.

Chickadees are as choosy about their seed as a gourmet about his food. What they don't want they throw out. It may be intelligence or just wastefulness. Anyhow, as the Winter progressed our bird seed bill rose perceptibly. We made our own suet mixture, lacing it generously with ground peanuts, raisins, cooked rice, raw rice and plenty of cornmeal. And thus for several months we catered to the fastidious taste of chickadees, nuthatches, downy wood-peckers and creepers. An old robin stayed with us all Winter, living under the ground-sweeping branches of a Chinese juniper, beneath which we tossed bread-crumbs and bits of fat.

Records of forcing. Come late February and even the most easy-going gardener will bring a few twigs of forsythia indoors to force in a sunny window. There are a lot of other shrubs and trees that respond to the same treatment.

The last week in February we cut pear, plum, Caragana arborescens, kerria, Syringa hyacinthiflora, Forsythia ovata and F. intermedia, halesia, cotoneaster, Lonicera caerulea, quince, Menbarberry, Chinese witch-hazel, Viburnum fragrans and various flowering crabs. These were placed in tall vases of water (with a lump of charcoal in each to keep the water sweet) and set against the glass in a small, southfacing bay window. At this point in the window the temperature drops below 50° at night but rises to 70° by midafternoon.

In a week Forsythia ovata broke out its sulfur flowers and F. intermedia three days later. Pear, plum, caragana, halesia, the viburnum and the barberry in four weeks. A period of intensely cold wind had intervened, which probably held back the advancement. These vases had only a low house heat except during weekends. Anyhow, they made a pretty sight and formed a multi-colored background for the potted blue browallias and pink begonias below them.

RW

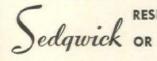


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QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

"Di-Noc"—a Photographic Finish

QUESTION: Can you explain just what the "Di-Noc" finish on furniture is?

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To Renovate Rough Walls

QUESTION: We have rough plastered walls which are quite a problem to keep clean because of their pebbly surface. How can these walls be smoothed? I have been told that the plaster wouldn't hold if they were re-plastered. Our remodeling budget is limited.

Answer: If the walls are well scored or scratched before a finish coat of plaster is applied, it should hold. However, your plasterer may have found that they were too sandy to hold a smooth coat securely. Have you investigated the new cold-water paints, which come in a variety of colors? They would be easy for you to apply and simple to keep clean or re-new. Another good solution would be to cover the walls with wall

Definition of "Damping-off"

QUESTION: In your Gardener's Yearbook for January you refer to a "damping-off" disease which destroys seedlings. Just what causes this in the soil?

Answer: "Damping-off" is caused by fungus parasites which usually grow near the surface and attack the plant just where the seedling emerges from the soil. These spores flourish when the earth is damp and the air very moist.

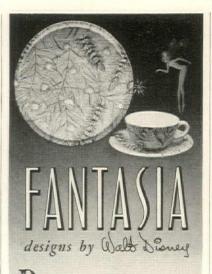
Shade Trees-Sidewalk Planting

QUESTION: Our Garden Club is planning to work with the township in mapping out roadside planting. Can you give me a list of trees which would be suitable for a narrow street, also some large shrubs or small trees that can be grown with a single trunk for planting on the inside of the sidewalk?

Answer: In selecting trees and shrubs for a given location it is wise to choose varieties that grow under conditions similar to the plants now thriving in the locality. For narrow streets consider: pyramidal white birch; pyramidal hornbeam; pignut hickory; American redbud; flowering dogwood; Washington hawthorn; Dawyck beech; columnar ginkgo; pyramidal European linden and bolleana poplar. For sidewalk planting: amur, Japanese and Tatarian maple; American hornbeam; Siberian pea-tree; white fringetree; Russian-olive; Japanese tree lilac; nannyberry; blackhaw; winterberry euonymus; and Allegheny shadblow.

Patching Plaster Formulas

QUESTION: I built a new house three years ago and a few cracks have appeared in the walls of one bedroom. Is



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FOR FURNITURE AND FIXTURES

there a special cement that can be used to fill the cracks before I re-paper?

Answer: These cracks can be filled with patching plaster and although it is inexpensive to buy, for a large area you may prefer to make your own. Here are formulas for two kinds of finish plaster. One is called "sand float" and is made of 1 part calcined gypsum, 2 parts lime, 3 parts sand; the other is composed of 1 part calcined gypsum and 3 parts lime, and is a smooth ordinary finish.

Before Papering Rough Walls

OUESTION: My home, built about fourteen years ago, has rough plastered walls, painted. There has never been a white coat applied and I understand it cannot be put on now because the walls have already been painted. Is there anything I could use which would be inexpensive so I could have the walls papered?

Answer: There are several preparations on the market which can be used over rough plaster walls but before they are applied the plaster must be scraped if it has formerly been painted. None of them are any cheaper than a coat of white finish plaster. Rough walls generally have a good percentage of sand in the plaster and a good stiff scrubbing with a coarse wire brush will probably remove the paint.

When Cleaning Plain Plaster Walls

QUESTION: My living room wall is white, smooth plaster. It was new three years ago and we left just the plain plaster. Is there any satisfactory agent for cleaning such a wall? Plain soap and water is not good.

Answer: Plaster is very absorbent and as it softens if wet too much, it is difficult to clean. A great deal depends upon what caused the discolorations you wish to clean off. A small amount of ammonia-about a tablespoon to a half a pail of water-may clean the walls although we cannot guarantee it. If there are grease spots, a cloth dipped in any standard cleaning fluid may remove them, but it may also leave a ring. If you decide to paint the walls, they will have to be primed first.

Paint for Window Shades

QUESTION: Is there any paint on the market which could be used on old window shades so that the street-side would be green and the inside would show ivory? Also, we wish to copy differentcolored flagstones in a cement floor on the veranda. Do colors come which can be mixed with cement, or can we use a colored cement paint?

Answer: You may be able to paint the window shades satisfactorily if you first use a rubber-base paint, which will prevent the colors on both sides from bleeding through, For simulating the flagstone colors you can get dry colors that may be mixed into the cement, or you can use cement paint which comes in a variety of hues.

Black Mold in Unexcavated Cellar

QUESTION: Our newly built house is all on one floor. Two bedrooms form an L-shaped wing to the otherwise rectangular shape of the house. Under the bedrooms we excavated between 30" to 4' and under remainder of house we have a basement. I notice the standing sills, ends of joists and some parts of sub-floor are turning black. This

(Continued on page 97)

QUESTIONS & ANSWERS

(Continued from page 96)

blackness and mold appear only in corners of unexcavated portion. We have one large opening from excavated basement into unexcavated part for ventilation. Outside ventilators have relieved condition somewhat but in cold weather there is too great a chance of freezing the water and drain pipes. Do we have to excavate the entire

Answer: Not necessarily. All you want to do is to eliminate the damp condition. We assume the ground is bare under the bedroom wing and if you have three or four feet of head-room. lay a rough concrete slab over this portion and the dampness and mold should stop. Any handy-man who is familiar with cement work can mix the concrete on the cellar floor and spread it over the bare ground very easily. Have him make a rather light mixture, four or five parts of sand to one of cement, and plenty of gravel. The ground should first be raked out smooth and the concrete need not be more than two inches thick.

Smoke Gets in Your Eyes

QUESTION: The fireplace in my city apartment, which is in a remodeled building, smokes badly and this condition has prevented my renting it. I have had a stack put on the chimney but this doesn't improve the draft enough to cure the fault. What steps can I take?

Answer: The flues in old houses where the fireplace was originally designed for gas logs or coal fires are apt to be only 12" square. The amount of air such flues can discharge is limited but may be controlled by reducing the size of the fireplace opening. To do this, fit sheet tin across the top of the fireplace opening and fasten by nails to the inside face. The tin strip should be at least 25% of the height of the original opening to secure the best results. Paint it to match the fireplace surround.

Mysterious Draft on Library Floor

QUESTION: On cold, windy days there is a distinct draft on my library floor although the chimney flue is closed; the double windows are metal weatherstripped, and I have rock wool between the window sill and the floor, and around the casings. Outside brick has been repainted and outside window casings caulked but still the draft continues. Can you suggest anything other than hot-water coils under the windows which would heat cold air coming in?

Answer: You seem to have taken every precaution against having a drafty floor; however, there must be some inlet and outlet in order to create the draft. You can determine the spot where the cold air is entering by lighting a small candle and running it around the window and door frames, also the bottom of the door. Any draft will show on the flame. If the draft comes from the windows toward the door, we feel that a pipe coil of three 11/4" pipes under the windows should correct the condition and remove the cold infiltration at those points. The pipe coil can be concealed by a radiator enclosure made to match woodwork.



Silversmiths for Half a Century

To Remove Old Varnish

QUESTION: How can I go about removing the old varnish from interior framework of windows which has become faded and unsightly due to changes in outside weather conditions and lack of storm sashes? Is there any way to brighten lighting fixtures that are somewhat old?

Answer: Varnish remover is your best bet. Apply it with a brush and allow the first coat to soak for a while. Before it dries apply a second coat and rub the varnish off with a coarse cloth. When all varnish has been removed, wash the woodwork down with a small amount of turpentine.

If old lighting fixtures will not brighten when polished with a good liquid cleaner, they will have to be taken down and replated or dipped.

To Attain Patina on Furniture

QUESTION: During the past two years of married life I have acquired quite a few lovely pieces of mahogany furniture but some of them look dull and I am told this is a combination of dirt and too many applications of wax. How can I remove this coating?

Answer: The beautiful luster which you have often admired in old furniture is acquired by constant rubbing and plenty of "elbow grease" rather than repeated applications of wax or polish. If the furniture looks cloudy, wash it off carefully with luke-warm water and pure soap, and dry with a clean cloth.

Pork Chops and Oranges

QUESTION: Can you recommend a recipe for baking pork chops other than the usual pork and apple combination?

ANSWER: You can give the old standby of baked pork chops an extra fillip by including oranges. Combine 1 (11oz.) can of mandarin oranges, 4 large sweet potatoes, 34 cup brown sugar and 4 pork chops. Drain orange segments. Boil potatoes until tender; skin and cool them. Put a layer of sweet potatoes in half inch slices in a buttered casserole, and half of the orange slices over this. Sprinkle with half the sugar. Then arrange the rest of potatoes, oranges and sugar in layers. Brown chops in skillet. Salt and pepper liberally on both sides and place chops on top of potatoes and oranges. Add 3 tablespoons of drained orange liquid. Cover and bake in moderate oven about one hour or until chops are tender. Baste occasionally with syrup that forms.

Bermudian Style Textured Roof

QUESTION: One of the most striking roofs I have ever seen was illustrated in your January issue under the heading of "Bermudian Design in Florida." What construction materials were used to attain that white textured effect?

ANSWER: In making this tile roof, the architect, Mr. Phelps Barnum, specified that two thicknesses of thirtypound roofing felt, asphalt impregnated, first be laid over all roof surfaces. The first layer was tacked and coated with tar: the second coat stuck with tar on the bottom only. Over the felt roofing 10" shingle tile was cemented down in elastic cement-not nailed. The tile roof was then covered with a heavy wash coat of gray cement to obtain the effect of the sample approved by Mr. Barnum, Last of all, a coat of white lime was applied over the cement coat.





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SMALL-FLOWERED CLEMATIS

(Continued from page 85)

exquisitely lovely, fit for the finest kind of gardening, with flowers about half the size of *C. jackmani*. It can be used over light trellises or etched on cream or gray wall in an intimate part of the garden, where its delicate tracery can be appreciated at close hand. Also its very long-blooming period especially recommends it.

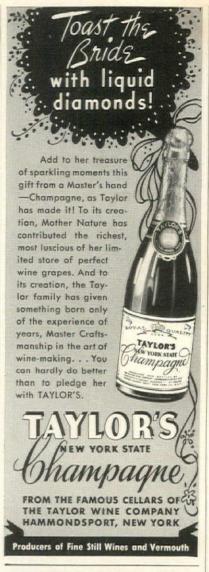
The yellow tangutica obtusiuscula, of the saucy and outlandish sounding name, is well titled, for tangutica is the clown of the tribe, with bobbing gold cap and bells, in bud and flower, changing to bared curly pate as it ages to white; a clown, generously giving two or more shows a season, never quite resigned to old age; but continuously coming back with new cap and bells to cheer and rejoice our hearts!

Clematis texensis is a third lovable form. The best examples (for it varies and must be carefully bought for trueness of color) have sharp rose red and greenish white on tiny sculptured urns. It is delightful for table decoration laid on the cloth in vine formation, or, lovelier still, tied in with a gift wrapping. It seems to lend itself perfectly to such personal uses. Out of doors, it is cheery and gay over a low arch or trellis, and effective on a fence back of a rose bed. One of the several hybrids of texensis, the Duchess of Albany, is of a lively bluish rose color, the flowers bell-shaped with pointed sepals, instead of tight urns like its parent. This lovely vine makes beautiful festoons hanging from successive supports, running along each side of a garden path. This variety is often classed among the large-flowered sorts.

New types

Among the newer hybrids, perhaps crosses of the white- or cream-flowered species with the blue or lavender bush forms, Clematis davidiana and integrifolia, which, themselves, are good border plants, are several charming and interesting vines with great garden possibilities. The lovely Mrs. Robert Brydon, porcelain blue, was alluded to at the beginning of this article. In the garden, try it on short branched posts back of a blue or pastel shaded bed, with dark yew near by, and note its fine crisp beauty. Clematis jouiniana, a form developed in Colonel Spingarn's private garden, is similar to this, but of a different shade of lavender blue, and its flower clusters are more diffuse and irregular. So far as we have grown it, it is a much longer grower and fitted for bigger spaces than Mrs. Robert

A third form, Port-Rose, while lavender blue in bud, opens up almost white, not creamy as is common among the wild forms but bluish white like the shade of milk glass. The individual flowers are somewhat larger than the two above, and more bell-shaped, and the inflorescence is arranged more in the "all-over lace" pattern of C. paniculata. The remarkable thing about it is its covering power; two seasons' growth will serve to cover a bamboo Summer house similar to those used in Sans



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Souci Gardens at Potsdam. Speaking of bamboo reminds one of the charming Irish method of growing clematis of all sorts, on low bent bamboo arches, each rounded form overlapping its successor, and one variety following another in gay profusion.

Such hedge fences are particularly intriguing when the vines are buoyant with the "fluffy heads of silken fruit," which are as various as the flowers themselves. Many of these seed heads are pretty enough, and have sufficient substance, to be cut for Fall arrangements with berries and Autumn foliage. You will recall Mrs. Spry's fondness for them.

Of different kinds one might mention many more; for, with clematis there are always many more, over five hundred species and varieties, on every continent. Nature must have loved their pattern for she has created many copies; and man, also, for he has added his share, his mostly in the large flowered section. These latter are the aristocrats requiring more care and attention. The small flowered forms are of the common people, happy-go-lucky and joyous; cheerfulness is the word for all of them. They are the gardener's as well as the traveller's joy!

NORTHWARD HO!

(Continued from page 72)

chair or gimbal—but he may very well boat a record fish.

Forty-pound Atlantic salmon, besides rainbow and native brook trout, await the fresh-water fisherman in Newfoundland's myriad streams—some accessible by road or rail, others only by boat or canoe—but take plenty of fly dope, especially during the first half of the season.

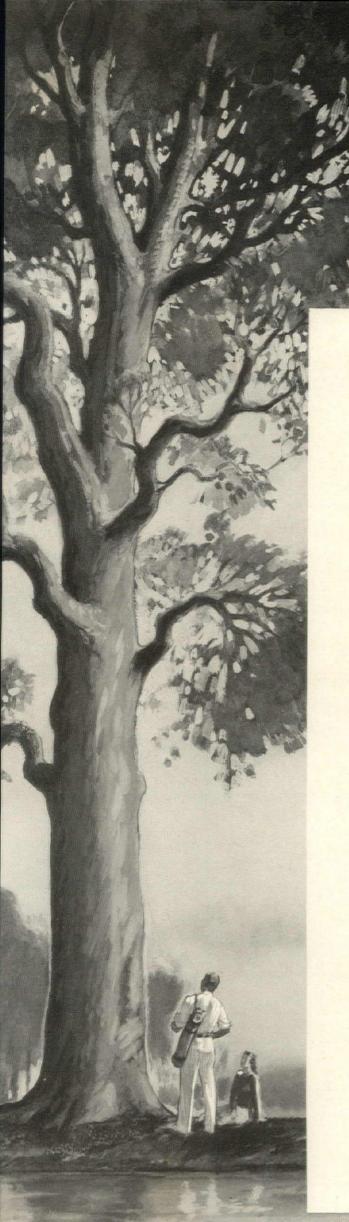
Members of the family who don't fish can have lots of fun motoring to quaint villages (don't miss Bay Bulls where ancient cannon, upended and topped by the statues of saints, form gateposts to the church)—to Harbor Grace, taking-off place of famous transatlantic flights—or taking the boat to St. Anthony, headquarters of the Grenfell Mission (see the kennels of Labrador retrievers)—visiting the new bases, if allowed, or just exploring St. John's, the oldest city in the colony.

Labrador Cruise

High spot of the trip is a leisurely cruise along the Labrador Fjords, stopping at some fifty lonely villages each way, including Indian and Esquimaux settlements.

As you know, Newfoundland is an independent colony, and this year you do need a passport but there is little red tape. Cameras and personal sporting equipment go in duty free. A five-dollar fee is charged for your car. No license is required for fishing except on salmon waters—and no waters are posted.

Write to the Newfoundland Tourist Information Office, British Empire Bldg., Rockefeller Center, New York, for information on sailings, entrance requirements, hotel accommodations and rates (surprisingly low).



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FOR QUICK SUMMER EFFECTS

(Continued from page 41)

inch phlox, Phlox drummondi nana compacta, whose ancestors grew wild on the plains of Texas! It comes in fiery scarlet, primrose yellow, shades of tan, white, soft pink, and sky-blue with a white eye. Completely captivated by the description of the latter, I planted some next to dwarf orange marigolds. The blue phlox came up magenta and the color scheme was terrific! Annuals are sometimes as unpredictable as the weather-perhaps that's half their charm. You never can be absolutely positive that the color you plant will appear. Sometimes this is disconcerting but as often it will be unexpectedly delightful and will fit perfectly into your chosen color scheme.

There is a new marigold for the front of the bed called Spry. Each flower is two-toned-bright yellow and mahogany red. It's such a profuse bloomer that you can scarcely see the plant. Yellow Pigmy is but four inches high and lemon yellow. Tagetes signata pumila has feathery fern-like foliage and quantities of single gold flowers. According to legend when the Aztec priests wanted a prophetic trance to descend upon them they inhaled the smoke of dried tagetes leaves combined with tobacco. I wonder how many prophecies one could conjure up by smoking a few of these leaves in a pipe. I must persuade my husband to experiment with tagetes

You can raise your own wishbones in the garden if you plant torenia! The blossoms are light blue, dark blue, and yellow all at once. Deep in the heart of each flower is a tiny, perfectly formed, silver wishbone which botanists would probably call pistils or stamens or something.

Portulaca is one of the reasons why a garden is a pleasant place before breakfast. The flowers open very early but by noon their day is over and they fold until the next morning. They revel in poor soil and the blossoms both single and double are similar to small roses. If you once have portulaca you will always have it for this colorful plant reseeds riotously and no thinning is required.

Every good garden must have clusters of white flowers here and there. For the front of the bed there is alyssum, Carpet of Snow. A. compacta procumbens is a variety which grows but three inches tall. As many as three hundred heads of pure white blooms may be open at once on a single plant. Treat it like a diminutive hedge, clipping it back roughly whenever it tends to become stringy and it will remain low, compact, and floriferous all Summer. In Southern Italy the most superstitious inhabitants hang sprigs of this plant on their front door to keep the evil eye averted.

Another low white plant is dimorphotheca which loves sun, and starts to bloom in a hurry. The blossoms are dramatic with black centers surrounded by orange anthers and a deep violet ring. And they are sometimes four inches across. The name Swan River Daisy suggests South Africa. Its more formal title is brachycome. It will really bring



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leisure to your Summer, too, for you will not be able to refrain from whiling away many pleasant moments contemplating its beauty. It introduces both blue and white to the garden with quantities of small, daisy-like flowers which all but obliterate the feathery plant

The best of gardens are those with plenty of blue. Blues for the border include: browallia which lasts two weeks picked in the house; Nierembergia hippomanica coerulea with lavender-blue, bell-like blossoms; lobelia, and ageratum.

Flowers for the middle of the bed vary in height from a little over a foot to a little over three feet. Marigolds head the list. In the days of old this flower was used to flavor soups in England. It grows rampantly through the fields in parts of New Mexico and South America. Marigolds massed in a small garden in the brilliant sunlight are spectacular. A whole hillside of them growing wild would be breathtaking I'm sure.

There are innumerable different kinds of marigolds, but I'll only mention our favorites: Burpee Gold-loosely put together and vivid orange; Crown of Gold-a collarette type with a tufted center and a ruff of petals around; Yellow Crown-the yellow collarette marigold. The single flowers of Harmony are mahogany and yellow.

A new coppery and very beautiful marigold is Idabelle Firestone. We have a pheasant that comes around each morning during the Winter for cracked corn. When the sun shines on the ruff of feather around his neck they turn to glowing copper-the exact color of this new flower.

There are as many kinds of zinnias as there are marigolds-they come in every color but blue. Our favorites include radio zinnias with tubular petals, Fantasy-a sort of communistic zinnia whose petals rush madly every which way in a tangled and disorganized manner, and scabiosa-flowered zinnias with a crested center surrounded by single petals. The California zinnias are large and flat. Dahlia-flowered zinnias are simply tremendous and thick through the middle. Coreopsisflowered zinnias are single. Cut-and-Come-Again zinnias are just plain zinnias of medium size and height, and perhaps they are the best of them all, since they live up to their name.

There's a nice myth about this plant. The Navajo Indians in the Southwest had trouble with their crops years back so runs the tale. A lady prophet told them to plant a few of the wild yellow zinnias in the fields and all would be well. They did and all was well and I think I shall follow their example and plant zinnias among our corn one year -inst for luck!

There is a crested calendula called Orange Fantasy which is shaggy and coppery orange with a mahogany center. One year some regular calendulas which we had surprised us. Each flower was surrounded by four or five tiny blooms which emerged from the main stalk just below the head of the blossom. The effect was somewhat like the old lady who lived in the shoe with her children about her.

Charmed by its name we sowed seeds of the Star of Texas (Xanthisma texanum) for the first time a few seasons

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FOR QUICK SUMMER EFFECTS

(Continued from page 100)

back. This plant likes to grow where it's hot, dry and open. The daisy-like blossoms are adorable-a cool, chaste yellow with a double row of finelypointed petals. All colors of scabiosa are worth investigating from Blue Moon to King of the Blacks, and the effect of the latter next to orange marigolds is startlingly lovely.

Half the fun of growing annuals is that you are perpetually making discoveries. A plant may exist for hundreds of years and you may know about it in a vague way, but once it inhabits your garden successfully you feel that the discovery is yours. It was thus with salpiglossis the first Summer it lent its beauty to our outdoors. Its velvety flowers come in red, violet, gold, and blue. My favorites are the blue. Having bits of blue velvet growing in the garden is pleasant indeed.

Asters are temperamental. If a blue or rose California sunshine aster flowers in your garden you will know you have never seen anything quite so magnificent. But you cannot be at all sure that they will grow at all-and if they do they may have problems. We seem to harbor in our outdoors several colonies of black beetles which sit on each aster and eat the petals as fast as they unfold. An aster with no petals is a depressing sight so for the moment we have given them up, but we hope for better luck later.

The most attractive celosias of all are the pyramidal sorts which branch in a candelabra manner and have feathery foliage. Pride of Castle Gould has red, yellow, and orange-plumed, ostrich-like feathers. An ostrich in the garden might be awkward, but a feather or two in such cheerful colors is quite an addi-

Three other plants which come in an assortment of colors and are most desirable for the center of the bed are larkspur in pinks, blues and whitesgaillardia in reds and yellows—and snapdragons in a variety of crimsons, yellows, pinks and white.

Beside the white varieties of zinnias, scabiosas, snapdragons, etc., there are other plants which bring white to your garden. And white massed here and there through the bed causes the surrounding colors to seem even more

One of the most inspiring and exciting of these is Arctotis grandis. It is a silvery-white African daisy with a sky-blue eye, a yellow halo, and downy gray foliage. One year arctotis exceeded all our expectations and caused as much comment as any other plant in the annual garden. We loved it so that the following Spring we got about four different varieties. We were promised shades of terra-cotta and russet, apricot and mauve. But the promises were never kept, for the seeds didn't come up at all. Instead the Arctotis grandis from the previous season reseeded itself and stole the honors again with its silvery white blossoms.

Another white is nicotiana with its snowy, star-shaped blossoms fragrant at dawn and dusk. This also reseeds year

Blues for the center of the bed include annual anchusa with porcelainblue flowers growing in graceful sprays on plants about eighteen inches high, and Chinese forget-me-nots (cynoglossum) with similar flowers of an equally enchanting shade. The latter will come up all over your garden the following season in clusters thick as spinach. Thin them so that each may develop properly. These self-sown forget-menots bloom several weeks ahead of the newly planted ones-an advantage to be considered.

Jubilee Gem is the best cornflower of them all. The plants are dwarf and compact and masses of double darkblue flowers cover their gray foliage all Summer long. It blooms in a rush-as early as June. If you like wild Queen Anne's lace growing in the fields in August you will want blue lace flower (Didiscus coeruleus) in your garden for its flowers are somewhat similar. Tahoka daisies are lilac-blue with gold disc-like centers. Though they start flowering late they then make up for lost time and proffer a rich shower of

Cosmos is for the back of the bed and comes in shades of lavender, red and pink. The lavender is soft and delicate and the crested varieties have clusters of beguiling tiny white petals in their center. There is a gold cosmos too called Orange Flare. Cut-and-comeagain sunflowers are also tall-about four feet or five. They have gray foliage and blossoms, sometimes cream and sometimes yellow, with velvety black

A garden of annuals planted properly with a bit of fertilizer requires almost no care through the Summer. Their few needs will never keep you from a fishing trip or swim. A little weeding perhaps in the early part of the season -a little cultivating upon occasion-a sprinkling now and again if there is a drought-but that is all. Weeding is fun when the garden is fresh and fragrant after a good rain. I also like to weed in the early morning when the flowers are covered with dew, for their fragrance before breakfast is especially appealing. The cornflowers are bluer, the marigolds more brilliant, and the zinnias a deeper scarlet when their petals are damp with dew.

You seldom have to spray annuals. If they are healthy bugs don't wander in their foliage. It's only when they're weak and spindly that insects attack them. However if you should notice aphids and want to act spray with a nicotine solution. Our technique is to plant quantities of everything and if a few things succumb to a storm of pests there is still an abundance.

A world of annuals is a world of delight to explore. You will be lead through adventures aplenty in trying all the irresistible ones in the catalogue. For there is magic in their names and enchantment in their descriptions. Planting these flowers is as satisfactory as turning over a new leaf at New Year's. All past horticultural disappointments are forgotten as you spade the soil and start anew at the beginning of each Spring.



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SOUTH AMERICAN HOMES

(Continued from page 27)

an treatment of these "children and yards of the Crown" as the natives ere considered in Spain. For the most art, the treatment of the Indians was ot unkind, according to the standards f the times. The preponderance of ative inhabitants is living testimony.

During the three hundred or more ears of the Spanish Colonial period, urnishings of the old world were rought to this country with each sucssive expedition. Artisans of Europe, earing of the natural riches of the mericas, came to ply their crafts in ne metals and woods of the colonies.

Because of the difficulties of transortation, Colonial officials brought nly major treasures to furnish their omes and Colonial and native arts ere and still are used together, each eeping its own identity. A four-poster ed from Spain might be used in the olonies with a "bedspring and matess" of stretched hide; native fabrics e-upholstered Spanish Colonial chairs,

And where Colonial arts and archiecture were copied by Indian labor at he order of Spanish officialdom, the opies were executed faithfully allough quaint primitive touches found heir way into the designs. Spanish athedrals, painstakingly detailed acording to instruction by Catholic misonaries, show traces of Indian labor occasional sly pagan motifs! Images ere decorated in the Spanish style of ne 17th and 18th Centuries, but in right Indian colors. Colonial silver rns take on added charm from feathred Indian head tripod legs. And proughout South America, Colonial urnishings and accessories are used in panish ancestral homes against simple ative backgrounds.

During the early part of the Coloial period, Spain controlled a large art of the European world. The minling of these civilizations was felt in e mother country and transmitted the colonies. Later, as the power f Spain waned and the influence of rance in particular became stronger t home, it too affected the Colonial yle in the Americas. Throughout the ntire Colonial period, wealthy Coloial families sent their children to lurope for special education in fine rts. France came to be considered he cultural center. Paris, the artistic oal. Those of the colonists and their hildren who returned to America rought this training with them. Spansh or Portuguese remained the mother ongue, but French was the language of society. To be "afrancesado" was nd still is the fashion.

Transition period

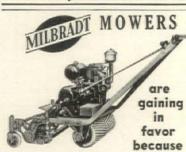
As South and Central America merged from Colonial domination and he separate republics were evolved fter considerable internal strife, a trong desire for self-determination rew within most of these countries. It as begun to find answer in Modern rt and architecture. Since the counries to the South take pride in their istoric Indian arts and crafts their inerest in Modern is a happy choice rom a decorative point of view, as





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Modern trend

Although the Modern trend is a new one, it has gained an apparently stronger foothold in Mexico and South America than in our own country. Designers and architects have turned primarily to France, Germany and England for inspiration. As English and German immigration to South America has been predominant in the last decades, it has not been difficult to find interpreters for this decorative syle. These new citizens have absorbed and been absorbed readily into their new locale. Logically, they have interpreted the Modern trend in terms of their respective American republics. North Americans, preoccupied with their own problems of cultural growth and the development of their own resources, have not contributed to this newest phase to any great degree.

Life and customs

How do these people live and dress? What are their customs? What do they talk about? These are natural questions for the North Americans. They want to know the same things about us!

The first thing to remember is that there are chiefly two major classes only in South and Central America (this is not as true of Argentina or of Mexico), and the gap between them is a big one. The largest and most varied group is of Indian descent. They live simple, poor but rather contented lives and gradually are being trained to form an intermediate class in agriculture and trade.

The other major class, much smaller in size but important as leaders, is composed of the wealthy or socially prominent. These people are of Spanish Colonial or more recently English and German descent. They no longer hug their European ancestry, but consider themselves as truly South American as we think of ourselves as North Amer-

You will find the counterparts of this group all over the civilized world. In Buenos Aires, Sao Paulo, Caracas and Rio de Janeiro and other large cities, they live in Modern apartments or in ancestral Colonial homes like those on pages 27 and 28. They go to the theatre and the movies and are enthusiastic followers of opera, symphony and ballet. In business they have their "rush hours" just like ours. And for those with time to play, country clubs, swimming pools, excellent golf courses, tennis and other athletic clubs are within easy reach. World news is theirs in morning and evening papers of recognized high rating. Radios and broadcasting stations abound.

Don't expect to find gauchos parading the cities, or tangos danced at street corners unless there's a special troupe in town putting on a show like our rodeos or circus. And don't expect to startle the citizens with ultra-smart clothes. Upper-class South Americans have bought from Paris and Bond Street for many years, and may even be able to show you the latest styles.

Do expect a fine welcome. These people are proud, hospitable and cordial. Long habit has accustomed them to the traditions, courtesy and inspiration of Europeans. Today, a feeling of fellowship and friendship is growing toward



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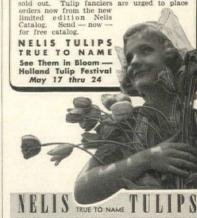




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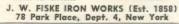
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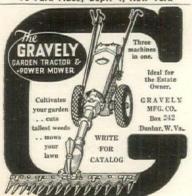
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RHODODENDRONS

(Continued from page 54)

The plants appealed to me particularly because they were so much more bushy than the named varieties offered at the nurseries, and they cost me only a third as much. I rationalized that at \$1.10 each-they were worth that price as foliage plants alone-regardless of the quality or color of the flowers. We had just built an English Manor type house of clinker brick with reddish-brown tones, and used these Woolworthian Hybrids in a foundation planting on the northeast side of the house. When, in April, they burst forth in all their glory -primarily a magenta glory, against a brick background-I could fully appreciate how much better they looked at a distance—in their native habitat—up on the Oregon Coast.

Buy the best

It has been a long jump from the Woolworthian Hybrids at \$1.10 a throw, to four-star English importations at \$10.00 each. From my first experience, I have never again bought unnamed seedlings or forest-gathered rhododendrons. The difference in quality between the better clons and the native wild species is so pronounced that I would stuff the ballot box in casting my votes for the well-rated named varieties. So, if I had never before bought a rhododendronand was interested in this family of plants-I would eschew all unnamed seedlings. I would go to a reliable nursery and buy the best clons I could afford-and if I were not acquainted with the various varieties-I would prefer to see the plants in bloom before purchasing. The color range is so wide that you can have just about any color you want from pure white or blush, to the darkest scarlet imaginable. The greatest choice is, of course, in shades of red-but there are also yellow varieties and several blues, which are not true blues but rather bluish shades of lavender.

Pink varieties

On the Pacific Coast, the rhododendron which gets the call over all other varieties is the luscious shell pink variety Pink Pearl. It is the first love of the uninitiated who admire the soft, delicate pink of a newly opened flower truss. In the filtered light of the nursery lath house, the color holds for a week or ten days. In the home garden-growing in the light shade of oak trees, the color holds equally well-but if exposed to strong light, the color fades all too soon. Fortunately, Pink Pearl is a good doer, grows rapidly and rather openly, and buds up well each year-which may be reasons sufficient to justify its wide acceptance. If I were enamored of this delicate shade of pink, I would select instead the new hybrid variety Eureka Maid, which retains all of the best qualities of Pink Pearl-with the outstanding advantage of holding its color over a long period. After the blooms of Eureka Maid have passed their peak, they still have as much color as a Pink Pearl when the flower first opens. Eureka Maid is now being distributed on the Pacific Coast, and I am confident that in due course of time will find wide acceptance in the east. If I were unable to locate Eureka Maid, my next choice would be Alice, which



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throws a gorgeous truss of identical color, with very much better lasting qualities.

My own inclinations follow largely the trend of choice of rhododendron fans who seem to favor the dark reds. Very often my ears have burned at the remark: "Of course, you like all colors of rhododendrons, especially if all those colors are dark red." It really is not quite as bad as that, but there are so many outstanding varieties in shades of red, that it is often difficult to keep a collection well balanced, with a more limited choice in other colors, Among the reds which I particularly admire is the blood-red variety Cornubia, which is rated three stars by the Rhododendron Association of England. It is the earliest bloomer of all, coming into flower in my garden in early January. It forms a beautiful truss of campanulashaped flowers, and with no other rhododendron in bloom, with which it can be compared, it is an excellent prelude to the show that is to follow. Unfortunately, it comes into flower right at the height of our rainy season, and often driving rain will ruin the flower trusses -but given the protection of a porch roof or a glass house-its beauty is just about breathtaking.

More reds

Another red, which I like for its foliage and habit of growth, quite as much as for its gorgeous blooms, is the three-star Britannia, a bright crimson, which is one of the very latest to bloom. This variety grows into a very dense bush, the beautiful green foliage hiding the trunk and branches almost completely. This is very much in contrast to some of the "leggy", open growing varieties. It is very useful as a foreground planting for taller growing rhododendrons, Britannia is a comparative newcomer in the United States, but its rare beauty is winning it wide distribution. Cynthia is a rosy crimson which is a vigorous grower, and forms beautiful, large flower trusses. Among the very dark reds, I am partial to Essex Scarlet, a deep clear crimson-scarlet, and Lord Roberts, a very dark red with black spots. Most of the above are readily available in the trade. Perhaps the very finest of the reds is Gill's Crimson, a four star blood-crimson originated by R. Gill & Son of Cornwall, England. In this country it is still very rare and expensive. Tally Ho is another of the four star English hybrids that is a beauty. It is a bright scarlet. The four star bright blood-red Earl of Athlone and Ivery's Scarlet, a three-star blood red, are still too scarce and costly for the average buyer. The "sure shot" among the reds, which is available almost everywhere, is the four star variety, Mrs. Charles S. Sargent. It is a rosered with yellow spots, a vigorous grower and very hardy.

Now, lest someone think me prejudiced in favor of the reds, let us survey the good things in the other colors. The very finest of all rhododendrons-the ultra-ultra-are a series of clons introduced by Sir Edmund Loder. Ten varieties are available in this series, the best one being King George, which throws individual flowers six to seven inches in diameter, ten or more to a truss. King George is a faintly fragrant white, and if I could have but one rhododendron in my garden, and choice might be based on quality without re-

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RHODODENDRONS

(Continued from page 104)

gard to price, this is the one plant I would own. Sir Joseph Hooper is another gorgeous white in the Loderi series, and Pink Diamond is a marvelous, rich pink. But perhaps we should not set our sight so high, for there are many other fine whites much more widely distributed. Among these I would mention the three-star Beauty of Littleworth, the early, compact Boule de Neige, Cunningham's White, Loder's White, and the three star varieties Queen of the May and Snow Queen. A beautiful novelty that blooms heavily is Madame Wagner, with pure white flowers margined with rose.

Among the yellows

Turning now to the yellows, we find the two-star Cunningham Sulphur; the three-star Goldsworth Yellow, which is an apricot shade; the three-star primrose-yellow Souvenir of W. C. Slocock; the sulphur-yellow Ochroleucum; the three-star varieties Lady Primrose, a lemon-yellow; Damaris and Dalhousae victorianum, both pale yellows; and the two-star Buttercup. If you like density of pigment in your colors I would always purchase yellow rhododendrons with a slight margin of imagination.

In the purple shades, from light lavenders through the entire range to dark purples, the rhododendron enthusiast has a wide choice. I can highly commend President Lincoln, a lilac; Fastuosum flore pleno, a two-star double mauve, and I believe the only double-flowered rhododendron in the trade; the two-star medium purples Purpureum Elegans and Purpureum Grandiflorum; and the deep, black spotted Purple Splendor.

In the blues, choice is very limited, and if blue to you calls up delphiniums, be charitable in judging rhododendron blues. Blue Tit is the best. It is a small leafed variety, that could be easily lost in a bed of azaleas. The English have given it their top rating of four stars, based primarily, I presume, on its color novelty, more than on any other characteristic. Then there is the variety Blue Peter, rated three stars. It is a pale lavender with a deeper blotch. Some class the variety praecox among the blues but it is really a lilac-rose.

Cultural requirements

Now for a few of the cultural reguirements of rhododendrons which will aid the average home gardener to get the maximum enjoyment from his rhododendrons. Absolutely essential is acid soil-if you have it to start with, you are fortunate. If you haven't you can make an acid soil mixture by spading into your soil quantities of oak leaf mold and acid reacting peat moss. A more elaborate process is to excavate the soil to 18", unless, of course, it is acid-reacting, put in 4" of broken stone at the bottom for drainage, then fill the balance to within 6" of the surface with 1/2 sand and 1/2 tan bark on rotted oak leaves. If your irrigating water is distinctly alkaline, and many public utilities step up the alkalinity of water to make it less corrosive to their water mains, regular applications of aluminum sulphate—a heaping tablespoonful scattered around the base of each



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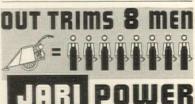


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appears on page 102 of this section plant every six weeks or two months and immediately watered in, will maintain the soil in an acid condition. Or you can water the buds with 1 part commercial tannic acid mixed with 5 parts water.

The importance of providing shade depends upon your location and the varieties you select. If your atmosphere is particularly clear and the sun shines in its full brightness-afternoon shade may be essential to prevent leaf burn. Most varieties can stand the early morning sunshine. If your skies are somewhat overcast, your rhododendrons may be able to take full exposure to the sun, even in the afternoon. If you have lots of fog-you can plant them in full exposure with assurance. Generally speaking, the large-leaf varieties such as falconeri, grande, protistum, insist upon full shade.

Rhododendrons should not be planted near trees with heavy, fibrous roots. In planting them surround the root ball with a mixture of 1/2 peat moss and 1/2 fine soil. Water this in.

Wind protection

Wind protection is, I believe, of greater importance. Wind, especially if it whips around a corner, strips the stems of foliage, and dries out the plant as well as the soil. Since the hair-like roots of rhododendrons are very fineand but a couple of inches below the surface-they must always be protected from drying out. They are happiest when the roots are protected 4 to 6 inches deep, by an oak leaf mulch, or decayed pine needles, so that the roots are always cool and moist. In trying to maintain this condition-do not go to the other extreme and overwater. You can drown them out as easily as dry them out, which suggests that good drainage is essential, for they resent wet feet. Rhododendrons should be watered frequently-and lightly-always wetting the foliage. Since the roots are so near the surface, less frequent "deep" watering is not to be recommended. Water often, and never let the soil become even slightly dry, for drying out accounts for the greatest number of rhododendron failures. The heaviest watering should be done in the early Spring while the bushes are in flower, and immediately following, while they are making their new growth. Rhododendron beds should be weeded, but never cultivated close to the plants, which is injurious in that it disturbs

In planting rhododendrons, the most pleasing results are obtained by massing or grouping those varieties whose colors are harmonious and bloom at the same time. I would much rather plant from three to five of one variety in a group-than to plant one each of five different varieties, which gives a rather "spotty" effect. I like all of my color in one spot at one time. Selection of varieties, placement, exposure and seasonal variations will help you work out this problem. After the flower trusses begin to fade, I remove them one by one, being very careful not to injure any of the eyes which will shortly burst into new shoots. Rhododendrons flower on the previous year's growth, so be careful not to destroy any new growth.

At the end of the blooming season, rhododendrons should be fed with fertilizer that gives an acid reaction. Never

(Continued on page 110)

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ALLURING WILDFLOWERS

(Continued from page 38)

the natives successfully at home, let's consider for a moment the advantages they offer you beyond their sheer beauty and intriguing personalities. I think I would place first the idea that they are native Americans and belong in American gardens. English gardens and French gardens are charming. Charming also are many of the flower foreigners we welcome from the continents of Europe, Asia, and Africa.

But surely the pride of American gardeners can not be fully satisfied. They demand the creation of genuinely American gardens designed as a natural setting for American plants. To be sure, thousands are already working towards this goal and some have achieved notable results. This is inspiring leadership sure to be followed by many more discriminating American gardeners. And why not? Who could ask for better material with which to work; or a more stimulating example to follow than old Dame Nature's; or a greater opportunity to create interesting and individual gardens?—gardens to bring you closer to nature.

For all conditions

How many "civilized" flowers can you grow on the north side of your house or in the shade of your trees and shrubs? The woods will offer you a hundrednay a thousand-natives that will thrive in such locations. Take your choice: plants for sunny spots, for partial shade, for full shade; plants for alkaline soil, for neutral soil, for acid soil; plants for rich soil, and poor; for dry spots and damp; plants that love pines or hemlocks, oaks or maples or beeches or birches. The variety is infinite. Seasons? Why the parade of the wild flowers lasts from freeze to freeze, From the hepaticas which come dancing out before the snow has said its last farewell to the fringed gentians which thrive on the frosts of October, there is an unending succession, week by week, of fresh beauty. Doesn't that suggest possibilities?

Then there is the little matter of pests and diseases. You've heard of them surely, perhaps even encountered them in your garden?-Jap beetles, cutworms, leaf hoppers, borers, black spot, rusts, wilts, yellows, mosaics, and all the rest. These garden fifth columnists have sophisticated tastes; they just can't stomach the delicacies of our American woods. You can see thousands of trilliums, lady slippers, trout lilies, without finding a diseased one or one that has furnished a meal to some voracious chewer or sucker. The field plants are a little more vulnerable, but on the whole our natives are marvelously free from the epidemics against which we are accustomed to fight in cultivated gardens.

Poor man's flowers

If you must count the pennies as most of us do it will mean something to you to know that many of our loveliest natives are free for the taking. Dozens, yes hundreds, of them are common enough, and multiply fast enough, so that you need have no qualms about moving them from the wild, if you do it with reasonable discretion. A word of

warning here: some of our native plants are in danger of extinction because of indiscriminate picking and collecting. There is a code of honor among the wild flower fraternity which forbids the destruction of rare plants no matter what your rapture at the discovery of them. When we get around to the discussion of individual species, I'll try to pass the word to you.

Now, what's the starting point? Through what door does one first enter upon this wild flower trail? Some people try to read up on the subject, but the best book can carry only an echo of the wind whispering in the woods; only a memory of the little people laughing there. Start, I beg you, with exploration.

Tramp the wilder woods and fields. Climb the hillsides, wander through the glens, hop the bogs. If you want to know the friendly folk of wood and field, go visit them. If you want them to visit you, remember that the essence of hospitality is making your guests feel comfortable and at home. So, if you would grow the natives, call on them in their natural homes, see how they live, observe the neighbors with whom they like to associate, learn the conditions that breed in them content. Effort and exercise? Surely! There are no armchair wild flower gardeners. That is why those slender middle-aged people you see occasionally are so likely to be wild flower fans. Try it just once. From then on there'll be no holding you back!

When and where

When to ramble? Any time from March to November. Where? Well, unless you are a metropolitan cliff-dweller and incapable of leaving the city, there are plenty of trails. Any rocky hillside or wooded glen in Spring, any bog or meadow in Summer will reward you richly.

So, I urge you, explore. In some open glade in the Spring you may come upon a great, flat umbrella leaf, and peering beneath it you'll see an exquisite waxy-cream flower. You may not know it for a May-apple, but you'll thrill to the new discovery.

And, nearby under the tall trees, perhaps you'll find a clump of plants each with a whorl of three crinkled green leaves on top and under them a nodding white flower with a lavender center. They are nodding trilliums, although you may not yet call them by name. Or, in the Fall, after Jack Frost has whistled his first warning, a meadow ramble will bring you to a graceful spike of braided white blossoms deep in the grass. Ladies' tresses-a native orchid! Or perhaps, under a colony of sweet birches, the fresh, white-striped, green leaves of the striped pipsissewa, and you mark the place for a return next June to see their fragrant white blossoms.

Recommended guides

Before you start slip a note book and a wild flower guide into your pocket. (Recommended: Durand's "Wild Flowers and Ferns"; Mathew's "Field Book

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ALLURING WILDFLOWERS

(Continued from page 106)

of American Wild Flowers"; Taylor's 'Guide to the Wild Flowers".) Walk lo not run. Stop now and again to look round you. Identify, with your manuil, every flower you do not recognize. Study the flower, the plant, its location, ts neighbors. Make notes about it, not orgetting the date. Better not pick it. Now you're started and there's no stop-

An excellent plan is to select a trail and follow it each week for the entire eason. That will be an education and revelation to you. It will teach you more than any book or magazine ar-icle could hope to do. You'll be amazed and fascinated by the metamorphosis rom week to week. Not only will you ee the arrival of each new tribe of litle wild people, but you will come to know the whole cycle of their intersting lives-you will learn to recognize them in infancy and old age as well s in their flowering youth.

You will gradually learn to undertand their social life, their friends, and companions. You will watch the changing conditions in their native ome as the season progresses. And all f these observations will be not only delightful experience, but the best ossible education in the things you eed to know to grow the natives sucessfully in your own wild flower gar-

Forerunners of Spring

Suppose, for example, the spot you select is a patch of thin, deciduous woodland on a rocky hillside sloping down to a little brook. That is a typical and ever recurring location-and almost surely a happy hunting ground. No sooner does Winter's grip relax and he brook begin to trickle away from he icy embrace that has held it fast, han queer little red-hooded creatures appear, pushing up through the boggy spots, each for all the world like Punch glaring around for a vagrant Judy. They are the skunk cabbages—grotesque to be sure, but beautiful and velcome because they bring the good fidings that warmer weather is close and Spring is on the way.

You'll notice that the trees have not et risked the bursting of their buds. Through naked branches, the sun bombards with new warmth the unshaded floor of the woods but even before it has driven away the last stubborn rear-guard of the Snow King, you are likely to find dainty, fuzzy hepaticas nodding their delicate blue, white, or pink heads; and, if you are very lucky, the lovely discovery of tiny dwarf white trilliums.

In full swing

Now April trims the trees with a faint new green and in your little patch of woods the Spring jamboree is on! The fragile, snowy bloodroot guarded by the buckler of its handsome curved leaf. Staunch little trout lilies, their gold or white bells swinging above their speckled leaves. The shield-shaped foliage of wild ginger hiding the queer maroon flowers that snuggle close to the ground. The warm glow of the red trillium, stiff little Jack standing in his

canopied pulpit, the swaying pink and white of the Spring beauties, the yellow head of salaaming bellwort. Perhaps even the scented, pink and white treasure of trailing arbutus nestled among its last year's leaves. Any or all of these and a host more!

As April gives place to May and May waxes strong, you'll watch your woods become a shaded place and from its floor spring new and stronger growth -the graceful, bending Solomon's seal with its modest pendant bells under its leaves, and Solomon's plume which prefers to flaunt its white spray where it can more easily be seen; the white clusters of baneberry and rue; the delicate magenta of cranesbill, herb Robert, and the lacy little fringed milkwort; the blue of phlox and violet. If you are especially blessed there may even be big snow trilliums and yellow lady slippers!

The June throng

June, and your little stretch of woods decides to become a jungle. Now you are glad you have worn a trail that is easy to follow. Goat's beard raises high its white spike in an unsuccessful attempt to equal the feathery plumes of black snakeroot. Here and there the golden Canada lily swings its graceful bells. And, close to the ground, the creamy clusters of pipsissewa and shinleaf; even, if luck is with you, the treasured lavender spike of the showy or-

By July, the woods season has passed its peak but there are delicate panicles of spikenard and the purple branching skullcap. There is the red wood lily and the orange tiger; white snakeroot and large-leaved woods goldenrod. This is the month for that odd little orchid, the green adder's mouth, and its tall, haughty cousin, the great round-leaved

August treasures

In August, you'll wade through waves of white and lilac wood asters, with here and there the pure warm yellow of false foxglove or of woodland sunflower. Perhaps, also, the white plumes of Culver's root will wave inches higher than your head. And if you should happen upon a spike of the gorgeous purple fringed orchis or the drooping magenta blossoms of the shy nodding begonia you could ask no more.

September and beyond must depend upon the late stayers that put in their first appearance in July or August except perhaps for the blue wood aster which is about the last, though far from the least, of the woodland treasures you

That is a very sketchy outline, men-tioning so few of the many lovely things you may find in one little patch of woods. A different program would be carried out for you in a stand of pine, or a hemlock grove, or a sunny bog, or a high meadow, or even a country roadside. These are the places that open to you the door to wild flower land.

Well, there's our introductory lecture. I promise you, next time, less evangelism and more information.





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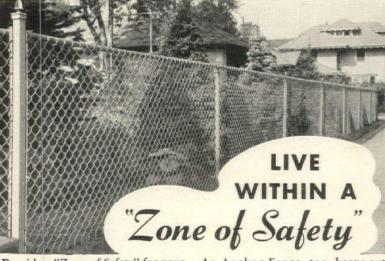
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is a booklet which describes seven types of residence elevators. There are hand powered types, electric powered ones, and a Stair-Travelor. These are adapted to an open stairwell, an enclosure only above the first floor, or a fully enclosed shaft. Sedgwick Machine Works Inc., 146 West 15th St., Dept. HG-5, New York City.

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is solved by an "Elevette" located in a stairwell, closet or corner. Or by an "Inclinator" that rides you smoothly up the stairway—and folds neatly against the wall when not in use! Inclinator Co. of America, Dept. HG-5, 307 So. Cameron St., Harrishure Pennsylvania.

HEATING & INSULATION

A HEATED QUESTION

is answered by the new Minneapolis-Honeywell Chromotherms. If you want to know how much trouble you can save your-self in heating your house, by all means send for this new booklet which is full of many interesting statistics. Minneapolis-Honeywell Co., Dept. HG-5, 2790 4th Ave. So., Minneapolis, Minnesota.

25 YEARS OF AIR CONDITIONING

In a brilliantly prepared booklet, amply illustrated, Carrier tells the fascinating story of its growth. Every one of the 42 pages offers proof of the wide acceptance of this air conditioning system. Carrier Corp., Desk E40, Syracuse, New York.

THE WHOLE STORY OF DELCO HEAT

A handy booklet tells the complete story of Delco automatic heating. Many features of the Delco Oil Burner are illustrated, and a graphic solution to installation problems is presented. Delco Appliance Division, 377 Lyell Ave., Dept. HG-5, Rochester, New York.

STINGING YOUR FUEL BILL

In a compact booklet, Burnham outlines several ways of cutting down fuel bills, and explains the advantages of its two Yello-Jacket models. The Burnham Boiler Corp., Dept. B, Irvington, New York.

MAKE BETTER HOMES

is a very complete catalog of the finest radiators, automatic boilers (which use coal, oil or gas), water heaters, plumbing supplies and the latest developments in air conditioners and bathrooms. American Radiator & Standard Sanitary Corp., Dept. HG-5, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.

KITCHENS & BATHROOMS

FOR YOUR BATHROOM AND KITCHEN

there is a plastic just recently made available to the general public—Formica. Used in the finest ships, trains, and hotels, it is nearly as impervious to everything as a diamond, There are more than 70 colors. Formica Insulation Co., 4656 Spring Grove Ave., Cincinnati, Ohio.

House & Garden

KITCHENS OF DISTINCTION

shows beautiful ensembles of Coppes cab-ets, with such clever accessories as inets, with such clever accessories as Glideaway tables, interior and counter-top lighting, plan desks and efficient storage sections. It answers all your questions—gives full specifications—lists 18 available colors! Coppes, Inc., Dept HG-5, Nappanee, Indiana.

NEW PLANS AND COLOR SCHEMES

for bathroom and kitchens are described in a 24-page, fully colored booklet. A new dental lavatory and a cabinet sink are fea-tured. Kohler Co., Dept. HG-5, Kohler, Wis.

FARBERWARE APPLIANCES

A handy booklet reveals many advantages of several models of broiler and coffee "robots"—appliances that can help make cooking a pleasure. Also available is a folder of recipes easy to prepare right at the table. S. W. Farber, Inc., Dept. HG-5, Brooklyn, New York.

FORTY YEARS YOUNG

is the booklet which describes the marvel of the age, the new Electric Sink which washes and dries glassware, china, silver, and pots so clean that they squeak. The Disposall solves the garbage problem with dispatch. Write to General Electric Co., Appliance & Mdse. Dept. SG-512, Bridgeport, Connecticut.

HOW MONEL

can Modernize Your Home is a practical guide to kitchen modernization, with before-and-after pictures, and views of appliances now available with Monel parts—tables, ranges, sinks, washing machine tubs, and other shining, stainless equipment. International Nickel Co., Dept. HG-5, 73 Wall St., New York City.

CHINA, SILVER, GLASS

TULIPAN STERLING SILVER

Twenty-three representative pieces of exquisite hand-wrought silver are illustrated in this little book on the Tulipan pattern—a stylized tulip design of simplicity and great dignity. Facing diagrams quickly identify each piece. Frank W. Smith, Inc., Dept. HG-5, Gardner, Massachusetts.

SPODE'S LOWESTOFT

is a fascinating brochure on the origins of this heirloom china of the past—and the future. It pictures many of the old patterns that are enjoying a revival today. Copeland & Thompson, 206 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C.

FOUR HUNDRED YEARS

from Master Etchers to "Master-Etchings" is an historical synopsis of the art of etching. It tells how Postoria, in the late 90's, adapted the etching process to glass—and pictures, for your formal and informal settings, new designs in this superb handmade crystal. Fostoria Glass Co., Dept. HG-5, Moundsville, West Virginia.

THE WELL-SET TABLE

is Gorham's authoritative text on "how to entertain with style in the modern manner". It pictures delightful table settings for every occasion, arranged by Robert Locher—with comments on silver and service, correct course charts, and a selection of 27 popular Gorham patterns. Send 10c. The Gorham Co., Dept HG-5, Providence, R. I.

HOW TO PLAN YOUR WEDDING

is a most delightful and practical guide for the busy bride-to-be. The lists of things to be done, index for wedding presents, and a complete display of Towle sterling pat-terns are assembled into a grand booklet. Send 10c to The Towle Silversmiths, Dept. HG-5, Newburyport, Massachusetts.

HENRY BIRKS & SONS,

one of Canada's finest stores, offers a catalog illustrating exclusive patterns of English Bone China and English Semi-Porcelain dinnerware, Also included is some valuable information on Canadian customs regulations for visitors from the United States. Henry Birks & Sons, Dept. HG-5, Montreal, Canada.

IT PAYS TO OWN A RONSON

This booklet demonstrates the smartness, convenience and economy of Ronson lighters. Illustrated are types to be used as accessories of dress by men and women, and table lighters for every room in the house. Write to Ronson Lighters, Dept. HG-5, Newark, New Jersey.

ALVIN

offers folders on the newest patterns in sterling, with a price list to help you plan your flatware service. There's one on Mas-tercraft, Bridal Bouquet, Maytime and Chased Romantique. Alvin Silversmiths, Dept. HG-5, Providence, Rhode Island.

SPRING GIFT BOOK

Ovington's offers a 16-page booklet that illustrates a grand selection of distinctive gifts. Write to Ovington's, Dept. HG-5, 437 Fifth Ave., New York City.

tells the story of Lenox, a name revered by all connoisseurs. The triumph of American made china is told in as romantic and interesting a story as you will find in many a day. You will know more about your own china, and have even more respect for American industry and courage when you have read it. Lenox Inc., Dept HG-5, Trenton, New Jersey.

VERLYS GLASS

This brochure introduces an exclusive selection of Verlys glassware, priced from \$1 to \$20, and designed by Carl Schmitz, the eminent American sculptor. Verlys of America, Inc., Dept. HG-5, 342 Madison Ave., New York City.

STERLING 15

This little booklet briefly illustrates the fifteen most popular sterling patterns designed and wrought by these famous silversmiths. Included is a comprehensive price list. Write to the Wallace Silversmiths, Dept. HG-5, Wallingford, Connecticut.

new folder shows how you can add glamour to a dinner table with the use of "Kyher" stemware—a sparkling hand-carved crystal in all sizes. Write to Sharpe Inc., Dept. F-10, 622 Northumberland Ave., Buffalo, New York.

MINTON ENGLISH BONE CHINA

A booklet shows exquisite ornaments and tableware of superb coloring and design—many pieces the work of celebrated artists. There is an interesting history of this famous English ware made since 1793. Send 10c. Meakin & Ridgway, Dept. HG-5, 129 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

ACHIEVEMENT

is a little history worth reading—a story of the potteries that make fine Syracuse China. It tells of their pioneering in perfecting the manufacture of the vitreous, strong type of tableware known as "American China". Onondaga Pottery Co., Dept. HG-5, Syracuse, New York.

VERNON CALIFORNIA POTTERY

This little booklet displays patterns and prices of authentic California tableware, whose subtle colors and designs can give a lift to both formal and informal settings. Vernon Kilns, Dept. 26, 2300 E. 52nd Street, Los Angeles, California.

MODERN AMERICAN GLASSWARE

A selection of new American crystal is presented by Libbey in a handy brochure. Also available is an interesting booklet on the "Renaissance of a Fine American Art"—making fine American glass. The Libbey Glass Co., Dept. HG-5, Toledo, Ohio.

"ONLY STERLING IS CORRECT"

says Watson, in an interesting series of 8-booklets-in-one on the care and under-standing of silver. Each folder pictures a different pattern, and uses it in a smart table setting. Send 10c. The Watson Co., 251 Watson Park, Attleboro, Mass.

WAYS OF KEEPING OLD TRADITIONS

is the name of an eight-page booklet in which are presented unusual gift sugges-tions for anniversaries and other celebrated occasions. Georg Jensen, Dept. HG-5, 667 Fifth Avenue, New York City.

OVERTON BENTWOOD TRAYS

are illustrated in a complete catalog. Five styles of trays, each in a wide choice of woods and patterns, are available: lap, servall, buffet, round and servette. Write to the S. E. Overton Company, Dept. HG-5, South Haven, Michigan.

DINNERWARE,

offered by "Canada's most talked about gift shop", is illustrated in a very complete catalog. You will appreciate the foreword on customs regulations, Herbert S. Mills, Dept. HG-5, Hamilton, Canada.



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This fine Colonial staircase shows how perfectly the Western Pines lend themselves to the skill of the worker in wood.

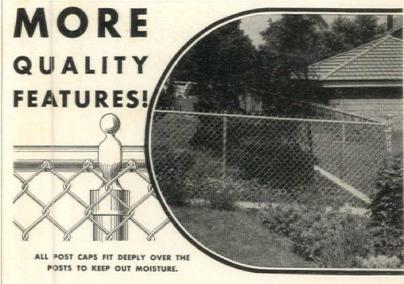
Note the slender spindles, the gracefully curved hand rail, the "tailored" look of the wainscoting, the effective shadow lines cast by the raised panels in the doors.

Soft textured, uniform in grain, the Western Pines are a joy to the decorator. Paints and enamels dry to the smoothness and sheen of fine porcelain.

If you are interested in beautiful interiors, write for a copy of our illustrated booklet, "Building Your Home." FREE for the asking. Western Pine Association, Dept. 149-J. Yeon Building, Portland, Oregon.

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TAKE A LETTER

Reader comment helps shape editorial policywon't you give us your reaction?

R.A.F. Reader

Dear Sir:

My architectural activities are temporarily suspended as I am now flying in the Royal Air Force, so I regret I am unable to renew my subscription at

I should like to add that House & GARDEN proved a very interesting and enjoyable publication and that I hope to order it once more when conditions become a little more settled.

P. J. STONE, Cadets Mess, R. A. F. College, Lincolnshire, England

Nostalgia

Dear Sir:

I don't know how I could exist without House & GARDEN-I have loved its beauty for so long, and each issue is as fresh and inspiring as though it were a first edition. I am happy to have reared my daughter and son in its atmosphere for I am sure it has made them more aware of the beauty of the world in which they live.

MRS. G. L. HOUTER,

Downers Grove, Illinois

Dictionary Service

Dear Sir:

My congratulations on the new service which was instituted in the March issue of your magazine, namely, the Dictionary of Period Decorations. There have been attempts made to do this kind of a job before, but this is by far the most complete and usable dictionary of this kind that I have ever seen in any magazine.

MERLIN DUBOIS. Advertising Manager, Fostoria Glass Co., Moundsville, W. Va.

• There will be five more installments of this popular feature-one in this issue on page 43.—ED.

Reaching the Men

Dear Sir:

. . article on "Hot Beds" has even led the man of the house to be interested in your magazine. His hobby is raising herbs-with a special emphasis on digitalis, and he is planting about 10,000 seedlings this year.

Mrs. E. C. Ferguson, Pittsfield, Mass.

RHODODENDRONS

(Continued from page 105)

use lime or bone meal. There are commercial fertilizers on the market, especially prepared for azaleas, rhododendrons and camellias. If you cannot find such a fertilizer readily at your feed or seed store, you may mix your own, according to the following formula: 10 pounds of cotton seed meal, 4 pounds acid phosphate, 2 pounds sulphate of potash, 1/4 pound ferrous sulphate. I usually apply a couple of handfuls of this mixture to each 4- or 5-foot plant, and lesser amounts to smaller plants, watering in immediately. In 30 days after the first application, I fertilize again. When growth begins, I water rather heavily until the plants have put

on 8 or 10 inches of new growth, and then I reduce the amount of water by about one-half, for I want the plants to set flower buds, and not leaf buds. If you continue to pour on the water-you encourage the plant to put forth a second cycle of new growth -and I prefer that the plant conserve this vitality for maturing flower buds, rather than expend it on more growth.

The varieties of rhododendron recommended by Mr. Hopfer are mainly suitable to California and more temperate climates. In the north and northeast, hardier varieties are recommended.

Stair Climbing **Heart Patients-**

Doctors recommend HomeLIFT for those with heart condition. HomeLIFT is the high quality automatic electric home elevator. Press button, you are upstairs or down without effort. It operates from light socket for less than a cent a day. Quickly, inexpensively installed in old or new homes. Safe, fool-proof. Hundreds in use. Enjoy the freedom of your entire home-upstairs and downinstall a HomeLIFT. Write for full details.

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Let's make home Gay = and Cool for Summer



Virginia Hamill, noted decorator, shows on this page three ways to summer-ize your home with sogood-looking Deltox rugs and a few inexpensive touches.



The living room becomes a charming hotweather retreat! Smart, crisp slip-covers and draperies mate with the new Deltox Deltone rug in modern self-color pattern that's woven right in. Good-looking right through the four seasons. Reversible. About \$16.00 in the 9x12 size.



Summer trimming for a trifle! The white flecks of the dusty-rose Deltox Delfibre rug (stripes of sisal woven in) are picked up in the blue-and-white check dress-maker touches on vanity, mirror, curtains and bed, The rug is reversible—costs only about \$14.00 (9x12).

... and lets do it on pin money, too!

Like to know how to turn your year-round home into a summer home right in town...where your husband will enjoy coming, to "cool off"? And your friends...well, they'll turn green with cool envy!

Here Virginia Hamill shows you how you can work this miracle easily and at surprisingly little cost. The secret lies right on the floor—a Deltox rug! You'll find these rugs in the colors and smart decorator patterns you want for every room in your home ... at budget prices (the average Deltox rug costs only about \$15.00 in the 9x12 size). Like a professional decorator you'll blend gay slip covers and draperies to your Deltox...key a few dressmaker touches on your dressing-table skirt, bedspread and curtains to your bedroom rug.

Deltox rugs not only look fresher, cooler . . . they actually feel cooler. They're easy to clean and many patterns are reversible—good reasons why so many smart folks use them the year through. At better department, furniture and floor-covering stores—write us for names of shops near you. Deltox Rug Company, Oshkosh, Wisconsin.



The Deltox Delophane rug in new plaid pattern . . . bright with intermingled stripes of sisal and cellophane . . transforms this game room. This luxury, heavy-weight rug can "take it"—summer or the year around. Reversible. And costs only about \$16.00 (9x12).

DELTOX RUGS

in smart "decorator" patterns

FOR EVERY ROOM IN THE HOUSE

