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NTRACT INTERIORS: Published monthly at 1515 oadway, New York, N.Y. 10036, by Billboard Publitions, Inc. EDITORIAL \& ADVERTISING OFFICES: 1515 padway, New York, N.Y. 10036. Telephone: (212) 4-7300. $\$ 3$ a copy. Yearly subscription price (for
trade only) in U.S., possessions, $\$ 18$; Canada, trade only) in U.S., possessions, $\$ 18$; Canada,
; elsewhere, $\$ 44$. Please allow up to 90 days for 9 ; elsewhere, $\$ 44$. Please allow up to 90 days for
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th Hollywood, Ca. (213) 877-0221.
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lished for the interior designers group ch includes: interior designers, architects and istrial designers who offer interior designing ices; the interior decorating and contract dements of retail stores and interior furnishdealers; interior designer staffs of corporas, institutions, government.
criber service: P.O. Box 2154, Radnor, Pa. $9 ;(215)$ 688-9186.
WRY NOTE
ofilm reels are available through University ofilms Company, 300 North Zeeb Road, Ann pr, Michigan 48106. Tele: 313-761-4700.
ofiche copies are available through Bell and ell Micro Photo Division, Old Mansfield 1. Wooster, Ohio 44691. Tele: 216-264-6666.

Volume CXXXVI. Number 7
Member
BP American Business Press, Inc.

Member, Business Publication Audit of Circulation, Ine.

## contract

Interiors
A BILLBOARD PUBLICATION FEBRUARY 1978
90th year of continuous publication


Cover:
Arched walls reiterate liquid motion of the central stairwell form at Nordstrom's store, Seattle, Wa. by Business Space Design (pages 74-75), while recessed downlights supplant glitter of traditional crystal chandelier.

| Dates | 4 |
| :--- | ---: |
| News | 6 |
| Showroom Design | 18 |
| Market | 20 |
| Carpet World | 28 |
| Contract Wallcoverings | 34 |
| Editorial | 51 |
| Conran's | 52 |



Page 52


Page 58


Page 62


Conran Associates and Andrew Blackman have translated a sophisticated technique for marketing home furnishings into a very effective store in New York. Bullock's Wilshire
Newport Beach, Ca. branch store by Copeland, Novak \& Israel recalls the Art Deco look of the original store.
Telephone Retail Outlets
Robert P. Gersin Associates create a fresh and flexible design for a fresh marketing concept.
Andover Togs
Neat and efficient is the national headquarters and showroom facility in New York for this children's clothing manufacturer designed by Hans Krieks/Stein Associates.

## Charrette

Architect Max Bier pins a few jewel-like touches to a formerly uninviting space, resulting in Charrette; a store on New York's East Side.

## Dellaria

Hair styling has changed from heavy permanents to natural techniques, and hair salon design has changed with it-as reflected in two recent projects in Boston by Stephen Tise dramatically show.
Janice Julian
It was a tight space, but Ari Bahat was able to give Ms. Julian a remarkably spacious looking and highly versatile solution to a hair salon for business people in a busy New York commercial district. Nordstrom's
Business Space Design gives a suburban Seattle, Wa. store its individual drama combined with the merchandising flexibility. New AIA/ASID Forms 76 Joint efforts by two professional organizations have produced standard forms for interior design services; AIA's B171 is reproduced here with permission. Westmont Sr. High School

## The Meland Association and the

 Shaver Partnership design an unorthodox and highly flexible plan for Westmont, II.Professional Literature

## books

## How To See <br> by George Nelson

Little. Brown and Company. Boston. 232 pages, many illustrations. $\$ 9.95$

## Reviewed by Ralph Caplan

Ralph Caplan is a communications ex pert and is Co-chairperson for next summer's International Design Conference at Aspen. He is the author of The World
of Herman Mill of Herman Miller.
"This is not a book about design ..." George Nelson tells us near the end of this book about design. Certainly it does not at first glance look like a book for designers. After all, it's pretty late in the game to rail against visual pollution and mindless signage, to reveal how cars design our cities and our selves, to praise the fearful symmetry of armour.
But the ground is familiar largely because Nelson himself has made it so over the past 20 years, and in any case How To See is important for designers precisely because it deals with famil-
iar ground. Designers regularly
experience a common profes experience a common professional problem: clients who are responsible for making visual judgments without any appreciable visual sensibility. Designers regularly experience a related social problem: sharing visual experiences with friends who do not know the language.
In Nelson's view, such people simply can't see. His mission in this visual primer is to show them how. Hence, the audacious title. Nelson acknowledges that "a more accurate title would be How I See," for the point of view (literally) is intensely personal and therefore rewarding to blind and sighted alike: how Nelson sees is something we can all learn from. In a series of "visual adventures" the reader is led, at long last, to see for himself. A book such as this must be pictorial, but not many pictures are worth a thousand of Nelson's words. In a few paragraphs he says more about the quality of outdoor sitting than all the miles of urban
plaza film studies we have seen One of those paragraphs is this
one:

> The most ancient form of enhanced inactivity is having your shoes shined. South of the Border, where this is raised to the level of communal art, the endlessly shifting relationship of the somnolent, sagging torso and the deft, birdlike movements of the young operative is minidrama in itself and dynamic public sculpture as well.

Nelson's verbal fluency makes his arguments about "visual literacy" credible to people who, though they can't see, can read and write. His wit works like a laser beam, not merely illuminating an area but completing an image, rounding it out with missing dimension. Concluding that the city's floor is the only urban surface left for satisfying pedestrian visual needs, Nelson observes, "Blind as the average citizen is, he can still see better than
his car."

Sometimes this book is com pelling when it does nothing mor than tell us what we thought we al ready knew. With marvelou economy Nelson explains th qualitative difference betwee, Penn Station and the Newark Air port, and offers up an astonishin and persuasive hypothesis abou why we have pop art. And whil the subject is visual, he rememben that there are other senses, ro minding us that one of the virtu of the wood-encased lead pencil that it smells good when yo
sharpen it.
Personally I believe that the in: bility to see is only part of a muc larger malady, the inability to pa attention. In addressing the visu component of that problem. Ne son has produced a book that d signers will find immensely val able not because they won't able to put it down but becausethey have their self interest heart-they won't be able to res giving it away to people who ne it: clients, friends, and other signers.

Through
JULY 30 The Decorative Designs of Frank Lloyd Wright, Renwick Gallery, Smithsonian Institution, Wash-
FEB. 15 -
JUNE 15
Treasures of Tutankhamun,
FEB. 20-23 INFEX
INFEX (International Floorcovering Exhibition)
Metropole Exhibition Center
FEB. 20-24 FURNEX
FURNEX
(5th International Furniture Production Exhibition)
MARCH 8-19 Trade Fair of the Americas,
Miami Exposition Cenicas,
MARCH 15 Miami Exposition Center, Miami
MARCH 15 Info Fair/Chicago,
Expocenter/Merchandise Mart, Chicago.
MARCH 16-19 2nd Annual Connecticul Craft Profes.
2nd Annual Connecticut Craft Professionals Spring
Market,
Goffee Street Armer
Goffee Street Armory, New Haven, Ct.
APRIL 1-5 Surface Design 78,
Purdue University, West Lafayette, Indiand dyeing,
APRIL 9-13 Design Atlanta,
Contract/Residential Market Atlanta, Georgia
APRIL 13-21 Spring Southern Furniture Market,
APRIL 17-20 Design Engineering Show Center High Point, N.C.
Design Engineering Show and Conference,
McCormick Place, Chicago
APRIL 23-24 $\begin{aligned} & \text { Homefurnishing, Floorcovering, Contract, Gift Acces- } \\ & \text { sories Markt }\end{aligned}$ APRIL 24-26

Spring Discovery Days,
Lighting/Accessories Cen
Lighting/Accessories Center Association, 230 Fifth
Ave., NYC.
MAY 3-7
MAY 7-13 Bella Center, Copenhagen
MAY7-13 National Design Week,
(May 10-"West Week III") Pacific Design Center, Los
Angeles
MAY 15-20 $\begin{array}{ll}\text { International Federation of Interior Designers, Confer- } \\ \text { ence. }\end{array}$
Theme: "Designing for and with the Government."
Washington, D.C
MAY21-24 AIA Convention,
JUNE 5-8 Dallas, Texas.
Trade Show) (International Decorating Materials
National
JUNE 10-15 Decor Internationd

## Decor International

-Contract Furnishings and Interior Design Exhibition,
JUNE 11-16 International Design Conference,
Aspen, Colorado
JUNE 11-16 NYMM Furniture Lighting and Accessories Market,
New York Merchandise Mart, NYC
JUNE 11-16 Summer Lighting Accessories Market,
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { JUNE 14-16 } & \text { NEOCON 10/ Neocon International, }\end{array}$
sories Market Days,
Dallas Market Center, Dallas, Texas. Expocenter, Chicago, Ill.

# Congoleum 

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# NWWS 

## Big D Gets Bigger

Dallas, Texas, recent host to CONDES V, the contract design show, and host next May to the American Institute of Architects' annual convention, is the scene of impressive construction and plans for the future. Prominent among them, according to our Corresponding Editor Jeanne Barnes. are the following.
Reunion, a downtown complex designed by Welton Becket Associates, consists of a 50 -story tower and a 100 -room Hyatt Regency


Regency Hyatt and Reunion Tower

Hotel. It opens May 1. The glasssheathed hotel features an 18 -story atrium lobby with a 20 -foot waterfall inside. The tower has three levels: an observation deck, a re volving restaurant and a revolving cocktail lounge; Its top is encircled by a geodesic dome, an open-web aluminum framework 118 feet in diameter. Woodbine Development Corporation of Dallas, an affiliate of Hunt Investment Corporation, is the builder
Foundation work is underway in downtown Dallas on One Dallas Centre, a 30 -story office building and 800 -car garage between St. Paul and Olive, Bryan and Live Oak Streets. It is the first of a three-phase project on 8 acres between Republic National Bank and Southland Center, and I.M. Pei \& Partners of New York are architects, with Henry N. Cobb. design partner. Owner and developer is a partnership of Carrozza Investments Ltd. and Livingston Inc., a subsidiary of the Republic National Bank of Dallas.

Second and third phases of the project will include a $1,000,000$ square foot chevron-shaped office building, 30 stories, topped with a 500 -room luxury hotel rising 21 more stories. This phase, scheduled to start in 1978, will have 100,000 square feet of retail shops and restaurants on the concourse and street levels. A third phase on a block owned by Southland Center will be developed into a luxury

## "Ultimate Luxury" in Taif

A 210-room hotel said to be the world's most luxurious has opened in Taif, Saudi Arabia, a favorite summer resort of His Majesty King Khalid. Completed in only eight months from design stage to opening, the star-shaped structure is the work of Garevski \& Kiridjian, architects, Inter Art International, designers, Rashid Engineering of Riyadh, Saudi Arabia, OTH International Engineering Consultants, and the Oger Company, a French contracting firm. Five wings of hotel rooms radiate from a central hexagonal atrium. Wings as well as atrium are skylit and filled with decorative pools and gardens. Guest room doors are burnished bronze; room furnishings are "French traditional" with blue velour wall coverings; bathrooms are white marble; and linens for some of the rooms are from the French firm of Porthault. Dinner in the Imperial Suites or in the main banquet hall is served on Limoges, with Christofle silver and with gold-rimmed crystal from the Cristallerie St. Louis. The hotel's name, The Massarrah Inter-Continental, translates to The Happiness Inter-Continental.

apartment community of 400 units, retail and garage space to begin construction in 1981.
The Phase One building is a diaThe Phase One building is a diamond shape which Cobb says "addresses itself to the geometry of the city's diagonally intersecting street grids."


One Dallas Centre
Site and space studies are underway for a new Dallas Museum of Fine Arts building by Edward Larrabee Barnes, AIA, of New York in association with Pratt, Box \& Henderson, AIA of Dallas. The project will be financed with both city and private funds. A 122.000 square foot space is anticipated. The structure will be built outside the present Fair Park location, where it has been since 1936, possibly in the downtown area where much new office and hotel
construction is underway.
A $\$ 100$ million downtown busi ness and entertainment complex Plaza of the Americas, has bee started in Dallas, with two 25 stor office towers containing 1.2 mil lion square feet of space; a 15 story, 442 room hotel; a 1000 ca parking garage; and a 15 -story en closed atrium surrounded b seven restaurants, an ice arena a the bottom, an athletic club o top, and other entertainment faci ities. Plaza of the Americas, on 5.5 acre site, is being developed b Toddie Lee Wynnye Jr. preside of American Liberty Oil C Clyde C. Jackson Jr. is managin partner for the project. Harwoo K. Smith \& Partners are architec engineers and planners, an Henry C. Beck Co., general cor tractor. Paul Terrill Jr., AIA, project designer/architect charge. Trust Houses Forte, Lt of London, England, will opera the hotel. The complex is sche uled for 1979 completion.


Plaza of the Americas


## Dayton Grows, Too

Dayton, Ohio, may not be quite as big a "D" as Dallas, but there are interesting developments underway there, nevertheless. One of them is the renaissance of the city's venerable Arcade Square, a development being guided by local architects Lorenz Williams Lively Likens and Partners. The 1904 structure originally housed a
collection of retail concessi but in recent years had fallen derelict condition. With its gla roofs repaired, its impressive c tral rotunda restored, and its cal location recognized by ages with neighboring stores streets, the Arcade, again hou: a rich mix of retail facilities, reopen in October

news
continued from page 6

## Le Corbusier drawings af MOMA

"Place de la Mairie à Boulogne," a drawing of 1937 by Le Corbusier. is one of a collection of the Swiss master's architectural drawings on view at New York's Museum of Modern Art through March 26. Selected from the archives of the Fondation Le Corbusier, the 90 drawings show buildings, interiors, and urban design schemes designed between 1912 and 1962. Included are four drawings for an unpublished early version of the famous Villa Savoye in Poissy, and all the work in the show is being exhibited for the first time outside France. Director of the show is Arthur Drexler, Director of the museum's Department of Architecture and Design.

## Commissions/ Design Firms

Bonvini/Kondos Associates, Inc., New York Lighting Consultants, has been retained by Hilton International for extensive renovation work scheduled for the Istanbul, Nile (Cairo), and Abu Dhabi Hilton Hotels. They have also been commissioned by the Walker Group, Inc. for consultation on a new Ivey's Department Store to be constructed in Cary Village, North Carolina.
The Chicago Office of ISD Incorporated has been retained for interior planning responsibilities by Appleton Memorial Hospital in Appleton, Wis. ISD's program, under the supervision of Associate Angie Mills and Designer Lucille Pohl, will encompass 195,000 square feet. Of this total, 35,365 will take the form of an addition designed by Chicago architects Perkins \& Will, the remainder consisting of remodeling of existing space. The Houston office of ISD Incorporated has announced the promotion of A. Riddick Semple to the position of Associate.
Dan Morganelli, Principal-incharge of the Retail Design Division of Morganelli-Heumann \& Associates announced today that the New York Division will continue under the name of the Prin-cipal-in-charge, Ken Pfeiffer \& Associates.
Lesley Wheel of the lighting design firm Wheel-Garon, Inc., has

announced that Donald S. Gersztoff has been named a partner. With this appointment, the firm has changed its name to WheelGersztoff Associates Inc., Lighting Designers.

Five Houston professionals in the fields of architecture and interior design have received appointments as senior associates or associates in recognition of their accomplishments with the firm of Gensler and Associates/Architects. Vice president and director of the national firm's Houston office, Antony Harbour, announces senior associates Bruce Bolzle, AIA, and Doug Stauffer: and associates Lee Berry, Clyde Jackson, AIA, and Robert Kirkendall.

Gensler and Associates/Architects has also appointed W. Scott Woods as a senior associate at the San Francisco headquarters.

Cannell \& Chaffin Commercial Interiors of Los Angeles, California, has announced the appointments of Gerald T. Privette, ASID, and Gary Ross, IBD, as Senior Project Designers.

The architectural office of William Kessler and Associates announced that its technical and construction administrator, Eugene L. Dilaura, Jr., AIA, received the Gold Medal, highest award bestowed by the Michigan Society of Architects, on November 4, 1977.

Eduardo Alfonso, a former associate withWalter Landor \& Associ-
ates of San Francisco has been named Director of Special Projects for Henry Conversano \& Associates, an Oakland. California interior design firm.

## Gruzen and Partners 40th Anniversary

At the end of 1977, Gruzen \& Partners, the architectural/planning firm, celebrated 40 years of continuous practice in New Jersey with an open house at its new offices in One Gateway Center, Newark.

Barney Gruzen and Colonel Hugh A. Kelly founded the firm. known until 1967 as Kelly \& Gruzen, in 1937. Despite the depression, it executed major projects in New Jersey and in other parts of the nation almost from the start. Today it has offices in Newark. New York, Washington D.C. and Oakland, California. Now Gruzen \& Partners, the firm employs 160 men and women, including professionals in all architectural disci-plines-planning, programming, building design, construction management and interior design. Head of the firm is Jordan Gruzen, who succeeded his late father as chief executive in 1971.

Current projects include a new U.S. Embassy complex in Moscow, a new town in Iran, new headquarters for fashion designer Halston in Olympic Tower on New York's Fifth Avenue and the conversion of the Commodore Hotel into a new luxury-level

Hyatt-Regency hotel.
Under Burton Berger, the pri cipal in charge of the Newark 0 fice, the firm's current and rece New Jersey projects include an a dition to the Robeson Camp Center of Rutgers in Newark, o going architectural work at Jers City State College, Master Pla for five New Jersey Boards Education, a senior citizens' hot ing facility in Leonia, the histo restoration of the James Str Commons in Newark and Galaxy apartment complex on Palisades for Belfer-Prudential

The Palisades areas overlooki New York City displays pror nent examples of Gruzen's acco plishments in housing. In additi to Galaxy, the firm designed prize winning Horizon House Fort Lee and the Greenhor Condominimus in Cliffside Pa

## Texas Architects Elect

Preston M. Bolton, FAIA, Ho ton, is the 1978 president of Texas Society of Architects. Pr dent-elect named at the El P convention is George H. Lov FAIA, of Abilene, and the vice presidents are John O Greer, Bryan; William H. F land, Corpus Christi; and Bo Powell, San Antonio. James Meyer of Richardson is secret and Robert Messersmith, bock, treasurer. Both regional rectors are from Austin, Jay Barnes, FAIA, and Hal B FAIA. Charles Stahl, Austir immediate past president.
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Illustrated: Zermatt chairs and Gamba table in Roma color correlated materials.
Designs by Duncan Burke and Gunter Eberle. circle 7 on reader service card

## AIA Gold Medal to Philip Johnson



The American Institute of Architects' Gold Medal, the highest award given by that group, will be presented to architect Philip Johnson at its Dallas convention May 21-24. Johnson, now 71, is, of course, one of the world's most brilliant and articulate designers, and his name is a worthy one to join the list of 39 other Gold Medal winners (including Louis Sullivan, Frank Lloyd Wright, and Le Corbusier). In 1932 he wrote, with Henry-Russell Hitchcock, the influential book The International Style: Architecture Since 1922, and from 1932 to 1954 he directed the Department of Architecture of New York's Museum of Modern Art.
When interiors first published Johnson's work in early 1949 (a "pleasure pavilion" project designed while his landmark Glass House in New Canaan, Connecticut, was under construction), the article called him "not merely one of our most gifted and competent architects, but also one of the most rarefied purists in the field." His most recent work (for example, his interior remodeling, with partner John Burgee, of Lincoln Center's Avery Fisher Hall (interiors, February, 1977) shows him to be no longer the "rarefied purist" he once seemed, but "most gifted" he certainly remains.

## Info Fair/Chicago

Exhibitors are rapidly signing up for Info Fair/Chicago, a daylong, open-to-the-trade event which will take place on March 15 th, 1978 , and is sponsored by the Illinois Chapter of the American Society of Interior Designers and members of the Industry Foundation of ASID. Exhibits will provide an opportunity for everyone involved in creating the interior environment to learn more about the products and services specified and used on both residential and commercial projects.

The show will be open from 8 a.m. until 7 p.m.; programs and films are scheduled throughout the day, to be followed by cocktails and an ASID/Industry dinner in the evening.

Program subjects will deal with the business aspects of interior design, including specifications, lighting, contracts, and recent legislation as well as career opportunities for young designers. Registration fee is $\$ 2.00$ in advance, $\$ 2.50$ at the door. Student fee is $\$ 1.50$. Info Fair/Chicago will be held in the ExpoCenter, across from the Merchandise Mart.

## FIDER-Approved Courses or Similarly Accredited Programs Now Required to Qualify for ASID Membership

Among significant December 10 amendments in ASID Bylaws is that in Article VI, Section 3, which now reads: "for qualification purposes for either Professional Membership, Associate Membership or Student Membership, a course in interior design at any university, college or two or three year school of interior design shall not be considered unless (a) the program of interior design is accredited by FIDER, or (b) such program is offered in a school accredited by a recognized accrediting body and provides the equivalent of a minimum requirement of 48 semester hours in interior design courses."

FIDER review teams have accredited thirty educational institutions offering professional-level interior design training. Accrediting institutions which recognize FIDER are the U.S. Office of Education and the Council on Post Secondary Accreditation.

## ASID 1978 NATIONAL OFFICERS TAKE OVER GROWING ORGANIZATION

The 1978 National officers of the American Society of Interior De-signers-announced after the December 10 ASID annual meeting at the Latham Hotel in Phila-delphia-are: Irving D. Schwartz, FASID, of Champaign, Illinois, who succeeded to the presidency from the first vice-presidency in accordance with ASID bylaws; Rita St. Clair, FASID, Baltimore, Maryland, who was National Secretary in 1977 and who will automatically succeed to the presidency in 1979 because she was elected First Vice President for 1978; D. Colman Witte, FASID, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, reelected to his second term as Na tional Treasurer (the only office for which anyone may be elected for more than one term); Bruce Stodola, Phoenix, Arizona, who was president of the Arizona North Chapter and was elected to National Secretary. H. Albert Phibbs, who made the announcement, is immediate Past President.

The ten Regional Vice Presidents, who with the five national officers make up the Executive Committee of the National Board, are: Warren G. Arnett, FASID, Orlando, Florida, Southeast Region; Dick Whaley, FASID, Alexandria, Virginia, Mid-Atlantic Region; Frances Wilson, New Canaan, Connecticut, Northeast Region; Pauline Gauthier, Beverly Hills, California, Southern California Region; Barbara Sauerbrey, Bellevue, Washington, North Pacific Region; Sandra Gay, Minneapolis, Minnesota, Midwest Region; Thomas Frank, Salt Lake City, Utah, Rocky Mountain Region; Vaughan Barber, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, Southwest Region; and Sally

Wynn, Evanston, Illinois, Wes Central Region. Because Corn elius Hubbuch, Louisville, Ken tucky, resigned, the East Centra Region Vice Presidency will b filled at the National Board's firs meeting in Miami on January 22

## 12\% Growth Rate

The ASID the new officers at taking over has been growing at a annual rate of $12 \%$ according figures reported on September 3 by then National Secretary (no First Vice President) Rita S Clair. Chapters who met the 20 growth goal set last year are Flo ida with $28.32 \%$; Indiana wi $20 \%$, Louisiana with $23.64 \%$, M souri East with $25.61 \%$ and N braska/Iowa with $25.62 \%$. D pending on how many applicar pass the NCIDQ exam, Oklahon and Arizona North are also like to hit the mark.

Numerical growth is not $t$ only kind reported by the Dece ber issue of ASID's news letter. President-elect, Irving Schwa proposed structural changes ASID, which was three years on January 1st, at recent meetir of the National Board of Directo and the House of Delegates ho in Hilton Head, South Caroli The proposals, which were proved for immediate implem tation, were designed to integr the task forces working on AS national programs.

## \$637,018 Budget

The Board approved a total $\$ 637,018$ to carry out the Socie programs, with the largest sum $\$ 167,730$ allocated for the Pul Relations Program, $\$ 87,000$ the Professional Practices P grams, and $\$ 79,000$ for the Edy tional Programs.


ASID 1978 National Officers (standing, then seated, from left): Bruce Stodd Secretary; D. Colman Witte, Treasurer; H. Albert Phibbs, Past President; Ri Clair, First Vice President; Irving D. Schwartz, President.


| interiors international limited | New York | Chicago | Houston | Toronto | Montreal |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| contract furniture | 595 Madison Ave., | Merchandise Mart, | 4550 Post Oak PI. Dr... | 180 Norelco Drive, | Place Bonaventure, |
| circle 8 on reader service card | New York, N.Y. | Chicago, Ilinois | Houston, Texas | Weston, Ontario | Montreal, Quebec |

## BIFMA SALES UP

Sales for the business and institutional furniture industry are expected to total $\$ 1.63$ billion for 1977, an increase of 24 percent over 1976, according to the latest estimates of the Business and Institutional Furniture Manufacturer's Association (BIFMA.)

BIFMA's member companies set records for new orders and shipments in the third quarter of 1977, in terms of both current and constant dollars with shipments up 40 percent over the same period of 1976.

Statistics indicate that this upward trend will continue. Recent surveys reveal a substantial increase in nonresidential building. The Dodge report shows nonresidential building for the first 10 months of 1977 to be 14 percent ahead of 1976, with last October 20 percent ahead of October 1976. McGraw-Hill, Inc. expects the expansion to continue into 1978 with nonresidential construction increasing 15 percent over 1977.

According to Eppinger's ESP IV, an "unofficial estimate and prediction" of industry figures by BIFMA's executive director, Gene Eppinger, sales in 1978 will total $\$ 1.94$ billion, an increase of 19 percent over 1977.

## Contract Interiors <br> Industry: People/Firms/ Representatives

Matt Klein, Hickory Hills, Illinois, has been hired as a company salesman to represent the Contract Division of B. Brody Seating Company, Chicago.

3M Company has acquired Gisen Corp., a Los Angeles, California firm that manufactures custom color imaged wall coverings, tapestries and commercial displays. Gisen will become part of 3M's Decorative Products Division.

Jay Euster, president of Euster Furniture, Miami, Florida, announces the purchase of the entire inventory of Medallion Ltd. of Hastings, Michigan.

Customweave Carpets, Inc., Fountain Valley, California, announces the promotion of G. Bud Peplin to the post of Eastern Marketing Manager; the appointment of Thomas W. McKay to the post of sales representative for the midwestern region; and Emmet R. Perry has been named to the position of sales representative in the southeast.

Randall Kent Davis of Davis Furniture Industries, Inc., High Point, North Carolina, recently announced the appointment of Charles (Sonny) Lee as National Sales Manager.

Edward A. Ochs has been appointed manufacturing manager at Consoweld Corporation, Wisconsin Rapids, Wisconsin.

Sidlaw of Scotland, Inc. of Marietta, Ga., announces the appointment of Ernest Gaspard, Inc. and Associates as their showroom representative at the Atlanta Decorative Arts Center.

Harley Edward Luyk has been appointed Director of Engineering and Design for Mueller Furniture Corporation, Grand Rapids, Michigan.

Charles Hollis Jones, award-winning furniture designer, and Swedlow, Inc., one of the nation's leading producers of acrylic products, announced the formation of a new company: Charles Hollis Jones, Inc., which will be devoted to the design and manufacture of fine acrylic furniture. The firm will have its executive headquarters at the Pacific Design Center.

Bruce Hardwood Floors, manufacturer of oak parquet and planking, has relocated to Dallas, joining the offices of Triangle Pa cific Corporation, its parent firm.

Galaxy Carpet Mills, Inc. has promoted Divisional Managers Garland Headrick, Philip Steinway and Ray Sullens to vice presidents, according to Irv Harvey, president. Headrick will be vice president/ Southern Division; Steinway, vice president/Eastern Division; and Sullens, vice president/Western Division. Larry D. Reed has been elected a corporate vice president
of the firm, and Bill Bourdon has been promoted to National Accounts Sales Representative.

Mario Elia has joined Lewis Carpet Mills as vice-president for sales for the Cartersville, Georgia based firm.

Edward Navarra announced that his firm, E. D. Navarra, will represent the Wicker Works, San Francisco, as their exclusive representative in Michigan and Ontario, Canada, as well as representing the Wicker Works in all of Ohio.

Alan Ruud, president of Specified Products, Inc., of Milwaukee, announces the opening of an Eastern regional office in Atlanta, based at 230 Peachtree Street, N.W. The new office will be used to market the firm's indirect lighting systems to architects, interior designers, retailers and lighting consultants based in the Eastern United States, Canada and the Caribbean. Ruud also announced the appointment of John Tremaine and the promotion of Paul von Paumgartten as regional vice president of the Eastern region.

Carol A. Johnson has been named to the position of Architectural Representative for the Nevamar Divison, Exxon Chemical Company, U.S.A.
R.A. Stevens, vice president of Marketing at Delta Diversified, Inc., announces the appointment of Andy Aplin as Director of Styling and Design for Delta Carpets, Dalton, Georgia.

Eurotex Inc., Philadelphia, Pa., manufacturer of Berberwool carpet, announces the appointment of Herbert E. Doerr III to the firm's corporate staff. Doerr will serve in various capacities at Eurotex, among them: Sales Manager, Canadian Divison; Merchandising Director, U.S./Canadian Wallcoverings Divison; and Director, New Product Development.

The Siesel Company has been appointed to handle public relations for Trend/Roxbury Carpet, Rome, Georgia, a division of Champion International.

The Gunlocke Company, Inc. celebrated its 75th anniversary with an anniversary dinner and factory open house, on Oct. 29. The com-
pany, a manufacturer of wood commercial and institutional fur niture, has been expanding its product line in the past five years with emphasis on the work of tor designers, including O.J. Holo han, Robert De Fuccio and Wil liam Sklaroff. The Gunlock Company was honored in Octobe with a citation of honor from Nev York State Governor Hugh L Carey, commending the compan for its leadership in the wood fur niture industry and for upholdin a tradition of quality craftsman ship for the last 75 years. Gun locke is one of ten furnishing companies owned by Sperry Hutchinson Company.

Kenneth G. Langone has bee elected to the Board of Directo of Salem Carpet Mills, Inc., Wis ston-Salem, North Carolina.

Albert Amundson, presiden Westgate Fabrics Inc., of Grar Prairie, Texas, announces the a pointment of K. Robert Boroff secretary, assistant treasurer al controller of Westgate Fabri Inc.

Martin Bender, president of W ley Allen, Inc., announces the a pointment of Cindy Petrick East Coast Regional Sales Ma ager of the Los Angeles bas firm.

A spacious, new showroom feat ing the West Coast look in fld coverings for 1978, and set ir unique display system, w opened in Chicago's Merchand Mart in January, by G. Wentwo Smith, Incorporated, the Colu bus, Wisconsin manufacture representative.

Steve Sellinger, president of $\mathbf{S c}$ Carpet, and Paul V'Soske, pr dent of Paul Wieland, Inc., nounce that Harold Turner represent the two firms in greater metropolitan New Y area.

Franklin A. Jacobs, President Chairman of the Board, Fal Products, Inc., St. Louis, has b appointed to the Industry Po Advisory Committee for M lateral Trade Negotiations Juanita M. Kreps, Secretary Commerce, and Robert Strauss, Special Representa for Trade Negotiations. <br> \title{
Consider <br> \title{
Consider our Stack...
}


Our stacking chairs are excellent for all kinds of functions. These sturdy, tubular steel frame chairs tuck away in a minimum of space and provide maximum comfort for every commercial use.

## Consider Scandiline.

Scandiline Showrooms
San Francisco. The Ice House, 415/397-8540 Los Angeles, Pacific Design Center, 213/659-4226 Chicago. The Merchandise Mart. 312/822-0720
New York, A\&D Building. 212/371-6131


## showroom design

## RENAISSANCE AT RISOM

A brilliant sphere arose over Europe's darkened fields in the 14th Century, flooding the Continent with the light of classic wisdom. Italy of Petrarch and the humanists called the miracle Risorgimento. Northern Europe followed suit with the Renaissance. Either way, Western civilization was never the same again. Today, a kindred spirit thrives in the 150 E . 58 th St., New York showroom of Risom Furniture, designed by Carl Jacobs and Sina Pearson. Under the gaze of tapestries that recall that bold era, the New York showroom staff offers designers timeless Risom executive office furniture and Marble seating.


Jacobs, who designs furniture for Risom, and Pearson, Risom's fabric and leather designer, have created what William McQuinn, president, calls "a comfortable executive office-you can almost imagine the fireplace." Soft beige tones, subtle lighting, plants, translucent screens, and the tapestries surround Risom desks, tables, credenzas, and seating of choice hardwoods and earth colored upholstery in a sympathetic yet understated setting. There are no walls within the space. Jacobs has provided a 5 -ft.-sq. modular ceiling grid of track lighting and structural suspension beams set at 90 degrees to permit Risom to regroup furnishings and vary display techniques as often as desired.

Not everything is beige, how-
"A comfortable executive office-you can almost imagine the fireplace," is Risom's new showroom of soft colors, subtle spotlighting, plants, tapestries, the famed furniture designs seating, and colorful upholsteries.
ever. A wall of Risom fabric an leather samples adds its subtle col orations to the overall enrichmen of the space. But the piece de resis tance remains the Risom colled tion, of course. Having mad enormous strides in the pursuit $\phi$ excellence in design, pricing, cor struction, and customer servic the company has proudly estat lished this showroom as commi ment and testament to the ne spirit. Risorgimento or Renai sance: it's happening at Risom.
In overall view and in selected detail, there is much in the Risom showroon to delight the eye. Illustrated on this page, starting from the top in clockwise order, are a Multihex modular seating group at the entrance to the showroom, a Series 6500 sofa befor a tapestry (a reproduction from the Unicorn Tapestries, Cloisters, Metro politan Museum of Art) and wall of $R$ som fabrics, a Marble seating displa and vignettes of Risom desks and seating.

Photography by Mark Ross



Depicted is a small-scale comparative demonstration of smoke being generated after 40 seconds.
(Left: Representative modacrylic-blend fabric. Right: Beta-Care fabric.)

## Choose Owens-Corning Beta-Care drapery fabric. Because the greatest danger in hospital fires is smoke inhalation.

Most hospital draperies are flame-retardant. But the 1976 NFPA Fire Protection Handbook ${ }^{\circ}$ reveals that more than $62 \%$ of all deaths in building fires come from asphyxiation by smoke and gases. To be as safe as possible, fabric must be smoke-retardant too. That's why we urge you to specify Beta-Care fabric woven of yarn from Owens-Corning.

| AVERAGE SMOKE OPTICAL-DENSITY COMPARISON (NFPA 258-1976 FLAMING EXPOSURE) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $10 \mid$ | $20 \mid$ | $30 \mid$ | $40 \mid$ | 50 | 60 | 70 |

Independent tests of fifteen popular flame-retardant fabrics show that Beta-Care fabrics generate the least smoke. (These tests were performed under laboratory conditions, not in a real fire.)

We hope you never experience the real thing. But because it's your responsibility to choose draperies and cubicle curtains-won't you sleep a lot better if the fabric which you choose is Beta-Care made of yarn from Owens-Corning?

For further details, call Mr. J. I. Snook, (212) 759-3810 (collect), or write him at Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corp., 717 Fifth Ave., New York,

## FIBERGLAS

market

## Calligraphy in stainless steel: following the moving hand of Brueton Industries

Building furniture by welding stainless steel to stainless steel has been a difficult art even for the best of designers. Take Mies van der Rohe and his Barcelona chair, for example. Mies may have known what he wanted to furnish the German pavilion at the 1929 Barcelona International Exposition: a chair comprised of a continuous steel frame from which were slung two leather cushions. Alas, Der Meister was obliged to settle for less; welding was an infant technology, and the best Mies could get was a chrome plated carbon steel frame bolted together. Yet the material can be aroused. In the skilled hands of craftsmen at Brueton Industries, stainless steel seems to flow like sculptor's clay.

Shaping stainless steel into classic furniture by hand welding and hand finishing-the only way-is Brueton's raison d'etre. Brueton's original designs are drawn to take full advantage of the metal's properties. Its shops are equipped for complete processing of the raw mill stocks. Its craftsmen are given
the proper tools, materials, and support to concentrate on highest quality work.

What such diligence produces is a line of seating, desks, tables, and incidental pieces that is unique in form and craftsmanship. The forms are readily enough distinguished. Steel frames delineated in compound curves or rectilinear geometries are finished to a specular polish or a bronze look. These in turn provide the supporting structure for case work and seating surfaces in a wide range of materials including flawless leathers, luxurious upholstery fabrics, choice hardwoods, and plate glass.

Less apparent perhaps are the marks of high craftsmanship. Stainless steel welding is a labor intensive process, but the finest examples bear no tell-tale traces in the showroom. Good joinery is seamless; welds should be continuous to preclude structural failure. Good finishing is comprehensive; no surface, visible or not, should receive less attention than any other.

Of course, good welding and finishing need good upholstery and cabinetry to succeed. Brueton believes it has devoted itself with equal passion to these demanding crafts. For the architect, interior designer, or specifier whose clients demand highest quality. Brueton's "classics for our time" are a challenge worthy of a Bauhaus master.
circle 200

Ponte
This striking design for a single pede tal desk cantilevers its sleek, high gloss enameled top with drawer fror an equally well finished cylindrical pedestal with two drawers. Polishec stainless steel reveals set off top fror pedestal and pedestal from floor.


## Speer

Set a jewel-like top of fine marble, choice hardwood, high gloss lacq or black glass into a stainless stee with reveal, mount this atop a stair steel column, and you have the Sp table. All stainless steel surfaces a polished to a brilliant shine.

## Profile

Classic curving bands of stainless steel embrace upholstered seat a back cushions shown in tufted tat covering with upholstered arm re This elegant dining and conferen chair comes in Brueton leathers, suedes, and fabrics, or COM and COL.

Market continued on pas


## Vertebra

 Operational Seating

Until now, few chair designs have attempted to deal scientifically and aesthetically with the special seating requirements of the worker who spends long hours in work-intensive situations. Movement is frequent . . . at least once every 8 to 10 minutes. Orthopedic and vascular specialists recognize that movement from forward-leaning to relaxed positions is essential to avoid back problems and for healthful blood circulation. Even with the most advanced chair designs, this was possible only by manipulating levers.

But now, we have Vertebra . . .the first and only system that changes configurations automatically, supporting the body in any posture. Simply relax ... and the seat slides forward while the backrest tilts backward; sit up ... and the chair automatically adopts a comifortable upright position; lean forward ... and the seat and backrest unit tilts $\angle 1 / 2^{\circ}$ downward. Vertebra's automatic mechanisms are simple, failproof.



年


The natural fiber look...textural, tactile and right for the contract and residential scene
Embossed to capture the look of wool. this newest Vicrtex design projects a dramatic mood. It is handcrafted, scuff, stain, heat and mildew-resistant for exceptional durability and comes in $54^{\prime \prime}$ standard widths and 20 colors. To the large Vicrtex family of outstanding. quality vinyls. Arno is a most worthy addition. Swatches available.


DISTRIBUIED BY VICRTEX SALES DIVISION New York. Atlanta. Chicago. Dallas. Los Angeles San Francisco. Boston. Minneapolis, Toronto. Montreal HOWELLS. INC., Salt Lake City/PAUL RASMUSSEN. INC. Honolulu circle 13 on reader service card

## market

continued from page 20

## And the light upon thy brain is JG: JG/UPS Ambient Illumination Calculator

When the current surged on, a glow could be seen in the offices of Atlantic Richfield Co. (ARCO). Philadelphia, designed by Interspace. Inc., that was like no light ever seen in an office before. The year: 1972. The luminaire: fluorescent tubes, in use since 1937 in America. The vital difference in 1972: the light was issuing from the furniture, shining upon a brave new world of office design in which spaces were assembled, dismantled, relocated, and reassembled like so many pieces of a restless puzzle. A new era had been born in a cradle of office furniture manufactured by JG Furniture.


JG has continued to refine its task/ambient lighted office furniture system ever since that memorable time. In 1978, JG/UPS, designed by David Woods some four years ago, represents a state-of-the-art product that offers the simplicity of assembly, modularity of components, reusability, energy conservation through use of comprehensive integrated task/ambient lighting, and cost savings through economies of labor, energy, and capital depreciation demanded by a growing number of businesses. It is intended in no uncertain terms to be a panel system of uncompromising design. construction, and utility.



These details of the JG/ UPS office landscape system with task/ambier lighting show the fruit of years of research and refinement since the firs JG system for ARCO in 1972.

Now JG/UPS offers designer copyrighted "JG/UPS Ambie Illumination Calculator" for es mating ambient illumination le els at any location by measuri the cumulative effects of ambic light issued from all nearby lig sources, quickly and easily. brief: an acetate overlay is plac over a $1 / 4-\mathrm{in}$. plan with its conce tric circles, representing "Illur nation Value Zones" graded panel height, centered over given fixture on the plan near location in question. Next, the lumination value of the "Illur nation Value Zone" touching location in question is multipl by the proper fixture type/pa height "Multiplier." The prody the approximate foot candle le at the location as contributed the given fixture, is added to ot contributions from other li sources to yield a total ambien lumination for the location.

This device is admittedly a s plified short cut to lighting des But at a time when technol threatens to engulf artistry in practice of interior design, m designers need all the help t can get. In the "Ambient Illum tion Calculator" JG/UPS exte yet another helping hand.


From the inside out, ScreenOne ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ has been designed for beauty and flexibility. With a thick and luxurious look and feel, it's elegant enough for the chairman of the board. Yet the removable cover material and freestanding design make it practical enough for the word processing center.

Your choice of striking graphic patterns, many sizes, colors and trim options, as well as the highest acoustical and fire ratings.

From the inside out, there's never been a screen like ScreenOne. Write Vogel-Peterson, Elmhurst, IL 60126, for more information.

## Trees by-the-yard and other murals can make the small office space look twice as large



Environmental Graphics


Meisel

## Environmental Graphics

"Bare Tree," a four-panel mural, comes in three colorways incorporating today's popular earth hues. Each panel measures 8 ft .8 in . by 6 ft .10 in . A moonscape and puffy clouds are two of the photographic enlargements. Other subjects include blown-up Art Deco draw-ings-an effective backdrop for restaurant design.
circle 240

## Meisel Photochrome Corporation

Photos and murals by this company have been installed on the walls of Pittsburgh's Mellon Bank, Pennzoil's Houston headquarters, and other equally important spaces. The firm features Eliot Porter's "Wilderness" collection, but clients' own color slides and negatives can also be used. When management allows, these blowups are also effective on open landscape screen systems.
circle 241

## Crown Wallcoverings

This firm is well known for a vari ety of wallcoverings, includin hand- and screen-printed paper with matching fabrics, textures mylars, and murals. Decor Photo walls can put the country into highrise office, or a cityscape int suburban headquarters. Seled natural nature colors, or dramati black and whites:
circle 24

## Imagery

This firm, based in Troy, N.Y., ha enlivened walls in a hospital, Ind ana University, a banking facilit and a Gunlocke furniture shov room. The construction mural lustrated was for Morse/Diesel Chicago's Sears Tower. It was sill screen printed in matte brown in on gloss white, fabric-backed nyl.
circle 24


Imagery


JG/UPS
The fewest parts mean the least visual clutter-no posts, no end caps, no top caps, no metal frames. This coupled with the highest level of performance for task and ambient lighting commercially available. Send for our UPS Brochure, Planning Manual and Illumination Calculator.

JG Furniture
Quakertown
Pennsyivania 18951
2155367343
Division of Burlington Industries Inc.

## carpet world

Wellco Carpet

Two years after an indoor/outdoor carpet was installed in the 19th Hole Restaurant at New Jersey's Centerton Golf Club, it succumbed to continuous spiking and soiling. What to do? The new floor covering would have to clean easily, be virtually maintenance free, and stylish to boot. To the rescue: Wellco Carpet's Club Champion with nylon fiber from


Club Champion by Wellco at Centerton Club, N.J.

Dow Badische that is guaranteed for five years against continuous spike traffic. Though the proprietor could not afford a single lost day of business, this proved to be no problem either. Club Champion was glued directly on grade, without need for cushioning, just seven hours after installers began removing the previous floor covering. Where are the holes? Back on the green where they belong!
circle 205

## Kemos steps smartiy at Atlanta Airport

What plush carpet showed superior wear and appearance retention performance after a fivemonth test at Atlanta Airport? Suede-Bond, the 100 percent delustered nylon carpet by Kemos, a leading producer of fusion bonded broadloom carpet. Samples of Suede-Bond and a variety of competitive plush carpets including fusion bonded, woven, and tufted carpets of various face yarns were subjected to some 25,000 traffic cycles per day in a
high traffic corridor in the airport. Five months later, all samples were removed, evaluated, cleaned. and re-evaluated against unworn samples. The moral to the story? Suede-Bond's specially engineered highly delustered nylon with special fusion bonding give it the face of fine wool with a body of nylon's high strength. In 12 natural colors with $28 \mathrm{oz} . / \mathrm{sq}$. yd. yarn weight. 63 tufts/sq. in.., jute backing, and X-Static static control.
circle 202


Corporate Center by Lees in window pane design.

## Lees Carpets

A series of small geometrics called the Corporate Center collection has been introduced by Lees Carpets with extremely durable construction for use in heavily trafficked areas. The window pane design shown here (there are also hopsack, parquet, and cane basketry patterns) is typically woven in a 2 -frame Wilton construction using pile yarns of static-protected continuous filament three-ply An-
tron nylon incorporating soil-h ing property. Among its impr sive characteristics: it generates more than 3.0 kilovolts even in atmosphere of $70^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$. and 20 p cent relative humidity; its ratir for NBS radiant panel test, UL chamber test, and NBS smo chamber test make it accepta for critical use areas. Availa from stock in level loop or cust controlled shearing.
circle


Pipers Plaid by Salem at Stratton Lodge, Vermont.

## Salem Carpet

To a skier, the end of a long, day is a lodge with roaring place, soothing beverage, friendly conversation. To the pet beneath his feet, howe aprés ski feels more like s poles, boots, drinks, and a c rette now and then. So when St ton Mountain Ski Lodge, mont, sought the comfort of ca for its bar/lounge, it chose Sa Carpet's Pipers Plaid. Tufter Allied Chemical's Anso ny fiber, which carries a fivewear warranty, in an adaptatid a traditional Scottish tartan sign, this level-loop print bo reduced soiling and long wea qualities in its nylon fiber. $S$ ton's base lodge installed 40 yds. of Piper's Plaid, and the after the first winter is, "loo good." Salem and Anso, col up on your right!

When it comes to systems furniture,more designers come to Steelcase than to anyone else in the world.


Steelcase Series 9000... the most beautiful and the only new systems furniture of the Seventies.

Steelcase Series 9000 saved a leading insurance company* 17\% of its floor space, 65 people now work better in a claims department previously occupied by 55 .

A well-known railroad* did even better. Achieved a $25 \%$ savings with Series 9000 . Reduced square foot-
age from 60 feet per person to 45 , yet increased efficiency, productivity.

Series 9000 -systems furniture that combines the solidity of furniture with the flexibility of a system to offer space designers total solutions to office space problems.
*Company names available upon request.

65 " high Series 9000 provides executive privacy without walls.


Pass-through work stations keep people in touch. work withir reach of each other. Built-in lighting eliminates ceiling fixtur


Series 9000 components are available from $30^{\prime \prime}$ to $75^{\prime \prime}$ high to suit the job at hand.



## Stauffer Chemical

"Barn Side." a new woodgrain pattern in 13 colorations reproduces knotholes and nailheads of real planked barnsiding. New to heavy-duty vinco line. A type II vinyl, fabric-supported, 33 oz . weight, $53 / 54 \mathrm{in}$. width. circle 225

## L. E. Carpenter

"Viermode' vinyl in 19 oz . weight of fers 16 new textures, such as "Sandune" (shown), a hand-sculptured effect in 20 colorways. Vicrmode comes in 54 in . width: is rated Class A.
circle 226

## General Tire

"Isis" pattern from the Galleria Collection of 33 patterns in 112 colorways introduces a hand-printed look in vinyl wallcovering. Designs are drawn from the Far East, the Orient, France, England. Egypt, India.
circle 227

## Belgian Linen Association

Office shown for a lady executive was designed by Circanow Ltd., New York City. Two Belgian linen yarn wallcoverings specified were from S.M. Hexter-a chevron pattern of natural linen warp yarns on kraft-color paper; white linen yarns on acrylic backing, applied vertically.

## Sidlaw of Scofland Inc.

Wall surfacing shown is one design in "Edinburgh" collection of textile fabrics laminated to a strippable paper back. Diverse effects include herringbones, jutes, linens, and special textures in natural earth tones. Fire and sound insultation ratings available. circle 228



## Contract

## Wallcoverings

There's no law-barring state, Federal, and local regulations-to prevent specifying any wallpap for a contract installation. Or, the use of fabrics, appropriately backed, from the finest Thai silks Donegal tweeds. But in most instances, wallcoverings for contract use embrace the various types vinyls, and a few other materials developed for wall use. Vinyl roll goods dominates the contr wallcoverings market, accounting for some $\$ 96$-million in yearly sales. Safety codes vary accordi to the type of installation (such as an office vs. a hospital), but in general materials made for contr use will conform to Federal Specification CCC-W-408A, or have been tested for weight, burni characteristics, abrasion, etc. Such data is available from the manufacturer.

Continued on page


## the company-condi


the designer . Cleo Baldon
the chairs • available in a variety of sizes, these executive chairs were designed
to provide years of adjustable comfort.
the mechanism . scientifically designed; controls tilting, swiveling and height for better posture, circulation and relaxation.
the condi collection:
Los.Angeles - Space 219, the Pacific . Condi Focus at the Pacific Design Center San Francisco . Space 449, the Pacific . Condi Focus at the Galleria/Design Center Seattle . Space 222, the Pacific . Condi Focus at the Design Center, Northwest Mexico City . Consorcio Era S.A.
Chicago . Space 995 , the Pacific . Condi Focus at The Merchandise Mart
Factory • Condi (a division of pacific furniture) Compton, California 90224

## condi

our furniture has a future

## Contract Wallcoverings

Standard Coated Products

"Tapa," a native textile pattern translated to vinyl covers background wall; foreground is in textural "Straw." Both are from the Sanitas Today's Living Collection.
circle 230

## Creative Wallcoverings

"Hawaii," a hand-screened pattern on open weave natural linen-from Faltex wallcovering line, manufactured in Sweden. U.S. and Canadian distribution through M. Switzer Inc., 103 Park Avenue, NY 10017.
circle 231

## Van Luit \& Company

"Fret," from Quintessence collection by designer/stylist John Spath. receives a fresh interpretation as a background foil (two colorways) or a distinct geometric design on vinyl (four colorways). Both meet safety requirements.
circle 232

## Suede-Tex

Suede-Tex PVC, used as wallcovering, is a cotton-backed, lightweight 14 oz . wall suede in 54 in . width. Material has the luxuriously soft hand of real suede and is available in 15 earth-toned colors.
circle 233

## S.R. Wood, Inc.

Brazilian Rosewood "Executive Wood" (shown) is one of the 70 species of genuine solid wood veneers bonded to cotton backing, sold in panoramic matching sheets and in lengths up to 12 ft . This flexible wallcovering is stressrelieved for stability and easy installation. Rated Class I.
circle 234


Creative Wallcoverings


Van Luit \& Company
continued from page

## 1978 forecast

Robert Parisi, wallcoverings product manager for The General Tire \& Rubber Company, cites M
Graw-Hill's outlook for 1978 that predicts non-residential building up $15 \%$ in dollars and $10 \%$ in s
ft. over the past year.
In styling, General Tire sees a continuing use of natural textures and "pure" materials, says M Parisi, such as large- and small-scaled woven fabrics, stone and sand textures, suede and leather pl non-representational effects. A large color range covers many lighter natural tones and earth colo with additions of accent and new trend colors.
According to George Sellers, executive vice president and director of styling for J. Josephson, In the hotel/motel market shows a preference for pattern-larger geometrics, bolder damasks in pub rooms; more interesting backgrounds in corridors and guest rooms. Sellers believes contract desig ers are now convincing their clients that a geometric with a textural look can be every bit as servic able as a plain texture, and it has far more eye appeal. Josephson, as well as other producers, cat to prestige hotels and motels with custom designs, yet offers a custom look in coordinating patter in stock lines.

Peter R. Peterson, sales manager for commercial wallcoverings at Stauffer Chemical Compa sees a definite trend toward the nubby fabric look in vinyl, a continuing greater use of leather a suede effects, and hide leathers coming up next. Stauffer is developing a new rough-textured sto Continued on page

## Suede-Tex


S.R. Wood, Inc.

## Another beautiful reason to design with Alma.


( Conter, High Point.


## 35 NEW LIGHTS • COMPLETELY NEW CATALOG OFF-SHELF DELIVERY...NOW



Everything you'll ever need in indoor lighting. One of the industry's broadest lines of residential, commercial and industrial accent and display lighting units. New models in all series developed to accommodate the energy-saving R-14 lamp. Get the infinite flexibility of Swivelites ${ }^{\circledR}$ and accessories. Or the positive emphasis of Focalites ${ }^{\circledR}$ and Step-

Cylinders in singles or strips. Or attentiondemanding Pin Beams ${ }^{\circledR}$, Beamspots ${ }^{\circledR}$ or Super Beamspots ${ }^{\circledR}$. Plus louvers, color clips, color filters, hoods, canopies, screw-insockets, hide-a-hats, busway units, liteway units, adapt-a-unit components. All lines competitively priced. Write for this colorful new literature - or call 419/435-7721.

## YOUASKED FORIT.

When we introduced serieSeven, we knew you wanted more than just another modular office system. So we gave you something unique.
Our universal hinge/connector, convertible components, and
functionally correct panel sizes give you space planning
flexibility that no other system can match.
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## Contract Wall coverings

## J. Josephson

"China Rose," on vinyl or Mylar, combines two popular wallcovering patterns: the flower-decked trellis, or a bamboo trellis alone ("Pagoda").
circle 235

## James Seeman Studios

"Vista" is one of the scenics that add visual depth to interiors, from "This Good Earth" wallcovering collection by Seeman, division of Masonite Corp. Vista, in four colorways, is strippable and gravure-printed on fabric-backed vinyl, weave, or Mylar grounds.
circle 236

## Panta Astor Wallcoverings

Plaid pattern illustrated is from the "Pacesetter" collection of fabricbacked wallcoverings that include stripes, textures, and weaves. Material is strippable, in 27 in . and 54 in . widths, and is rated Type I.
circle 237

## Specialty Jute Products

"Jutex" is a white hessian burlap woven to exacting specifications by this importer. Color-fast Jutex has a PVC backing, comes in 54 in . and 66 in . widths, and 14 colors-from gypsy orange to camel. Custom colors may be specified. Product meets Bulletin 701 Vertical Flame Test.
circle 238

## Columbus Coated Fabrics

Type II Queens Guard vinyl wallcovering was specified throughout the recently opened Lutheran Medical Center in Brooklyn, N.Y. (CONTRACT interiors, December 1977). It provided easy-maintenance to color-keyed corridors and clinic waiting areas, and was applied in graphic form in patient rooms and public areas. circle 239

J. Josephson


James Seeman


Panta Astor a textured grasscloth. With the cost of cotton bound to go even higher, Staurer is pirn lose and polyester fiber backing by International Paper Company that conforms to Federal sped cations. Mr. Peterson also sees a trend toward vinyls used as acoustical materials on partitions insulation products for the home, and a greater use of protective acrylic coatings. He calls Du Po Tedlar the "optimum finish" but expensive, hence the development of acrylics less expensive t will be needed to combat unforseen and "more lethal weapons" for graffiti and other types of $v$ dalism.
"It's the "casual" and "natural look" that's emerging in contract wallcoverings," says Lee Sow designer for Standard Coated Products' wallcoverings group. "Retail stores and restaurants, es cially, are following the residential design trend toward natural motifs and leading beige, $\tan , \mathrm{g}$ and blue colorways. Textures also follow the "natural look" trend, with grasscloth and homes textile weaves outdistancing the more traditional damask designs. . ." Standard Coated Prod sees growing acceptance of lighter weight, 24 in . wallcoverings as a natural outgrowth of the str light commercial renovation and building re-cycling market of the past year. This trend is expe to continue through 1978 and 1979, with residential-oriented stylings finding a larger niche in commercial/contract marketplace.


Columbus Coated Fabrics



## TOTAL CASH AWARDS <br> $\qquad$ $\$ 16,000$

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3. Entries must be actual installations. No conceptual plans will be accepted.
4. Both residential and commercial entries will be judged in accordance with American Society of Interior Designers standards. Residential entries may include kitchens, bathrooms, dining rooms, bedrooms, living rooms and family rooms, but are not limited to these.
5. There is no limitation on the number of entries.
6. Entries must be postmarked by September 30, 1978. Please send all entries to:
Mannington Award
Box 1978
Salem, N.J. 08079

## ENTRY <br> SPECIFICATIONS

All entries are to be submitted on $20 \times 30$ inch light gray illustration board. An $8 \times 10$ professional color photograph of the installation, which prominently shows your Mannington floor
choice, must be mounted on the top portion of the board. A description of the installation and design rationale must be typed on $81 / 2 \times 11$ plain bond and mounted on the bottom portion of the board. The entry form must be affixed to the back of the board. Entrant's name must not appear on the face of the board.

## AWARD CRITERIA

1. Entries will be judged both on aesthetic expression and functional achievement.
2. An independent panel of judges, the majority of which will be practicing interior designers, will select both finalists and the winner in each category.
3. Judging will take place during October, 1978, and the winners will be announced during the Mannington Award dinner in New York City in November, 1978.
4. Winners who cannot attend the presentation will receive their awards by registered mail.
5. The decision of the judges is final. Upon entering the 1978 Mannington Award competition, entrants waive the right to make a claim against the judges, Mannington, ASID, or any group which endorses the competition or assists in its conduct.
6. The judges reserve the right to withhold awards if, in the majority opinion, entries do not meet acceptable standards. Entries which have received previous national trade or national consumer publicity are ineligible.

## ENTRY FORM

(Please affix this form to the back of presentation board and mail to Mannington Award, Box 1978, Salem, N.J. 08079)

Name of Entrant

Business Address

Business Telephone

Address of Installation

Completion Date

To Mannington Mills, Inc.:
You have my permission to reproduce photographs submitted and to rephotograph the interior represented by the entry. You are also granted permission to use such photographs for publicity purposes for television, newspapers and magazines, as well as for advertising and promotion. I understand that photographs or other materials, once submitted, become the property of Mannington Mills, Inc., and will not be returned.
If I am not a cash award winner, and Mannington Mills elects to use my entry for publicity, advertising, or any other purpose, I will be paid $\$ 25$ for the first use. I will not receive a fee for subsequent use.
I have read the rules pertaining to this entry form and understand that my entry will be disqualified if it fails to meet the requirements outlined or if the necessary information is not provided.

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## Every day, in every way...

0ur staff here at CONTRACT INTERIORS continues to grow, and the most welcome new addition is Ann Wilson as Managing Editor. Ann, as many of our readers will remember, was Managing Editor and one of the founding members of the staff of ARCHItecture plus, and, before that, she was for many years Assistant to the Editor of THE ARCHITECTURAL FORUM. In recognition of the fact-obvious to those who know her-that she is twice as capable as any normal person, Ann will become Managing Editor not only of CONTRACT interiors but also of our flourishing young sibling, RESIDENTIAL INTERIORS.
Roger Yee, our former Managing Editor, remains with us and is promoted to Executive Editor, allowing him more time for research in the field as well as for more of the thoughtful text pieces we think he does so well.

Another change in our general working pattern is that Olga Gueft, our Editorial Director, is now taking a major hand in assembling our news pages, a thanklessly anonymous job, but a critical one. As one of the keenest observers of the whole design field since she joined interiOrs as Managing Editor in 1945, Olga is the best authority we know on what's news and what isn't. We think that under her direction our news section will be more than just an assortment of interesting items-it will be required reading for the profession.

We feel proud and hopeful about the changes here. There are indications, too, that the design profession is off to a healthier start in 1978 than in several years. And the combina-tion-more and better coverage of more and better design-is a magnificent prospect.

STANLEY ABERCROMBIE



## CONRAN'S




## EAST 53rd STREET

## Lower Level

Like virtually everything else at Conran's, much seating is ready to carry out as KD (tagged "QA" for "quick assembly," with detailed descriptions about dimensions, construction, and materials) or assembled. Storage racks on second floor level (right) are open to customers for self service. Plans of first and second floors (above) indicate access points. Check out counters parallel "accessories" area, second floor.
verbial mile away. Merchandise rises to mountainous heights from spacious selling floors in attractive displays that invite close physical examination. Prices are moderate. Yet the general level of product design is surprisingly high. As for the interior design: it is the merchandise itself. Which has only plain tiled floors, white walls, discreet signage, and track lighting for its stage setting.

All this represents the thinking of Terence Conran, the 47-year old chairman and major shareholder of the Habitat Group of companies based in Wallingford, U.K., and his colleagues. Trained and experienced as an industrial designer of far ranging interests, Conran conceived the idea of a chain of stores retailing well-designed contemporary home furnishings that represented good value for the money. The first of Europe's Habitats opened in London in 1964. There are 37 of them today, with more planned.

What made Conran such a conspicuous success? In the words of Michael Tyson, managing director of Habitat Design Holdings Ltd. and president of Conran's in the U.S., "We are confident about our merchandise. And we don't ignore what so many retailers overlook: our customers, retail administration, and sound financial operations."

Confidence in merchandising Conran's relaxed style of modern living means heavily stocking and promoting a small, carefully selected range of quality home furnishings at reasonable prices. One store alone could never win such favorable terms of trade, to be sure. However, since a good 75 percent of Conran's merchandise is fed from Habitat's European warehouses, it contributes to the aggregated buying power and influence over individual suppliers of the chain.
The company's proven successes also suggest it is quite adept at pleasing customers and managing retail operations. Possibly the most striking aspect of these operations is its creative use of space. Like its European counterparts, Conran's is a celebration of unfettered Miesian space. "Customers need room to move around," says Tyson. "To us, they're as important as the merchandise."

So space stretches everywhere free of ceiling and floor level changes or partitions. Naturally, a luxury like this must be paid for, and it is. A perusal of its two floors, a rectangular space at street level which carries the main furniture department on one-third the store's total floor area, and a roughly U -shaped second floor which wraps its KD furniture, window, wall, and flooring departments, kitchenwares, accessories, china, glass, bed and bath, toys, and lighting around the huge skylit atrium of Citicorp's three-story Market, reveals them to be as intensely cultivated as rice paddies.

Customers are pulled in from street level entrances on the sidewalk and within the Market through the furniture floor and upstairs on a closed loop path designed for maximum exposure and minimum security risk. The latter is simple enough. Customers must pass through checkout counters when going to and from selling areas devoted to smaller articles like accessories and toys.
carts lend a calculated air of supermarket merchandising to the store. Presumably, this has as telling an effect on customers as a visit to a supermarket just before dinner. But why are furniture vignettes the first sights encountered upon entering? "Smaller goods always attract much attention," Tyson explains. "But we want customers to examine our furniture. To avoid the 'dead' furniture department so common to many stores, we make sure people are always walking through it."
In response to what Conran's expects to sell, floor plans and space allocations are studied and shifted with the seasons, a practice common to all retailing. There is additional method to this madness, however. Changing displays refreshes customer interest-and display is the genius of Conran's interiors.

Since the product range is relatively small (some 4,500 lines) and stable (some items have been carried since 1964), Conran's manipulates the elements of its interior design to emphasize product availability (stock is actually "warehoused" on the selling floor for customers to take home), low cost with quality (great quantities seen in dramatic lighting), and accessibility (customers may handle merchandise). Given that the displays constitute the interior design, this intention comes off rather well.

Tungsten spot lighting, costly but warm in color, set against a neutral ceiling of white enameled metal channels and tile flooring, draw attention to islands of merchandise whose dimensions violate the traditional "eye level" visual zone of retailing. Rather than concentrate the customer's focal plane, Conran's diffuses it. Up, down, everywhere is merchandise. Though the overall impression is still of precise order, the customer cannot possibly see and understand the full product range at a glance, or even after a few visits. This is exactly what Conran's wants. As Tyson points out, "Our average customer returns once every three weeks to spend three-fourths of an hour, a high amount of time devoted to a store. Since only 50 percent of the customers actually buy, it is wise to leave them with the feeling that new items are waiting to be discovered. You didn't see it all? Come again!"

If the merchandise provides form, color, and texture to the interiors, there seems little else to add that would not interfere with selling. Indeed, audio-visual aids are tucked almost out of sound and sight. Conran's signage, coordinated with its shopping bags, clerk's aprons, wrapping papers, and other graphic arts applications, is a handsome interpretation of the overall planning grid articulated by floor and ceiling lines. Curiously enough, these signs seem visible only when they are deliberately sought out. The "grid" pattern serves as a camouflage.
"Yes, we do use music," Tyson adds, "Beethoven, Chopin, and friends." Music is not needed when the store is busy. At quieter times, "people get nervous. Perhaps it's that Anglo-Saxon Puritan attitude about parting with money. It's easier when everyone else is doing it too. Our music soothes them, and they buy." Let such soothing words fall on anxious American ears and we may beg to be a colony again. Conran's, that is.

ROGER YEE




Floor plans, above, reflect angularity of building design by Welton Becket Associates. Central glasswalled escalators, right, are angled also and rise toward a mirrored octagonal column and a ceiling subtly painted in Art Deco patterns. Here and throughout the store, planting is generous.

For Copeland, Novak \& Israel:
Principal in charge: Lawrence J. Israel Project Manager: Robert Herbert
Planner: Gale Barter
Designer: Dori Lo
Decorator: Harve Oeslander
For Bullock's Wilshire:
Director of Planning: James M. Meares
Designer: Mark Pucci
Building Architects:
Welton Becket and Associates

COPELAND, NOVAK \& ISRAEL BULLOCK'S WILSHIRE

## Deco updated

## Newport Beach, California, branch store retains an Art Deco image with no loss of modern retailing efficiency.

When the original Bullock's Wilshire opened on Los Angeles' Wilshire Boulevard in 1928, it was an exuber-ant-in fact, a quite stupefying-triumph of Art Deco stylization. It still is. The design, by Donald and John Parkinson, was not only exemplary in its decoration, but also in its planning: although the general building massing paid lip service to Wilshire Boulevard, the main en-trance-with ceiling fresco and uniformed doorman-was quite definitely and logically at the rear, facing the parking lot. The store was also one of the most elegant in the country, built for an affluent clientele on the merry eve of the depression.

When the store added a Woodland Hills branch some years later, the Art Deco theme was repeated, and the store, over the years, has capitalized on the same image in its interior displays and in its advertising. When Copeland, Novak \& Israel were asked to design the store's most recent branch, in Newport Beach, California, therefore, the precedent of Art Deco allusion was already established. Also es-tablished-by Bullock's own store planning unit-were adjacency, layerage, and departmental allocation diagrams. Further require-
ments were that the store must attract the "carriage trade" without seeming forbidding to young suburbanites, that it must reflect not only the store's tradition but also the casual resort atmosphere of its location, and that, of course, it must be complementary to the existing two-level shopping mall and to the building shell designed by architects Welton Becket and Associates.

The Becket firm had given the store a distinctive envelope seemingly based on a complex grouping of octagonal elements. Without slavishly following the building outline, the interior design clearly repeats its angular character and capitalizes on it. As Copeland, Novak \& Israel partner Adolph Novak has written in his recent and useful book, store planning AND design (Lebhar-Friedman, New York, $\$ 18.95$ ), 'There are stores that operate very successfully within odd shapes, using apses and other restricted areas to locate limited categories of merchandise. This can present a boutique appearance (and provides) a more exciting store design than the usual box-shaped square or rectangle."

The plan is further elaborated by means of distinct aisle systems on both levels. On the up-


Opposite page, top left: Opening directly from the central circulation area (carpeted in a geometric figure of chamois and rust) is a gift and china boutique. Display units are visually recessive-mirrored, clear, or plain white. Display niches with flexible shelving are topped with panels of ginger suede; behind the panels is accent lighting.

Opposite page, below: Shoe salon on the upper floor uses a deep version of the store's predominant color scheme of brown and taupe; low lighting level adds glamour and saves watts. Octagonal mirrored drums repeat the basic geometry of the store's exterior (by Welton Becket Associates). Cream lacquer chairs at the rear of the salon have light taupe upholstery. Upholstered loveseat is behind mirrored column.

This page and middle top of opposite page: Details of the store's central escalator well. Mirrored columns at the corners of the space repeat the octagonal motif, also gently recall the Art Deco character of the original store in the chain. On display cases, upper floor fascia, and escalator parapet: beige suede vinyl.

Central spaces: Suede vinyl: Wolf-Gordon. Carpet: Philadelphia. Fixture contractor for mirrored columns and show cases: Unger Fuss Co., Los Angeles. Gift and china boutique: Carpet: Philadelphia. White Parsons tables and desk: Creative Metal Corp. Suede panels: J. H. Thorp \& Co. Chairs: Thonet. Upholstery: \& Vice Versa. Shoe salon: Vinyl on walls and tops of drums: Winfield Design Associates. Lucite shoe fitting stools: Barrett Hill. Carpet: Philadelphia. Lacquer chairs: Eppinger. Chair upholstery: Winfield Design Associates. Loveseat: Viet Furniture Corp. Wool upholstery on loveseat: Gretchen Bellinger.
per level, an aisle of warm brown square quarry tile connects the central escalator well with a door to a parking field and another to the upper level of the open mall. On the lower level, aisles of rust-colored geometric patterned carpet connect the central well to two other entrances, one to an enclosed parking deck, the other to the lower mall level. The location of the glass-walled escalators (the first escalators to have been used in a Bullock's Wilshire store) is central, but the escalators have been turned at 45 degrees to the building's main axes, further adding to the dynamic quality of the interior.
Colors throughout are low-keyed and muted, with taupes, browns, and naturals predominating; lighting, too, is low, in accordance with both the interiors's desired character and with new California criteria for reduced energy consumption (criteria not yet in effect as the store was being designed, but followed nevertheless). Primary light sources are recessed incandescents, but these are supplemented by both fluorescents at the cornice line and by strong accent spotlights.

The end result: an interior of sublety, style, and-to use a word from the Art Deco eraswank.

STANLEY ABERCROMBIE

## New packages for old friends



## lephones \& Telephones



Photography by Melabee Miller

For Robert P. Gersin Associates. Inc.: Louis Nelson. Design Director: Ingrid Caruso, Lee Stout, Interior Designers: Robert Gersin and Paul Hanson, Graph ics. HVAC/Electrical consultant: James DeStephano.

SOURCES: Chairs: Stendig. Stools. Knoll. Ottomans: John Adden. Tables: Johnson Industries, Carpet: Stratton Industries Corporate Park II. İıplavs and cabinetwork: CD Industries.

## TELEPHONE RETAL OUTLETS


nounced his intention to be highly competitive.
One manifestation of this new competitiveness has been the unvieling, by AT\&T and others, of new telephone designs. For the most part, except for those who may lose their hearts to a Mickey Mouse model, these elaborate concoctions exemplify industrial design at its overwrought worst.

Very different and very much more encouraging are the prototype retail store designs commissioned by AT\&T from the firm of Robert P. Gersin Associates. Two of the stores are planned or already in operation in Florida, two in upstate New York, three in New Jersey, and four in Ohio. Some of these are renovations of existing spaces, some are new. All are in locations, such as shopping centers, which have strong neighborhood ties.
In these stores, potential customers can see various telephone styles and colors, learn how different telephones and accessories operate (by means of tape recordings, the telephones actually talk to those who pick them up), learn what services and rates are available, and-per-


Public areas of the retail outlets, seen in six views here, provide displays and explanations of equipment types, panels for actual demonstrations ('phones are wired to tape recorders in the rear of the stores) and counters for business transactions. Ceilings throughout are of reflective aluminum strips, establishing a diagonal grid for the displays below.

haps most radical of all-make their selections on the spot and take their telephones home to plug in for immediate use.

The flexible design elements are planned to encourage independent customer "browsing" without constant attendance; the time that telephone company Service Representatives must spend with customers is therefore minimized. Triangular display units are adaptable to any suitably sized space-from 1500 to over 3000 sq. ft .-and display panels can easily be added or climinated as needs change.
There are provisions as well for paying telephone bills and for requesting repairs to evisting telephone services. In short, these facilities will make AT\&T a directly accessible neighborhood presence. Illustrations here are taken from three of the earliest prototype outlets, hut plans are that such stores will eventually be built all across the country. A two-year testing period is evaluating the new marketing plan. but, as far as the Gersin design is concerned, success is already apparent.

## A smoothly tailored office

Photography by Louis Ree


Showrooms are neat, cheerful, and efficient.

Islanders of the South Pacific, who surprised everyone during World War II by proving themselves to be gifted mechanics, spoke with some authority in comparing American and British engineering as they repaired one war machine after another. One unexpected observation: whereas British machine parts were often minimally concealed or even left exposed, Americans preferred to hide everything under svelte, streamlined skins. Nobody is "correct" in matters like these, of course, provided the machine works well either way; ours is just an "American Way." In this light, Hans Krieks/Stein Associates, space planners and interior architects, has faithfully described our national predilection in designing a smoothly tailored, buttoned-down headquarters office and showroom for Andover Togs, a children's wear manufacturer, at One Penn Plaza, New York, N.Y.

Andover Togs administrates in New York and manufactures in the South. Consequently, the space designed by Krieks/Stein has some uncommon requirements for a headquarters office. Storage capacity for heavy bolts of sample fabrics, facilities for sewing machines used in sample making, and supplemental air conditioning, all in a new office building as mandated by the client.
Children aged 4 to 11 are the company's prime customers, and the interior design is keyed to their spirited demeanor. It is alternately neat as a pin and colorfully exuberant.

More like an ideal child, perhaps.
Upon entering, visitors first see a reception area in panoramic glass and enlarged photo murals of children of all nationalities at play. Although the space is small, its basic tenor is not, for beyond the glass can be seen a magnificent view of downtown Manhattan and the Statue of Liberty. In fact, the interior design scheme for the entire office is succinctly pronounced by this one example. Everything is carefully matched and joined down to the quarry tile floor with carpet insert. Strong colors resonate against gray walls and natural oak doors and trim in a motif to be repeated elsewhere. The receptionist/telephone operator sits in an office joined by a window cut in the photo mural to the reception area.

Krieks/Stein carries out the theme in color and form with sustained logic throughout Andover Tog's general offices and showrooms. Showrooms, actually one space divided into four by tinted glass dividers suspended on turnbuckles from the ceiling, are particularly notable for their elaborate hardware for the storage and display of clothing. Narrow floor-toceiling doors sheathed in gray toned plastic laminate with long vertical chrome handles for easy reach create walls of closets that contain sample clothing. Specially designed tubular clothes racks, some with invisible floor-bolted connections and others on casters, display clothes on two levels and on telescopic bars. A conference table with riding conference chairs
completes each showroom section.
There are typical Krieks flourishes of inte gence, precision, humor, and refined taste e where, too. Such as the plastic protective d plates, color matched by the door jambs contrasted to the doors in primary colors. the standard building convectors, brig painted, as are the ends of otherwise walled corridors. Or the conference roon subtle study in rust and neutral colors set of a conference table in Italian cremo marble floats on a chrome cylinder.

Neat, cheerful, and efficient: Andover is an American vision of technological utd If the empirical world falls short of the dry it will not be for lack of champions like Kri Stein and its client. For under the smootl dustrial skin is an interior design with a young heart.

ROGER

Workstations: Westinghouse, Hardwood House signcraft. Carpet: Stratton (showroom. recep Stark (executive), KVT (conference); carpet dd Max Blau \& Sons. Casework: Creative W working; casework laminate: Micarta. Confe table: Apollo Woodworking. Conference cl Stow/Davis. Lounge seating: JG. Office seating Lighting: Lightolier. Display racks: Creative V working from original designs by Hans Krieks. hardware: Creative Woodworking from origin: signs by Hans Krieks. Quarry tile: Hastings Photo murals: Authenticator Inc.


## Arrangement in curves and white

The Charrette architectural supply store on East 54th street in New York City, is an attractive alteration of a boring, standard commercial space. Produced on a rather tight budget by architect Max Bier of Bier, Baxt and Hirsch, the store functions as a horizontal arrangement in a building which is basically a deep box.
The exposed ceiling, visible verification of an elderly proverb lauding necessity as the mother of invention, is the positive offspring of the shoe-string budget. For the ceiling itself, with its pipes and enormous ducts, becomes a major architectural element. The largest duct. used for air conditioning, accents the space,


## STEPHEN TISE DELLARIA

## Naturally styled

You've come a long way, Baby could be said for the head of hair atop the American woman as much as anything else. No more tortured permanents, heavy hair sprays, and sticky goos. Natural hair styling, shampoo with cut and blow dry, has changed all that. And no more ersatz baroque beauty parlors with their crystal chandeliers and flocked wallpapers. Contemporary hair salons have made their customers the main attraction, using strong forms in cabinetry and architecture, simple finishes, plants, and subtle lighting to flatter them. Two good examples of the new philosophy are the Dellaria salons in Boston and Norwood, Massachusetts by architect Stephen Tise.
Things were quite different in 1964 when Tise first met hair styling entrepreneur John Dellaria. "Salon design was still in an abysmal state," Tise recalls, "so I was rather apprehensive at first." Fortunately, Dellaria was an exceptional kind of client. Sophisticated, shrewd, blessed with financial acumen and aesthetic taste, he approached Tise with the idea of creating a fresh contemporary image for his expanding business.

It is common practice for beauticians to purchase "packaged" salons from equipment suppliers. For better or worse, this custom has established budgetary guidelines that Tise has respected in the dozen or so salons he had designed for Dellaria since their first meeting. The basic rule of thumb: $\$ 1,000$ per station. Dellaria hoped to spend less.

Necessity often being the mother of modern design. Tise has created a design strategy for Dellaria that surrounds the familiar paraphernalia (product display area near entry, reception and waiting area, styling stations, shampoo and coloring rooms, changing rooms and toilets) in an environment that is airy, well lighted, and clean. Cleanliness is especially important. Tise believes. "One of the major drawbacks in traditional salons was their tendency to accumulate dirt," he says. "Those ornate encrusted projections, hard to get at nooks and
crannies, and flocked wallpaper were impossible to maintain."

For the Boston salon ( 623 Commonwealth, one of three locations in the city), Tise has transformed the former 19th Century residence of a prominent Boston attorney into a salon with reception area on the first floor, administrative offices upstairs, and work stations on the lower level (basement) with the blessing of the Boston Redevelopment Authority. Mindful of the building's rich architectural heritage of interior detailing, he has worked new functions and equipment into the old structure with sympathy and style. For vertical circulation between the salon's two public floors, Tise placed a circular staircase just inside the ground floor facade. (Like the new, large window on that facade, it is also a dramatic reminder of the building's rebirth.) As the lower level was once a very utilitarian basement, it has received perhaps the most radical facelift, including sandblasted brick walls and changes in floor level.

A very high ceiling at the front of a shopping mall site in Norwood offered Tise the opportunity to create a soaring space focused on a provocative red "house" that economically encloses changing rooms, projection and stereo equipment, product displays, and a receptionist's desk as it unifies the store's elevations. Washing stations concealed in canvas panels at the center of the floor add more visual interest. For a finishing touch, Tise designed colorful robes for the clientele that extend the theme of people as interior design in the Dellaria salons.
"There was a time when customers were ashamed to be seen being served in beauty salons," Tise reminds us. "Today's treatments are simpler and more natural. People don't mind the visibility any more." Beauty has moved out of the factory and into the studio. We've all come a long way, Baby.

ROGER YEE

## Architect: Stephen Tise. <br> Structural: Rene Mugnier. <br> Mechanical: Max Sontz. <br> Electrical: Bay Design Group.

SOURCES. Seating: Herman Miller. Accessories: Kartell. Casework: Jack Cartwright. Casework laminate: Parkwood. Lighting: Lightolier. Vinyl asbestos tile flooring: Kentile.
Bright red "house" at Dellaria, Norwood shows Tise's use of bold form and spare color to bridge two level space. Structure includes storage and reception/display booth. Below, exterior and interior at Dellaria, Boston in renovated 19th Century rowhouse. Note window cut out in facade, framing spiral staircase.




## Being nimble n very ight spaces

"I started the design process with a program," says Bahat, "although many owners want to begin with a design. Then came the plan." It would be difficult to imagine his handling Janice Julian any other way. The existing space needed a decisive plan; the room was long and narrow with a bulge at one end; an unwanted two-story ceiling was only partially covered by a balcony over the "bulge"; the floor sloped; there were two entrances, from the street and from the building lobby, to control; there was no air conditioning.

Into this less than inviting shell Janice Julian wanted five work stations, three shampoo stations, a reception area, changing rooms, and storage. Though a first time entrepreneur, Julian knew her business well. It would begin with a small staff serving business people with semi-private settings in an atmosphere of understated modern elegance.

Bahat took advantage of the "bulge" by clustering the work stations in its center. He then surrounded them with the shampoo room, storage, and changing rooms, defining everything in a series of seven-ft. high partitions whose pivotal point is a reception area commanding visual control of both entrances. To dramatize the activities and tone down the building, he finished work stations and partitions in brushed aluminum laminate and set them against black enameled walls. He added further embellishment in the form of earthen floor tile, a reflective ceiling, plants, special lighting, and executive-styled salon chairs in bright red upholstery.

Everywhere one looks shows Bahat's close attention to functionality. The work station cluster is an imaginative use of cabinetry that encloses each customer with two projecting "fins" of its pinwheel configuration, bathes the space in soft, flattering light from overhead light boxes, and readily equips each stylist with the tools of the trade (enclosed cabinet, drying lamp, dryer and curler on retractable cord, telephone jack, and slots for bottles and other paraphernalia). Tile flooring is easy to clean. Due to the extensive use of built-in cabinetry, the salon always looks neat.

And customers like the space. Bahat's subdued color scheme of black and silver planes accented by green plants and red upholstery lends a surprisingly sophisticated air to such modest dimensions. This spirit should be sustained for a long time. Thanks to Bahat's bold design, there is still plenty of room for danc-ing-or for that matter, three to four more work stations on the main floor, and services like facial massage and manicure on the balcony.

ROGER YEE


Views of Janice Julian revolve around the cluster of five work stations at the heart of the salon's operations (opposite page). Note spare use of color, offset by strong forms, reflective surfaces, subtle lighting, and bright red salon chairs. Entrance is seen at top of this page. Plan is at bottom left.

SOURCES. Design: Ari Bahat, AIA. Construction: Ferris Construction. Chairs and shampoo bowls: M \& M. Ceiling: Simplex Ceiling. Tile: Agency Tile. Cushions: Robert Weinger Design.

n the past a major architectural element in a retail store was not an escalator slanting some $30^{\circ}$, but an elaborate staircase rising m the middle of the ground floor level. me readers will recall the grand staircase of leries Lafayette in Paris, Wanamaker's spirailing of wrought iron in New York's eenwich Village store, and Bond's Roxyle brass staircase on Broadway. Two of those irways are now demolished, and Bond's is sed. But the central design element has been vaged and skillfully employed by Business ace Design for a suburban specialty store th of Seattle, Washington.
n Nordstrom's $70,000 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{ft}$. Aurora Village re, a contemporary, Baroque-like stair/ vator form, dramatized by recessed downating, is the focal drama (see cover of this is). It is the designer's challenge, in the midst lots of shopping center look-alike stores eezed into just so many square feet, that the nt be given an individual store image. Aner consideration is catering to a more sosticated customer who demands quality, ice, and attractive displays. To keep pace constantly changing purchasing habits, store designer must concurrently change and merchandising.
t Nordstrom's the staircase to the second r established a theme on both levels, reed in the directional traffic patterns as well e perimeter wall and millwork forms. The eral open flowing space throughout the e serves to focus attention on the forceful

mall level.
stair unit. Floorcovering and perimeter wall treatments define various departments and highlight the merchandise without resort to physical space divisions. A variety of architectural wall display backdrop treatments identify departments. In each the mellow tones of real woods and a scattering of antiques serve to give a sense of personal scale to which the shopper can relate. Lighting and most of the display cases were custom designed by BSD.

Business Space Design was established in 1958 as a department of architects Naramore Bain Brady and Johanson. In 1963 the department became an independent affiliate, specializing in interior architecture. With a staff of over 40 professionals, the firm has become well recognized for its space planning, architecture, and interior design in all phases of contract work. In recent years it has received several AIA Honor Awards. BSD has worked and is working in Saudi Arabia, Alaska, Hawaii, Minnesota, and Maryland, primarily involved in office planning and medical facilities, with continuing projects for retail, restaurant, and hotel facilities.

Due to increased work in the Middle East, some members of the staff are now taking lessons in Arabic.

BETTY RAYMOND
Seating: Brandrud Manufacturing; Erwin-Lambeth; Helikon; Shelby Williams; Stendig. Tables: Jonathan Loop; Vecta. Custom showcase bases: Coastcraft. Standard cases: Garcy. Custom millwork: University Casework System. Graphics: Laurel. Oak flooring: Arco "Perma-Grain." Carpet: Mohawk. Oriental carpets: Couristan; Dylan Carpet; Pande Cameron.
osite page: Two views, from mall level and second level, of the stairwell form enclosed elevator, and glimpses of a few selling areas with custom designed backdrop treatments.

Above: Floor plans show two levels of the suburban store, and location of the merchandise selections surrounding the contemporary "Grand Staircase" that captures shoppers attention.

At Last! Standard AIA/ASID
Documents for Interior Design

Both the public and the design professions are bound to gain from the development of general standards of performance and procedures among the environmental professions and the enormous industries which work in tandem with these professions. The end of the schism between AID and NSID which produced the consolidated American Society of Interior Designers in January 1975 was the culmination of a movement in which a consensus on design education and professional qualification had proceeded successfully through IDEC (Interior Design Educators Council), FIDER (Foundation for Interior Design Education Research), and NCIDQ (National Council for Interior Design Quali-fication)-all of which have won the recognition of the government and educational establishments-and of affiliated and unaffiliated architects as well as affiliated and unaffiliated interior designers. NCIDQ's preeminence on qualification implies that both graduate architects and graduate interior designers may or may not qualify as interior designers (just as architectural licensing boards, national and state, imply that graduate architects may or may not qualify as architects).

After the education and qualification of the professional, the next aspect of the practice of interior design which needs clarification and standardization is the system of legal and financial formalities for carrying on the work-for contracting and paying for professional services, and for purchasing services from contractors and goods from suppliers.

This aspect of professional practice was being studied by the interior design organizations even before their consolidation into ASID. And it was being simultaneously studied by AIA without reference to ASID's efforts. Fortunately, some of the same people involved in the consolidation of ASID realized that chaos would result unless ASID and AIA efforts were coordinated to produce a consensus. Norman DeHaan, AIA, FASID, the last president of AID and first president of ASID, asked Richard W. Jones, FASID, the last president of NSID and second president of ASID, to join him in making the first overtures on the subject to AIA, initiating the joint effort. DeHaan, incidentally, is 1978 Chairman of the AIA's Committee on Interior Architecture.
Once begun, the effort won support. Irving Schwartz, currently president of ASID, is also a corporate member of the aIA. So is William Pulgram, the architect president of Associated Space Design, Inc., the At-lanta-based interior design firm spun off from the architectural firm of FABR\&P.
The tremendously important task of developing contractual standards defining the roles of all parties to the design and production of interior environment-owner/client, designer, and contractors/suppliersshould involve not merely members of the professions but of the industry. As the Task Force on Interior Environment went about its work, it recognized the industrial role by asking the Contract Furnishings Coun-
cil (CFC), the Business and Institutional Furniture Manufacturers As ciation (BIFMA), and the National Congress of Floor Covering Assc ations (NCFCA) to take their places beside representatives of AIA, AS and "non-aligned" interior design professionals. Under Chairman V liam Pulgram, this Task Force worked four full years to begin the p duction of a contract "package" which will eventually be bound int kind of permanent and basic guideline for professionals and contrac in the field, not to mention clients.

The first two-and certainly most basic-documents are now rea Each of these two exists in two forms, the AIA edition and the ASID tion. We are publishing an aIA edition simply because it is the first à able. Both AIA and ASID will soon have their respective editions on sal

We are reprinting the first here, and expect to publish the second in early issue. This one, the Standard Form of Agreement for Interior sign Services, 1977 Edition, is designated ala Document B171. It been reproduced with the permission of the American Institute of Ar tects under Application Number 78004, and with the permission of American Society of Interior Designers as well.

The main differences between AIA B171 and its ASID counterpa that in the AIA document the interior design professional is designate "Architect" and in the ASID edition as "Designer," and that certain a tectural services which the architect is allowed to give may be includ the AIA contract, while the ASID contract must relegate similar servic supplementary subcontracts for special services to be performed by sultants or others.
Like the second aIA Document, A271, and its ASID equivalent, B1 to be bound in with the Owner-Contractor Agreement, Supplemer Conditions, Schedules, and the Specifications, which, in conjun with the Drawings, represent an entire contract "package." If any stantial construction work is involved in the Project, a separate con using A201 General Conditions, would be let for construction.
For the first time, members of the interiors industry are provided a consensus of the participating organizations on the respective and responsibilities of the Owner, the design professional, and the rior contractors, set forth in a convenient format which can be inc rated into the contract.

Alan B. Stover, AIA, Director of the Institute's Documents Div stresses that "care should be taken by all parties, nevertheless, to the contract reviewed by an attorney, and to supplement or modi printed form to meet the requirements of the particular project; ample, detailed insurance coverage requirements, provided $b$ Owner's insurance counsel, must be included in Article 17, Other C tions and Services." Also, users should ascertain that at any tim are using the current AIA (or ASID) edition.

OLGA AIA/ASID Committee on documents for interior design, is President of Associated Space Design, At-lanta-based interior design firm spun off from FABR\&P, an architectura//planning firm.

Original members of the Joint AIA / ASID Committee on Interior Design, from left: Gene Eppinger, representing BIFMA; Jim Bidwill, representing the Chicago Merchandise Mart; Jim Byrd, representing the NCFCA; Melvin Levin, representing the CFC; Irving Schwartz, ASID, AIA, in 1975 Secretary and currently President of ASID; Henry Feldman, AIA, of Skidmore, Owings \& Merrill; Louis Beal of ISD Incorporated; William Pulgram, Committee Chairman; Sally Walsh of S.I. Morris of Houston, unaffiliated committee member (later replaced on a rotating basis by Margo Grant of Gensler Associates, of Los Angeles/Houston, and Maria Giesey of Washington, D.C.): Alan B. Stover, Director of the AIA's Documents Division; Ed Pettrazzio, Pulgram's assistant.


## STANDARD FORM OF AGREEMENT FOR NTERIOR DESIGN SERVICES

# IA Document B171, the AIA's version of the first document issued by the joint AIA/ASID ommittee on Documents for Interior Design, is almost identical with the ASID's, hich is expected shortly. 

## RTICLE 1- <br> RCHITECT'S SERVICES

SIC SERVICES-The Architect's Basic Services
sist of the five phases described in Paragraphs 1.1
ough 1.5 and any other services included in Article
is part of Basic Services.

## PROGRAMMING PHASE

1 The Architect shall consult with the Owner other parties designated in this Agreement to asain the applicable requirements of the Project and 11 review the understanding of such requirements the Owner.

2 The Architect shall document the applicable firements necessary for the various Project funcsor operations, such as those for existing and proed personnel, space, furniture, furnishings and pment, operating procedures, security criteria and munications relationships.

The Architect shall ascertain the feasibility of eving the Owner's requirements identified under paragraphs 1.1.1 and 1.1 .2 within the limitations e building or buildings within which the Project is located.

Based on a review, analysis and evaluation of unctional and organizational relationships, rements and objectives for the Project, the Archishall provide a written program of requirements re Owner's approval.

## SCHEMATIC DESIGN PHASE

Based on the approved written program, the itect shall prepare for the Owner's approval preary diagrams showing the general functional onships for both personnel and operations.
1.2.2 The Architect shall review with the Owner alternative approaches to designing and carrying out the Work.
1.2.3 Based on the approved relationship diagrams, the Architect shall prepare space allocation and utilization plans indicating partition and furnishings locations and preliminary furniture and equipment layouts. The Architect shall provide an evaluation of the program and the Project budget, if one has been established by the Owner, each in terms of the other, subject to the limitations set forth in Subparagraph 4.2.1.
1.2.4 The Architect shall prepare studies to establish the design concept of the Project indicating the types and quality of finishes and materials and furniture, furnishings and equipment.
1.2.5 The Architect shall submit to the Owner a preliminary Statement of Probable Project Cost, based on the recommended design concept and on current costs for projects of similar scope and quality.

### 1.3 DESIGN DEVELOPMENT PHASE

1.3.1 Based on the approved schematic design and any adjustments authorized by the Owner in the program or Project budget, the Architect shall prepare, for approval by the Owner, Design Development drawings and other documents to fix and describe the size and character of the interior construction of the Project including special design features to be incorporated into floors, walls, partitions or ceilings.
1.3.2 The Architect shall prepare such data and illustrations for furniture, furnishings and equipment as may be appropriate for the Project, including specially designed items or elements, to indicate finished appearance and functional operation.
1.3.3 The Architect shall recommend colors, mate-
rials and finishes not otherwise specified for the Project.
1.3.4 The Architect shall prepare such other Design Development data, illustrations and documents as may be appropriate for the Project, as described in Article 17.
1.3.5 The Architect shall submit for the Owner's approval a further Statement of Probable Project Cost, based on anticipated unit costs and prices.

### 1.4 CONTRACT DOCUMENTS PHASE

1.4.1 Based on the approved Design Development submissions and further adjustments in the scope or quality of the Project or in the Project budget authorized by the Owner, the Architect shall prepare, for approval by the Owner, Construction Documents consisting of Drawings, Specifications and other documents setting forth in detail the requirements for the interior construction work necessary for the Project. The Work described by such interior construction documents is intended to be performed by the Owner or under one or more Contracts between the Owner and Contractor for construction.
1.4.2 Based on the approved Design Development submissions, the Architect shall prepare, for approval by the Owner, Drawings, Schedules, Specifications and other documents, setting forth in detail the requirements for the fabrication, procurement, shipment, delivery and installation of furniture, furnishings and equipment necessary for the Project. Such Work is intended to be performed under one or more Contracts or Purchase Orders between the Owner and Contractor or supplier for furniture, furnishings and equipment.
1.4.3 The Architect shall advise the Owner of any
adjustments to previous Statements of Probable Project Cost indicated by changes in requirements or general market conditions.
1.4.4 The Architect shall assist in the preparation of the necessary bidding and procurement information, bidding and procurement forms, the Conditions of the Contracts for Construction and for Furniture, Furnishings and Equipment, Purchase Orders, and the forms of Agreement between the Owner and the Contractors or suppliers.
1.4.5 The Architect shall assist the Owner in connection with the Owner's responsibility for filing documents required for the approval of governmental authorities having jurisdiction over the Project.
1.4.6 The Architect, following the Owner's approval of the Contract Documents and of the most recent Statement of Probable Project Cost shall assist the Owner in obtaining bids or negotiated proposals, and assist in awarding and preparing contracts for interior construction and for furniture, furnishings and equipment. All bidding and negotiating activities shall be coordinated by the Architect.

### 1.5 CONTRACT ADMINISTRATION PHASE

1.5.1 The Contract Administration Phase will commence with the award of one or more Contracts or the issuance of one or more purchase orders and, together with the Architect's obligation to provide Basic Services under this agreement, will terminate when final payment to Contractors or suppliers is due, and in the absence of a final Certificate for Payment or of such due date, sixty days after the Date of Substantial Completion of the Work, whichever occurs first.
1.5.2 The term Contractor as used herein shall mean each person or entity awarded a contract by the Owner or supplier to whom a purchase order is issued by the Owner or the Owner's agent in connection with interior construction, procurement or installation for the Work. Each such Contractor shall be referred to throughout the Contract Documents as if singular in number and masculine in gender. The term Contractor means the Contractor or the Contractor's authorized representative.
1.5.3 Unless otherwise provided in this Agreement and incorporated in the Contract Documents: the Architect shall provide administration of the Contracts for Furniture, Furnishings and Equipment only as set forth below and in the edition of AIA Document A271, General Conditions of the Contract for Furniture, Furnishings and Equipment, current as of the date of this Agreement; the Architect shall provide administration of the Contract for Construction as set forth in the edition of AIA Document A201, General Conditions of the Contract for Construction, current as of the date of this Agreement.
1.5.4 The Architect shall be a representative of the Owner during the Contract Administration Phase, and shall advise and consult with the Owner. Instructions to the Contractors shall be forwarded through the Architect. The Architect shall have authority to act on behalf of the Owner only to the extent provided in the Contract Documents unless otherwise modified by written instrument in accordance with Subparagraph 1.5.20.
1.5.5 The Architect shall assist the Owner in coordinating the schedules for delivery and installation of the Work, but shall not be responsible for any malfeasance, neglect or failure of any Contractors or suppliers to meet their schedules for completion or to perform their respective duties and responsibilities.
1.5.6 The Architect shall visit the Project premises as deemed necessary by the Architect, or as otherwise agreed by the Architect in writing, to become generally familiar with the progress and quality of the Work and to determine in general if the Work is proceeding in accordance with the Contract Documents. However, the Architect shall not be required to make exhaustive or continuous inspections at the Project premises to check the quality or quantity of the Work. On the basis of such on-site observations as an architect, the Architect shall keep the Owner informed of the progress and quality of the Work, and shall endeavor to guard the Owner against defects and deficiencies in the Work of the Contractors.
1.5.7 The Architect shall not have control or charge of and shall not be responsible for the means, methods, techniques, sequences or procedures of construction, fabrication, procurement, shipment, delivery or installation, or for safety precautions and programs in connection with the Work, for the acts or omissions of the Contractors, Subcontractors, suppliers, or any other persons performing any of the Work, or for the failure of any of them to carry out the Work in accordance with the Contract Documents.
1.5.8 The Architect shall at all times have access to the Work wherever it is in preparation or progress.
1.5.9 The Architect shall determine the amounts owing to the Contractors based on observations at the Project premises and on evaluations of the Contractors' Applications for Payment, and shall issue Certificates for Payment in such amounts, as provided in the Contract Documents.
1.5.10 The issuance of a Certificate for Payment shall constitute a representation by the Architect to the Owner, based on the Architect's observations at the Project premises as provided in Subparagraph 1.5.6 and on the data comprising the Contractor's Application for Payment, that the Work has progressed to the point indicated; that to the best of the Architect's knowledge, information and belief, the quality of the Work is in accordance with the Contract Documents (subject to an evaluation of the Work for conformance with the Contract Documents upon Substantial Completion, to the results of any subsequent tests required by or performed under the Contract Documents, to minor deviations from the Contract Documents correctable prior to final completion, and to any specific qualifications stated in the Certificate of Payment): and that the Contractor is entitled to payment in the amount certified. However, the issuance of a Certificate for Payment shall not be a representation that the Work is without latent defects, or that the Architect has made any examination to ascertain how and for what purposes the Contractor has used the moneys paid on account of the Contract Sum.
1.5.11 Unless otherwise provided, the Architect's duties shall not extend to the receipt, inspection and acceptance on behalf of the Owner of furniture, furnishings and equipment at the time of their delivery to the premises and installation. The Architect is not authorized to reject nonconforming Work, sign Change Orders on behalf of the Owner, stop the Work, or terminate the Contract on behalf of the Owner.
1.5.12 The Architect shall be the interpreter of the requirements of the Contract Documents and the impartial judge of performance thereunder by both the Owner and the Contractors. The Architect shall render interpretations necessary for the proper execution or progress of the Work with reasonable promptness
on written request of either the Owner or a Contrac tor, and shall render written decisions, within a rea sonable time, on all claims, disputes and other matter in question between the Owner and the Contractor re lating to the execution or progress of the Work or th interpretation of the Contract Documents.
1.5.13 Interpretations and decisions of the Architec shall be consistent with the intent of and reasonab inferable from the Contract Documents and shall be written or graphic form. In the capacity of interpret and judge, the Architect shall endeavor to secu faithful performance by both the Owner and the Cor tractors, shall not show partiality to either, and sha not be liable for the result of any interpretation or d cision rendered in good faith in such capacity.
1.5.14 The Architect's decisions in matters relati to aesthetics shall be final if consistent with the inte of the Contract Documents. The Architect's decisio on any other claims, disputes or other matters, inclu ing those in question between the Owner and the Co tractors, shall be subject to arbitration as provided this Agreement and in the Contract Documents.
1.5.15 The Architect shall review the final pla ment of all items and inspect for damage, quality, sembly and function in order to determine that all $f$ niture, furnishings and equipment are delivered installed in accordance with the Contract Documen
1.5.16 The Architect shall recommend to the Ow rejection of Work which does not conform to the C tract Documents. Whenever, in the Architect's op ion, it is necessary or advisable for the implementat of the intent of the Contract Documents, the Arc tect will have authority to require special inspect or testing of the Work in accordance with the pr sions of the Contract Documents whether or not s Work be then fabricated, installed or completed.
1.5.17 The Architect shall review and approve take other appropriate action upon Contractors' mittals such as Shop Drawings, Product Data Samples, but only for conformance with the de concept of the Work and with the information give the Contract Documents. Such action shall be ta with reasonable promptness so as to cause no de The Architect's approval of a specific item shall constitute approval of an assembly of which the ite a component, and the Architect's approval Sample or Samples shall not constitute an approv that item as delivered and installed if not in con mance with such approved Sample.
1.5.18 The Architect shall prepare Change Or for the Owner's approval and execution in accord: with the Contract Documents, and shall have aut ity to order minor changes in the Work not invol an adjustment in the Contract Sum or an extensi the Contract Time which are not inconsistent witl intent of the Contract Documents.
1.5.19 The Architect shall conduct inspection determine the Dates of Substantial Completion a nal completion, shall receive and forward to Owner for the Owner's review written warrantie related documents required by the Contract D ments and assembled by the Contractors, and sh: sue final Certificates for Payment.
1.5.20 The extent of the duties, responsibilitie limitations of authority of the Architect durin performance of the Work shall not be modified

[^1]ended without written consent of the Owner, the ontractors and the Architect.

## PROJECT REPRESENTATION BEYOND ASIC SERVICES

6.1 If the Owner and the Architect agree that more ktensive representation at the Project premises than described in Paragraph 1.5 shall be provided, the Arhitect shall provide one or more Project Representaes to assist the Architect in carrying out such reonsibilities at the Project premises.
6.2 Such Project Representatives shall be sected, employed and directed by the Architect, and e Architect shall be compensated therefor as mually agreed between the Owner and the Architect as t forth in an exhibit appended to this Agreement, fich shall describe the duties, responsibilities and nitations of authority of such Project Representa-
5. 3 Through the observations by such Project presentatives, the Architect shall endeavor to proe further protection for the Owner against defects d deficiencies in the Work, but the furnishing of ch project representation shall not modify the hts, responsibilities or obligations of the Architect described in Paragraph 1.5.

## ADDITIONAL SERVICES

e following Services are not included in Basic Servs unless so identified in Article 17. They shall be vided if authorized or confirmed in writing by the ner, and they shall be paid for by the Owner as proed in this Agreement, in addition to the compensa1 for Basic Services.

1 Providing financial feasibility or other special dies.
2 Providing planning surveys, site evaluations, ironmental studies or comparative studies of prostive sites, and preparing special surveys, studies, submissions required for approvals of governital authorities or others having jurisdiction over Project.

Providing services relative to future facilities, ems, furniture, furnishings and equipment which not intended to be completed or procured during Contract Administration Phase.

Providing services to investigate existing conns or facilities or to make measured drawings eof, or to verify the accuracy of drawings or other mation furnished by the Owner.

Preparing documents for alternate, separate or ential bids or providing out-of-sequence services ested by the Owner.

Providing services in connection with the work construction manager or separate consultants red by the Owner.
Providing Detailed Estimates of Project Cost, ses of owning and operating costs, or detailed tity surveys or inventories of material, equipment abor.

Providing services for planning tenant or I spaces.

Making revisions in Drawings, Schedules, fications or other documents when such reviare inconsistent with written approvals or inions previously given, are required by the enactor revision of codes, laws or regulations quent to the preparation of such documents or
are due to the other causes not solely within the control of the Architect.
1.7.10 Preparing Drawings, Schedules, Specifications and supporting data and providing other services in connection with Change Orders to the extent that the adjustment in the Basic Compensation resulting from the adjusted Project Cost is not commensurate with the services required of the Architect, provided such Change Orders are required by causes not solely within the control of the Architect.
1.7.11 Making investigations, surveys, valuations, inventories or detailed appraisals of existing facilities, furniture, furnishings and equipment, and the relocation thereof, and other services required in connection with work performed or furnished by the Owner.
1.7.12 Receipt, inspection and acceptance on behalf of the Owner of furniture, furnishings and equipment at the time of their delivery to the premises and installation.
1.7.13 Providing consultation concerning replacement of any Work damaged by fire or other cause, and furnishing services as may be required in connection with the replacement of such Work.
1.7.14 Providing services made necessary by the default of any Contractor or supplier, by major defects or deficiencies in their Work, or by failure of performance of either the Owner or the Contractor under any Contract for the Work.
1.7.15 Preparing a set of reproducible record drawings, schedules or specifications showing significant changes in the Work made during the performance thereof based on mark-up prints, drawings and other data furnished by the Contractors to the Architect.
1.7.16 Providing extensive assistance in the utilization of any equipment or system such as initial startup or testing, adjusting and balancing, preparation of operation and maintenance manuals, training personnel for operation and maintenance, and consultation during operation.
1.7.17 Providing services relating to the Work of any Contractor after issuance to the Owner of the final Certificate for Payment for such Contractor's Work, or in the absence of a final Certificate for Payment, more than thirty days after the Date of Substantial Completion of the Work.
1.7.18 Preparing to serve or serving as an expert witness in connection with any public hearing, arbitration proceeding or legal proceeding.
1.7.19 Providing services of consultants for structural, mechanical and electrical engineering services for the Project.
1.7.20 Special studies for the Project such as analyzing acoustical requirements, record retention, communications, and security systems.
1.7.21 The purchasing of furniture, furnishings, or equipment by the Architect with funds provided by the Owner .
1.7.22 Providing services for the design or selection of graphics and signage.
1.7.23 Providing services in connection with the procurement of works of art.
1.7.24 Providing any other services not otherwise included in this Agreement or not customarily furnished in accordance with generally accepted architectural practice.
1.8 TIME
1.8.1 The Architect shall perform Basic and Additional Services as expeditiously as is consistent with professional skill and care and the orderly progress of the Work. Upon request of the Owner, the Architect shall submit for the Owner's approval, a schedule for the performance of the Architect's services which shall be adjusted as required as the Project proceeds, and shall include allowances for periods of time required for the Owner's review and approval of submissions and for approvals of authorities having jurisdiction over the Project. This schedule, when approved by the Owner, shall not, except for reasonable cause, be exceeded by the Architect.

## ARTICLE 2-ARCHITECT'S SPECIAL RESPONSIBILITIES WITH RESPECT TO INTERIOR DESIGN

2.1 Neither the Architect's authority to act under Subparagraphs 1.5 .12 and 1.5 .16 , nor any decision made by the Architect in good faith either to exercise or not to exercise such authority, shall give rise to any liability on the part of the Architect to the Owner, the Contractor, any Subcontractor or supplier, any of their agents or employees, or any other person.
2.2 Except with the Owner's knowledge and consent, the Architect shall not undertake any activity or employment, have any significant financial or other interest, or accept any contribution, if it would reasonably appear that such activity, employment, interest or contribution could compromise the Architect's professional judgment or prevent the Architect from serving the best interests of the Owner.

## ARTICLE 3-

## THE OWNER'S RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1 The Owner shall provide full information regarding requirements for the Project.
3.2 If the Owner provides a budget for the Project it shall include contingencies for bidding, changes in the Work, and other costs which are the responsibility of the Owner, including those described in this Article 3 and in Subparagraph 4.1.2. The Owner shall, at the request of the Architect, provide a statement of funds available for the Project, and their source.
3.3 The Owner shall designate, when necessary, a representative authorized to act in the Owner's behalf with respect to the Project. The Owner or such authorized representative shall examine the documents submitted by the Architect and shall render decisions pertaining thereto promptly, to avoid unreasonable delay in the progress of the Architect's services.
3.4 If services are required under Subparagraph 1.7.21, the Owner shall provide and maintain working funds with the Architect, if required, to pay invoices charged to the Project for materials and furnishings, to secure cash discounts and for required deposits.
3.5 The Owner shall furnish structural, mechanical, chemical and other laboratory tests, inspections and reports as required by law or the Contract Documents.
3.6 The Owner shall furnish all legal, accounting, and insurance counseling services as may be necessary at any time for the Project, including such auditing services as the Owner may require to verify the Contractors' Applications for Payment or to ascertain how and for what purposes any Contractor uses the moneys paid by or on behalf of the Owner.
3.7 The drawings, specifications, services, information, surveys and reports provided by the Owner pertaining to the Project shall be furnished at the

Owner's expense, and the Architect shall be entitled to rely on the accuracy and completeness thereof.
3.8 If the Owner observes or otherwise becomes aware of any fault or defect in the Project or nonconformance with the Contract Documents, prompt written notice thereof shall be given by the Owner to the Architect.
3.9 The Owner shall furnish the required information and services and shall render decisions as expeditiously as necessary for the orderly progress of the Architect's services and of the Work.
3.10 The Owner shall provide suitable space for the receipt, inspection and storage of materials and equipment.
3.11 The Owner shall contract for all temporary and permanent telephone, communications and security systems required for the Project so as not to delay the performance of the Architect's services.
3.12 The Owner shall be responsible for the relocation or removal of existing facilities, furniture, furnishings and equipment, and the contents thereof, unless otherwise provided by this Agreement.

## ARTICLE 4-PROJECT COST

### 4.1 DEFINITION

4.1.1 The Project Cost shall be the total cost or estimated cost to the Owner of all elements of the Project designed or specified by the Architect, including the costs of managing or supervising construction or installation.
4.1.2 The Project Cost shall include at current market rates, including a reasonable allowance for overhead and profit, the cost of labor and materials furnished by the Owner, together with any equipment so furnished, whether fixed or movable, and any furniture or furnishings so furnished, providing said equipment, furniture or furnishings have been designed, selected, or specially provided for by the Architect, including the costs of managing or supervising construction or installation. The cost of used materials and equipment shall be determined as if purchased new for the Project.
4.1.3 Project Cost does not include the compensation of the Architect and the Architect's consultants, or other costs which are the responsibility of the Owner as provided in Article 3.

### 4.2 RESPONSIBILITY FOR PROJECT COST

4.2.1 Evaluations of the Owner's Project budget, Statements of Probable Project Cost and Detailed Estimates of Project Cost, if any, prepared by the Architect represent the Architect's best judgment as a design professional familiar with interior design. It is recognized, however, that neither the Architect nor the Owner has any control over the cost of labor, materials, furniture, furnishings or equipment, over the Contractors' methods of determining bid prices, or over competitive bidding, market or negotiating conditions. Accordingly, the Architect cannot and does not warrant or represent that bids or negotiated prices will not vary from the Project budget proposed, established or approved by the Owner, if any, or from any Statement of Probable Project Cost or other cost estimate or evaluation prepared by the Architect.
4.2.2 No fixed limit of Project Cost shall be established as a condition of this Agreement by the furnishing, proposal or establishment of a Project Budget under Subparagraph 1.2.3 or Paragraph 3.2 or otherwise,
unless such fixed limit has been agreed upon in writing and signed by the parties hereto. If such a fixed limit has been established, the Architect shall be permitted to include contingencies for design, bidding and price escalation, to determine what materials, furniture, furnishings and equipment, finishes, component systems and types of construction are to be included in the Contract Documents, to make reasonable adjustments in the scope of the Project and to include in the Contract Documents alternate bids to adjust the Project Cost to the fixed limit. Any such fixed limit shall be increased in the amount of any increase in the Contract Sum occurring after execution of the Contracts.
4.2.3 If Bidding or Negotiating has not commenced within three months after the Architect submits the proposed Contract Documents to the Owner, any Project budget or fixed limit of Project Cost shall be adjusted to reflect any change in the general level of prices which may have occurred in the interiors industry between the date of submission of the Contract Documents to the Owner and the date on which proposals are sought.
4.2.4 If a Project budget or fixed limit of Project Cost (adjusted as provided in Subparagraph 4.2.3) is exceeded by the lowest bona fide bids or negotiated proposals, the Owner shall (1) give written approval of an increase in such fixed limit, (2) authorize rebidding or renegotiating of the Project within a reasonable time, (3) if the Project is abandoned, terminate in accordance with Paragraph 12.2, or (4) cooperate in revising the Project scope and quality as required to reduce the Project Cost. In the case of (4), provided a fixed limit of Project Cost as been established as a condition of this Agreement, the Architect, without additional charge, shall modify the Drawings, Schedules and Specifications as necessary to comply with the fixed limit. The providing of such service shall be the limit of the Architect's responsibility arising from the establishment of such fixed limit, and having done so, the Architect shall be entitled to compensation for all services performed, in accordance with this Agreement, whether or not the Contract Administration Phase is commenced.

## ARTICLE 5-PROJECT AREA

5.1 If the net or gross floor area of spaces for which interior design services are to be performed, defined as the Project Area, is used as a basis for the Architect's Basic Compensation, it shall be computed as set forth in an exhibit appended to this Agreement, or in absence of such exhibit, as set forth in the current edition of AIA Document D101, Area and Volume of Buildings.

## ARTICLE 6- <br> DIRECT PERSONNEL EXPENSE

6.1 Direct Personnel Expense is defined as the direct salaries of all the Architect's personnel engaged on the Project, and the portion of the cost of their mandatory and customary contributions and benefits related thereto, such as employment taxes and other statutory employee benefits, insurance, sick leave, holidays, vacations, pensions and similar contributions and benefits.

## ARTICLE 7REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES

7.1 Reimbursable Expenses are in addition to the Compensation for Basic and Additional Services and
include actual expenditures made by the Architect an the Architect's employees and consultants in the it terest of the Project for the expenses listed in the fo lowing Subparagraphs:
7.1.1 Expense of transportation in connection wit the Project; living expenses in connection with out-o town travel; long distance communications, and fe paid for securing approval of authorities having jur diction over the Project.
7.1.2 Expense of reproductions, postage and ha dling of Drawings, Schedules, Specifications al other documents, excluding reproductions for the fice use of the Architect and the Architect's consu ants.
7.1.3 Expense of data processing and photograpl production techniqes when used in connection w Additional Services.
7.1.4 If authorized in advance by the Owner, pense of overtime work requiring higher than regu rates.
7.1.5 Expense of renderings, models and mockrequested by the Owner.
7.1.6 Expense of any additional insurance cover or limits, including professional liability insurance, quested by the Owner in excess of that normally ried by the Architect and the Architect's consultan

## ARTICLE 8-

## PAYMENTS TO THE ARCHITECT

### 8.1 PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF BASIC SERVICES

8.1.1 An initial payment as set forth in Paragr 16.1 is the minimum payment under this Agreem
8.1.2 Subsequent payments for Basic Services be made monthly and shall be in proportion to serv performed within each Phase of services, on the l set forth in Article 16.
8.1.3 If and to the extent that the Contract Tim tially established in any Contract is exceeded or tended through no fault of the Architect, compe tion for any Basic Services required for such exte period of Administration of the Contract shall be puted as set forth in Paragraph 16.4 for Additi Services.
8.1.4 When compensation is based on a percer of Project Cost, and any portions of the Projec deleted or otherwise not completed, compensatio such portions of the project shall be payable to th tent services are performed on such portions, cordance with the schedule set forth in Subparas 16.2.2, based on (1) the lowest bona fide bid or tiated proposal or, (2) if no such bid or proposal ceived, the most recent Statement of Probable struction Cost or Detailed Estimate of Project for such portions of the Project.

### 8.2 PAYMENTS ON ACCOUNT OF ADDITIONAL SERVICES

8.2.1 Payments on account of the Architect's tional Services as defined in Paragraph 1.7 a Reimbursable Expenses as defined in Article 7 si made monthly upon presentation of the Arch statement of services rendered or expenses inc

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### 8.3 PAYMENTS WITHHELD

8.3.1 No deductions shall be made from the Archilect's compensation on account of penalty, liquidated lamages or other sums withheld from payments to Contractors, or on account of the cost of changes in the Work, other than those for which the Architect is held legally liable.

## 8. 4 PROJECT SUSPENSION OR TERMINATION

8.4.1 If the Project is suspended or abandoned in vhole or in part for more than three months, the Arhitect shall be compensated for all services perormed prior to receipt of written notice from the wner of such suspension or abandonment, together jith Reimbursable Expenses then due and all Termiation Expenses as defined in Paragraph 12.4. If the roject is resumed after being suspended for more han three months, the Architect's compensation hall be equitably adjusted.

## RTICLE 9-ARCHITECT'S <br> CCOUNTING RECORDS

1 Records of Reimbursable Expenses and exenses pertaining to Additional Services and services rformed on the basis of a Multiple of Direct PersonI Expense shall be kept on the basis of generally acpted accounting principles and shall be available to e Owner or the Owner's authorized representative mutually convenient times.

## RTICLE 10-OWNERSHIP AND USE F DOCUMENTS

. 1 Drawings, Schedules and Specifications as inuments of service are and shall remain the property the Architect whether the Project for which they prepared is executed or not. The Owner shall be mitted to retain copies, including reproducible pies, of Drawings, Schedules and Specifications for ormation and reference in connection with the ner's use and occupancy of the Project. The Draws , Schedules and Specifications shall not be used by Owner on other projects, for additions to this pject, or for completion of this Project by others vided the Architect is not in default under this eement, except by agreement in writing and with ropriate compensation to the Architect.
2 Submission or distribution to meet official ulatory requirements or for other purposes in contion with the Project is not to be construed as pubtion in derogation of the Architect's rights.

## TICLE 11-ARBITRATION

All claims, disputes, and other matters in quesbetween the parties to this Agreement, arising out relating to this Agreement or the breach thereof, I be decided by arbitration in accordance with the struction Industry Arbitration Rules of the AmerArbitration Association then obtaining unless parties mutually agree otherwise. No arbitration, ng out of or relating to this Agreement, shall ine, by consolidation, joinder or in any other manany additional person not a party to this Agreeexcept by written consent containing a specific ence to this Agreement and signed by the Archithe Owner and any other person sought to be d. Any consent to arbitration involving an addi1 person or persons shall not constitute consent bitration of any dispute not described therein or any person not named or described therein. This

Agreement to arbitrate and any agreement to arbitrate with an additional person or persons duly consented to by the parties hereto shall be specifically enforceable under the prevailing arbitration law.
11.2 Notice of demand of arbitration shall be filed in writing with the other party to this Agreement and with the American Arbitration Association. The demand shall be made within a reasonable time after the claim, dispute or other matter in question has arisen. In no event shall the demand for arbitration be made after the date when institution of legal or equitable proceedings based on such claim, dispute or other matter in question would be barred by the applicable statute of limitations.
11.3 The award rendered by the arbitrators shall be final, and judgment may be entered upon it in accordance with applicable law in any court having jurisdiction thereof.

## ARTICLE 12- <br> TERMINATION OF AGREEMENT

12.1 This Agreement may be terminated by either party upon seven days' written notice should the other party fail substantially to perform in accordance with its terms through no fault of the party initiating the termination.
12.2 This Agreement may be terminated by the Owner on seven days' written notice to the Architect in the event that the Project is permanently abandoned.
12.3 In the event of termination not the fault of the Architect, the Architect shall be compensated for all services performed to termination date, together with Reimbursable Expenses then due and all Termination Expenses as defined in Paragraph 12.4
12.4 Termination Expenses include expenses directly attributable to termination for which the Architect is not otherwise compensated, plus an amount computed as a percentage of the total Basic and Additional Compensation earned to the time of termination, as follows:

> .120 percent if termination occurs prior to or during the Schematic Design Phase; or
> $.2 \quad 10$ percent if termination occurs during the Design Development Phase, or
> .35 percent if termination occurs during any subsequent phase.

## ARTICLE 13- <br> MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

13.1 Unless otherwise specified, this Agreement shall be governed by the law of the principal place of business of the Architect.
13.2 Terms in this Agreement shall have the same meaning as those in AIA Document A201, General Conditions of the Contract for Construction, and in AIA Document A271, General Conditions of the Contract for Furniture, Furnishings and Equipment, as appropriate, current as of the date of this Agreement.
13.3 As between the parties to this Agreement: as to all acts or failures to act by either party to this Agreement; any applicable statute of limitations shall commence to run and any alleged cause of action shall be deemed to have accrued in any and all events not later than the relevant Date of Substantial Completion of the Work, and as to all acts or failures to act occurring after the relevant Date of Substantial Completion, not later than the date of issuance of the final Certificate for Payment.

## ARTICLE 14-

## SUCCESSORS AND ASSIGNS

14.1 The Owner and the Architect, respectively, bind themselves, their partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives to the other party to this Agreement and to the partners, successors, assigns and legal representatives of such other party with respect to all convenants of this Agreement. Neither the Owner nor the Architect shall assign, sublet or transfer any interest in this Agreement without the written consent of the other.

## ARTICLE 15- <br> EXTENT OF AGREEMENT

15.1 This Agreement represents the entire and integrated agreement between the Owner and the Architect and supersedes all prior negotiations, representations or agreements, either written or oral. This Agreement may be amended only by written instrument signed by both Owner and Architect.

## ARTICLE 16-BASIS OF COMPENSA-TION-MULTIPLE OF DIRECT PERSONNEL EXPENSE

The Owner shall compensate the Architect for the Scope of Services provided, in accordance with Article 8, Payments to the Architect, and the other Terms and Conditions of this Agreement, as follows:
16.1 AN INITIAL PAYMENT of dollars (\$ shall be made upon execution of this Agreement and credited to the Owner's account as follows:

### 16.2 BASIC COMPENSATION

16.2.1 FOR BASIC SERVICES, as described in Paragraphs 1.1 through 1.5 , and any other services included in Article 17 as part of Basic Services, compensation shall be computed on the basis of a MULTIPLE OF DIRECT PERSONNEL EXPENSE as defined in Article 6, as follows:
(Here insert basis of compensation, including rates and/or multiples of Direct Personnel Expense for Principals and employees, and identify Principals and classify employees, if required. Identify specific Phases or services to which particular methods of compensation apply, if necessary.)
16.3 FOR PROJECT REPRESENTATION BEYOND BASIC SERVICES, as described in Paragraph 1.6, compensation shall be computed separately in accordance with Subparagraph 1.6, compensation shall be computed separately in accordance with Subparagraph 1.6.2, as follows:
(Here insert basis of compensation, including fixed amounts, rates or multiples and identify extent of onsite Project Representation, if required.)
16.4 COMPENSATION FOR ADDITIONAL SERVICES
16.4.1 FOR ADDITIONAL SERVICES OF THE ARCHITECT, as described in Paragraph 1.7, and any other services included in Article 17 as part of Additional Services, but excluding Additional Services of consultants, Compensation shall be computed as provided in Paragraph 16.2 for Basic Services.
16.4.2 FOR SERVICES OF CONSULTANTS, including structural, mechanical and electrical engineering services and those provided under Subparagraph 1.7.19 or identified in Article 17, a multiple of () times the amount billed to the Architect for such services.
(Identify specific types of consultants in Article 17, if required.)
16.5 FOR REIMBURSABLE EXPENSE, as described in Article 7, and any other items included in Article 17 as Reimbursable Expenses, a multiple of () times the amounts expended by the Architect, the Architect's employees and consultants in the interest of the Project.
16.6 Payments due the Architect and unpaid under this Agreement shall bear interest from the date payment is due at the rate entered below, or in the absence thereof, at the legal rate prevailing at the principal place of business of the Architect.
(Here insert any rate of interest agreed upon.)
(Usury laws and requirements under the federal Truth in Lending Act, similar state and local consumer credit laws and other regulations at the Owner's and Architect's principal places of business, the location of the Project and elsewhere may affect the validity of this provision. Specific legal advice should be obtained with respect to deletion, modification, or other requirements such as written disclosures or waivers.)
16.7 The Owner and the Architect agree in accordance with the Terms and Conditions of this Agreement that:
16.7.1 IF THE SCOPE of the Project or of the Architect's Services is changed materially, the amounts of compensation shall be equitably adjusted.
16.7.2 IF THE SERVICES covered by this Agreement have not been completed within
() months of the date hereof, through no fault of the Architect, the amounts of compensation, rates and multiples set forth herein shall be equitably adjusted.

## ARTICLE 16-BASIS OF COMPENSA-TION-FIXED FEE

The Owner shall compensate the Architect for the Scope of Services provided, in accordance with Article 8, Payments to the Architect, and the other Terms and Conditions of this Agreement, as follows:
16.1 AN INITIAL PAYMENT of dollars (\$ ) shall be made upon execution of this Agreement and credited to the Owner's accounts as follows:

### 16.2 BASIC COMPENSATION

16.2.1 FOR BASIC SERVICES, as described in Paragraphs 1.1 through 1.5, and any other services included in Article 17 as part of Basic Services, Basic Compensation shall be computed on the basis of a FIXED FEE of dollars (\$
16.2.2 PAYMENTS for Basic Services shall be made as provided in Paragraph 8.1 monthly, in proportion to the services performed, so that the Basic Compensation for each Phase shall equal the following percentages of the total Basic Compensation payable:
(Include any additional phases as appropriate)

> | Programming Phase: | percent ( |
| :--- | :--- |
| Schematic Design Phase: | percent ( |
| Design Development Phase: | percent ( |
| Contract Documents Phase: | percent ( |
| Contract Administration Phase: |  |
| percent ( |  |

16.3 FOR PROJECT REPRESENTATION BEYOND BASIC SERVICES, as described in Paragraph 1.6, compensation shall be computed separately in accordance with Subparagraph 1.6.2, as follows:
(Here insert basis of compensation, including fixed amounts, rates or multiples and identify extent of onsite Project Representation, if required.)
16.4 COMPENSATION FOR ADDITIONAL SERVICES
16.4.1 FOR ADDITIONAL SERVICES OF THE ARCHITECT, as described in Paragraph 1.7, and any other services included in Article 17 as part of Additional Services, but excluding Additional Services of consultants, Compensation shall be computed as follows:
(Here insert basis of compensation, including rates and/or multiples of Direct Personnel Expense for Principals and employees, and identify Principals and classify employees, if required. Identify specific services to which particular methods of compensation apply, if necessary.)
16.4.2 FOR SERVICES OF CONSULTANTS, including structural, mechanical and electrical engineering services and those provided under Subparagraph 1.7.19 or identified in Article 17, a multiple of ( ) times the amount billed to the Architect for such services.
(Identify specific types of consultants in Article 17, if required.)
16.5 FOR REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES, as described in Article 7, and any other items included in Article 17 as Reimbursable Expenses, a multiple of ( ) times the amounts expended by the Architect, the Architect's employees and consultants in the interest of the Project.
16.6 Payments due the Architect and unpaid under this Agreement shall bear interest from the date payment is due at the rate entered below, or in the absence thereof, at the legal rate prevailing at the principal place of business of the Architect.
(Here insert any rate of interest agreed upon.)
(Usury laws and requirements under the Federal Truth in Lending Act, similar state and local consumer credit laws and other regulations at the Owner's and Architect's principal places of business, the location of the Project and elsewhere may affect the validity of this provision. Specific legal advice should be obtained with respect to deletion, modification, or other requirements such as written disclosures or waivers.)
16.7 The Owner and the Architect agree in accordance with the Terms and Conditions of this Agreement that:
16.7.1 IF THE SCOPE of the Project or of the Architect's Services is changed materially, the amounts of compensation shall be equitably adjusted.
16.7.2 IF THE SERVICES covered by this Agreement have not been completed within
( ) months of the date hereof, through no fault of the Architect, the amounts of compensation, rates and multiples set forth herein shall be equitably adjusted.

## ARTICLE 16- <br> BASIS OF COMPENSATIONPERCENTAGE OF PROJECT COST

The Owner shall compensate the Architect for the Scope of Services provided, in accordance with Article 8, Payments to the Architect, and the other Terms and Conditions of this Agreement, as follows:
16.1 AN INITIAL PAYMENT of dollars (\$ ) shall be made upon execution of this Agreement and credited to the Owner's account as follows:

### 16.2 BASIC COMPENSATION

16.2.1 FOR BASIC SERVICES, as described it Paragraphs 1.1 through 1.5 , and any other services in cluded in Article 17 as part of Basic Services, Basi Compensation shall be based on a PERCENTAGI OF PROJECT COST and computed at
percent ( $\%$ ) of the cost of construction, procure ment and installation which is the Project Cost, as de fined in Article 4.
16.2.2 PAYMENTS for Basic Services shall b made as provided in Paragraph 8.1 monthly, in propo tion to the services performed, so that the Basic Con pensation for each Phase shall equal the followin percentages of the total Basic Compensation payable
(Include any additional phases as appropriate.)

| Programming Phase: | percent ( |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| Schematic Design Phase: | percent ( |  |
| Design Development Phase: | percent ( |  |
| Contract Documents Phase: | percent ( |  |
| Contract Administration Phase: |  |  |
|  |  |  |

16.3 FOR PROJECT REPRESENTATION B YOND BASIC SERVICES, as described in Par graph 1.6, compensation shall be computed separat in accordance with Subparagraph 1.6.2, as follows
(Here insert basis of compensation, including fix amounts, rates or multiples and identify extent of 0 site Project Representation, if required.)
16.4 COMPENSATION FOR ADDITION SERVICES
16.4.1 FOR ADDITIONAL SERVICES OF TI ARCHITECT, as described in Paragraph 1.7, and a other services included in Article 17 as part of Ad tional Services, but excluding Additional Services consultants, Compensation shall be computed as lows:
(Here insert basis of compensation, including ra and/ or multiples of Direct Personnel Expense for Pr cipals and employees, and identify Principals and cl sify employees, if required. Identify specific services which particular methods of compensation apply necessary.)
16.4.2 FOR SERVICES OF CONSULTANTS, cluding structural, mechanical and electrical e neering services and those provided under Subp: graph 17.19 or identified in Article 17, a multipl
) times the amount billed to the Architect such services.
(Identify specific types of consultants in Article required.)
16.5 FOR REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES, as scribed in Article 7, and any other items include Article 17 as Reimbursable Expenses, a multipl ( ) times the amounts expended by the Archi the Architect's employees and consultants in th terest of the Project.
16.6 Payments due the Architect and unpaid $u$ this Agreement shall bear interest from the date ment is due at the rate entered below, or in th sence thereof, at the legal rate prevailing at the pr pal place of business of the Architect.
(Here insert any rate of interest agreed upon.)
(Usury laws and requirements under the Federal in Lending Act, similar state and local consumer laws and other regulations at the Owner's and A

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ect's principal places of business, the location of the Project and elsewhere may affect the validity of this provision. Specific legal advice should be obtained with espect to deletion, modification, or other requirements uch as written disclosures or waivers.)
6.7 The Owner and the Architect agree in accordnce with the Terms and Conditions of this Agreenent that:
6.7.1 IF THE SCOPE of the Project or of the Arhitect's Services is changed materially, the amounts f compensation shall be equitably adjusted.
6.7.2 IF THE SERVICES covered by this Agreeent have not been completed within
) months of the date hereof, through no fault of ee Architect, the amounts of compensation, rates and ultiples set forth herein shall be equitably adjusted.

## RTICLE 16-BASIS OF COMPENSA-ION-AREA FEE

he Owner shall compensate the Architect for the cope of Services provided, in accordance with Article Payments to the Architect, and the other Terms and onditions of this Agreement, as follows:
. 1 AN INITIAL PAYMENT of dollars (\$ ) all be made upon execution of this Agreement and edited to the Owner's account as follows:

## 2 BASIC COMPENSATION

2.1 FOR BASIC SERVICES, as described in ragraphs 1.1 through 1.5 , and any other services inded in Article 17 as part of Basic Services, Basic mpensation shall be based on an AREA FEE and mputed at dollars (\$ ) square foot of the Project Area, as defined in Are 5 , for which services are performed.
sert above the term describing the basis of the ProjArea, such as "gross," "net" or "rentable.")
2.2 PAYMENTS for Basic Services shall be le as provided in Paragraph 8.1 monthly, in proporto the services performed, so that the Basic Comsation for each Phase shall equal the following entages of the total Basic Compensation payable:

> lude any additional phases as appropriate.)

Programming Phase:
Schematic Design Phase:
Design Development Phase:
percent (
percent (
percent (
percent (
Contract Documents Phase:
Contract Administration Phase:

> percent (
\%)

FOR PROJECT REPRESENTATION BEvD BASIC SERVICES, as described in Parah 1.6 , compensation shall be computed separately cordance with Subparagraph 1.6.2, as follows:
$e$ insert basis of compensation, including fixed ints, rates or multiples and identify extent of onroject Representation, if required.)
COMPENSATION FOR ADDITIONAL VICES

FOR ADDITIONAL SERVICES OF THE HITECT, as described in Paragraph 1.7, and any services included in Article 17 as part of AddiI Services, but excluding Additional Services of Itants, Compensation shall be computed as fol-

- insert basis of compensation, including rates r multiples of Direct Personnel Expense for Prinand employees, and identify Principals and clasnployees, if required. Identify specific services to
which particular methods of compensation apply, if necessary.)
16.4.2 FOR SERVICES OF CONSULTANTS, including structural, mechanical and electrical engineering services and those provided under Subparagraph 1.7.19 or identified in Article 17, a multiple of ( ) times the amount billed to the Architect for such services.
(Identify specific types of consultants in Article 17, if required.)
16.5 FOR REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES, as described in Article 7, and any other items included in Article 17 as Reimbursable Expenses, a multiple of ( ) times the amounts expended by the Architect, the Architect's employees and consultants in the interest of the Project.
16.6 Payments due the Architect and unpaid under this Agreement shall bear interest from the date payment is due at the rate entered below, or in the absence thereof, at the legal rate prevailing at the principal place of business of the Architect.
(Here insert any rate of interest agreed upon.)
(Usury laws and requirements under the Federal Truth in Lending Act, similar state and local consumer credit laws and other regulations at the Owner's and A rchitect's principal places of business, the location of the Project and elsewhere may affect the validity of this provision. Specific legal advice should be obtained with respect to deletion, modification, or other requirements such as written dischosures or waivers.)
16.7 The Owner and the Architect agree in accordance with the Terms and Conditions of this Agreement that:
16.7.1 IF THE SCOPE of the Project or of the Architect's Services is changed materially, the amounts of compensation shall be equitably adjusted.
16.7.2 IF THE SERVICES covered by this Agreement have not been completed within ( ) months of the date hereof, through no fault of the Architect, the amounts of compensation, rates and multiples set forth herein shall be equitably adjusted.


## ARTICLE 16-BASIS OF COMPENSA-TION-COMPOSITE FEE

The Owner shall compensate the Architect for the Scope of Services provided, in accordance with Article 8, Payments to the Architect, and the other Terms and Conditions of this Agreement, as follows:
16.1 AN INITIAL PAYMENT of dollars (\$ shall be made upon execution of this Agreement and credited to the Owner's account as follows:

### 16.2 BASIC COMPENSATION

16.2.1 FOR BASIC SERVICES, as described in Paragraphs 1.1 through 1.5 , and any other services included in Article 17 as part of Basic Services, Basic Compensation shall be a COMPOSITE FEE computed as follows:
(Here insert basis of compensation, including fixed amounts, rates or multiples, and identify Principals and classify employees, if required. Identify specific Phases or services to which particular methods of compensation apply, if necessary.)
16.3 FOR PROJECT REPRESENTATION BEYOND BASIC SERVICES, as described in Paragraph 1.6, compensation shall be computed separately in accordance with Subparagraph 1.6.2, as follows:
(Here insert basis of compensation, including fixed
amounts, rates or multiples and identify extent of onsite Project Representation, if required.)
16.4 COMPENSATION FOR ADDITIONAL
SERVICES SERVICES
16.4.1 FOR ADDITIONAL SERVICES OF THE ARCHITECT, as described in Paragraph 1.7, and any other services included in Article 17 as part of Additional Services, but excluding Additional Services of consultants, Compensation shall be computed as follows:
(Here insert basis of compensation, including rates and/or multiples of Direct Personnel Expense for Principals and employees, and identify Principals and classify employees, if required. Identify specific services to which particular methods of compensation apply, if necessary.)
16.4.2 FOR SERVICES OF CONSULTANTS, including structural, mechanical and electrical engineering services and those provided under Subparagraph 1.7.19 or identified in Article 17, a multiple of ) times the amount billed to the Architect for such services.
(Identify specific types of consultants in Article 17, if required.)
16.5 FOR REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES, as described in Article 7, and any other items included in Article 17 as Reimbursable Expenses, a multiple of ( ) times the amounts expended by the Architect, the Architect's employees and consultants in the interest of the Project.
16.6 Payments due the Architect and unpaid under this Agreement shall bear interest from the date payment is due at the rate entered below, or in the absence thereof, at the legal rate prevailing at the principal place of business of the Architect.
(Here insert any rate of interest agreed upon.)
(Usury laws and requirements under the Federal Truth in lending Act, similar state and local consumer credit laws and other regulations at the Owner's and Architect's principal places of business, the location of the Project and elsewhere may affect the validity of this provision. Specific legal advice should be obtained with respect to deletion, modification, or other requirements such as written disclosures or waivers.)
16.7 The Owner and the Architect agree in accordance with the Terms and Conditions of this Agreement that:
16.7.1 IF THE SCOPE of the Project or of the Architect's Services is changed materially, the amounts of compensation shall be equitably adjusted.
16.7.2 IF THE SERVICES covered by this Agreement have not been completed within
( ) months of the date hereof, through no fault of the Architect, the amounts of compensation, rates and multiples set forth herein shall be equitably adjusted.
This Agreement executed as of the day and year first written above.
OWNER
ARCHITECT

BY

## BY

## ARTICLE 17-OTHER CONDITIONS OR SERVICES

EDITOR's NOTE: See last paragraph of introduction, page 76, concerning this most important article, for which there is no format since it depends entirely on each project.

## WESTMONT HIGH SCHOOL

## The one-room schoolhouse

 Illinois, by The Meland Association an Illinois, by The Meland Association an
The Shaver Partnership. The latter, not u known for creating curious shapes in scho
design (see INTERIORS, Dec. 66 , Nov. 72 , ar known for creating curious shapes in scho
design (see INTERIORS, Dec. 66 , Nov. 72 , ar Nov. 74), has come up with yet another fle ible school plan, one which eliminates u necessary corridors and windows while sa ing energy and space.
When designing a school, four maj components (the educational program, students, the staff, and the physical facili should be taken into account by the arct tects. Meland and Shaver's interpretation the above components resulted in a $d$ matic, unorthodox, yet extremely fur tional system. Inside the curved exter walls are two mezzanine levels, one for s ence labs and one for a home arts clust Surrounding the mezzanines are acaden stations, business and vocational facilit An open commons provides a pleasant a flexible environment for eating lunch, s dent clubs and extra-curricular activit Classrooms are designed so that by mov temporary partitions, one can create var classroom sizes. An open atmosphere sults; and walls, floors and ceilings
acoustically designed to control noise sunken library/media center and adm trative offices complete the academic tion of the building.

The center of the building, where the main elements of the plan intersect, ho a performing arts center which doubles large lecture hall. Behind this is the gyr sium, surrounded by special education driver education classrooms, the music creative art area, and the swimming ps

Academic areas are equipped with cury vapor lighting fixtures, as is gymnasium. Shop areas and other mi laneous spaces have fluorescent fixtures ademic areas are carpeted and have aco tile ceilings; all areas except the gym pool are air conditioned.

The school, which has been in oper for nearly a year, seems to be functic very successfully. It was designed to itate an energetic, participatory progra the students it serves, and all requirer in efficiency of operation have bees hered to. Considerable design flair i apparent. The spirited, eccentric bui and room forms work so well simp cause it was the program itself-an mere whimsey-that dictated their de

$$
1
$$



WWestmont Senior High School, Westmon ible school plan, one which eliminates u sulis; and walls, floors and ceilings


Architects:
The Meland Association
The Shaver Partnership
Designers:
Gerald M. Fedorchak, Architect
Lawrence C. Olson, Architect

Right, free-form walls near the entrance of the chool (far left in plan) enclose a conference oom and offices for the principal and assistant rincipal.

Below, the double-height commons area, a lace for eating, studying, talking.
ottom left, sweeping fin wall divides reading boratory tables from classroom space.
ottom right, mezzanine parapet and stair share he building's pervasive design vocabulary of culptured curves.
ighting: Holophane Lockers: Lyon Metal Products arpeting: Lee Tables: Falcon Seating: Shelby-Wilams Shelving/card catalogues: Reflector Hardware tudy carrels: Reflector Hardware Partitions: Cladge Co. and Brewster Corporation Classroom funriire: Scholarcraft


## professional literature

A new illustrated, descriptive brochure on metal acoustical ceiling systems has been prepared by Steel Ceilings, Inc. The brochure features both aluminum and steel monolithic, textured (or sculptured) panels, and large, lay-in perforated and unperforated units. Sound absorption and attenuation factors are included.
circle 250


A specification guide, including full technical data, is available from Integrated Ceilings, Inc. on their new pressed metal Victorian ceilings. The panels are formed of a special metallic vinyl material, and are available in three designs. They lay into a 2 foot by 2 foot grid system, and are UL approved for mounting below sprinklers.
circle 251

A new 22-page catalog from Shepherd Products U.S. Inc., gives specifications on spherical and wheel casters, glides, plastic and rubber tips and corner brackets for furniture and equipment. Included is how to select and specify casters and glides for a variety of industrial, institutional and materials handling purposes. circle 252



Incandescent Lamps, a 36 -page, illustrated publication designed to help in the selection of incandescent lighting, is now being offered by the General Electric Company. The brochure covers GE incandescent large lamp light sources. and explains the basic design differences such as filament styles for general, vibration, and rough service lamps. Several different lamp types are covered, and technical data is presented in the form of charts and graphs.
circle 253


A catalog and specifications for Carlton Shoji Screens is available from OHline Corporation. The screens are constructed from panels which float $1 / 4$ inch above the floor, thereby installing without cutting the floor covering. The concealed, non-sway pick-up system keeps panels aligned, and hanging tracks can be installed to the thickness of the plaster. Frames are constructed from California cedar, hand rubbed to a satin finish, and panels are available in a broad range of colors and stains, or to match color swatches.

The 1978 edition of the United States Ceramic Tile Company's full-line Romany-Spartan ceramic tile catalog is now available for use by architects, builders, contractors, designers and other qualified specifiers. The 24 -page, fullcolor catalog contains a complete look at their line of in-stock ceramic tile, displays 175 ceramic tile colors, and several available shapes, sizes, designs and glazes. Send 25 cents to United States Ceramic Tile Company, 1375 Raff Road, S.W., Canton, Ohio. 44711.


United States Ceramic Tile Company
From Paul Wieland, Inc., is the second edition of the "Rug Maker" catalog. The new edition has 170 pages, including 53 design components, which can be combined to encompass virtually every design requirement. The catalog will periodically receive supplements, thus remaining as current as possible. Each catalog will contain an 81 color pompon chain set of stock Acrilan colors. The complete rug maker kit can be ordered by sending $\$ 35.00$ to "Rug Maker" Catalog, c/o Paul Wieland, Inc., 23950 Commerce Park Drive, Cleveland, Ohio. 44122

A new six-page brochure picturing a wide range of commercial applications for the Marlite brand product line of plank and panels is available from the Marlite Division, Masonite Corporation. The prefinished hardboard plank is $1 / 4$ inch thick, and comes in eight foot and ten foot lengths. It is available in three basic series, including accent colors, woodgrain designs in glossy finish, and textured plank. The panels are 4 feet by 8 feet, one-eighth inch thick, and the Fire-Test paneling is $1 / 4$ inch thick.
circle 255


## F:

An eight-page, full color brochu on the Active File, an organizir system for in-process paperwor is available from GF Busine Equipment. The brochure depio Active File in use in a variety office situations, and also lists t dimensions, models and comp nents that are offered. GF has al released a four page, full col brochure on its new Fineli Chair series designed by Ea Koepke.
circle 2
Rockaway Metal Products Co is offering a 12 -page, full co brochure covering its line of P titioner modular workstations commercial, industrial and in tutional use. Twenty-one modu workstation arrangements are lustrated, and a labeled render gives construction details and $r$ jor workstation features. Sped cations are included. circle 2


Mueller Furniture Corpora has introduced its new 48catalog. The binder carries $M$ ler's new logo, and the catalog tures the company's desigr four sections including Lo Seating, Chairs, Tables and S fications. Price lists and f cards are also available. circle
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## an index to february advertisers

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SOURCES
Abstracta Structures. Inc

$\qquad$ ..... 87
All-Steel Inc.
one of the CIT Companies ..... 47
Alma Desk Company ..... 37
Atlanta Decorative Arts Center ..... 44
Belgian Linen Association ..... 11
Brown Jordan ..... 98
Brunschwig \& Fils. Inc ..... 33
Carpenter \& Co.. L.E ..... 23
Condi (A Div. of
Pacific Furniture) ..... 35
Congoleum Corporation ..... 5
Creative Metals Inc ..... 89
Douglass Industries Inc. ..... 97
Dow Badische Company ..... 45
Du Pont Company (Boris Kroll) ..... 2
Du Pont Company
(Schumacher)

$\qquad$ Inside Back Cover
Fabindia Inc ..... 98
Fields Inc., Edward ..... 9
Fostoria Industries, Inc. ..... 38
Gail Ceramics ..... 10
Georgian Art Lighting
Designs, Inc ..... 89
Harter Corporation ..... 43Haworth Inc
$\qquad$ Inside Front Cover
Haws Corp.. (Div. of IKD). ..... 39
Interiors International Ltd. ..... 15
International Terra Cotta, Inc. ..... 87
JG Furniture ..... 27
Jones \& Erwin Inc. ..... 87
Kentile Inc

$\qquad$
Back Cover
Kiesling Hess ..... 12
Kroll Fabrics, Boris ..... 2
Krueger. ..... 21,22
Lighting Associates Inc ..... 95
LouverDrape Inc ..... 1
Mannington Mills ..... 41, 42
Miller Clock Company, Howard ..... 46
Nemschoff ..... 88
Neo-Ray Lighting. ..... 97
Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corp ..... 19
Plastiglide Mfg. Corp. ..... 97
Sauteur ..... 48
Scandiline Industries Inc. ..... 17
Schumacher \&
Company

$\qquad$
Inside Back Cover
Skandia ..... 89
Soss Manufacturing Co. ..... 90
Stanford Court. The ..... 97
Steelcase Inc. ..... 29-32
Stow/Davis ..... 50
Stroheim \& Romann ..... 49
Unicube Corp. ..... 95
Van Luit \& Company, Albert. ..... 7
Vecta Contract ..... 13
Vogel-Peterson ..... 25
Warner Company. The ..... 90
Wesley Allen Brass Beds ..... 88
Westnofa U.S.A ..... 95
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circle 301

## Mexican Ceremonial and Ritual Dance Masks

A collection of carved, wooden masks from the Guerroro province of southwest Mexico is currently on display at the Brewster Gallery, 1018 Madison Avenue, New York. This collection has been amassed by Ned Motola, who has lived and worked in Mexico for the past twelve years.

The masks represent the endeavors of a people who have undergone very little cultural change in the last two hundred years, and are drawn from the unique traditions of the people. Included are dance masks and death masks-such as crocodiles, bats, lizards, jaguars, etc. The masks are constructed of painted wood, and in some cases, appendages such as teeth, bones, leather and hair have been added.

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