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- Quincy, Massachusetts
- Ohio Fire Code, Section 14. 6a (apartments, 1 and 2 family dwellings)
- Ohio Building Code, Section BB-75-32 (modular and manufactured housing)
- Dallas, Texas
- Building Code Administrators International Inc., Section 1209. 1
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## Volume 44 Number 4/October 1973

## FEATURES

93 New patterns for the single-family house
110 Here's a new system for figuring project feasibility
118 Today's bathroom: something for everyone

## NEWS

4 FHA rate leaps to $81 / 2 \%$ and Burns warns housing of money squeeze
8 Revival of subsidy housing blocked on two fronts
12 The SEC cracks down on its first condominium promoter
18 Accountants explain stiffer rules for land developers
30 Two companies say they will sell $1 \frac{1}{2}$ million houses to Indonesia
46 Ben Hogan tees off with a new golf community
53 The savings and loan leagues get new presidents
58 Multifamily edges into snob-zoned suburbs, but civil righters aren't happy
62 Site squeeze . . . but it doesn't put the tenants in a bind
70 Book reviews: Four new releases are encapsuled and commented on

## DEPARTMENTS

40 Housing stocks prices
80 The merchandising scene
Turn on buyers with the right lamps and fixtures in your model homes
128 Job/land market
130 Products
155 Readers service card
157 Personal business
180 Literature
184 Advertisers index

Cover/One of a variety of clusters used in Ganada, a new town being built outside of Rochester, N.Y. See story, page 93.

## FHA rate leaps to $81 / 2 \%$ and Fed's Burns warns housing of a money squeeze

The shift to an $81 / 2 \%$ interest ceiling on FHA-VA mortgages has provoked sharp complaint from the housing industry that it is too high. But private mortgage lenders, by refusing to reduce the discount points on FHA-VA loans, have been signaling they don't think it has gone high enough.
Federal Reserve Chairman Arthur Burns tended to confirm that these suspicions of the lenders were well grounded; he served notice that housing might be in for the worst time it has had since 1969.
S\&L rescue plan. As a concession to mortgage men's fears, Burns said that "in the unlikely event" that emergency help was needed, the Fed had a contingency plan for lending to the Federal Home Loan Banks, accepting as collateral mortgages from savings and loans. Burns indicated this plan would be activated only as a "second line of defense" after the Home Loan banks had exhausted their $\$ 4$ billion credit lines with the Treasury.
The squabble over the FHA rate increase was a fuss over not very much.
Processing troubles in the Federal Housing Administration have multiplied, and lenders have been shying away from FHA in droves. One study for the Department of Housing and Urban Development, in 1968, found $52.6 \%$ of the total insurance written on unsubsidized one-to-four-family home loans had been backed by FHA, but by the last six months of 1972 the figure was down to $20.2 \%$. However, the other part of FHA-VA, the Veterans Administration, continues to keep a sizable share of the loan-backing volume. The same study found the VA with $30.6 \%$ in 1968 and $33.8 \%$ in 1972.

Protest. The new $81 / 2 \%$ ceiling, raised from $73 / 4 \%$ on August 25 , proved beyond doubt that the political heat generated whenever the FHA-VA rate rises is still a major factor in the government's mortgage market decisions. President George Martin of the National Association of Home Builders reacted to the increase, the second $3 / 4 \%$ step upward in a month, with all guns blazing.
"The housing needs of our

(1) FHA began with $5 \%$ on new houses, $51 / 2 \%$ existing. (2) FHA authority expired June 30 . Legally no rate until Aug. 10.
people are being sacrificed on the altars of high interest rates and tight money, and the industry and those sectors of the economy relating to it are headed for a major decline," Martin said.
Points. The mortgage market lost no time corroborating Martin's further complaint that "past experience clearly indicates that raising the FHA-VA rate does little to do away with discounts on mortgages."
Discount points are charged by lenders whenever political mortgage rate ceilings, such as the FHA-VA, are lower than market rates. The points make up the difference in yield to investors.
Before the boost to $8 \frac{1}{2} \%$, discounts had been running at about eight points, or $8 \%$ of the face value of a mortgage. In theory, the $3 / 4 \%$ rise in ceiling should have cut the points to two, for a $1 / 4 \%$ change in rate translates into two points of discount.
In practice, discounts fell only slightly, to the five to six point range.
Fannie Mae. It was not easy to see how the situation would improve. The best gauge of the exact size of the gap between market interest rates and the permissible yield on FHA-VAs is what mortgage lenders are willing to offer in the mortgagepurchase commitment auction staged by the Federal National Mortgage Association. At the first auction after the $81 / 2 \%$ FHA-VA rate was announced the discount was still 5.30 points.
The numbers showed that mortgage bankers still feared that tighter money would drive rates higher in the next four
months. They were running to Fannie Mae for cover, that is, for the agency's purchase commitments to take off their hands the loans they might originate. The persistence of discounts not only seemed to ignore the jump in the FHA-VA rate but also Fannie Mae's willingness to accept an increased volume of commitments, in line with its job of stabilizing mortgage rates and credit availability.
Danger. One alarming factor for mortgage originators was that, since midyear, Fannie Mae had become virtually the only secondary buyer of new loans. Some private secondary buyers, with savings deposits dwindling, were even starting to renege on commitments to buy made in the first half of 1973. The deposit drain hit thrift institutions particularly hard.
Mortgage bankers, mindful of the likelihood that the commercial banks' prime lending rate will continue to stand at $93 / 4 \%$ or higher, were calculating that such high short-term rates could hardly help but exert further upward pressure on mortgage yields. Hence the rush to Fannie Mae.
Fed's policy. Whether lenders' fears are exaggerated depends on what happens in the broader financial arena where the Federal Reserve insists it is trying to curb the business boom and to slow the growth in monetary aggregrates. If the Fed once feels it is in command on both fronts, its grip may relax somewhat. Thereafter interest rates, if they don't decline, will at least rise more slowly.
For the near term, as Burns made clear, the Fed would not
relent. The chairman spelled out bleakly what this meant for housing:
"It appears mortgage loans will remain in relatively short supply in the months immediately ahead, particularly in states with low usury ceilings, and that the volume of residential construction will consequently suffer." The strongest ray of cheer Burns permitted himself was the observation that the housing "contraction" would not be as severe as in 1966 or 1969 .

If other rates are destined to rise some more, the FHA-VA rate may well do so, too-in contrast with the strategy Washington adopted in 1969 in administering this politically sensitive barometer of consumer housing costs. During that credit-crunch year, the FHA-VA ceiling was anchored at $8 \frac{1}{2} \%$ and discounts were allowed to deepen as far as necessary when other rates continued on up.
End to favoritism? This time, however, Washington's financial counsels are largely guided by a new hand, that of Chairman Burns. Burns believes in letting the market price mechanism work to ration out marginal bor-rowers-even, as far as possible, in the politically untouchable housing sector.

So, the real question is how far the central bank intends to push its squeeze. As a tip on this, some government officials have been talking about the possibility of the pinch enduring until Jan-uary-paving the way for a $25 \%$ cutback in housing starts in 1974. -Stan Wilson

McGraw-Hill World News, Washington

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# HUD's subsidy programs blocked on two fronts; new housing bill proposed 

Both Congress and the courts were adding confusion to an al-ready-confused outlook for homebuilding as President Nixon came down to the deadline for unveiling his own recommendations for the industry.
The Administration's housing moratorium itself was under severe legal attack, and Congress was pushing hard to enact housing legislation as riders on, for instance, a resolution extending the authority of FHA.
Thanks to an order in late August from Chief Justice Warren Burger, the freeze on new HUD commitments under the controversial section 235 and 236 programs was continued. That came quickly after lower court decisions had ordered Housing Secretary James T. Lynn to resume processing applications forthwith. Congress also voted down a plan to revive the subsidy schemes.

Start-up onfarms. In a separate court case involving the subsidized housing program of the Department of Agriculture's Farmers Home Administration, the government began complying with a District Court order requiring the agency to begin processing qualified applications.

The FmHA made direct loans totaling $\$ 1.9$ billion in fiscal 1973 for the purchase or improvement of 116,700 houses in towns of less than 10,000 . The program also financed 8,000 rental units for the aged. The FmHA technique resembles that of HUD in subsidizing interest rates down to $1 \%$.
In the FmHA court case, government lawyers did not take to the Supreme Court an appeal from the ruling of the Circuit Court of Appeals, which refused to grant a stay of the District Court ruling ordering FmHA to open up the program.
Burger ruling. In the case involving the HUD subsidy programs, Justice Burger blocked the District Court's order to end the freeze. The Court of Appeals had upheld the lower court.
The full Supreme Court has a chance to review the Burger order this month. If the ruling prevails, as expected, the HUD case will then be scheduled for a hearing on its merits by the Court of Appeals.
$\$ 400$ million in pot. What's

involved in these legal maneuvers is the question of whether opponents could force an end to the freeze without regard to the Administration's wish that this happen only after full consideration by Congress of the President's own housing proposals.

At stake is almost $\$ 400$ million of HUD contract authority under the subsidy programs that would finance, according to HUD's estimate in January, 260,000 single-family homes (new, used or rehabbed) under section 235 and 190,500 apartment units under section 236. These figures are now considered much too large, and HUD officials haven't indicated how much they should be lowered as a result of cost inflation and higher interest rates. A few thousand section 235 applica-tions-some estimates run to 8 ,000 -have been approved as exceptions to the freeze.
Defeat in Congress. The setback for the subsidy programs in Congress came after a complicated dispute.
The Senate had snarled the outlook for extending FHA's mortgage-insurance authority when it insisted on tacking onto the extension resolution two unrelated amendments. In May the House had passed a simple measure extending FHA's authority to June 30 , 1974-plus money authorizations for urban renewal and several other community development grant programs, and with authority for the housing secretary to set interest rates for FHA insured mortgages.
Democratic Senators Adlai Stevenson III of Illinois and William Proxmire of Wisconsin triggered a House-Senate confrontation that could not be settled before Congress took its August vacation-the result being a quickie congressional resolution extending FHA's au-
thority only through September 30.

Amendments. Proxmire won approval for language that would force HUD to process applications for section 235 and 236 units to the full extent of the $\$ 392.5$ million available-plus the $\$ 38.5$ million available for rent supplements.

Stevenson contributed even more controversy by winning Senate approval of a provision requiring HUD to compensate homeowners who bought defective homes under the 203(b) and $221(\mathrm{~d}) 2$ housing programs.
"The principle was established," Stevenson told the Senate, with the approval of the program that provided HUD funds to repair defects in section 235 homes that turned up after FHA inspectors had presumably inspected and approved them.
The beneficiaries, said Stevenson, "are innocent homeowners, injured by ... the malfeasance of their government."
Senator John Tower (R., Tex.), an opponent of the proposal, pointed out that HUD estimated that the initial cost of the proposal could run as high as $\$ 305$ million.
The vote. The House conferees, led by Chairman Wright Patman of the Banking Committee, accepted the Senate's position on both the Proxmire and Stevenson issues. The opposition, led by Representative William Widnall of New Jersey, the leading Republicanexpert on housing in the House, scored an upset.
The House, Widnall said, "should save itself the ordeal of an assured veto" by the President. The result was a resounding 202-to-172 vote for Widnall and the Administration, and against the Proxmire and Stevenson proposals.
Later the House passed and
sent to the Senate a resolution omitting the Proxmire-Stevenson proposals and extending the FHA's insurance authority to October 1, 1974.

New housing bill. Without awaiting the President's recommendations on subsidy programs, two leading House spokesmen on housing legislation launched their own alternative. The housing subcommittee chairman, William A. Barrett (D., Pa.), and Thomas L. Ashley (D., Ohio) proposed a three-year, $\$ 10.5$ billion block-grant program for housing subsidies and community development projects.
Their Housing and Urban Development Act of 1973 would provide funds for the programs frozen by the Administration last January-including urban renewal, sewer and water grants, model cities and the interest rate subsidies for low-income home buyers and suppliers of apartments for low-income renters.

Money flow. The $\$ 8.25$ billion in community development funds would be divided $80 \%$ to metropolitan areas and $20 \%$ to jurisdictions outside metropolitan areas on a formula based on population, housing, overcrowding and poverty. It would also take account of a community's previous level of grants.
The $\$ 2.5$ billion of housing subsidy funds would be split $75 \%-25 \%$ between metro and non-metro areas.

The Barrett-Ashley bill would require more supervision and control by the Department of Housing and Urban Development than the Administration's special revenue-sharing proposal, already before the congress. Under the new bill a community would have to submit more detailed applications and be subject to more detailed supervision of its spending plans than under President Nixon's Better Communities Act [News, June et seq.].
The new bill would also simplify and reorganize the Federal Housing Administration's mortgage insurance programs. A similar bill has been introduced in the Senate under leadership of Banking Committee Chairman John Sparkman.
-Don Loomis
McGraw-Hill World News, Washington

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CIRCLE 9 ON READER SERVICE CARD

## Two of the country's leading builders use 24 -inch wood framing because it saves them money.

The Larwin Group, Inc., one of the country's largest residential builders, tested the 24 -inch framing system in three prototype homes, and now uses the system wherever possible. To date several hundred homes have been built with 24 -inch framing because as Larwin explains "Cost savings on a 1,500 square foot single-family home were significant."

The three test homes in Cypress, California, convinced Larwin that 24 -inch framing was "the way to go." Two hundred identical homes were then built in two successful developments. As a result, the firm now plans to use 24 -inch wood framing and pre-cut Western Wood in much of its production this year.


Larwin investigated a variety of building materials and settled on one as the most economical and most attractive: pre-cut Western Wood, Larwin homes bear a distinctive "wood look" throughout, with large structural wood members left exposed for appearance.



## NEWS/MARKETING

## SEC's first condominium crackdown: It hauls Spanish promoters into court

For the first time in recent memory the Securities and Exchange Commission has hauled a real estate promoter into court on charges that he sold condominiums in violation of the federal securities laws.

The case, in which a temporary restraining order was issued against a Spanish syndicate and its United States agents, is a landmark in the agency's efforts to force developers to register as securities the resort-type condominiums that are sold with rental pools and other arrangements that the SEC claims are investment contracts.

The SEC's position on resorttype condominiums is fairly well known to most real estate promoters. Last January, after many months of informal staff investigation of the condominium industry, the SEC formally issued guidelines for registration (Securities Act Release No. 5347). Since then many projects have been registered, but the SEC feels that many more are still being illegally sold.
Test case. For its suit-Civil Action 1608-73, filed August 13 in the U.S. District Court in

Washington, D.C.-the agency has chosen what it considers a clear-cut violation. This case will undoubtedly lay groundwork for future actions against American real estate promoters.
Defendants include two Spanish concerns, Marasol Properties (not to be confused with the Marasol Corp., a United States condominium promoter registered with the SEC, and which has no connection with Marasol or this case); Galarents S.A., which is Marasol's property manager; and some of Marasol's U.S. promoters-Washingtonbased Iberia Immobiliaria Internacional Inc.; Inter-Fed Travel Services Assn. Inc.; and De Ward Ritchie, owner of Inter-Fed and president of Iberia.
Promotionmethod.Marasol is developing and operating seven condominium projects along Spain's Costa Del Sol. Iberia lines up customers for Marasol in the U.S. through newspaper advertising and other contacts with prospects. Customers are then offered a vacation in Spain, arranged through Inter-Fed, but for which they pay.

The vacation offers an oppor-
tunity to inspect the Marasol Properties. Galarents offers to manage many of the units for owners and rent them to European tourists for the bulk of the year.
Requirements. The SEC argues that the defendants' promotional pitch in the U.S. contained three elements, any one of which is sufficient, in SEC's view, to make the condominium a security:

- An appeal to the economic benefits of ownership to be derived from the management effort of others. Specifically, sales pitches stressed investment appreciation, income and the condominiums' value as an inflation hedge. An annual return on investment from rentals of $9 \%$ to $12 \%$ was guaranteed to owners who gave Galarents an exclusive contract to manage units for ten years.
- The rental pool. The investment return was guaranteed to owners regardless of whether their individual units were rented out. In effect, all rentals under contract deals were pooled and parceled out to investors.
- Material restrictions on
owners' occupancy of their units. Owners could have free use of their condominium only two weeks of the year and then only on the off-season between October and April.

What is Marasol? The SEC charged the defendants with failure to register as brokerdealers, illegally selling unregistered securities, and fraud. They are accused of failing to supply customers with full financial details of the deal such as the full facts and circumstances surrounding the guaranteed investment return, the effect of Spanishlaw on the repatriation of any gains made on resale of the units and background on Marasol and the others.
The SEC also says it still doesn't know exactly what Marasol Properties is or who is behind it and does noteven know its headquarters address.

Under the court's restraining order, the defendants had to stop promoting the condominiums pending a hearing on the SEC's motion for a preliminary injunction. -Dexter Hutchins McGraw-Hill World News,

Washington

## Miami builder, confessing to FHA fraud, is linked to Watergate case

A dealer in hearing aids who became one of the biggest homebuilders in south Florida has just pleaded guilty to charges that he committed two felonies related to his activities in the Federal Housing Administration's section 235 subsidy program.
John Priestes admitted faking a sales agreement to make it appear he had accepted a $\$ 400$ down payment from one customer. He also confessed to U.S. District Judge C. Clyde Atkins that he had signed a corporate income tax return that concealed $\$ 210,150$ in kickbacks received from subcontractors.
Priestes is expected to reveal what he did with that kickback cash if he makes good on his promise to cooperate as a government witness in exchange for immunity from other charges involving FHA.
Payoffs. Priestes had been questioned at length by the FBI and is reported to have told federal agents he paid $\$ 170,000$ in cash to William Pelski, the recently departed FHA director for
south Florida, and to Larry Williams, a former aide to Senator Edward Gurney (R., Fla.).
Judge Atkins is withholding sentence of Priestes pending investigation. Government attorneys have recommended that sentences on the two felonies run concurrently (maximum of three years and $\$ 5,000$ fines) and that he should be sentenced under a statute that would allow for parole eligibility right away.

There has been no comment on Priestes from Pelski and Williams. Gurney is urging full federal investigation. In the agreement read to the court when Priestes pleaded guilty, it is stated that Priestes' lawyers have indicated he agrees "to give
full cooperation to the government in regard to knowledge of possible violations of federal law by others." The agreement also states: "Your (Priestes') attorneys have indicated that you have possible information regarding possible bribery, false statements and violations of the Internal Revenue Code on the
part of others which you have acquired as a result of your dealing with the FHA."

How it started. Priestes began showing up on the active-builder lists in Miami and Fort Lauderdale in 1971-72 after the November 1970 appointment of Pelski by Senator Gurney.
Priestes got 1,200 commitments under the subsidy program. He began 150 houses in late 1970 and early 1971 before he ran into a freeze and funding delays that were costing him about $\$ 50,000$ a month in interest. Priestes' associates are now saying it was then that he began making secret cash payments for continued allocation of 235 commitments. It also is revealed that he started selling the houses under nothing-down terms, claiming the units had been owned by families that had to leave town in a hurry.

Incomplete figures show Priestes built only about 800 houses under the FHA 235 program. Another 400 commitments were not utilized.

Watergate tie. There is an apparent Watergate connection.

The builder has told investigators that money raisers for the Nixon 1972 campaign told him he could solve his FHA problems with a $\$ 50,000$ contribution.

Priestes is a registered Democrat, and he had gotten word that the FHA was going to suspend him from its section 213 program. On March 13 the suspension "for irregularities" was announced in Miami, and the Miami Herald has reported that Priestes is supposed to have delivered a check for $\$ 25,000$ to Maurice Stans in Washington the same day.

The former housing secretary, George Romney, has said he got no calls from the Nixon campaign headquarters about Priestes or any other FHA matter. The Herald said that because of how the check was made out-to the Republican Na tional Committee-it was returned to Priestes in Miami.
-Fred Sherman
McGraw-Hill News, Miami

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## 1515i innovation transformed door hardware into

A unique capacity for innovation helps Dexter Lock meet, and often lead, the ever-changing wants and needs of the builders' hardware market. It's already enabled Dexter to transform door hardware into an important home fashion at a time when security, selectivity and design are essential to the sale of homes. For the future? Dexter is continually predetermining trends, confirming future directions and funneling the total talents and capabilities of Kysor into builders' hardware and related applications. Dexter Lock is innovation personified in the builders' hardware market.

## HTSOB STIOVINIOUT

## paced to the tempo of a world in

Today the keynote is change
instantaneous change . . overnight disappearance of whole groups of products and emergence of new marketing opportunities. Kysor and Kysor Partner Companies are ready for these changes often leading them. Kysor's philosophy of Synovation (Synergistic Innovation) gives its partner companies autonomous operating responsibility so that those closest to the market needs and wants can provide the products needed. And it supplements these capabilities with expert counsel and guidance from a tight-knit central corporate staff. The results speak for themselves in the pace-setting performance of companies like: Dexter Lock, who transformed door hardware into an important home fashion;

Warren-Sherer who developed refrigerated display cases into labor-saving merchandisers Kysor Cadillac and Kysor Byron who created new efficiencies in commercial vehicle operation We'd be happy to send you a copy of our latest annual report. Write: Kysor Industrial Corporation. One Madison Avenue. Cadillac. Michigan 49601

an important home fashion


## "The Grant Corporation sold a house every 2 days for 10 months with a General Electric microwave oven in every kitchen."

Bayne A. Sparks, V.P. Marketing, Grant Corporation.

" 140 Westridge Homes in Anaheim Hills, California, were sold from May, 1972 to February, 1973. Each one is in the mid to upper price bracket and each one features a kitchen with a built-in General Electric Microwave Oven."
"We chose GE appliances not only because of their performance features, but because of the merchandising assistance, public relations, and the service policy GE puts behind them!'

Customers are particularly impressed by the unique benefits of the microwave oven. It can cook a meat loaf in 18 minutes, cook a hamburger in 2 minutes, bake a cake in 8 minutes. An appliance
with truly outstanding appeal!
So when they find the top-quality GE Microwave Oven in the kitchen, theyre likely to figure the rest of the house is top-quality, too.

And, remember, this oven, as well as all other GE appliances, is backed by General Electric Customer Care...Service Everywhere. ${ }^{\text {rn }}$ Which meansthat wherever your
 project is in the U.S.A., there'll be a qualified GE serviceman nearby.

For further information, call your GE Contract Sales Representative at a nearby General Electric Major Appliance Distributor.


Leaders in Quality. At Corl Corporation we put ideas to work tor quality's sake, starting with the material we use in all our bathroom tubs and showers - a fiberglass reinforced polyester compound we call Corlglas. Corl research spent years developing Corlglas to make it tough, lightweight, durable and beautiful; and the result is a quality product that is highly desirable to today's home buyer or builder.
But that's not the only reason we're leaders in quality. Corlglas tubs and showers also offer: EASY INSTALLATION, because Corlglas tubs and showers are constructed in one seamless, leak-proof piece that slips easily into place.
SEVEN HIGH-STYLED MODELS from which to choose, color-coordinated to match other bathroom fixtures and accessories.
SAFETY, because Corlglas tubs and showers are constructed of a special fire-retardant compound that has been rigidly tested and approved by an independent testing company. FAST DELIVERY from Corl's four plant locations in Indiana, Georgia, North Carolina and Texas. Interested in hearing more? Drop us a line and we'll be happy to tell you more. Write: Corl Corporation, 500 Commerce Building, Fort Wayne, Indiana 46802.

## Larwin losing $\$ 12$ million this year; it will quit apartment building

The Larwin Group, one of the nation's housing giants, expects to report extraordinary losses of $\$ 12$ to $\$ 13$ million in 1973.

The company is discontinuing three of its seven divisions at a cost of $\$ 8$ to $\$ 9$ million. It is also writing off $\$ 4$ million on a California project halted by a nogrowth ordinance.

The Beverly Hills-based builder, a subsidiary of CNA Financial Corp. of Chicago, is closing its multiple-family, urban-housing and recreational community divisions.

New accounting. "We announced the termination of these divisions largely because of extraneous forces that have changed the whole nature of the business marketplace in the reporting of profits for multiplefamily housing and recreational communities," Larwin's president, Richard Weiss, explained.
"And of course our urban housing division, which was all government subsidized housing, was closed down because there was just no business," he added.

Weiss said the company will finish the apartment houses it has under construction and continue its property management operation. However it will not plan any new apartments and its land inventory is for sale.
Recreation division. Also for sale are Larwin's two recreational communities, ${ }^{*}$ the Hideout near Scranton, Pa., which it bought from Boise Cascade last year, and Paradise Pines in Butte County, Calif. Both are about three-quarters complete and the

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Blames 'extraneous forces'
company estimates they would have sold out in 1974.
No-growth. Larwin's $\$ 4$ million loss on the California project is not related to the closing of the three divisions. It represents the company's investment in a 900 -acre development in Oxnard, Calif. that was halted when the city adopted a master plandesignating the Larwin land
as open space and preventing any building until 1990.
The company plans to contest the action.
Financial results. Approximately $\$ 1$ million of the extraordinary loss was reported in the six months ended June 30. It is reflected in Larwin's net income of $\$ 955,000$ on revenues of $\$ 83$,386,000 , down from a net of $\$ 2$,868,000 on revenues of $\$ 78$,391,000 for the first half of 1972. The company's net for all of 1972 was $\$ 8,999,000$ on revenues of $\$ 232,902,000$.
The Larwin loss was also reflected in CNA Financial's net operating income of $\$ 38,814,000$ on a gross of $\$ 847,419,000$ for the six months ended June 30, 1973. A year earlier CNA netted \$40,546,000 on a gross of $\$ 778,148$, 000 . Its net operating income for all of 1972 was $\$ 94,500,000$ on a gross of $\$ 1,596,998,000$.

## Accountants stiffen rules on sale of lots to builders, homes to syndicates

For a year and a half the accounting profession has been grappling with the questions of what is income in real estate transactions and when and how it should be reported by seller corporations. In January the Accounting Principles Board, the accounting profession's rulemaking body, issued guidelines for the retail land sales industry. Now the board has approved guidelines for other kinds of real estate deals including sales of lots to builders and sales of homes and other buildings to others, including the investor syndicates.

In simplest terms the issues center on transactions, typical in reals estate, in which the seller has loaned money to the buyer, or is affiliated with him, and in which seller has continuing commitments to improve the real estate or provide other services to the buyer.
"Too frequently in real estate deals," says one analyst, "the company is reporting profits when it is really just shaking hands with itself."
One of the fastest growing deals has been the sale of properties to investor syndicates. As the deals have become more complex, the auditors and the Securities and Exchange Commission have found accounting
rules to be inadequate to protect public investors.

Rules of thumb. The latest guidelines worked up by the accountants include these basic propositions:
-For a sale to be recorded, the buyer would have to make a sig.
nificant investment in the property. That, for example, means a down payment of at least $25 \%$ of the sales value. A schedule of minimum down payments has been set up for all the most common transactions of unimproved land.


## New York expands into East River

Mayor Lindsay went to sea last month to open New York's $\$ 73$ million Waterside housing complex.

The project, on a platform over the busy East River, has four towers for 1,470 middle and low-income families, a plaza and shopping center. Rents go from $\$ 30$ a room in subsidy units to $\$ 720$ for three bedrooms.
It took builder Richard Ravitch and his HRH Con-
struction Corp. 12 years to fight his project through municipal red tape.

Ravitch got financing in 1971 after the city's banks agreed to underwrite the complex with no more security than the Mayor's word he would try to get MitchellLama funds. This law authorizes low-interest mortgages for middle-income housing. Waterside formally opened September 12.
-The recording of a sale would not give the seller the right to book all profit immediately. If the seller must develop the property for the buyer, or provide sewer or utilities or other services, the portion of the profit attributed to future work will be deferred until the tasks are actually performed.

- Even in the absence of specific requirements in a sales contract, part of all of the profits in a transaction may have to be deferred if, for example, the seller is a general partner in a syndicate that acquires the property or if the seller has financed a significant portion of the sales price and the only source of repayment is operation of the property.

Imprecision. Despite a desire to make the guidelines as definitive as possible, the accountants have left plenty of areas open to each auditor's judgment. For example, in many real estate transactions it is exceedingly difficult to determine whether a sale has been made or whether the deal is some kind of lease or other financing agreement. A transaction will not be considered a sale if the buyer has an option to compel the seller to repurchase the property or if the seller guarantees the return of the buyer's investment.
-D.H.

## STHT~ smmed है concrete in Mexico

## вала the place to build your <br> Baja California is ripe for discovery. Beginning November, start out at Tijuana or Mexicali and, stopping at a choice of eleven new motor court "paradores", drive to the peninsula's tip at

Cabo San Lucas seeing a 1000 miles of sights which will boggle your eyes. Find your dream beach in the shape or size you want. You'll probably be the first to set foot on its sand. But beaches are just the beginning. Would you believe that there are mountains with four months of snow? Or a bay which after centuries continues to be nature's nursery for the grey whale. Or a "lost tribe" of blond, highland people who speak some ancient form of portuguese. And stop at almost'any place to get the sweetest giant lobsters west of Kennebunkport. Or if you like watching geysers, we've got them too. And mountains where the Cumavon long horn roam. As for fishing, the truth is wilder than any fiction you could invent. But there's more, much more opening up in Baja. Come and find it yourseff and stake out your dream spot.

November will see the largest nacific coast vacation hear about and
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## Myriads of Beaches await...

Few countries in the world can boast a coastline of more than 5,000 miles bathed by the warm waters of the Pacific Ocean, the Gulf of California, the Gulf of Mexico and the Caribbean and dotted with a great variety of beaches. Many of these are framed by exuberant, tropical vegetation with the added beauty in many instances of breath-taking rocky cliffs which drop hundreds of feet into the ocean waters. Mexico is, indeed, a land of sun and sand with an abundance of game fish to add to the enticement of visitors from all continents.
Acapulco - a long-standing password in world travel, synonymous to tropical beauty, luxury hotels: the ideal winter vacation land - stands out as an example of how imagination, investment and travel know-how can turn natural beauty into a fountain of prosperity for the area, creating new jobs, new sources of economic activity: in short, development for the country based on the multiplying factor of tourist expenditures.
The success of Acapulco, which in recent years has added a new element of good investment - condominiums for the foreign vacationers who now not only can enjoy a permanent vacation home but also can, at the same time, obtain income from supervised-rental during the months they are away from Acapulco - has served to spur new Government/private activity in the field of travel.
Names such as Puerto Vallarta, La Paz, Mazatlan, Bahia Banderas, Cancun, Isla Mujeres, Manzanillo, Cozumel, Cabo San Lucas, and many others have been added in rapid succession to a long list of beaches and other coastal recreation areas which are opening wide vistas for investors - Mexican and foreign who are finding every facility to join hands in applying the touch of Midas to the wealth of natural beauty of Mexico's coasts.

The opening of these new tourist areas to investment has not come by chance. It has taken many years of planning and hard work and large investments by the public sector. True, there were many coastal areas of great beauty and definite potential as international spots - but they were isolated, lacking many essential services such as proper land and air communications, electricity, drinking water, adequate health facilities, etc., necessary before they could be brought to the eye of potential investors.

Moreover, the image of Mexico as a country which could offer not only natural beauty, historical centers of interest, archaeological wealth, but also of great importance, proper hotel and other travel facilities, had to be built up in world travel centers. Word of mouth promotion - a slow, build-up process - had to sink in.
This systematic and essential process has proven successful as evidenced by travel statistics: In the 20 -year span from 1950 to 1970 Mexico saw the number of its foreign visitors increase from 408,000 in 1950 to $2,250,000$ in 1970 - not including border crossings - yielding $\$ 111,000,000$ in 1950 and more than $\$ 560,000,000$ in 1970. Foreign tourist expenditures in Mexico have been a decided positive factor in maintaining the country's balance of payments on an even keel. And the figures have increased considerably more during the past two years.

Mexico, with a consistently improving support infrastructure extending essential public services to more and more recreational coastal areas, can now offer attractive conditions to the private investor interested in part-taking in the development of the country's natural tourist resources.


The beach at Cancun or "The Pot of Gold" of the Mayans.

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When we say PLAYASOL, a top-notch real estate enterprise which has already completed 17 condominium buildings in Acapulco, has 2 new projects in that same resort and further developments in Puerto Vallarta and Cancun, that is fact. But, believe us, we're not trying to sell you with this ad. Mainly because, for the moment, we're sold out and rushing up things so that you can also own a deluxe 1, 2, 3 or 4 bedroom apartment, with maid service and, if you wish so, fully furnished either for personal use or as a booster for your Company's Public Relations. And, as usual, exceptionally selected locations have permitted PLAYASOL owners, in the past, to as much as triple the value of their properties in less than five years. Find out more about PLAYASOL.

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| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
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| PUERTO VALLARTA | Paseo Diaz Ordaz $\mathbf{3 6}$ | TEL. 20175 |

Cosers)


President Luis Echeverria's administration has distinguished itself for the attention and effort devoted to the solution of problems oriented towards the increase of the economic system capacity, by creating new employment sources and seeking a better distribution of the national product; this orientation has led the Mexican Government to create new instruments that will allow the performance of programs and their consolidation in a shortterm future.
The Bahia Banderas Trust can be considered as a classic example of the Mexican Government efforts towards the tourism development in the Pacific area, a prime mover of resources for a regional development program for the coastal area of the State of Nayarit.

## VALLARTA

Whenever speaking of the Mexican and why not the whole Pacific, one can not but mention the name of Puerto Vallarta as one of the internationally-famous tourism resorts. Its climate, the exuberant Nature, its strategic location for the Mexican and international tourism market, fundamentally that from the United States and Canada, have placed it in a privileged spot.
The Mexican Government has, in the last 4 years made important investments exceeding 300 million pesos in primary infrastructure, thus endowing this privileged area with a modern highway linking this region with the national highway network, including those that are the backbone of the road system, that joint the United States, Mexico and Guatemala; likewise, the international airport at Puerto Vallarta has the latest facilities where the jet transports of our era can operate. The program also included new high-voltage transmission lines that will allow the development of tourism, industry and housing projects that this regional development program will obviously bring about.

## NUEVO VALLARTA

Bahia de Banderas is one of the most beautiful bays on the Pacific, where Puerto Vallarta is located and the Mexican Federal Government Trust has planned and is carrying out tourism and housing development programs, like Nuevo Vallarta - Jarretadera located in the central portion of the bay and adjacent to the wonderful Puerto Vallarta, it being a development on a lake with an area of over 980 acres and with a land usage that contemplates areas for hotels, condominiums, single-family houses, sports fields, civic centers, museums, shopping areas and all those services required by modern housing developments.

## EL QUELELE

Making the utmost of the wonderful view of the sea, the beautiful beaches, the impressive rugged Vallejo Sierra and the luscious tropical growth, one of the most modern golf courses, with the latest facilities, at a place known as "El Quelele", has been planned, the first of 3 courses that the Bahia de Banderas Trust will build in the area.

## BUCERIAS

The creation of hotel services in this virgin area, has been a main concern, a solution for which is sought with the planning and construction of hotels. The Bucerias "ejido" hotel is a clear example of this effort and the first section will be finished by November of this year.


Fishing boats on the beach of Rincon de Guayabitos in Bahia de Banderas.


A view of the beach at Destiladeras in Bahia de Banderas

# ... A Strategy and a New Tourism Development on the Mexican Pacific 

## SOL NUEVO - RINCON DE GUAYABITOS

Forty miles north, the Bahia de Banderas Trust is already working on the huge Sol Nuevo project, that covers an area of 603 acres, and scheduled for completion of its three sections by December 1974.

This project, as opposed to others in process, has been selffinancing and 60 percent of the land has been sold in the first eight months of its inception. Also, value has increased by 52 percent of the initial lots sold.

The Mexican Social Security Institute will begin, in 1974 the construction of its largest vacation complex in the Pacific area. The Bahia de Banderas Trust and Nacional Financiera are planning for this area a tourism village, with 300 villas in the condominium status, whose investment, planned for December 1974 is of 320 million pesos.

The Bahia de Banderas Trust has set forth in its programs the provisions of the maintenance of an ecological balance that will allow and ensure the survival of wildlife as well as the cleanliness and neatness of beaches.

Thus far, it can be said that the Bahia de Banderas Trust is another tourism-housing promotion instrument. It is however important to clarify that this is but one aspect of the activities at Bahia de Banderas, since this phase is seeking resource generation allowing the performance of a number of parallelprograms, slanted towards regional development and a balanced growth of economic and social status of the people of Nayarit's southwest coast.


The restaurant near the skin diving beach Playa de Bucerias

The new Agrarian Reform Law in its articles 112, 119, 120 and 121 provides that expropriations of "ejido" land to be devoted for purposes other than agriculture, shall contemplate the benefit and participation of all its former tenants affected by the expropriation.
The Bahia de Banderas Trust shall seek the compliance with the Law and the provisions of the Expropriation Decree with the backing of technical and administrative assistance for those programs that will generate new economic activities and open new horizons for the area farmers.

The Trust has organized a fisheries program ; a diversification program from traditional to export-oriented vegetales for the United States and European markets. Also, a cattle-growing program to supply the area with high-quality meat; a fruitgrowing program seeking a better usage of non expropriated lands; an educational program assuring grade and higher education for all children in the area; a town renewal program to provide suitable housing without disrupting the traditional atmosphere of small coastal towns of Mexico and an industrialization program for the exploitation of natural resource without affecting the ecology or the harmonious and controlled population growth. Bahia de Banderas is a clear example of the strategy applied by the Echeverria Administration tending to unite, in a single effort simple and practical solutions that will allow Mexico to solve its problems through the integral utilization of its resources.

## OWNERSHIP

Another of the important aspect and attractions offered by Bahia de Banderas for its developments, are the title deeds issued by the Federal Government as well as the procedures in compliance with the Law to promote Mexican investment and regulate foreign investment, giving the investor full guarantee in his participation in the tourism and housing developments planned for the area.

The Mexican Tourism Industry, one of the main generators of foreign exchange has witnessed a constant growth in the number of visitors. From 1968 to 1972 the average annual growth rate was 14.5 percent, from $1,843,000$ to $2,915,338$ persons. An eighteen percent growth in tourism affluence has been estimated for 1973.

The largest market for tourism is in the United States (87.9 percent) and Canada ( 3.01 percent).

## AIR TRANSPORTATION

The Bahia de Banderas area, with the international airport at Puerto Vallarta has over 50 local and international flights a week. Local flights cover the routes to and from Mexico City, Acapulco, Cozumel, Guadalajara, Hermosillo, La Paz, Matamoros, Mazatlan, Merida, Monterrey, Oaxaca, Tijuana, Mexicali, Minatitlan, Nuevo Laredo, Tepic, Valle de Banderas, El Tuito, Talpa, Mascota, San Sebastian and San Felipe Hijar. International flights arrive from Los Angeles, Houston, Phoenix, Tucson, New York and Paris.

Bahia de Banderas is an opportunity offered by the Mexican Government for tourism investment and promotion for the benefit of nationals and all those seeking the enjoyment of the hospitality and beauty of the Mexican Pacific coasts.

## Itiseasy tofall in love with Mexicós fascinating, tranquil beauty.



It is easy to enjoy a piece of that beauty by means of a Land Trust. . . the only legal way to go about land use and enjoyment in the coastal and border areas of Mexico when you are not a Mexican.

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# Hish inatariais 

The important role of foreign investors in the development of Mexico's potential resort areas has long been recognized. However, the exact formula of how to allow the open participation of foreign capital without infringing on the limitations established by Article 27 of the Mexican Constitution was not found until shortly after President Luis Echeverria took office in December of 1970. The magic word: Trusts.

Article 27 establishes that - for security reasons designed primarily to ensure the country's national sovereignty - no foreigner can have direct ownership of land or water within 100 kilometers of the country's borders or 50 kilometers of Mexico's coasts. Circumventing this constitutional precept, some foreigners and foreign interests resorted in the past to third-party formulas to gain a loosely set up foot-hold in early coastal developing areas such as in Acapulco or in Puerto Vallarta.
On April 29, 1971, Mexico's Diario Oficial (Official Gazette) published a decree issued by President Echeverria which provided the legal mechanism to permit foreigners to obtain, if not direct ownership, at least long-term benefits from real estate investment within previously forbidden zones.
In short: The decree authorizes Mexican credit institutions to acquire as trustees - prior authorization by the Ministry of Foreign Affairs - ownership of real property for industrial or tourism purposes either along the country's international boundaries or coasts. Trust institutions can, in turn, turn over to the beneficiaries "use and benefits derived therefrom" of these lands for a period up to 30 years. Furthermore, beneficiaries can at any time within the trust period sell their holdings at going prices and at the end of the trust period can, also, sell their interests at the best available prices. These provisions were later incorporated into a new law directed at promoting Mexican investments and regulate foreign investments in the country, which became effective on May 9, 1973.
The Decree/Law has served to pave the way to foreign investment - bringing with it key international know-how in many fields - in Mexico's promising and booming resort areas. However, it is most important to bear in mind that foreign capital must be associated with Mexican capital in joint ventures - with foreign investors holding up to $49 \%$ of the joint ventures, although in exceptional cases when a new enterprise is considered necessary to the economic development of Mexico foreign participation may be higher. In effect, the Mexican Government encourages foreign investment when associated with domesic capital.
This formula -- joint ventures - is profitable both ways. Foreign capital is needed and welcome in Mexico on a partnership basis as it allows national industry to expand at a faster pace of growth. On the other hand, foreign capital in association with Mexican investors can obtain many Government incentives which are granted primarily to Mexican-capital-majority enterprises, especially those which become part-and-parcel of the country's regional industrialization and development program creating new sources of employment and new sources for exports. Tourism falls under this classification as it is considered an essential sector of Mexico's export of services. Its contribution to foreign exchange income in current account has increased from $11.3 \%$ of the total in 1960 to $18.5 \%$ in 1970 .
And, important to note is the fact that there are no foreign exchange control restrictions in Mexico - nor does the Government intend to implement any in the foreseeable future. Furthermore, through the different dollar crises in recent years, Mexico has firmly maintained its parity of 12.50 pesos to the $\$ 1.00$.


A condominium apartment tower of the Acapulco Princess Colony.
The effectiveness of the April 1971 Decree-formula can be seen in the fact that, according to the Coordinating Commission for the Integrated Development of the Peninsula of Baja California, more than 400 projects had been authorized under this system by year-end of 1972. In Acapulco and Puerto Vallarta, many foreigners have invested in Playasol condominiums under the trust agreement scheme - in this case, through the Trust Department of the Banco Nacional de Mexico. In Cancun, Braniff Hotels has joined forces with the Banco de Comercio to build a luxury 250 -room complex and the Club Mediterranee is planning a 300 -room "boat-hotel" in association with INFRATUR, the Banco de Mexico's special fund for travel promotion.


Photographs are courtesy of INFRATUR

Mexico has many of the most beautiful beaches in the world. Mile after mile of virtually untouched white sand. Many investors have already realized this and are presently participating in the coastal development of Mexico.

Banco Nacional de México will be very pleased to advise and throughly inform you regarding possibilities for legal, safe participation in the development of Mexico's tourist areas .

We'll tell you how to set up the necessary trust so you can enjoy the use and profit from real estate in Mexico's coastal areas.

Our group of specialists will draw up correct business contracts to establish a good, solid partnership in Mexico. We also offer our full banking and trust services to facilitate your investments in either coastal or border areas. Give us a call.


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Planning a great vacation is one thing. Affording it is another. That's why it makes sense to plan laking your next vacation in Mexico. Here you'll find more wonderful things than you ever dreamt you could afford. And you can! thing. Affording it is another. Thats American
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# Two firms say they're selling Indonesia $11 / 2$ million-yes, million-houses 

Fully prepared for a skeptical reception of their story, a Texas trading company and a Canadian builder have just announced that they will deliver $11 / 2$ million houses to the Indonesian government in the next 20 years.

A $\$ 6.7$ billion barter agreement would give the companies ten million acres of Indonesian hardwood timber in return.

The prefabs will be built with a new coating material that has a polyester base. They will be of four sizes, from 620 to 1,440 square feet. The producers insist the bare shells can be produced for $\$ 4$ a square foot, a figure many experts will surely question.

Equipment. The houses will be shipped disassembled from Houston and Picton, Ontario, and each will include air conditioning, a bathroom and electric wiring. The $\$ 4$-a-foot estimate does not cover these features or the shipping costs.

The houses contain no wood or metal except for window and door frames. Half of the units will be built in Houston by Amoeba International Trading Corp. Half will be produced by Skylight Homes Ltd. of Picton. The first shipment is expected to leave Canada and the United States within two months, although only demonstration models have been built so far.
Other countries. Ford International Inc. of Los Angeles negotiated the contract with the Jakarta government, according to John Grimba, the president of Skylight.
Grimba said in a telephone interview from Picton that Skylight will become full owner of the hardwood. He said that if the wood-valued at $\$ 17.5$ billion at today's prices-is sold, it will be sold through London brokers.
"The Indonesian transaction is just the tip of the iceberg," Grimba said. "Similar agreements are being made with Bolivia, Venezuela and Colombia and will be made with other countries in Asia, Africa and Latin America.
On to ten million. W. C. (Ed) Edwards, the youthful president of Amoeba, is even more excited.
"We're talking about ten million low-cost prefabs," he says.
"Indonesia and other countries at the same stage of economic development are too short on capital to buy technol-


Demonstration prefab of Texas company. Houses for Indonesia would be similar.
ogy and pay for it in money, but they have plenty of natural resources."
"Advanced countries, long on capital and short on natural resources, will pay in money for timber and other materials from such lands as Indonesia.
"This suggests a logical exchange to the benefit of both sides. Further, our balance of payments will improve."
Edwards says the Indonesian government intends to give the housing to its people at no charge.
New material. The contract was made possible with the recent development of FP 100-a trade name given to a liquid ad-
ditive that is produced by modifying polyester resin and combining it with other materials.
The result is a lightweight coating material that lab tests show to be much stronger than better known materials now on the market. The formula is a closely kept secret and Edwards, together with developer Mark Stevens, formerly of Baton Rouge, La., has no intention of patenting it.
"Patenting a new process in the chemical industry is always a mistake," Edwards said. "Competitors just add a little water or something to the formula, then get a new patent."

Applications. The material


Panels simulating brick or wood are made from a new polyester coating material.

## The man that success cannot snub

A plaque hanging in Ed Edwards' modest office at 7260 Wynn Park in Houston suggests something about his approach to life. It reads:
"If the door to success doesn't answer to polite knocks-kick it in."

The young president of Amoeba International is heavy set and bearded, with thick black hair. He talks fast and directly, and he seems to see himself as a kind of savior.

He smokes a pipe and looks directly at his listener, but he's got a kind of tone that strongly suggests he thinks he's talking to someone who either doesn't understand or flat out doesn't believe him.
He's got a sense of humor, too. When the reporter was 30 minutes late for a first interview and explained: "I've been checking on you at the bank," Edwards laughedbut not hysterically. -B.L.
can be sprayed on, brushed on, applied with a putty knife or mixed with other materials. The $2^{\prime \prime}$-thick walls of the new houses, for example, will be foam or honeycomb sandwiched between two layers of plastic coated with FP 100. All of this will form a thickness that is fireproof and heat resistant, Edwards says, as well as being immune to termites, mildew and corrosion.
The material is available in any color, can be molded to look like wood, pea gravel, brick or any other conventional material. Developers claim it can be recycled, and it is easy to reface after several years wear.

Edwards and his associates have documented test results that seem to support their claims for the fireproofing quality, durability and strength of their product. An $8^{\prime \prime}$-diameter pipe with $1 \frac{1}{4}$ " wall, weighing about one third as much as conventional pipe, withstood 1,800 degrees of heat for 24 hours without damage. A solution of $36 \%$ sulfuric acid failed to damage it. It withstood 7,600 pounds in a crush test and 2,463 pounds of hydraulic pressure.
Three small pieces of reinforced polyester material of various thicknesses, tested by Shilstone Engineering Testing Laboratory of Houston, supported load strengths of 2,500 pounds, 1,500 pounds and 1,680 pounds with compressive strengths of 3,480 PSI, 2,330 PSI and 2,960 PSI.
The companies. Amoeba is a Texas corporation chartered by the secretary of state in Austin and owned by Stevens, the idea man, and Edwards, the sales and production specialist, and a few others.

Amoeba expects to produce the additive and the housing. It says both processes are simple and largely automated. There are about 15 employees at Amoeba now, and the company expects to move to new offices in the North Post Oak area of Houston, a fashionable business section on the northwest side.

Skylight was incorporated by Grimba in September 1972. Grimba is a Latvian who moved to Canada in 1951.
-Bob Lee
McGraw-Hill World News,







## House \& Home conference on RESORT DEVEIOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES MIXICD

## Why you should attend

Because resort development in Mexico is on the verge of an explosive expansion that could make it the fastest growing and most profitable market in the world. And you may be able to share in this market.

## Consider these points

Mexico is blessed with a superb climate and an abundance of magnificent coastal landmost of it as yet undeveloped, and all of it easily accessible from the U.S. and Canada

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But to take advantage of these opportunities, you have to know the rules of the game, and that's what you'll get from the group of ex-perts-both Mexican and U.S.- that House and Home has assembled for its conference

## You'll have the opportunity to meet and talk with

Key Mexican officials involved in resort developmen

- Mexican contractors and developers experienced in resort development
- Mexican financial and investment leaders

Private owners of Mexican resort land
Mexican architects, planners and attorneys
U.S. investors and developers interested in the Mexican market

## You'll hear from these and other experts

Maxwell C. Huntoon Jr. is Managing Editor of House \& Home, McGraw-Hill's marketing and management publication of housing and light construction. In addition he is the Director of the highly successful House \& Home/ AMR seminars on Land Use, on Condominium Marketing and soon will direct a new seminar series on Recreational Development. Mr. Huntoon is also the author of a recent book
 on land planning Russ Ballard, President of Salt-Ballard Prop
 erties of Salt Lake City, began evaluatin property in Mexico in 1969, received the firs Mexican federal permit from the Foreign Re lations Department to establish a 30 -year ban trust on Mexican property in 1973, and nov has 356 acres with $31 / 2$ miles of beach front i full scale development at Mazatlan, Sinaloa Mexico.
Barry L. Bunshoft, an attorney with the firm of Cushing, Cullinan, Hancook \& Rothert of San Francisco, is counsel for developers in establishing 30-year trusts for foreign beneficial holding of real property in Mexico and all aspects of the development and sale of lots and condominiums in Mexico to foreign nationals. Mr. Bunshoft served as Deputy Attorney General of the State of California in 1961-1965 specializing in land fraud prosecutions.


Lic. Alfredo Adolfo Rios Camarena General Director of Fideicomiso Bahia d Banderas, a trust fund of the Mexican federe government responsible for assembling an preparing for resort development thousand of acres of former communal land in the Ba of Flags area surrounding Puerto Vallarta.
M. Sherman Eubanks is Vice President and General Manager of Crocker Land Company and Director and President of Crocker-Aetna Company. In these positions he is responsible for all forms of real estate, land acquisition and land development by the Crocker Companies including 2840 acres in Palm Springs, 2200 acres in Baja California and a condominium project in Puerto Vallarta, Mexico.


## You'll learn about

## The Mexican economy

How its stability and growth rate make it one of the strongest in the world
How it is keyed to the U.S. dollar, keeping Mexico a bargain for U.S. and other foreign tourists
Why it needs foreign capital
Why it fosters high returns on investment
obert C. Frojen is President of Economex orporation, a general consulting and manageent services organization representing .S.A. interests in Mexico and Mexican intersts in the U.S.A. He is also President of rojen Advertising Inc. which, from 1966 to 772 , served as advertising agency for the Mexan National Tourist Council, creating all purism advertising for Mexico in the U.S.A.


## Canada.



Jose Riojas is Director General of Playasol, S.A., the largest and most successful resort condominium developer in Mexico. Active in Acapulco and Puerto Vallarta and developing plans for more condominiums in Cancun, Ixtapa and Manzanillo, Playasol is selling their units to buyers from Mexico, Canada, the United States and parts of Europe. See the August issue of House \& Home for more details on Playasol activities.
ic. Jose Campillo Sainz, as Undersecreary of Industry in the federal government pepartment of Industry \& Commerce, is the hief adviser to the President of Mexico on the ole of private enterprise in that country. It is Iso his responsibility to regulate all foreign vestment in Mexico through the administraon of the new laws governing control of real state by foreign investors.

Lic. Antonio Enriquez Savignac is Director and Special Trustee of Infratur, a trust fund of the Mexican federal government charged with the investment of 100 million dollars to develop two new tourist sites at Cancun in the Mexican Caribbean and Ixtapa on the Pacific Coast. The money will be spent creating an infrastructure including ultramodern jetports as well as power, lighting, water, drainage, sewage and telephone systems as a base for resort development.

dward Durrell Stone, Jr. is President of dward Durrell Stone Jr. Associates, a land lanning firm based in Miami but active in lany areas of the United States and Mexico. Ir. Stone was the planner for Club Mazatlan ur Mexico, a major resort planned unit develpment by Salt-Ballard Properties. He has Iso worked on other Mexican projects not yet nder construction.


## The Mexican political climate

Why Mexico has been politically stable for nearly half a century

- Why the government welcomes foreign investment and know-how
- How the government is making concessions to facilitate foreign participation in real estate development


## What the Mexican government is doing right now to further resort development

It has put $\$ 100$ million into two huge new resort areas that will be open to developers - It is assembling hundreds of thousands more acres of coastal land to sell to developers - It is completing new access highways to Baja California and other resort areas

- It is building jetports to open up new resort areas


## The nature of today's Mexican resort market

How big the market is now, and how much bigger it can get tomorrow

- Where the tourist-and the potential buyer -comes from, and what he wants
How much the average tourist and condominium buyer is spending in Mexico
- How more effective merchandising techniques can expand the resort market
目 How more liberal financing can expand the resort market


## What the U.S. developer needs to know to operate in Mexico

- The ground rules of joint venturing
- How to find appropriate Mexican partners
- How to deal with local legalities and red tape
[ How to avoid the possible pitfalls of acquiring Mexican land
- The special roles of the architect and planner in Mexican development
- Where to find legal, architectural, planning and technical people who know the Mexican resort market
Where to find sources of capital for Mexican resort investment


## And finally

You'll have the opportunity to visit resort projects in Acapulco and in other parts of the country. Both the Mexican government and private developers will help arrange postconference tours.

## House \& Home conference on RESORT DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES



Conference Headquarters; Pierre Marques Hotel y Club de Golf, Acapulco, Mexico

## Conference Registration

To register, please complete and return the coupon below to Mexico Conference, House \& Home, McGraw-Hill, Inc., 1221 Avenue of the Americas, N.Y., N.Y. 10020 . Or you may register by calling (212) 997-6692. Registration must be made in advance of the conference. All registrations will be confirmed by mail.

## Fee

The full registration fee is payable in advance and includes the cost of all luncheons, workbooks, and meeting materials.
$\$ 375$.

## Cancellation

Registrations may be cancelled without charge up to 10 days before the conference date. Registrations cancelled later than this are subject to a $\$ 50$ service charge. Substitution of attendees may be made at any time.

## Hotel Reservations

The Pierre Marques Hotel y Club de Golf is holding a limited block of rooms for conference attendees. If desired, House \& Home will make arrangements for room reservations at the Pierre Marques for those attendees whose conference registration is received by October 15th.

Check box in coupon below. A $\$ 50$ deposit, payable to the Pierre Marques Hotel, must accompany each room reservation made through House \& Home. If space at the Pierre Marques is unavailable, House \& Home will recommend other comparable hotels in Acapulco.

## Tax Deduction of Expenses

An income tax deduction is allowed for expenses of education (includes registration fees, travel, meals, lodgings) undertaken to maintain and improve professional skills. See Treasury regulation 1.162-5 Coughlin vs. Commissioner 203F. 2d 307.


## Mexico Conference

## House \& Home

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Gentlemen: Please register me for your conference on RESORT DEVELOPMENT OPPORTUNITIES IN MEXICO to be held November 12-14 at the Pierre Marques Hotel y Club de Golf, Acapulco, Mexico.
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## $\square$ I'll make my own hotel reservations

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Result: a wall that's three ways better than conventional concrete block and mortar construction.

1. Greater flexural strength. Specially developed fibers of alkali-resistant glass in new BlocBond help give walls twice the flexural strength of concrete block walls built with conventional mortar. That means a block wall built with BlocBond can take punishment no similar wall built with mortar can withstand.
2. Improved water-resistance. BlocBond acts as a moistureresistant barrier under normal
conditions. That's because BlocBond is applied to the surfaces of the wall, not between the blocks.
3. Saves time and money. Eliminates the need for a brown coat if stucco is specified. Easier to paint than a bare concrete blockwall. Or it can be left "as is."

Want to know more? Write for a free BlocBond information kit. Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corp., Att. B. J. Meeks, Fiberglas Tower, Toledo, Ohio 43659.

## NEWS/FINANCE

## Housing stocks resume decline; mobile-

## and wihout <br> beauty dwells within



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Housing stocks fell back into a losing pattern in the month ended September 5.

House \& Home's scale index of 25 representative issues fell to 314.87 from 332.10. It was the eighth loss for the list in the last nine months.

Mobile-home shares led the retreat. The five mobile stocks on the index were off to 573.34 from 661.74 a month earlier.

Here's the composite graph.


Company
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Sep } 5 & \text { Ching. } \\ \text { Bid/ } & \text { Prev. }\end{array}$
Presley Development-d



SAVINGS \& LOAN ASSNS.

| American Fin. Corp. ...... OT | 111/4 | - $11 / 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calif. Fin....................NY | 47/8 |  |
| Empire Fin. ...............AM | 87/8 | $+13 / 1$ |
| -Far West Fin ............NY | 8 | + 1/4 |
| Fin. Corp. of Santa Barb. AM | 131/6 | + 11/8 |
| -Fin. Fed. ...............NY | 14 | + 15\% |
| -First Charter Fin. .........NY | 17 | + 15\% |
| First Lincoin Fin. .......... OT | $31 / 4$. |  |
| First S\&L Shares .........AM | 14/3/ | 3/8 |
| First Surety .............. OT | 35/8 |  |
| First West Fin. ............ OT | 13/4 | - 1/4 |
| Gibraltar Fin. .............NY | 16\%/8 | 15/8 |
| Golden West Fin - d.....NY | 141/2 | + 1 |
| - Great West Fin........... NY | 193/4 | 1/8 |
| Hawthorne Fin............ OT | 8 | 7 |
| - Imperial Corp............NY | 10 | 1/8 |
| Trans Worid Fin. ........ NY | 8/8 | 17\% |
| Union Fin.-d.............AM | 85\% | 7/8 |
| United Fin. Cal. ...........NY | 85\% |  |
| Wesco Fin. ...............NY | 12 |  |


Here's how the five companies in each group performed.
$\begin{array}{lc} & \text { Sept.'72 Aug.'73 Sept.'73 } \\ \text { Builders } & 465 \quad 283 \quad 28\end{array}$ Land develop. $431 \quad 153 \quad 142$
Mortgage cos. $1,2251,1831,065$
Mobile homes 1,531 $662 \quad 573$
S\&Ls
$\begin{array}{lll}220 & 119 & 130\end{array}$

| Company | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sep. } 5 \\ & \text { Bid } \\ & \text { Close } \end{aligned}$ | Chng. <br> Prev. <br> Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| BUILDING |  |  |
| Alodex . ................ OT | $13 / 4$ | - 1/8 |
| AVCO Comm. Devi-d. .PC | 1/2 | $+1 / 4$ |
| American Cont Homes. OT $^{\text {OT }}$ | 6 | - $1 / 8$ |
| American Housing Sys...OT | 13/4 | - 3/4 |
| American Urban Corp... OT | 31/4 | - 3/8 |
| Bramalea Cons. (Can)-d |  |  |
| OT | 4.80 | - 20 |
| Building Systems Inc.....OT | 5/6 | - 3/8 |
| Campanelli Ind. $\qquad$ (New America Ind.) OT | 4/2 | - $1 / 2$ |
| Capital Divers. (Can)-d OT | 38 | +.$^{01}$ |
| - Centex Corp............NY | 161/2 |  |
| Cenvill Communities......AM | 101/2 | - $7 / 8$ |
| Cheezem Dev. Corp. .... OT | 31/4 | - 1/4 |
| Christiana Cos............AM | 214 |  |
| Cons. Bldg. (Can). ........ TR | 275 | - . 05 |
| Dev. Corp. Amer. ......... AM | 16\%/4 | - 41/4 |
| Dev. Int. Corp.............OT | 11/4 | - $1 / 4$ |
| Edwards Indus............OT | 47/4 | - $1 / 8$ |
| First Builders Bancorp....0T | $21 / 4$ | - 1/4 |
| First Harttord Corp.-d...AM | 37/8 |  |
| FPA Corp.-d ...........AM | 71/2 | - 1 |
| Carl Freeman Assoc.-a |  |  |
| OT | 51/2 | - 3/4 |
| Frouge Corp..............OT | 5/2 |  |
| General Buiders .........AM | 13/3 |  |
| Gil Development-d......OT | $1 / 4$ |  |
| Hallcrat Homes . ..........OT | 33/4 |  |
| Hoffman Rosner Corp. ...OT | 3 |  |
| Homewood Corp......... OT | 71/4 | $-23 / 4$ |
| Hunt Buiding Corp....... OT | 3 |  |
| -Kautman \& Broad .......... | 231/2 | - 1 |
| Key Co-d A. . AM | 31/4 |  |
| Leadership Housing ......OT (indudes Behring Corp.) | 3/8 |  |
| Leisure Technology .......AM | 7 |  |
| Lennar Corp. ............AM | 8 | $-21 / 4$ |
| McCarthy Co.-d.........PC | 25/8 |  |
| Mckeen Const.........AM | 3\% |  |
| H. Miller \& Sons ..........AM | 9 | - 1 |
| Michell Energy \& Dev.....AM | 24 |  |
| National Environment..... OT (Sproul Homes) | 23/3 | 1/4 |
| L. B. Nelson Corp........AM | 51/4 |  |
| Otiole Homes Corp -d. AM | 11/6 | 21/9 |
| Prel Corp. ...............AM | 4/8 |  |
| Presidential Reaty .......AM | 9\%/ |  |

home shares are down sharply

| Company | Sep. 5 Bid/ Close | Ching. Prev. Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Northwest. Mut. Life Mig. |  |  |
| \& Rily ...............NY | 22 | - $1 / 2$ |
| PNB Mitg. \& Rily, Inv...... NY | 19\%/4 | + 7/8 |
| Palomar Mig. Inv. ......AM | 1478 | - 1/8 |
| Penn. R. E. Inv. Tr. ......AM | $111 / 4$ | - 1/6 |
| Property Capital .........AM | $131 / 4$ | - $21 / 2$ |
| Realty Income Tr..........AM | 141/8 |  |
| Republic Mtg Inv..........NY | 167/8 | $+136$ |
| B. F. Saul, R.EIT. .......NY | 17 | + 3/4 |
| Security Mig. Investors ...AM | 856 | - 3/8 |
| Stadium Realty Tr......... OT | 6 | - 3/4 |
| State Mutual SBI..........NY | 20 | $-13 / 4$ |
| Sutro Mtg. ...............AM | 15\% | + 11/8 |
| Unionamerica Mmg. \& Eq |  |  |
| AM | 2034 |  |
| U.S. Realty Inv. ..........AM | 135\% |  |
| Wachovia Realty Inc......NY | 231/8 | $-3 / 8$ |
| Wells Fargo Mfg...........NY |  | $+3 / 4$ |
| LAND DEVELOPERS |  |  |
| All-State Properties ....... OT | 56 | - 1/6 |
| American Land-d....... OT |  |  |
| -AMREP Corp.............NY | $55 \%$ | + $1 / 4$ |
| Arvida Corp.............. OT | 8\% | - 3/4 |
| Atlantic Imp-d .......... OT | 4 | + $1 / 4$ |
| Canaveral Int. ............ AM | 21/8 | - 1/8 |
| Cavanagh Communities ...NY | $31 / 4$ | - 1/8 |
| Crawford Corp........... OT | 6 | + 3/4 |
| -Deltona Corp............AM | 11/2 | - 7/4 |
| Disc Inc. of Amer. Evans \& Mitch. Ind.-a |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| OT | $43 / 4$ | - 3/4 |
| Fairfield Communities .... OT | 176 | - 1/8 |
| -Gen. Development.......NY | 7 | - $11 / 2$ |
| Getty Financial Corp..... OT (Don the Beachoomber) | 31/4 | - $11 / 4$ |
| -Holly Corp. ..............AM | 17/8 | - 1/8 |
| Horizon Corp. ...........NY | 75/6 | + $1 / 8$ |
| Landmark Land Co ......AM (Gulf State Land) | $21 / 4$ | - 1/2 |
| Land Resources ......... OT | 376 | + 3/8 |
| Major Realty .............. OT | 5 | - $13 / 8$ |
| -McCulloch Oil ..........AM | 5\% |  |
| Southern Rilty. \& Util.-d |  |  |

MOBILE HOMES \& MODULES
-Champion Home Bldrs. AM 55/ - Commodore Corp...... De Rose Industries - Fleetwood.
...............N $55 / 8$
3
$111 / 8$
$27 / 8$ Golden West NY $111 / 4-254$ Moanco Corp AM Formerly Mobil Americana


## DIVERSIFIED COMPANIES

| Amer. Cyanamid .......... NY | 241/8 | + 15\% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Amer. Standard .......... NY | 147/ | + 15\% |
| Arlen Realty \& Develp....NY | 45\% | - 3/8 |
| AVCO Corp..............NY | 91/2 | - 3/8 |
| Bethlehem Steel ..........NY | $261 / 4$ | - $1 / 2$ |
| Boise Cascade ............NY | 133/6 | - 5/8 |
| Building \& Land Tech.... OT | $6^{1 / 2}$ |  |
| CNA Financial (Larwin) ...NY | $121 / 2$ | + 13\% |
| Castle \& Cooke NY (Oceanic Prop.) | 1378 | - 11/8 |
| CBS (Klingbeil) ............NY | 301/2 | - $11 / 8$. |
| Champion Int. Corp.......NY <br> (U.S. Plywood-Champion) | 193/8 | + 13/8 |
| Christiana Securities...... OT | 152 | 8 |
| Citizens Financial ........AM | 4\% | + 1/4 |
| City Investing NY (Stering Forest) | 1258 | $1 / 4$ |
| Corning Glass .............NY | 114 | +10 |
| Cousins Properties ....... OT | 223/4 | + 2 |
| Davos Inc. ................. OT | 1 |  |
| Dreytus Corp. NY (Bert Smokler) | 8 | $-\quad 3 / 4$ |
| Environmental Systems .. OT | 21/8 | - 3/6 |
| Evans Products ..........NY | 171/2 | $+2^{1 / 4}$ |
| Ferro Corp. ...............NY | 393/8 | + 3/8 |
| First Gen. Resources..... OT | 3/8 |  |
| First Rity. Inv. Corp-a |  |  |
| AM | 4 | - 13/6 |
| Fischback \& Moore ........NY | $521 / 4$ | - $21 / 4$ |
| Forest City Ent.- d .......AM | 81/6 | - $3 / 8$ |
| Flagg Industries ......... AM | 4\%/8 | + 3/8 |
| Frank Paxton Corp.......OT | 9 |  |
| (Buider Assistance Corp.) |  |  |
| Fruehaut Corp. ...........NY | 26 | + $1 / 4$ |



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| Name |
| :--- |
| Firm |

## Address

City
I build $\square$ Homes, $\square$ Apartments, $\square$ Manufactured Dwellings.
I plan_units in '73.
TB-HH-OCT


Boise Cascade
Wood Products Division


Free! The Bridlecreek Success Story!

## 2 builders who found steel makes



In Wake-Pratt's Royal Coachman Apartments, Troy, Michigan, (below), 28-foot Super-C Joists are used with $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ plywood decking, adhesives and self-drilling screws. These long lengths are much easier to handle than wood, and come with prepunched holes for wiring.

In their Indian Valley Townhouse project in Kent, Ohio (bottom), Irving Botnick and Associates are using Super-C Joists in 34 -foot


## better joists.




## This booklet has the facts.

In the middle of a 545 unit apartment complex in Michigan, Wake-Pratt switched from wood joists to Super-C Steel Joists. Why? Their analysis showed steel joists install faster and easier than wood, and give them a better floor
 system.

Irving Botnick and Associates, in Kent, Ohio, made the same switch. They're now saving $25 \%$ of the cost of a wood joist system, using Super-C joists and a concrete deck.

Developed by U.S. Steel, these joists are hot dipped galvanized steel. They don't shrink or warp. So floors don't squeak. Nails don't pop. A growing list of builders around the country are now using Super-C joists . . . in applications from single family houses to apartments.

This experience is summarized in a highly factual 10 -page booklet, which shows typical applications, load span tables, and prices. You also get the name of the nearest manufacturer of Super-C joists serving your area . . . who can help you buy them for your current and future projects.

## (1ss)

## United States Steel

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600 Grant St.
Pittsburgh, Pa. 15230
Dear Sirs: Please send me your booklet on Super-C Steel Joists.



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Bring in the washer, dryer appliances and connect in minutes. Stop damage caused by installers who must smash through finished walls for a vent hole.
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Can eliminate unsightly laundry tubs and also the cost and labor.

At low cost, it is a better way to add that finishing touch to utility rooms, kitchens, family rooms, or even in the bath!
Colors: Avocado, White, Harvest Gold
Get complete information
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## NEWS/PEOPLE

## Ben Hogan tees off with golf project -but John Connally hits into rough

Ben and his Ben Hogan Co. join First Realty Investment Corp. of Miami Beach to sponsor 2,500acre Trophy Club Estates, on $\$ 10$ million tract 11 miles northwest of new Dallas-Fort Worth airport. Hogan joint ventures with Fort Worth attorney John McMackin and FRI's Huston subsidiary, Johnson Loggins Inc. Golf architect Joe Lee of Boynton Beach, Fla. designs. Ground breaks this fall; single-family houses from $\$ 35,000$ up open next fall. Apartments come later.

Meanwhile John Connally runs into trouble. The $\$ 68 \mathrm{mil}-$ lion Dallas shopping center he plans in partnership with Dallas developer Pollard Simons is thumbed down by Dallas plan commission in face of frenetic opposition from neighboring home owners. Connally readies personal plea to city council, which can overrule commission with three-fourths vote.

Builders. Chairman George R. McKeon takes McKeon Construction of Sacramento, Calif. into Texas with announcement of single-family project just north of Houston city line. Company, which builds singlefamily and office buildings nationwide, sets up new southwestern division in Houston to scout other Lone Star sites.

Chairman CharlesK. Cheezem announces Cheezem Development Corp., St. Petersburg, Fla., will build $\$ 80$ million luxury condominium community on Brickell Yacht Club property fronting on Miami's Biscayne Bay.

The big jobs. National Homes of Lafayette, Ind. taps V. Bruce


Builder Fornell Developing for Rossmoor

Junius for presidency of W.G. Best Homes, factory subsidiary in Effingham, Ill. He succeeds Max O'Donnell, who resigns.

President W.N.Kennicott of the McCarthy Co., Anaheim, Calif., names Bernard Smith Jr., southern California builder, as president of company's southern California division. McCarthy is owned by Pacific Holding Corp.

President Ross Cortese of Rossmoor Corp., Laguna Hills, Calif., appoints Chicago builder A.H. Fornell as vice president of Rossmoor Illinois Development Co.
Joseph J. Honick moves from Washington staff job with NAHB to VP-corporate post with The Larwin Group in Beverly Hills, Calif. (For more on Larwin, see page 18. )
President H.M. Lasky of Leadership Housing, Fort Lauderdale, Fla. names Jeri Turpin, former wife of Dick Turpin, real estate editor of Los Angeles Times, as director of public relations and advertising. Mrs. Turpin had been a vice president of Lewis \&


Publicist Turpin Promoting Leadership

Associates, Los Angeles PR house, before joining Leadership in 1972.

## Building Systems Inc. files in bankruptey

Building Systems Inc. of Cleveland, a developer building highrises and condominiums in half a dozen states, has filed for protection under chapter 11 of the federal Bankruptcy Act.

Chapter 11 allows management to operate its company under court supervision.

Building Systems disclosed that its lender banks had declared it in default on a $\$ 19$ million credit agreement and had seized the company's operating funds. The company had said earlier that its loss for the year ended May 31 would probably exceed $\$ 25$ million.

## Contura meets its match in these new Church seats.

Six, count 'em six, pow-packed colors...now available in both the new Church 510 designer series and Contura" lavatories.

What an easy way to up-grade remodeling jobs. Especially powder rooms. Once customers see the dazzling decorator look they can create they won't be able to resist going for the pair. And they'll enjoy the true beauty of those colors for years to come.

Get all the colorful details from your American-Standard distributor today.


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 build ineasier, perform better, increase your profits!Martin "Build-In-Anywhere" Fireplaces build in easier because they're engineered for ZERO CLEARANCE. You can locate them anywhere, on any floor, against any wall, combustible or not! And you can stack them directly above each other for multi-level installations, thanks to simplified chimney offsets.
Martin "Build-In-Anywhere" Fireplaces perform better because each is a carefully-engineered system, complete in itself, with factory-built, hearth-to-chimney-top components including round contemporary or simulated brick roof-top terminations. And because the outer walls of each Martin firebox are insulated with $1^{\prime \prime}$ compressed insulation. Minimum heat loss from room when fireplace is not in operation!
Martin "Build-In-Anywhere" Fireplaces boost profits because they're easy and economical to install, yet add immeasurably to the competitive appeal, saleability, or rentability of any residential property. It's good business to install fireplaces ... good sense to install "Build-In-Anywhere" Fireplacing by Martin!

- 6. 1" compressed insulation around outer walls of firebox.
- 7. Simple, fast installation requiring no foundation
- 8. Designed for single or multi-story in stallation.
- 9. UL listed.

Martin offers a complete line of quality fireplaces, such as: Free Standing, Built In, and Wall-Hung, in gas, electric, and wood burning models.

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It's a bird! It's a plane! It's Protecto-Lok. ${ }^{\text {TM }}$
Kwikset's new Protecto-Lok is the double protector. It combines a massive cylinder deadlock with a key in knob lockset to make a unit that is strong and secure protection against burglary. For protection against panic or in case of fire both locks can be opened from the inside with one turn of the knob-almost as fast as a speeding bullet. Protecto-Lok by Kwikset: It's not just a mild-mannered lockset.

## kwisset: $\sqrt{3}$ /acksets

America's Largest Selling Residential Locksets Kwikset Sales and Service Company, Anaheim, California n Canada-International Hardware Company of Canada, Ltd., Bellville, Ontario CIRCLE 49 ON READER SERVICE CARD



## What changes when you become an Alumiframe system panelizer?

When you change to the Alumiframe ${ }^{\circledR}$ system, you make a change for the better. In panelizing time. In work efficiency.
That's no promise. Just simple economics. Here's why.
The change to the Alumiframe system is just a change in materials. Because Alumiframe members are used in virtually the same way as the wood members they replace. So you build
the same panels to the same basic plans, regardless of size, design or price range.
Unlike wood, the price of Alumiframe members doesn't change. It's the same the full calendar year. Once you firm-up your framing costs, you can plan your work months ahead. And you never have to risk future profits on the future price of wood.
But while your plans don't change, panelizing does. It's faster, easier.

Because Alumiframe members weigh less per running foot than wood, material handling is easier. Completed panels are lighter. Work crews, instead of lift trucks, can move and position panels.
And panel assembly goes faster. Prepunched nail holes in Alumiframe plates match nail slots in the flange of Alumiframe joists and studs. Nails driven through one member wedge tight into nail slots of another.


# Only the materials you work with and the time you can save. 

The time you can save with Alumiframe panelizing won't be lost retraining your crew, either. Ordinary carpentry tools, pneumatic nailers, hand circular saws with combination blades for cutting aluminum and powder-actuated cartridges do the job. On-site or off. Standard fasteners hold conventional sheathing to Alumiframe members in conventional ways.

So if you're looking for a way to put more feet of paneling on-site faster, and put more profit in your business, why not change to the Alumiframe system from Alcoa. For more information, call Ken Lally, national sales manager, (412) 553-2853; or write to Alcoa Building Industries Division, 1092-K Alcoa Building, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15219.


# "We close 250 mortgages a month in one office alone. So we appreciate MGIC speed." 

Jerry Clark is executive vice president and general manager of Monarch Mortgage Company, a subsidiary of Halleraft Homes, Inc. in Phoenix, one of the southwest's largest builders. Here Mr. Clark tells how Monarch and Hallcraft work with MGIC:
"Our big volume makes MGIC's speed especially important. In our Phoenix office alone we close more than 250 mortgages every month, an increasingly large percentage of which is now conventional.
"MGIC has really helped us open up new markets. Because of their size, they have skilled, helpful reps on the spot where others don't.

We're building from Phoenix to Los Angeles, and up to Colorado, and there's always an MGIC-approved lender close, to handle our needs.


HH-10| "We have a very fine relationship with MGIC. They really take very good care of us."

Hallcraft Homes, founded in 1946, has an annual volume exceeding $\$ 100$ million-more than 4000 starts yearly at prices ranging from $\$ 17,000$ to $\$ 50,000$. We take good care of them.... and we'll do the same for you. Visit the nearest MGIC-approved lender and talk it over. Or dial toll-free 800-558-9900; in Wisconsin 800-242-9275.

## NEWS/PEOPLE

## New presidents for the S\&L leagues

The United States Savings and Loan League nominates George B. Preston to take over the presidency at the league's convention in Dallas, Tex., Nov. 4-9.

Preston, president of Fidelity Federal S\& L of West Palm Beach, Fla., and vice president of the league for the last year, succeeds Richard G. Gilbert of Canton, Ohio, as president. Lloyd S. Bowles, president of Dallas Federal S\&L, becomes the league vice president.

Preston organized Fidelity Federal in 1952 and has been its president and manager ever since. He is a past president of the Florida S\&L League and served one term as director of the Home Loan Bank of Atlanta.

Bowles is a past president of the Southwest S\&L Conference and the Texas S\&L League, and he is a former director of the Home Loan Bank of Little Rock, Ark.

The U.S. League lists 4,692 member associations, and they hold $98 \%$ of the industry's $\$ 250$ billion in assets. League headquarters are in Chicago.

National League. The Na tional League of Insured Savings Associations elects Gilbert G. Roessner as president and Edwin G. Alexander as vice president.

Roessner, president of City Federal S\&L of Elizabeth, N.J., had been the league's vice president. He succeeds Raleigh W Greene Jr. of St. Petersburg, Fla. in the presidency. Alexander is president of Majestic S\&L in Denver, Colo.

The National League, moving into its fourth decade of operation, lists 500 member associations. Its headquarters are in Washington.

California league. The California Savings and Loan League chooses W. Dean Cannon, its senior vice president since 1963, to succeed Franklin Hardinge Jr. as executive vice president. Hardinge becomes a consultant to the league's board.

California is the largest S\&L state, with 178 associations representing $\$ 45$ billion in assetsmore than twice the assets of the second state, Illinois.

The FSLIC. Chairman Thomas R. Bomar of the Home Loan Bank Board, the regulatory agency for the savings and loan industry, names Richard Platt Jr. as acting director of the Federal Savings

and Loan Insurance Corp. Platt keepshis old job as director of the HLBB's office of housing and urban affairs. He succeeds Roger K. Lindland in the FSLIC post.

The FSLIC insures accounts up to $\$ 20,000$ in 4,191 associations with assets of $\$ 236$ billion. The corporation had assets of $\$ 3.2$ billion at the end of 1972.

## People

LENDERS: Colwell Co. of Los Angeles, the diversified mortgage banking and financial services firm, promotes five to senior vice president's rank: T. Paul Foster, James Van Oppen, Richard H. Hill, Mark A. Steyaert and Frank R. Jackson. Tharpe \& Brooks Inc. of Atlanta, one of Georgia's largest mortgage banking companies, names Gilbert M. Lorenz as manager of the commercial loan division.

DIED: Gilbert K. Carroll, executive vice president of Cherenson, Carroll \& Holzer, a public relations firm listing 20 homebuilders and mortgage companies among its clients, at 47 after a protracted battle against leukemia. Gil Carroll and Lee Cherenson met while working for General Development Corp. in New York City, organized Cherenson/Carroll in 1962 and took in Sandy Holzer, another GD alumnus, in 1971. The company, based in Livingston, N.J., went public (OTC) in 1972.

Robert A. Olin, an organizer of the Pacific Coast Builders Conference and later its director and program chairman, on August 26 in California. He headed the Olin Construction Co. of Pomona and had been president of the Building Contractors Assn. (1951), the Home Builders Council of California, now the CBC(1962-3) and the state HBA (1964).


## It Costs No More with Compotite

Shower baths now come in many forms... a mosaic tiled stall, a sunken tiled tub, or a Hawaiian type with garden backwall. These better designs have one thing in common...they feature the beauty and versatility of ceramic tile.

With Compotite waterproofing and the new stainproof, tile-setting materials, a fully tiled shower bath will keep its lustrous beauty through years of use.

In most cases, the economy of Compotite waterproofing will result in a desirable fully tiled shower at no more than the expense of a plastic tub or receptor.


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## What do you expect from electrical contractors?



## NECA study reveals opinions of general contractors.

In a study conducted recently by the National Electrical Contractors Association (NECA), questions covered capabilities expected of electrical contractors. Some people seem to feel that electrical contractors mostly pull wire and install lighting fixtures. Not so.

When it comes to capability in electrical systems, professional electrical contractors have it . . in a wide range of services. Everything from power distribution and power line construction to standby emergency power sources. From interior and
exterior lighting to communications, electric space conditioning and automatic controls. From integrated ceilings, electric signs, and master clock systems, to motors and motor controls, security systems, fire and smoke detection systems, etc., etc., etc.
Professional electrical contractors manage a competent and proficient team of skilled, technically trained manpower...experts at accelerating construction schedules, purchasing and expediting materials, obtaining local code inspection approvals, and

If electricity makes it possible, electrical contractors make it practical.


Only Dodge gives you the Club Cab, with 34 cubic feet of extra storage space behind the seat.
Neither rain nor snow nor heat of day nor dust of road will touch your valuable belongings again. Because the Dodge Club Cab gives you 34 extra cubic feet of space behind the seat to keep all those things you don't want to leave outside, inside. Things such as your expensive tools, or fishing tackle, or golf clubs. Even things such as your kids, if you have the optional jump seats with seat belts for the back. Electronic Ignition and front disc brakes come standard, too. The versatile Club Cab-only Dodge has it.

## A <br> Dodge Trucks

EXTRA CARE INENGINEERING MAKESA DIFFERENCE.

## DODGETRUCKS. DEPEND ON 'EM.

See the 1974 models at your Dodge Truck Dealer's soon.




For extra people.

## NEWS/ZONING

## Multifamily edges into snob-zoned suburbs, but civil righters aren't happy

For years civil libertarians have been pressing the snob-zoned towns of New York's affluent Westchester County to accept multifamily housing.

Now apartments and townhouses are springing up in Westchester, but to the civil righters this is a hollow victory. For the towns are approving higher densities only for a very special group: senior citizens.

And the people who have been fighting to open the suburbs to the poor now see a new battle ahead: keeping the suburbs open to children.
"Children are almost as much disliked by the suburbs as racial and economic minorities," says Paul Davidoff, director of the Suburban Action Institute of Tarrytown, N.Y.

Suburban Action is studying whether to take legal action against some of the towns in northern Westchester, where adult communities have proliferated in the past few years.
"Certainly we want to see that senior citizens are well housed," says Davidoff. "But to permit them to live in multifamily housing when no one else can, is clearly abusive."
Self-interest. What is happening in Westchester-particularly in the semi-rural northern sector-is typical of what is happening in major suburban areas throughout the country. The amount of land required for a single-family home in the county has virtually doubled over the past ten years, according to George A. Frank, executive vice president of the Builders Institute of Westchester. A singlefamily home, including roads, now takes up about two acres.
At the same time, most towns refuse to accept conventional or subsidized multifamily housing. This means they are excluding not only the poor, but also the young marrieds who grew up in the county and their parents who no longer want large houses.
"Putting aside the other reasons communities have for not wanting growth, a very compelling reason is economic self-interest," says Davidoff. "People coming into the community don't pay their own way, so the existing residents have to pay more."
Middle-class welfare. The numbers bear him out. Evan-
ston, Ill., a Chicago suburb, found that it suffered a net budget loss whenever it allowed a family with a school-age child to buy or build a house valued at less than $\$ 81,000$. The figure is similar for Westchester County. And New Canaan, Conn., another New York suburb, found that it needed a $\$ 100,000$ valuation to break even.
"That means if you have a $\$ 60,000$ home you're on wel-fare-others have to pick up the cost of educating your children," says Davidoff.

Unless, of course, there is some way to make sure that lower-priced houses will not add to the tax burden.

And that is precisely what an adult community can guarantee. Most require that at least one member of the family be a minimum of from 35 to 62 years old and that there be no children under 18 , eliminating the danger of adding to the school rolls.

In addition, buyers in this age group are often at peak earning power. Many have sold larger houses before moving to adult communities (several adult community developers report that $85 \%$ of their buyers pay cash). They contribute to local prosperity by spending money for goods and services.

Thus, although homes in adult communities may cost less than the single-family detached houses around them, they are fiscally attractive to the towns.

Line of defense. And some communities see an added bonus in that they can answer pressure to reduce zoning requirements by claiming that they already have multifamily housing.

For example the town of Ramapo, in neighboring Rockland County, openly admitted it was building 300 units of housing for the elderly so that it could prove it was not exclusionary if its controversial phased-growth one-acre zoning ordinance was challenged in court.
"Even accepting multifamily housing for the elderly is some progress compared to what most of these communities were doing a few years ago," says Ernest Erber, research director of the National Committee Against Discrimination in Housing. "But today it has become a line of defense."

John Levy, associate planner
for Westchester County, agrees:
"I think a lot of communities see this as the way to get them selves off the hook. Communities basically don't want any multifamily zoning. If they feel they have to take some they say, 'We'll take some old people. They don't mug anybody and they don't have any children that we have to educate.' I think you're going to see competition among the communities. The supply of affluent older people is limited and everyone wants them because of fiscal benefits."
Still, the towns are not the only ones to benefit from the adult communities. The builders, faced with the economics of building on hilly or rocky terrain in an area of high land costs, need the higher densities if they are to appeal to more than the tiny fraction of the market that can afford homes over $\$ 75,000$. And many older adults are happy to find a maintenance-free secure home near the communities where their roots are.
Demand. Before builder Henry Paparazzo had even put up models for his 3,000-unit Heritage Hills in the Westchester town of Somers, some 600 written inquiries had poured in.
"We have been seeing more of this type of housing and I'm sure we will continue to see more," says David Portman, a partner in the Westchester planning firm of Frederick P. Clark Associates. Portman cites several reasons for this trend: More families live separately, whereas 20 or 30 years ago most older parents lived with their children; there are more people of retirement age, and they are more affluent than they were some years ago; many people are selling houses that have appreciated greatly over the past 30 years, and they need the tax benefit of buying rather than renting.
"The people who could afford to buy in Jefferson Village weren't people who had few options open to them," says developer David Bogdanoff. "Most of them enjoy being with others their own age and they want the open space and the protected environment we provide.'
Tandem plan. Jefferson Village, in Yorktown, N.Y., differs from the other adult communities because it was built in conjunction with approximately

1,000 units of single-family housing. Bogdanoff explains:
"Part of our approach was that we would seek to develop a growth program that would give the town a balanced tax posi-tion-that is, if we loaded the school system in one direction we would finance it in another.
"Well, we found a beautiful way to help finance the school system: an age-oriented housing program. But the Village was not a zoning gimmick. We could just as well have financed the schools with commercial or industrial development."
Size-limit. Some communities are managing to restrict the number of children that can move in by limiting the size of the units.

Andrzej Moszynski, who is building a condominium community in Chappaqua, says:
"We sort of were coaxed into all two bedrooms and no three and four bedrooms, so that's obviously an adult restriction."
The Chappaqua project, incidentally, will have an overall density of only $11 / 2$ units an acre.

Moszynski is building a similar community in Carmel that will have all one and two bedroom units with a density of five to the acre.
In Somers Kent Sussex Co. is building a condominium community under the zoning that was developed for Paparazzo's Heritage Hills. Again, while it will not be an adult community, the size of the units will limit the number of children.

No-growth. Even with all the benefits, the sailing is not uniformly smooth for adult communities in Westchester. One of the county's oldest communities, a rental project called Springvale, has been trying for four years to get permission from the town of Cortlandt to build a Springvale East.
"It's a shame it's so hard to get multifamily approval," says manager Helen Brooks, "because there are 100,000 people over the age of 65 who have chosen to remain in the county and who would really be happier to give up their homes. Butso many people who have bought houses in the area are from New York City. They want that barren land to look at. Even if somebody else owns it, they think they have a right to keep it barren."

## Scald-Guard keeps you and your customers from getting burned.

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Scald-Guard is simple to install and even simpler to operate. It's safe. Constant. Reliable. With the optional pressure balance valve, dishwashers, flushed toilets and clotheswashers don't affect the shower water temperature. And Scald-Guard rarely drips because like all Delex faucets it has no washer to wear out.

Don't get burned. Don't let your customer get burned. Specify Scald-Guard.

For illustrated literature write Delta Faucet Company: A Division of Masco Corporation. Greensburg. Indiana 47240, and Rexdale, Ontario.
Delta Faucets.
Washerless. To work as good


# HOW BEING BIG MAKESUSBETTERTODO BUSINESS WITH. 

Over the past three years, Triangle Pacific has grown fast. In fact, each year has found us about 50\% bigger than the year before.

And as we get bigger, we get better.
Almost every day, another new customer finds out how dealing with our company is better for his company.

## 1. Fast delivery vs. dependable delivery.

Some companies promise you cabinets faster than they can deliver. They do it to get your business. We'd rather keep your business. So what we promise is to get you your cabinets when you need them. Because we keep our promises, you can keep yours.

## 2. If everybody delivers cabinets as fast as they say, how come you're always waiting?

Six manufacturing facilities and nine regional warehouses allow us to keep our promises. More delivery points mean we can offer you both shorter delivery times and lower delivery costs. And more plants give us greater flexibility than companies with just one plant. If, for some reason, we can't ship out of Nebraska, there's still New Hampshire. Or Tennessee. Or Pennsylvania. Eventually, there will be a Triangle Pacific factory within 500 miles of every major marketing area in the United States, keeping us far ahead of our competitors in what is probably the most crucial aspect of our business-delivery.

## 3. Behind the Triangle Pacific Sales Force

 is the Triangle Pacific Service Force.At toll-free phones in our home office is the Triangle Pacific Service Force. They're on hand at all times to answer your questions and to help solve any day-to-day problems that may come up. It's their job to take care of a lot of the details of your account. Which keeps your salesman free to do his job. To help you handle contracts that, until now, were too
big for you. To show you ways to get the maximum return on your inventory dollars. To help you make more money selling Triangle Pacific cabinets.

## 4. The Triangle Pacific Price Freeze.

Our size makes it possible for us to keep prices down in ways that smaller companies can't. Even in the face of increases in the cost of labor and materials. In addition to being able to increase our productivity, we can afford to incorporate modern technological advances as they come up. Which is how we've been able to make improvements in our line without raising our prices. And how we can promise you now that we won't raise prices all year.

## 5. One of the ways we grew was by listening carefully to each individual customer. We're not about to change that now.

It's very likely that one of these days you'll find yourself on the phone talking to our president, Bob Meltzer. Whether he calls you or you call him. As big as we get, we intend to maintain the personal attention that's always been one of the advantages of doing business with us.

## 6. Now that you know about our company, let's talk about our cabinets.

Our wide variety of kitchen and bathroom cabinets may well be the easiest-to-sell line in the industry. Because they offer the highest quality and most up-to-date styling at the best value. And when it comes to finish and color and features, no other cabinets even compare. And yet, as you can see, our cabinets are only one of many good reasons for doing business with us.

But enough talk. Call or write Robert Meltzer, President or Joseph Nussbaum, V.P. Sales and Marketing and get in on the action.


Cabinet Corp.
9 Park Place, Great Neck, New York 11021, (516) 482-2600


Front view shows step-down design, which is echoed by sloping roof sections. Site plan
shows pool area. Elevator and stair towers flank entry.

## Site squeeze . . . but it doesn't put the tenants in a bind

In fact, this high-density project (89 units per acre) is $98 \%$ rented-largely, says the developer, because it was designed to give tenants a feeling of privacy and individuality.
The project-Esplanade Village Apartments in Redondo Beach, Calif.-includes 105 apartments, parking for 175 cars, a clubhouse and a pool on 1.2 acres. To put so much into such a small area, the architectBrent Goldman Robbins \& Bown Inc.-came up with a plan that stands out on a number of counts. Items:

- Buildings step down the site, which drops $25^{\prime}$ from rear to front, and stairways connect a series of courtyards.
- All parking is in a two-level, underground garage. Residents enter the garage by two of the project's three elevators (see section below).
- Bridges cross the site to serve as outdoor corridors. They are reached by the elevator towers (photo, above).
- All apartments have private entries. Entries of bridge-level units lead directly into living rooms; other units are entered from private balconies, which are reached by half-flights of stairs.
- All rooms are oriented to the balconies, which have ocean views. But views into neighboring units are restricted-only kitchen windows face each other across 36 ft . courtyards.

Rentals-a little higher than the area norm-range from $\$ 190$ for studios to $\$ 390$ for two-bedroom units. The tenant mix leans toward divorced professionals of middle age, according to the Alter Co., which developed and owns the project.
to page 66


## A first impression that keeps on impressing throughout the house.

Smart home builders know that a buyer's first impression of a model is critical. But he also knows that today's sophisticated buyer looks harder, closer. Effective marketing means sustaining that first good impression. And what better way than through highly visible, highly touchable hardware. Our Bonaventure collection of total-home, fashioncoordinated hardware will serve as a constant, every-room memory-maker. Its delicate French Provincial design is certain to make a good first - and lasting -impression.


Available in your choice of two classic finishes: Regency White and Regency Bronze.
Bonaventure is only one of three totally coordinated collections. We also offer Carriage House, that is perfect for Early American and Georgian models, and Montereybold and rich in the popular
 Mediterranean style.

Amerock. The leader in fashion coordinated hardware


## Take a good look at the newest in marketing tools.

Today, marketing new homes is almost an exact science. The science of turn-on. The ad industry has known how to do this for years. Appeal to the sensual-to sight and touch. You need tools to do this, and we offer the highly visible, excitingly tactile Monterey collection of beautiful fashioncoordinated hardware. Make every room in your models glint with touches of mellow Mediterranean sunlight. We're more than hardware - we are tools for marketing. Every time she opens a door, a cabinet, sees a switchplate, or glances at a towel bar, we do a lot of selling for you.


Available in your choice of two handsome finishes: Antique Silver and Antique English.
Monterey is only one of three totally coordinated collections. We also offer Bonaventure, a delicate French Provincial design, and Carriage House that is perfect for Early American and Georgian models.

Amerock. The leader in fashion coordinated hardware.

FROM PAGE 62


View from walkway (above) shows how elevator tower was designed to provide access to bridge corridors. At right are private balcony entrances to two units.


High placement of bedroom windows, as shown in photo at right, increases privacy. Photo above is of top-level loft-bedroom.



Floor plan A is the basic design, the others are variants. In B, a studio, the bedroom is sacrificed to the stair tower, C has an expanded livingroom; E , the largest, has two bedrooms; D is the same as E except that the stair tower reduces one bedroom to a small den. Top plan is the loft for upper-level units pictured at far left.

## A beautiful opening to a successful closing.

From the moment your prospect opens the front door of your model, she should be aware of certain differences. Then, throughout the model, give her constant reminders that your product is a cut above your competition. The clever marketing man will remind her everytime she touches a door knob, or opens a kitchen cabinet, or sees a switchplate, soap dish or towel bar. Our Carriage House collection of fine fashion-coordinated hardware will help you sell. Its elegant and formal design, perfect for Early American and Georgian models, will give them the look-the feel - of quality. A beautiful way to close a deal.


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This uninsulated attic wastes $33,000,000$ BTU's a year. JM

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# This is your invitation to enter the 1974 HOMES FOR BETTER LIVING AWARDS PROGRAM 

## Sponsored by:

The American Institute of Architects and the editors of House \& Home and American Home magazines.

## Eligibility:

Any house or apartment building in the United States or its possessions, built since January 1, 1971 and designed by a registered architect is eligible. Entries may be submitted by any architect, builder, developer or owner. Any number of projects may be entered.

## Entry categories:

Custom-designed houses-one-of-a-kind detached houses designed for private clients including year-round and vacation houses and major remodeling and additions.* $\dagger$
Merchant-built houses-single-family detached houses for sale or rent including vacation and year-round, promotional and zero-lot-line houses and remodelings. ${ }^{*} \dagger$
Multifamily housing-multifamily housing includes single apartment buildings, multi-building projects, PUDs, attached housing such as townhouses, duplexes, triplexes, fourplexes and rehabilitations.* $\dagger$
$\dagger$ all categories include modular housing
'remodelings must take in the whole structure. Custom additions to a detached house must be tied into original design of house. No single room or single apartment remodelings are admissible. Redecorations are not admissible. Face-liftings must be structural. Photos of both before and after construction will be required for judging.

## Registration date and fee:

Entry fee: \$20 per entry. Deadline: postmarked by midnight, November 16, 1973.

## Submission of material:

On receipt of registration form and fee, entrant will be sent a spiral binder-color-coded to the project's category-
which is to be filled with sufficient black and white photographs and plans to illustrate the design, any unusual problems or solutions. (Detailed instructions for preparation of entries will be included in the binders mailed to entrants.)

## Judging:

Will be held on March 12 and 13, 1974 at the American Institute of Architects headquarters in Washington, D.C. The panel will consist of outstanding architects, housing industry leaders and editors of American Home and House \& Home. The number of awards to be presented shall be solely determined by the judges.

## Winners:

Will be notified by telegram immediately after judging. Award certificates will be presented and photos of winning projects will be displayed during the 106th annual convention of the American Institute of Architects, May 19-23, 1974 in Washington, D.C. Winners will be expected to prepare and ship to the AIA convention-at their own expense-a project display board representing the winning entry. Instructions for these boards will be forwarded to winners. Winning binders and display boards will not be returned to entrants.

## Conditions:

Entries must be approved by all parties concerned. All material accompanying entries must be free from copyright restrictions and any other restrictions that would prohibit publication of such material by House \& Home or American Home magazines. House \& Home and American Home shall have the right to publish all material submitted and shall have the right to photograph for publication any entry project.

## REGISTRATION FORM

I wish to submit a project in the 1974 HOMES FOR BETTER LIVING AWARDS PROGRAM. Enclosed is $\$ 20$ per entry in check or money order made payable to HOMES FOR BETTER LIVING. I have used a separate form (or photocopy) for each entry. Please send me my entry material for the following category:


## Please print or type all information

Architect name
Street, city, state, zip
Project name \& location
Entry submitted by: $\qquad$
(Name of person to whom correspondence should be addressed)
Company and address
Check appropriate company category(ies) $\quad$ Builder $\square \quad$ Architect $\square \quad$ Developer $\square \quad$ Owner $\square$
Mail entries to: Dept. HFBL, House \& Home, McGraw-Hill, 41st Floor, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020 by midnight, November 16, 1973.


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[^1] laboratories available on request.


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## NEWS/BOOKS

## How do you capitalize on opportunities in your local condominium market?

Find the mistakes of earlier developers and then give consumers what they want.
This approach is the basis of Townhouses \& Condominiums: Residents' Likes and Dislikes by Carl Norcross.

Consultant (and former $\mathrm{H} \& \mathrm{H}$ executive editor) Norcross has thoroughly researched data from 1,800 families living in 49 townhouse projects in Maryland, Virginia and California.
However, Norcross does not burden the reader with statistics. His prose is lucid and well organized with plenty of conclusions and specific examples.

Norcross found the biggest
complaint was poor construction and a lackadaisical attitude toward post-construction repairs.

Also, many residents are angry and irritated with the mismanagement of their condominium associations. The prime culprit: the developer who failed to set up the association properly.
Norcross goes into detail when discussing how to cope with problem areas: noisy neighbors (especially children); neighbors' dogs; renters (owners don't like them); car parking (two spaces are not enough); dishonest salesmen; recreation facilities (people want more tennis
courts, . . . separate pools for kids and adults ...); house design (buyers prefer more staggered roof lines and fronts . . more storage space . . . larger kitchens formal dining areas . . .).
About three quarters of townhouse residents surveyed are generally satisfied. But most significant is Norcross' contention that degree of satisfaction is directly related to density.
Chapter Four, "Owner Satisfaction", ranks the 49 projects, and, as might be expected, those with the lowest densities generally have the highest satisfaction ratings.
The scale could be an ex-
tremely valuable research tool if the project names were revealed but, unfortunately, this was against the publisher's policy. Therefore, as a service to the industry, House \& Home is presenting the scale below complete with project names and locations.

The newness of condo marketing has caused developers to explore many uncharted and hazardous labyrinths in search of the path to profits. Norcross' book should make the way somewhat more predictable. Illustrated. 105 pages. Washington: the Urban Land Institute. $\$ 16$.

## OWNER'S SATISFACTION SCALE

| Project | Density | Rating | Project | Density | Rating |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. Deane Homes, Big Canyon, Irvine, Calif. | 4 | 100 | Thousand Oaks, va. | 9 | 81 |
| 2. Waterview, Reston, Va. | 6 | 97 | 21. Pinewood Lake, Va. | 6 | 79 |
| Mount La Jolla, Calif. | 3.7 | 97 | Treasure Isle, Foster City, Calif. | 10 | 79 |
| 3. Appleton Place, Stockton, Calif. | 10 | 96 | 22. Faulkner Station, Columbia, Md. | 10 | 78 |
| 4. Lomas Santa Fe, near San Diego, Calif. | 4.9 | 95 | 23. Frenchton Place, Montgomery Village, Md. | 5.5 | 75 |
| 5. Rossmore Leisure World, Md. | 6 | 94.5 | Hollow Oaks, Columbia, Md. | 11.8 | 75 |
| 6. Wainright Cluster, Reston, Va. Seascape Shores II, N. of San Diego, Calif. | ${ }_{17}^{6.7}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 93 \\ & 93 \end{aligned}$ | 24. Willowbrook, Va. | 10 8.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 75 \\ & 74 \end{aligned}$ |
| 7. Worland, Potomac, Md. | 4 | 92.5 | 25. London Towne, near Manassas, Va. | 5.9 | 73.7 |
| 8. Forest Edge, Reston, Va. | 9.2 | 91 | 26. Horizons East, Montgomery County, Md. | 10 | 73 |
| 9. Newmark Common, Rockville, Md. | 7.3 | 90.5 | 27. Cotherstone, Va. | 6.8 | 72.5 |
| 10. Prospect Walk, Columbia, Md. | 10 | 90 | 28. Village Park, near San Diego, Calif. | 9.4 | 72 |
| 11. West Nine, Laguna Niguel, Calif. | 11 | 88 | 29. Shady Grove Village, Montgomery County, Md. | 9 | 71.5 |
| 12. University Park, Irvine, Calif. | 7 | 87 | 30. Russet Woods, Columbia, Md. | 11 | 69 |
| English Orchard, Montgomery County, Md. | 4 | 87 | 31. Capistrano Villas, Orange County, Calif. | 10.5 | 68.5 |
| 13. Golf Course Island, Reston, Va. | 7.2 | 86.5 | 32. Levitt at Crofton (Md.) | $10$ | $68$ |
| 14. Stedwick, Montgomery Village, Md. | 6.5 | 85 |  | $\begin{array}{r} 10 \\ 8 \end{array}$ |  |
| 15. San Carlos Hills, San Carlos, Calif. | 6.9 | 84.5 | 33. Tariton, Columbia, Md. 34. Sudley Station, near Manassas, Va. | $\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ 10 \end{array}$ |  |
| 16. Creekside, Stockton, Calif. | 8 | 83.5 | 34. Sudley Station, near Manassas, Va. 35. Bradford Place, Stanton, Calif. | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 12 \end{aligned}$ | 64.5 64 |
| 17. Maryland Place, Montgomery Village, Md. | 7.7 | 83 | 36. Aurora, Manassas, Va. | 8 |  |
| 18. Hillcrest Cluster, Reston, Va. | 5 | 82.5 | 36. Aurora, Manassas, Va. 37. Genessee Highlands, San Diego, Calif. | 8 12 | $\begin{aligned} & 63 \\ & 59 \end{aligned}$ |
| 19. Villas at Lakeridge, Va. | 4.4 | 81.5 |  |  |  |
| Diamond Farms, Md. Governors Square, Reston, Va. | $\begin{gathered} 11 \\ 6.4 \end{gathered}$ | 81.5 81.5 | 38. Irongate, Manassas, Va. <br> 39. Louis Park, Stockton, Calif. | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 15 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 54 \\ & 39 \end{aligned}$ |
| 20. Inverness, Montgomery County, Md. | 10 | 81 |  |  |  |

## Other Books of Note

Real Estate Advertising Ideas
Edited by Helene Berlin
Illustrated. 196 pages.
Chicago: National Institute of
Real Estate Brokers. $\$ 16$ /\$8 to NIREB members).
Though aimed at real estate brokers, this soft-cover book bores in on builders' main advertising problem areas: classified and display advertising, signs, brochures and billboards.

Eighty-seven advertising professionals have contributed a national cross-section of atten-tion-getting copy, graphics and complete ad campaigns.

There's also an extensive guide of phrases and words to brighten your copy.

This book should serve as a
mirror to evaluate your current advertising, as well as an ideagenerator for future ad campaigns.

## Successful Apartment Management

By Robert C. Moore. 415 pages. San Jose, Calif.: Real Estate Investment Press. \$14.95.
An experienced professional has produced a thorough text aimed at increasing apartment project cash flow while diminishing the headaches.
Residential management problems are often a series of diffuse, nagging and elusive events that grind down the property manager and vaporize profits. Examples: delinquent tenants, high turnover, changing neighborhoods, damaged halls,
rent strikes, rent controls and tenant movements.
For these and hundreds of other problems, Moore explains to the neophyte or experienced manager exactly what must be done, step by step. The detail and completeness of each chapter plus the terse simple prose make the volume pedantic but none the less valuable.

## Federally Assisted New Com-

 munities: New Dimensions in Urban DevelopmentBy Hugh Mields Jr.
Illustrated. 278 pages.
Washington: the Urban Land Institute. \$16.
A noted authority on new towns focuses on the development of new communities backed by HUD Title VII loan guaranties.

Title VII spawned 13 new towns between 1970 and 1972, and ten to 12 more are in prospect for 1973.

Chapters include the reasons and problems of the new town movement; adescription of Title VII contents, participation and processing; the characteristics of HUD-approved new towns-intown; and economics and financing.

The chapter on finance is essential to understanding the stark realities of what it means to erect a town on 5,000 to 15,000 acres in a ten-to-20-year timeframe.
For anyone contemplating or involved in new town construction and development, this book is a must.
-M.J. Robinson


## Two key ingreaciense. in our house recipe. First nail floor framing in place with our Model

 N16 that drives your choice of $8 \mathrm{~d}, 10 \mathrm{~d}, 12 \mathrm{~d}$, or 16 d nails.ve selected a site. gned your home poured a foundation. you're ready to two other key edients, our Bostitch dels N3 and N16 portanailers. They're all you'll d to do all your framing, athing and decking work.


Now your profits are starting to simmer with these two key ingredients. Our Bostitch construction specialists and full line of tools will prepare your house recipe to perfection. Write. We'll send you the complete Bostitch recipe book

Select the sub-flooring. Put it down with an N3. You can drive 3006 d or 2508 d nails without reloading. That's 5 times faster than by hand.


Then pick up the N16 and prepare the wallframing. Once again, you'll go five times as fast as by hand. With 8d to 16d nails. Now, you're way ahead of schedule.

After a coffee break you're ready for the wall sheathing. Back to the N3 for this repetitive nailing job. You'll get speed, accuracy and uniform drive. Every time. And you're driving full head nails.


On to the roof trusses. Load the N3 with clinch point nails and you'll be able to do all the joints from one side. No flipping the trusses because each nail goes completely through each side locking the truss plates together - so you'll need only half the space.
Now you're ready for the topping. Put down the roof decking with your choice of 6 d to 8 d nails driven by the model N3 and get the job done fast.

Copper was first choice for roofing community buildings at Eastman, a 3500 -acre recreational home development rising in the hills of Grantham, New Hampshire.
Planner Emil Hanslin knew he wanted copper's warm, natural look right from the start. But he had some doubts about first cost.
New light gauge "Tough 12" highstrength copper sheet was the answer.

The high yield strength of "Tough 12 "
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Copper's easy workability with hand tools helped keep on-site costs to a minimum. Bends, locks, and seams could be easily formed and there was no need to pre-punch holes for nails in cleats and edgings.
Durability and freedom from maintenance tipped the scales firmly in copper's favor. Once costs of repairing and
maintaining alternate materials were factored in, "Tough 12 " copper sheet was clearly competitive.

Copper comes out on top in the long run. For Emil Hanslin. And for all the people who will work and play under the beautiful, practical standing-seam copper roofs of Eastman.

For an informative brochure on new "Tough 12" copper sheet, write
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## Planner Emil Hanslin couldn't believe new "Tough 12"copper roofing was competitive. Now hes a believer.




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All things considered, brick is the most flexible and most beautiful building material available. So there's no reason why everyone shouldn't love brick.

Except, of course, painters, carpenters and wolves.

# "Lighting is the mood-setter in your model homes... Here's how to turn buyers on with the right lamps and fixtures" 

The main mission of any model home or apartment complex is to put the prospect in a receptive mood to buy or rent. And while furniture and color may set the style and theme in a model unit, it is the lighting that helps set the mood.

Lighting, like color, makes a very definite impact at the subconscious level. However, unlike color, which can have an immediate impact (bright colors on the ceiling offend, warm browns and earth tones soothe), the impact of good or poor lighting tends to be far more subtle.
Model-home lighting breaks down into two basic categories: production lightingsuch items as fixtures, chandeliers, etc. that are attached to walls and ceilings-and nonstationary lighting such as lamps that set a mood or enhance the desired atmosphere.

Lighting ground rules. Although exterior lighting should complement your interior decorating scheme, different style exterior fixtures never should be mixed in a multifamily model complex. Thus, if you are using different style furnishings in each model-say contemporary in one, traditional in another, Spanish in another, etc.you should choose one neutral exterior fixture that works with all interiors. In other words, a traditional outside coach lamp should never be used on a contemporarytheme home, even if the lamp complements the traditional style of an adjoining model.

However, the same does not hold true indoors. A cleanly styled contemporary floor lamp can be used in a country French provincial home; the result is an eclectic blending.
Keeping these general rules in mind, let's examine more specific lighting requirements.
Production lighting is usually specified by your decorator and is generally included in all of your homes-not just your decorated models. For that reason, I recommend using the same fixtures in your models as buyers actually get when they sign on the dotted line. To do otherwise is misleading and unless special fixtures are clearly decorator items, you can raise a buyer's hackles.
Fixture lighting usually is found in kitchens, dining rooms, entry halls and as luminous ceilings in bathrooms. Such lighting generally is bright and, depending on the size of the room, somewhat massive. In kitchens, for instance, the trend is toward illuminated ceilings, with fluorescent tubing covered by large, often rectangular, plastic sheets.

In certain areas of the country-notably the East and Southeast-ceiling fixtures also are used in bedrooms, particularly those intended for children. If your market does expect centralized bedroom lighting, do not go to a hanging fixture-particularly if you have the usual eight-foot ceiling. Here, a hanging fixture is a hazard to anyone walking beneath it. And it's also a temptation to junior Tarzans and Janes. Instead, use one that is flush against the ceiling or even recessed. This same rule applies to entry halls with dropped ceilings.

A dining room usually is lit with a chandelier of sorts. Technically, a chandelier is any overhead multi-light fixture and it can come in a number of different styles. Chandeliers are not necessarily crystal or cut glass, not must they be ornate. A dining room should be one of the brighter rooms in a model home. So chandeliers should throw off a considerable amount of light. And while they should be properly scaled and not dominate the room, they must make a secondary and complementary contribution to the decor.
Bright lighting. Bathrooms and kitchens always should have the brightest lights. Therefore you should think in terms of illuminated ceiling treatments over sinks and dressing areas. Most people spend a lot of time in front of bathroom mirrors, and unless the light is bright and bold, shadows appear on the face. Then problems begin.

Entry treatments. Since the front door is where you must first set the mood that you wish to convey throughout your model, entry hall lighting is extremely important. Thus, if you're emphasizing an open, airy, colorful feeling, it's vital that you have a well-lit entry. But even with darker, more traditional decor, you have to think in terms of heavy wattage in the entry area. Why? Because it brings out the richness of the interior theme.
Non-stationary lighting. Table-top and floor lamps are probably the most important form of illumination in your model units. This is particularly so in living and family rooms-areas that get the most traffic in model homes.
The number of lamps you need for any one room depends on its size and the amount of space to be illuminated. But the absolute minimum for a living room should be three-one at each end of a sofa and the third on a parsons table, a desk or in an étagère.
There are other basic guidelines in working with lamps:

- Table lamps play a practical and aesthetic role. Their style canenhance the decor while the color of their shades and/or bases can be used as accents for your basic color scheme. In a contemporary home clear or smoke glass or chrome base lamps complement the clean, uncluttered, modern look.
- When selecting table lamps, make sure they are not too big in relation to the size of the table. Even though a lamp's primary job is to illuminate the surrounding area, it should not be overpowering.
- A dark room with paneling and earth tone colors absorbs light while bright colors reflect and intensify light. Keep that in mind when placing fixtures and lamps.
- A small room can be well lit by only a couple of lamps: Use light-colored shades through which light rays can penetrate rather than dark shades that direct light only up and/or down.
- If you use a desk in a room setting, always place a lamp of some kind on it.
- Lighting can emphasize built-ins and accessories. A bookcase, for example, can be highlighted by a small fixture that fits comfortably on one of the shelves.
- Where you have limited space, but a need for illumination, consider a stick-table-lamp. Lamp and table are a single unit, usually small in scale. These go rather well in the retreat area of a master bedroom or in a nursery next to a rocking chair.
- Lamps, appropriately placed, are extremely effective in creating the right mood. In a den, for instance, a couple of lamps with dark shades create a soft, inviting atmosphere that seems to say "come on, sit down and relax and forget your worries." The den should be a study in softness and casual informality.
- For special effects such as lighting a wall of pictures, track lighting and ceiling. mounted spotlights are becoming increasingly popular. Track lights which can provide direct or indirect beams, are exceedingly compatible with contemporary furnishings.
- In the master bedroom always use two lamps on matching nightstands. Thus each person can control a light for reading.
A further word on lighting in general: Maintenance of lighting fixtures and lamps is critical. A dirty fixture, a burned-out bulb, a dusty shade can shatter the mood you are trying so hard to create. It is important to keep bulbs burning at all times. The cost of the electricity is a small price to pay when you consider how effective good lighting is in putting the prospect in the buying mood.

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## massive study of 584,874 sales leads from House \& Home readers confirms that sales action in housing \& light construction comes from every segment of the industry

To identify all the important people in housing and light construction who are active in the selection of building products, materials, and equipment, House \& Home followed up 584,874 advertising inquiries from its reader service cards and received a $33 \%$ return involving 195,200 inquiries.
Survey questions were designed to determine what, if any, "sales actions" were taken as a result of readers having seen advertisements in several issues of House \& Home.
For the purpose of this study, "sales actions"that is, those actions bringing products and prospects closer to a sale-have been defined
as specifying, recommending, approving, purchasing, and still investigating further.
For each sales action, of course, the unknown multiplier is the number of residential or other units for which the sales action was taken. For example, a single purchase mention could involve a 10 -house development, a 280 -unit apartment complex, or anything in-between.
As shown in the table below, results indicate in the clearest possible manner that sales action comes from every segment of the industry and only House \& Home-with its industrywide circulation-offers all the sales action in the market.
$\left.\begin{array}{lllllllllllll} & & & & \text { SALES ACTIONS TRIGGERED BY ADVERTISING }\end{array}\right]$

[^3]
## How to create a free and airy atmosphere for high density living with PPG Glass.



PPG Glass opens things up to the wide-open spaces, while loosening many of the tight space restrictions that go along with high-density building.

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Over 92 out of 100 Ford trucks built in the last 12 years are still on the job, based on R. L. Polk \& Co. figures.

6
Sides of the cargo box are double-wall their full depth. All told, over 200 sq. ft. of surface is zinc-coated to resist rust.


7Behind the seat is a hidden storage space $51 / 2$ feet wide. It's big enough to hold tool boxes, golf bags or other gear.

?
Only Ford pickups have Twin-l-Beam suspension for truck strength, carlike ride.

9Ford took the gas tank out of the cab and put it in a protected position under the box, between the frame rails.



Front disc brakes are standard on all ' 74 Ford pickups with 2-wheel drive.

11
Ford pickups come as big as $10,000 \mathrm{lbs}$. GVW to meet all your pickup truck needs.


12
Better ideas have made Ford first in trucks for 5 straight years. Come see why.
A better idea for safety: Buckle up.
Works like a truck. Rides like a car.
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Judge for yourself.
Examine the smooth, solid surface of Temple
particleboard underlayment-free from voids,
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on the surface to "telegraph" through Notice how uniform the thick-
ness is, so that joints are level, and sanding and joint patching are mini-
mized. of classified wood particles processed with a special binder and cured under
heat and pressure to form a compact, uniform panel. It provides a resilient
floor that resists indentations from lar abuse. your Temple building supply dealer
about sizes and prices.


## the Duo-Fast "nailing experts" for homebuilders.

Here's a pair of efficiency experts that handle a wide range of home construction jobs. The CN- 137 Nailer (left) drives over 40 different nails without adjustment from $6 d$ all the way up to $16 d$ sinkers. Great for nailing joists, studs and headers, yet is compact enough for toe-nailing and getting into other tight spots that are hard to reach with a hammer.
For jobs that take smaller, lighter nails-and more of them - the 300-capacity Coil-Nailer (right) is the "expert". Just right for plywood sheathing, sub-flooring and roofing. Beautifully balanced models handle nail lengths from $11 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ to $2^{1 / 2^{\prime \prime}}$.

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Wherever you build - now or later - chances are there will be a Duo-Fast Man near by.... a handy source for tools, staples, nails, parts, loaners and expert service He's part of the largest, best-trained sales-service staff in the industry. Put him to work for you.

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So take a tip from Peter $A^{\prime}$ Costa, Property Manager, Dell Corporation, builders of the attractive Runaway Bay Apartments in Chicago. Showerfold tub enclosures were installed in all 344 rental units. Showerfold meant something special to Peter A'Costa. Here's why:

- Labor-saving installation - Light enough, simple enough for one man to install quickly
- Cost-saving maintenance - Panels won't mold, mildew or fade . . . closed bottom track prevents build-up of soap scum and residue


Mr. Peter $A^{\prime}$ Costa (right), Property Manager, Dell Corporation, builders of Runaway Bay Apartments, Chicago.

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Perma-Door's outstanding weatherseal system assures maximum and permanent protection from water, heat, cold and noise.


Full Steel Dcor Edge with Thermal Break

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Get complete weather protection with Perma-Door's specially designed sealing features: Perma-Seal weatherstrip is impervious to temperature change and will not attack paint. Perma-Door has the only self-adjusting door bottom seal in the industry.
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Complete line of steel frames with patented Unitized Weatherstrip.

No need for storm doors. Allow the beauty of PermaDoor to be viewed in full.

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It's ironic that the most wanted and still the most widely built type of housing in this country has received the least creative attention from the homebuilding industry.

Just about every survey ever made shows that the ultimate goal of most American families is to own their own single-family home on their own piece of land. And statistics reflect this preference; in 1973, despite escalating costs, $54 \%$ of all housing produced was single-family units.
Despite this popularity, the single-family house remains essentially the same product it was twenty years ago.

It may have a little more glamor or a few more appliances, and a few developers have worked with siting concepts like patio homes and zero lot lines. But, for the most part, we have gone on building replicas of farm or ranch houses originally designed to sit on at least an acre or two of land and putting them on a quarter of an acre. Their windows look into their neighbors' windows, much of their lot areas are wasted in meaningless setbacks, and their streetscapes offer little more than deadly monotony.
To put it another way, single-family developers have deftly managed to avoid most of the environmental excitement that multifamily developers are using so successfully to market a much less wanted product.
Not that it's entirely the single-family developer's fault. He has had to contend
with suburban communities that often will fight any kind of innovative land planning, even though the status quo is usually both esthetically and ecologically inferior.
But on the whole, this is an unconvincing argument. Few developers have made any effort at all to do anything new with the singlefamily house; those that have tried usually find community resistance to be less than expected, and certainly much less than the resistance raised by apartments and townhouses.
What are the innovations in single-family housing?
Most of them are some form of clustering, with houses pulled close together around a central court or cul-de-sac. Driveways and setbacks are minimal, and the lot area saved thereby can go into either large rear yards or common green space.

## Why bother with cluster layouts, especially if they're going to raise zoning hassles?

## There are three reasons:

## Fir

 rst: Clustering can be a money-saver. Culs-de-sac can be much narrower than collector roads, and they seldom need sidewalks or curbs and gutters; storm-sewer systems therefore often can be less extensive. And sewer and water-main costs can sometimes be reduced, particularly in higher-density cluster plans.Second: Clustering makes higher densities much more palatable. Even at five or five-and-a-half units per acre, often permissible in California, a cluster plan can create considerable green area.
Third: possible many of the environmental features which have hitherto been pretty much restricted to multifamily development. Instead of a uniform pattern of boxes on lots, groups of houses alternate with green areas. Streetscapes take on added interest. Privacy is greatly increased. And since few if any houses open onto collector roads, traffic safety is much improved.
In light of these advantages, it's surprising that single-family development has clung so tightly to the status quo.
But the picture is changing, and more and more cluster layouts are coming off the boards of leading planning and architectural firms.
A selection of such layouts is shown on the next fifteen pages. They offer ample proof of the opportunity to vastly improve housing's most popular product.

## Clusters like this are the building blocks of a big new town

The new town is Gananda, and it is being built on almost 10,000 acres outside of Rochester, N.Y. Its single-family clusters, shown here and on the next two pages, range in density from just under three per acre to five per acre. And when these clusters are combined with duplex, fourplex and townhouse clusters, the result is a project with an astonishing amount of open land.
The cluster layout shown here creates a density of 2.75 units per acre and is used mostly for houses priced from $\$ 50,000$ up. Instead of a conventional cul-desac, a small, one-way loop takes traffic off the collector road; long driveways, acceptable in houses of this price range, lead from the loop to the houses.

In place of the usual planting strip between street and sidewalks (there are no sidewalks), there is a $15^{\prime}$ planting easement abutting the public right of way. This takes the landscaping out of the way of piled-up snow (winters are rough in Rochester) and alsoadds to the privacy of the houses. Maintenance of the planting areas, including the island inside the loop, is handled by a homeowners' association.


The density of this type of cluster in Gananda is about 3.8 units per acre, and there are marked changes from the cluster shown on the previous page.

The cul-de-sac must now serve eight driveways, not five, so a longer road and a conventional turnaround are used. There is no island in the turn-around-a concession to snowplowing and also a means of keeping the paved area relatively small. Note that the diameter of the circle is only $84^{\prime}$-smaller than many municipalities will allow, but ample for fire trucks and moving vans.

The increased impervious cover now makes it necessary to put a drainage easement at the rear of the cluster where it can lead into the common area. However, the volume of storm water should be much less than if the eight houses fronted on a collector street in the usual manner.
The cul-de-sac itself is a public right of way, so all road maintenance will be done by the municipality. The $15^{\prime}$ planting easement, maintained by the homeowners' association, remains.



Patio houses represent the highest single-family density in Gananda; typically, 12 of them around a cul-de-sac like this one produce a density of $51 / 2$ units per acre. The lots are small-about 4,500 sq. ft. But they are completely enclosed by a $6^{\prime}$-high wall, so every square foot is usable. And there is more privacy than most houses could get on a half-acre lot.
One of the biggest problems in most patio-house projects is the forbidding streetscape produced by lines of patio walls. In the cluster layout the width of the turnaround lessens this problem. And in the overall plan of Gananda, patio clusters are interspersed with other types so there is no heavy concentration of walled areas.

The two clusters shown here are not for single-family houses, but for duplexes and fourplexes. They are included because they demonstrate the versatility of the cluster, and because they are basic elements of Gananda's planning which combines relatively high overall density with a heavy proportion of singlefamily units (see facing page).
The duplexes, at top, create a density of 4.2 units per acre, and are sold on fee-simple lots. The fourplexes, at bottom, have a density of nine per acre, and are sold as condominiums.
Not shown, but alsopart of the project, are townhouse clusters on the same type of culs-de-sac and with densities roughly the same as the fourplex clusters.



## This cluster layout enhances

 a lot-sales programIt was designed for a 1,600 -acre midwestern PUD whose developers are strongly concerned with close design control. Most of the project's 4,700 units will be condominiums, but about 1,400 lots, priced from $\$ 20,000$ to $\$ 30,000$ and sited at densities of from two to threeper acre, will also be offered. And the planning scheme shown here would give the developers a way to control the esthetics of this area without overly infringing on the design freedom that is a vital marketing element in any lot-sales program.
There are two key aspects to the design control:

First, setbacks are spelled out for each individual lot. This protects the privacy of adjoining houses and helps assure that prime views (the portion of the site shown here overlooks a golf course) will not be blocked.

Second, severe design restrictions are put on the entrance areas to the houses. The placement of entries, garages, fences, etc. is controlled, and so is the selection of their materials and colors and the landscaping that surrounds them.
"When you drive into the culs-de-sac, it's these elements you'll really see," says Harry Reid, partner in Desmond Muirhead Inc., which, with the architectural firm of Wandel and Schnell, is responsible for the plan. "So if we can control them, we'll create a real feeling of community design. But behind these entrances there will be plenty of opportunity for individual house design."



## This cluster plan may represent the ultimate in compactness

It was designed for a 250 -acre former estate with beautiful trees and rolling topography. The aim was to build about 250 single-family houses-from $\$ 75,000$ to $\$ 120,000$-while keeping as much of the site as possible in its existing state.

The solution shown here raises interesting questions of nomenclature. The units were designed as single-family units, then pulled together so tightly that there are some common walls. But they are far from the row configuration that would make them townhouses in the usual sense, so the designer, Rahenkamp, Sachs, Wells \& Associates, calls them attached single-family units.
Regardless of labels, the cluster does its job well, as the site plan on the facing page shows. Some 178 acres of the land are left untouched, to be deeded as permanent open space.
The clusters are planned around cobblestone courts, and some of them, as shown by the upper plan at right, actually have gatehouses to provide extra security. Finally, to make possible varying house plans without the necessity of changing the cluster layouts, the scheme at the top of the facing page was evolved. It provides for a number of modules that can be added to a small



## These clusters help to unjam a very high-density area

The project, Palisades Highlands, just outside of Los Angeles, has in its single-family areas a density typical for southern California-more than $51 / 2$ units per acre. But the effect of this density is not typical, thanks chiefly to the unusual cluster layout shown in the site plan at right.
The cluster lots are the same size ( 6,000 sq. ft .) and the same shape as surrounding conventional lots. However, they front not on collector streets, but on short, $25^{\prime}$ wide alleys. And the houses are built very close to these alleys, making short (in fact almost nonexistent) driveways and leaving from $50^{\prime}$ to $60^{\prime}$ for the front yards.

It is these front yards that really open up the site. Where they abut, as the rendering at right shows, there is a green area more than $100^{\prime}$ wide. Ten feet are taken off each lot as an easement to create a $20^{\prime}$-wide pedestrian walkway, and these walkways wander through much of the area.

As the plan evolved, land planner Louis Turrini tried varying depths for the clusters-from two lots deep to six lots deep. Analysis showed that the most efficient and best looking layout would be either three or four deep.

The first 27 units of the project have been built and occupied, and the success of the cluster plan is shown on the overleaf.


This is one of the open-space and walkway areas that are made possible by Palisades Highlands' clusters. The walkway covers $10^{\prime}$ of each lot, and it is maintained by a homeowners' association.
"The most important thing to me," says planner Louis Turrini, "is that the clusters improve the streetscape. The conventional plan would have a driveway entering each side of the street every $60^{\prime}$, and it would be terribly boring.
"Now there are no drivesjust a road entering the collector every $200^{\prime}$. It looks much better, and the collector can function as a real road, not just a place for garbage pickups every $60^{\prime}$."

Palisades Highlands is being developed by Land Resources Corp., and the housing program shown here, which will eventually include 100 -plus units, is being built by M.J. Brock \& Sons Inc. Design is by B.A. Berkus. Price range of the units is from $\$ 90,000$ to $\$ 116,000$.



JULIUS SCHULMAN

## Here's a way to give some cluster advantages to a conventional single-family site plan

The trouble with most standard subdivisions, in the opinion of architect Walter Richardson, president of Walter Richardson \& Associates, is that they have too many wide, straight streets.
"The idea of planning progress that most towns have, " says Richardson, "is to put 40' of pavement in front of every house. There's no such thing as a feeling of neighborhood. And the big streets encourage cars to speed, so there's a safety problem too."
Richardson feels that even if a developer is forced to stay within a basic grid layout, there are ways of making such a project better looking, safer and much more livable. And as a case in point he offers the project in which the photos at right were made: St. Malo, a very conventionally laid-out, single-family project of 100 or so lots in Oceanside, Calif., north of San Diego.
"The streets are relatively narrow," says Richardson, "and curbs, gutters, standard setbacks and anything else that emphasizes the linearity of the roads have been eliminated. The texture of brick has been used to give a strong neighborhood identification. And there's a very good and consistent landscape scheme for the whole project."
Working from the St. Malo concept, Richardson has come up with additional ideas for improving on the standard subdivision layout while still staying within the basic grid. They are shown in the sketches on the facing page.



# Here's a new system for figuring project feasibility 


#### Abstract

Considering the complexities involved in a housing project, most feasibility studies have been remarkably simplistic: Figure the gross revenues, deduct the cost of land, land development, construction and construction financing, and if what's left is enough to cover profit and overhead, the project is feasible.

But this simple approach just doesn't work when it comes to bigger and more complex PUDs with their mixtures of housing types. It doesn't take into account the growing problems of dealing with the community in which the project will be built. And, practically speaking, it doesn't allow the developer to try out on paper the almost infinite number of options from which he can pick the best possible development program. The new program has two key aspects that deal with these problems:


## 1

## It lets the developer calculate his project's financial impact on the community

Town fathers today look very carefully at both the long- and short-term effects the project will have on schools, highways, fire and police costs, etc., and they will be vitally concerned with the relation of these costs to the tax revenue the new project creates. The new system includes all of these factors.


It's computerized, so the developer can quickly simulate his possible options

Speed is the important thing. The developer may have to try dozens of combinations of house types and prices before he finds one that fully satisfies his requirements. And after he begins zoning negotiations with the town, he may have to go through dozens more before a solution is reached that works for both sides. Calculating all the various combinations with pencil and paper could take months; the developer doesn't have months, so he might have to settle for an inferior development program. But the computer can give him a completely new set of calculations in just a few moments. So there's maximum opportunity to find a program that is feasible for both the developer and for the community.

The new system was developed by Rahenkamp, Sachs, Wells \& Associates, a Philadelphia-based planning firm which has worked both with developers and with towns in developing and evaluating PUDs. On the pages that follow are sample printouts of key stages in the system, taken from a study of an actual PUD.
-June R. Vollman


In the first stage of the program (shown here and overleaf), input comes from three sources:

- Marketing studies. This is data on the number and type of units, anticipated sales prices, construction schedule and build-out time-in other words figures that simulate the project from the developer's optimum point of view.
- Land plan. This includes data on the allocation of land for residential and non-residential use, and achievable net density for each type of residential unit.
data from public and private sources on such things as the expected number of school children and expected number of occupants per unit type.
As shown in the printout above, at this stage of the program the computer is outputting data that will be used in subsequent steps. For example:
- Using regional housing demand and an average development pace the developer believes is feasible, the computer outputs a site capture rate of $6.37 \%$ per year. This is a reasonable rate in most market
- The developer's desire breakdown of unit types- $50 \%$ garden apartments (GA), 42\% townhouses (TH) and 8\% single family (SF)-is combined wit data on net density-per-acr achievable for each unit type Output data indicates 260 gar

len apartments, 219 towntouses and 42 single-family nomes.
- Input on land best suited for each unit type is combined with he above allocation of units, and he result is a gross achievable lensity of 7.1 units per acre. Other input data (not shown)
that the computer must be fed in this early stage of the program includes expected peak automobile traffic, expected sewage output and water demand per day, average square footage, average number of stories in each type of housing unit and the number of parking spaces per unit.

This is a summary of the project's basic impact on the community

| UNIT <br> TYPE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MIX } \\ & \text { (z) } \end{aligned}$ | NO. <br> UNITS | SALES PRICE | PERSONS/ UNITS | $\begin{gathered} \text { SC. CHDN } / \\ \text { UNIT } \end{gathered}$ | PEAK TRAFFIC | SEWERAGE/ UNIT(G/D) | HATER/ UNIT(G/D) | COVERAGE/ <br> UNIT(SF) | TOTAL REVENUE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| GA | 0.500 | 260 | \$ 18500 | 2.00 | 0.20 | 0.60 | 60.00 | 60.00 | 1277.50 | \$ 4810000 |
| TH | 0.420 | 219 | \$ 25000 | 3.00 | 0.70 | 0.80 | 75.00 | 75.00 | 1400.00 | \$ 5475000 |
| SF | 0.080 | 42 | s 32500 | 3.50 | 1.20 | 1.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 2291.67 | \$ 1365000 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { TOTAL } \\ & \text { WT.AVG. } \end{aligned}$ | 1.000 | 521 | \$ 22360 | 2.54 | 0.49 | 0.72 | 69.53 | 69.53 | 1410.75 | \$11650000 |

TOTAL COVERAGE, INCLUDING ALL IMPERVIOUS SURFACES, IS 23.08 \% TOTAL SITE

Here's the first look at the overall effect the project will have on schools, traffic, sewage, water use and water run-off.
Figures in the TOTAL line of this printout raise basic questions about the feasibility of the developer's optimum planquestions that will become the hacic for gonimemoontiotinncho
tween the town and the developer. For example:

- Looking at the project's land-use access pattern and the surrounding highway intersections, can existing roads accommodate 374 car movements during peak traffic hours? Or will improvements be necessary? If tho lottor what will thoco im.
provements cost and who pavs for them? Should density and mix be adjusted to lessen the impact of the automobile? If so, to what degree?
- Is the required daily capacity of 36,225 gallons of sewer and water available? And/or where are the distribution lines? What coctc arc involvod and who will
pay them? Shoild density be ineffectively?
- Since there will be impervious cover on $23.08 \%$ of the total site, what are on- and off-site runoff consequences in terms of stream flow and alignment and
in terms of recharging the underground water supply? How much land coverage should be allowed? (The last question, says RSWA, can be answered by analysis which is a better measure of density limit than arbitrary zon: ing. |See Impact Zoning, H\&H,


## Aug. 1972].

Here's a clear-cut example of where the computer's speed is so very important. As various alternatives are proposed during negotiations, the developer can quickly see their effect.

## Here are details of the project's impact on the schools



This printout indicates that from the school district's standpoint the project is extremely feasible. To wit: By the end of the buildout period, total ratables of $\$ 11,649,550$ will be producing annual revenues of $\$ 218,193$, while annual expenditures for the 256 children the project will add to the school system will be $\$ 201,232$. These expenditures include both operating costs and capital costs for debt service (on new facilities made necessary by the project). So the school dis. trict will benefit from a continu-
market and speed up his sales rate?

- Should he try to attract more families with school chil dren by including more townhouses and single-family homes?

An affirmative answer to either of these questions depends, of course, on whetion the developer's marketing data shows the alternatives would still provide a feasible project And it also depends on whether the developer needs to maintain the surnlus to offset other nemb

## Here is the project's impact on other municipal systems

MUNICIPAL FEASIBILITY BASED CN CURRENT COSTS AND REVENUES


Once again, an extremely favorable picture emerges-this time in the areas of revenue vs. expenditures for fire, police, road maintenance and other supportive services. The project promises a cumulative surplus of
$\$ 791,286$ and an annual surplus of $\$ 245,987$.
The reason for these substantial amounts: There were no offsite costs involved-admittedly an unusual occurrence. But had there been a need for off-site ex-
penditures, these figures would provide the developer with a very strong negotiating point had he been pressed with the usual demand to pay all off-site costs.

## Here are the developer's costs, plus his probable profit

C. TABULATION OF PROJECT CUSTS

COMPUTE


| SALES SCHEDULE IS | COMPUTE | ONITS |  |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PROJECI YEAR | 1 | 0 | UNIIS |
| PROJECT YEAR | 2 | 3 | UNITS |
| PRUJECT YEAR | 3 | 450 UNITS |  |
| PRUJECT YEAR | 4 | UNITS |  |

sity, higher oif-site costs, etc. He will, however, have to consider how these changes might affect his cash flow (see next printout).

But if $15 \%$ is his minimum targeted profit, obviously he cannot accept any program
changes that would lower it. So he has to make sure that any trade-oft he makes with the town comes back to him profitably.

Again, here's where the computer comes into play, allowing him to quickly figure the results
of making such changes.
*The per-sq.-ft. and per-unit cost breakdown figures in this printout were supplied by the developer during a stage of the study that is not shown.

## and here is an overall picture of the project's cash flow during development

CASH FLOW OF PROJECT COSTS + REVENUES


At this stage of the study, the developer finds out what his cash flow situation will be throughout the project's buildout period. Concurrently, he learns what internal rate of return to expect. (Internal rate of return shows the maximum he can pay for capital in order for the project to break even.)
margin on his units.
But given today's high interest rates, the internal rate of return shown here probably would not be sufficient to cover costs of borrowed money and still provide an adequate profit. So the developer would have to consider ways to increase his internal rate of return

## Suppose the community insists on sticking to existing ingle-family zoning. Here is the impact summary

TABULATION SUMMARY OF LANC USE AND IMPACT IS:
COMPUTE

| UNIT <br> TYPE | $\begin{aligned} & \text { MIX } \\ & (z) \end{aligned}$ | NO. UNITS | $\begin{aligned} & \text { SALES } \\ & \text { PRICE } \end{aligned}$ | PERSONS/ UNITS | SC.CHDN/ <br> UNIT | PEAK TRAFFIC | SF WERAGE/ <br> UNITIG/D) | WATER/ <br> UNIT(G/D) | COVERAGE/ <br> UNITISF) | tOTAL REVENUE |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\begin{aligned} & S F-1 \\ & S F-2 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 0.823 \\ & 0.177 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 229 \\ 49 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \$ 387 c 0 \\ \$ 32500 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 3.50 \\ & 3.50 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.20 \\ & 1.20 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.00 \\ & 1.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.00 \\ & 100.00 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 100.00 \\ & 100.00 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2558.33 \\ & 2291.67 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\$ \quad 8862300$ $\$ \quad 1592500$ |
| TOTAL WT.AVG. | 1.000 | 278 | \$ 37607 | 3.50 | 1.20 | 1.00 | 100.00 | 100.00 | 2511.33 | S 10454800 |
| TOTAL |  |  |  | 973 | 333 | 278 | 27800.00 | 27800.00 | 698149.90 |  |

TOTAL COVERAGE, INCLUDING ALL IMPERVIOUS SURFACES, IS 21.93 OF TOTAL SITE

The site was originally zoned for single-family homes at roughly three-and-one-half units per acre. The developer's market studies showed that to attain the kind of sales volume he needs he must price his houses at an average of $\$ 37,607$. And when
the computer kicks out his cost-and-profit picture, he will find he's making only a $1 \%$ profit.

To raise the profit to an acceptable level, the developer would have to raise the price to roughly $\$ 41,000$ which might shrink his market below the
feasible level.
An interesting ecological note: Although the density of this program is only half that of the original, impervious ground cover has hardly decreased at all.

## Look how bad the school picture gets'

PROJECT YEARS
12
B. SCHOOL DISTRICT FEASIBILITY EASED ON CURRENT COSTS AND REVENUES

I PROGRAM



Municipal cash flow presents an entirely different picture. The annual surplus of $\$ 243,262$ is nearly as high as under the original program. And the cumulative surplus is even higher with
the revised program.
This is unfortunate from the developer's standpoint because, added to the school picture, a negative municipal cash flow would have provided a great eco-
nomic negotiating tool.
Instead, the developer may be up against a political situation. Elected officials are likely to be more concerned with expenditures other than school costs.

And, since it is elected official who approve rezoning, no school districts, the strateg often is to ignore school impac

## And if the town insists on one-acre zoning, look what happens to the developer's profits

## Today's bathroom: something for everyone

The wide range of bathroom products available today makes it easy for you to provide attention-getting baths tailored to your market.

For the luxury-seekers, install oversized soaking tubs, private steam baths and personal exercise areas.
For the practical-minded, offer compact space-saving fixtures and convenience cabinets that incorporate a variety of storage options.

For the ecologists, include plumbing fixtures with built-in water-conserving features.

And for everyone, use materials such as plastics and fiber glass or durable acrylic, polymer and enamel finishes that make the entire bathroom easy to maintain.

On the following pages House \& Home presents a selection of these diversified bathroom products.




Modular Fiberglas shower stall ( 1 ) is part of "Bath Systems 4". Easy-to-install unit is supplied in four component pieces and assembled on the job site. Showers come in white or bone with a decorative vinyl insert panel in a choice of seven colors. OwensCorning, Toledo, Ohio.
CIRCLE 260 on reader Service card
Flexible bath cabinetry line, "Montreal" (2), consists of modular base and wall cabinets, dressing tables and linen storage units. White door and drawer panels are trimmed with gold edging and tarnishproof pulls. Nutone, Scovill, Cincinnati, Ohio. CIRCLE 261 on reader service card

Luxury bathroom/exercise area (3) features a New Meteor ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ fiber glass tub and two "Planet" self-rimming counter-top lavs. Fixtures, which come in acid-resistant colors or white, are equipped with Celebrity ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ Celcon-cartridge fittings. Universal-Rundel, New Castle, Pa. CIRCLE 262 ON READER SERVICE CARD

## Self-rimming countertop lavatory,

 "Luxobal" (4), is of acid-resistant vitreous china. Unit features a concealed front overflow and two integral soap dishes. Sink, shown in avocado, features an $8^{\prime \prime}$ widespread faucet with crystallite handles. Gerber Plumbing Fixtures, Chicago.CIRCLE 263 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Modular vanity cabinets, "Classic Manor" (5), feature molded louverstyle decorative doors. Available in base and wall cabinets in a full range of sizes, units have washable vinyl interiors and self-closing hinges. Formco, Cincinnati, Ohio.
CIRCLE 264 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Traditionally styled bath cabinets, "Mount Vernon" (6), come in white and gold or in fruitwood. The $60^{\prime \prime}$ unit shown includes drawer and vanity base cabinets, a cultured-marble top and surface-mounted wall cabinets. Rutt-Williams, Elkhart, Ind.
Circle 265 on reader service card

Ceramic floor tile, "CrystaleCaribbean" (7), has a sandy-textured surface. Designed to coordinate with "Caribbean" gloss wall tiles, the $6 " \times 3$ " floor tiles come in five colors including the surf-white shown. American Olean Tile, Lansdale, Pa. CIRCLE 266 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Mediterranean vanities (8), available in a variety of sizes, offer a full range of convenience options. Cabinet doors feature distinctive plank-like panels trimmed with antique-brassfinished hardware. Long Bell, International Paper, Longview, Wash.
CIRCLE 267 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Oversized bathing tub, "Gothic Pool" (9), shown in a contemporary setting, is molded of fiber glass reinforced polyester. The $6^{\prime} \times 4^{1 / 2}$ ' tub, claimed to be big enough for two, features a recessed seat in one corner. American Standard, New Brunswick, N.J.
CIRCLE 268 on reader service card
Glazed ceramic wall tile, " 274 Be linda" (10), is part of the "Decor Series". The delicate design, one of 100 new patterns, is an unusual combination of blues and lavender. Shown in $41 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 41 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ squares, the tile also comes in $6^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime}, 4^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ and $8^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ sizes. Amsterdam, New York City. CIRCLE 269 on reader service card

## One-piece fiber glass shower stall,

"Aurora"(11), has a corner seat contoured out of the wall to allow for sitdown convenience, and a molded in soap-dish-shampoo shelf. Unit is available in a full range of decorator colors including the "Sunnygreen", shown. Eljer, Pittsburgh, Pa.
CIRCLE 270 on reader service card
Luxurious contemporary bath features all "Pink Champagne" color fixtures (12). Pictured are a "Guardian" bathtub with it's safety-grip hand rails, a "Caravelle" bidet, a low silhouette "Rochelle" toilet and his and hers lavs. Kohler, Kohler, Wis.
CIRCLE 271 on reader service card





Decorative oval medicine cabinet (1) comes with a silver-, walnut or gold-finished frame. Unit, which can be recessed or surface mounted, is shown with a two-drawer "Provincial" vanity base. General Bathroom, Elk Grove Village, Ill.
CIRCLE 272 ON READER SERVICE CARD

## Chrome-finished single-handle fau-

 cet (2) is constructed of a thermoplastic material. Lightweight unit, with a metallic look, features a "Bradtrol" cartridge control that automatically regulates water temperature and volume. Bradley, Menomonee Falls, Wis.CIRCLE 273 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Gold and avocado lavatory faucets, "Waverly" (3), are designed for 4" center mounting. The triple-plated units are also offered in chrome.

Faucets come with either the round crystal handles shown or chrome levers. Mansfield, Perrysville, Ohio. CIRCLE 274 on reader service card

## Powder-foom lavatory-vanity pack-

 age (4) includes a wood vanity, a cul-tured-marble "Astra-lav" lavatory, a gold "Flo-master" faucet and drain assembly and matching gold toiletflush lever. The easily assembled components are shipped in one carton. Borg-Warner, Mansfield, Ohio. CIRCLE 275 ON READER SERVICE CARD
## One-piece seamless tub/shower (5) is

 easy to install and maintain. Molded of stain- and shock-resistant "Corlglas," a fire retardant glass and polyester material, the $60^{\prime \prime}$-long unit comes in a choice of six decorator colors. Corl, Fort Wayne, Ind.CIRCLE 276 on reader Service card


Tub/shower combination, "Starlite" (6), is molded of easy-to-maintain fiber glass. The one-piece, seamless fixture also comes in space-saving stall and corner shower models. Snyder, Lincoln, Neb.
CIRCLE 277 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Glazed clay bathroom tile, "Earthstone" ${ }^{\prime \prime}(7)$, has high strength and low moisture absorption. Available in six shapes and six colors, the tile requires no waxing or buffing-only dry or damp wiping is needed. Florida Tile, Lakeland, Fla.
CIRCLE 278 ON READER SERvice Card
Free-form sculptured faucet set accents the basin and complements this black marble bath (8). Faucet, shownin antique pewter, also comes in gold plate and brushed chrome. Sherle Wagner, New York City CIRCLE 279 ON READER SERvICE CARD

Brass shower head, "Act-o-Matic" (9), automatically cleans itself as water is turned on and off. Unit is available with 3 or 4 gal . flow controls for water conservation. Sloan Valve, Franklin Park, Ill.
CIRCLE 280 on reader service card
Single-handle "Boutique" faucet (10) features a dial control for water flow and temperature. Unit has a crystallike body of polycarbonate and brass hardware and internal parts. Moen, Stanadyne, Elyria, Ohio.
CIRCLE 281 on reader service card
Plastic laminates make this bathroom (11) easy to maintain. Countertop of "White Morocco" and cabinets clad in "Spanish Oak" re quire only a damp wiping to retain their original look. Formica, Cincinnati, Ohio.
CIRCLE 282 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Ceramic tile (12), "Renaissance" from the Romany Flair line, is an intricate tracery on a white matte background. Tile, with baked-on low relief design, comes in three colorways. U.S. Ceramic, Canton, Ohio. Circle 283 on reader service card


4


Bold line of bathroom hardware (1), "Premiere", consists of soap dishes, tissue holders, switch plates, towel bars and a towel ring. Also included in the series of decorative accessories is a garment hook, ash tray, glass and toothbrush holder, knob, pull and backplate. Easy-to-install collection comes in antique brass or goldenwhite finishes. Ajax Hardware, City of Industry, Calif.
CIRCLE 284 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Wood vanity cabinet line, "Monterey" (2), includes base units in single- and double-door versions, drawer models and the combination door and drawer style shown. Wall cabinets can be recessed or surfacemounted. A baked-on polymer topcoat resists scuffs and stains. Connor, Wausau, Wis.
CIRCLE 285 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Brass-finished bath accessories are suitablefor use in traditional or Early American decors. The "Concord" line includes soap dishes (3A) towel bars, towel rings (3B), toothbrush and tissue holders, switch plates and outlet backs. Also featured is a dualtrack shower bar, which holds decorative curtains and functional liners separately. Kirsch, Sturgis, Mich.
CIRCLE 286 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Modular vanity cabinet, "Sea Mist" (4), is a clean, contemporary design with no decorative hardware. Part of the "AristoKraft" line, the simple style with distinctive graining adds a touch of elegance. Easy-to-maintain surface is a moisture-resistant plastic laminate. Cabinets come in a variety of widths and models. United Cabinet, Jasper, Ind.
CIRCLE 287 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Mediterranean vanity, "Barcelona" (5), is available in a full range of drawer and door combinations in a choice of Spanish Oak or white. Completing the unit is a white-onwhite cultured-marble vanity top with a center bowl. A $48^{\prime \prime}$, tri-view, walnut-framed medicine cabinet/mirror features two separate storage compartments, one on each end. Perma-Bilt, Torrance, Calif. CIRCLE 288 on reader service card

## Single-handle "Starburst" faucets (6)

 have a feather-touch control that sets both the water flow and temperature. Faucets, in bath and lav models, feature a tri-plated chrome-finish and hydroseal control. Units come with either the graceful acrylic handles shown or lever-style handles. Valley Faucet, U.S. Brass, Plano, Tex.CIRCLE 289 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Wrought iron bathroom accessories (7) capture the Early American spirit. Decorative hardware line includes a soap dish, glass holder, towel racks, paper-towel caddy, tissue holder, towel ring and clothes hook. Series is offered in antique pewter, old English brass or satin black finishes. Acorn Mfg., Mansfield, Mass.
CIRCLE 290 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Fiber glass circle shower (8) saves space and is easy to install. The unit, consisting of a one-piece wall and circular top and base pieces, occupies no more than $9 \mathrm{sq} . \mathrm{ft}$. of floor space. Inside diameter is a full $36^{\prime \prime}$. A curved fiber glass door conveniently slides inside the circle eliminating the problems of a swing-out door. Easy-to-maintain unit comes in five colors. Swan, St. Louis, Mo.
CIRCLE 291 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Coordinated bathroom (9) features a vanity top and matching tub surround of "Corian" plastic. The lightweight, easy-to-maintain material is made to resemble marble. Vanity tops, in custom cut-out slabs and integrated top and bowl designs and the easy-to-install bathtub wall kits, come in a choice of three colors. E.I. DuPont, Wilmington, Del.
CIRCLE 292 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Two-piece water closet, "Conserver" (10), operates on $30 \%$ less water than similar fixtures. The sy-phon-jet unit is available in either elongated or rounded front models. A balanced design combines reduced water volume with a highly efficient flushing action. The unit comes in 12 colors including black shown. Briggs, Tampa, Fla.
CIRCLE 293 ON READER SERVICE CARD

 Snleshenil porits

## with a FIREL LACE Majestic

Take a close look and it's clear to see that nothing adds more charm and warmth to a home or apartment than a wood-burning fireplace. And the advantages offered with Majestic prefabricated fireplaces now make them a profitable addition to (or, part of) any setting!

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America's leading fireplace manufacturer

## "A woman wants the most convenient appliances in her kitchen.



3
Youre not going to get your money out of a house or apartment until you get somebody to move into it. GE appliances may be able to help do just that. Not ordinary kitchen appliances, mind you, but kitchen appliances that really make people want to move in.

Repeatedly, in retail sales, women have shown their preference for refrigerators that defrost themselves, ovens that clean themselves and dishwashersthat wash morequietly.

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## So give her what she wants... from General Electric." <br> Philip J. Drieci, Manager, General Electric Contract Sales Operation.


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CIRCLE 128 ON READER SERVICE CARD

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## PRODUCTS

## Hardwood plywood paneling offers an architectural look

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CIRCLE 200 ON READER SERVICE CARD


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## Exterior wall system

E $2 \times 4$ studs and plates
F 5/8" Firestop (8) type $X$ gypsumboard
G Batt insulation (not required for the rating) H G-P $1 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ Firestop ${ }^{\circledR}$ gypsum sheathing
I G-P 3/8" plywood siding
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Comprehensive systems testing doesn't come cheap or easy. But manufacturers so value the unbiased verdict of a UL test that they willingly submit their systems to our untender mercies.

Everyone benefits. The manufacturer gains an independent, third-party evaluation of his system so he can offer it with confidence. Jurisdictional authorities and inspectors, archifects, insurance underwriters, builders and consumers benefit because UL's findings and Classification ratings are published in UL's Fire Resistance Index.

A system has to be good to succeed under the rigors of UL testing. For instance, in the test caricatured here, just the preparation alone for the test can take a week or more. Our engineers used a furnace simulating a room with four brick walls and a network of gas burners within this structure. Then building tradesmen constructed the floor and ceiling system, including the pouring of the concrete floor. This floor-ceiling assembly was lowered onto this "room." Weights simulating maximum floor loads were installed. The test itself was over in a matter of hours, specifically the number of hours at which the system will be rated. Because the test was successful, you can read the results in UL's Fire Resistance Index.

Systems testing is one of many ways we work with building materials manufacturers. In the past decade, manufacturers have doubled their work submittals to UL, indicating their increased concern for public safety.

## PRODUCTS/SECURITY

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receiver (2), located up to $50^{\prime}$ from the source, detects the light pulse. It signals an alarm control center (3) which activates a piercing 100 -decibel alarm bell Several flash receivers and control centers are used in an average installation. Special exit-entry control centers (4) have built-in time delays that permit authorized passage without setting-off the alarm. Window and door sensors can be equipped with heat sensitive release plugs that provide early warning of fire. Flashguard, Pitttsburgh, Pa. circle 201 on reader service card



Two-piece entry handle-set, " La Fleur," features an exceptionally long pull. The king-size unit does not appear massive. Available with a jimmyproof $1^{\prime \prime}$ deadbolt, a deadlatch or a spring latch, the handle comes in antique brass, antique silver, highlighted brass and antique bronze. Weslock, Los Angeles.
CIRCLE 202 ON READER SERVICE CARD

Early warning fire detector is capable of sensing products of combustion in all four stages of a fire-even before smoke and flames. The ionizationtype detector measures $7^{\prime \prime}$ in diameter. Unit features solid-state alarm circuitry and an alarm horn capable of awakening sleeping people. Device automatically resets itself when cleared of combustion products. BRK Electronics, Aurora, Ill. CIRCLE 203 ON READER SERVICE CARD



Low-cost electronic access control system permits instant cancellation of access cards from a central console. The system provides for centralized monitoring of four entrances and up to 1,000 cardholders. A full range of options includes central recording of all access attempts for each entrance and zoned time control to regulate access status in accordance with workshifts. Rusco, Los Angeles. Circle 204 on reader Service card


Recessed sprinkler, "Aquamatic," provides fire protection and blends with room decor. Each sprinkler, controlled by heat sensitive bimetallic discs, operates independently Units will shut themselves off after extinguishing a fire and turn themselves back on if the fire rekindles. Grinnell, Providence, R.I.
CIRCLE 205 on reader service card


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Radio-controlled alarm system is completely wireless. The easy-to-install, "Napcon 3" features window, door and heat sensors and an emergency panic button to signal personal danger. When sensors are tripped, tiny wireless transmitters alert a two-channel alarm system located inside the home. This central unit activates a call for help-a siren and/or a silent telephone dialer. Napco, Farmingdale, N.Y. circle 207 on reader service card

Lock astragals, for use on the outside of out-swinging $13 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ single doors, completely cover latch areas to prevent tampering or jimmying. The units allow clearance for the lip of the lock strike. Astragals, in a choice of finishes, come in three sizes to accommodate different locks. Builders Brass Works, Los Angeles. circle 208 on reader service card

Remote alarm transmission system reports emergencies to a central receiving station. The solid-state, fre-quency-division-multiplex device transmits information over a pair of leased telephone lines. Up to 30 in dividual transmitting systems can utilize the same pair of lines without the need to worry about signal mixing. Surcom, Yorklite, York, Pa. CIRCLE 209 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Maximum access control designed for high security areas, Maxcess Controlock, ${ }^{\mathrm{TM}}$ incorporates a set of pushbuttons and a card reader that accepts serially encoded magnetic card-keys. Card-key must be used in conjunction with its ownpersonal button code combination. If the wrong code is punched, the alarm circuitry is activated. Lock combinations can be easily changed. Card-key Systems, Chatsworth, Calif. CIRCLE 210 on reader Service card


And - Homasote is priced consistently, constantly below plywood's commodity prices. More than 65 years old, the Homasote Company is first in furthering the cause of ecology. Last year we saved some $1,370,000$ timber trees and recycled more than
$150,000,000$ pounds of newsprint for its cellulose content.
Our "different form of wood" is
used to produce structural sound control floors for garden apartments and pre-finished decking for contemporary homes, as well as decorative interior panels with cork, burlap and vinyl finishes. It is also used extensively in many industries including automotive, glass, appliance and others for in-transit product protection, as well as for concrete
highway expansion joints. For more information, write direct to Homasote Company, Box 240, West Trenton, N.J. 08628.
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## homasote 484 © 84



Particleboard stair treads are de signed for use under carpets. The low-cost treads help keep building costs down. Available in $8^{\prime}, 12^{\prime}$ and $14^{\prime}$ lengths and standard widths, the treads come in $1^{\prime \prime}, 1^{1 / 15^{\prime \prime}}$ and $1 \frac{1 / 8^{\prime \prime}}{}$ thicknesses. Front edges are rounded so that carpet installs smoothly. Duraflake, Albany, Ore.
CIRCLE 224 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Two carpets meet FHA standards for flame retardancy. Random-sheared "Warrior" (left) is a 20 oz . carpet available in 12 ' or 15 ' widths. Offered with jute and high-density foam backings, the pattern comes in ten colorations. Heat-set nylon shag, "San Antonio" (right), is available with either jute or $\mathrm{Pad}-\mathrm{Bac}$. The $12^{\prime}$-wide floorcovering comes in a selection of 13 colorways. Lewis Carpet Mills, Cartersville, Ga. Circle 225 on reader service card


Random-sheared carpet, "Entree", is part of the bold "Santica" line. The pattern, a sculptured pile of DuPont nylon, is available in 15 colorways. Bright hues help to create a needlepoint effect. Carpet retails for about $\$ 6.95$ a sq. yd. Philadelphia, Cartersville, Ga. circle 226 on reader service card


Informal carpet patterns provide a casual look. "Mirabel" (left), a floorcovering designed for the young-at-heart, features varying pile heights. Offered in 12 colorations, the pattern retails for around $\$ 7.95$ a sq. yd. Multi-colored "Mallorca" (right) is a densely constructed continuous filament nylon plush. Available in 12 colorways in a $12^{\prime}$ width, it retails for about $\$ 11.95$ a sq. yd . Masland, Carlisle, Pa. circle 227 on reader service card

Pressure-sensitive foothold treads guard against potentially dangerous slipping accidents. The easy-toapply material eliminates the need for a time-consuming cementing process. Treads come in $6^{\prime} \times 24^{\prime \prime}, 51^{\prime \prime} 2^{\prime \prime}$ and $3 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 24^{\prime \prime}$ sizes as well as $60^{\prime}$ rolls in a full range of widths from $3 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ to $36^{\prime \prime}$. Norton, Troy, N.Y.
CIRCLE 228 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Stylized geometric pattern, "Estrada," features a handwoven appearance. Part of the "Prodigy" line, the carpet is tufted of long. staple acrylic. Available in seven colors, it resists stains and soil. Armstrong, Lancaster, Pa.



Subtly textured nylon carpet, "Savanna" (left), is an upright twist in a three-color combination. Available in 15 colorways, it retails for approximately $\$ 7.95$ a sq. yd. Boldly designed, loop-textured "Americraft" (right) combines stylized florals and geometrics for an early American look. Offered in 5 two-tone combinations, the carpet retails for around $\$ 8.95$ a sq. yd. Alexander Smith, Amsterdam, N.Y. circle 230 on reader service card

## The way a cookie crumbles...

## tells you a lot about the safety of C-E Arm-R-Clad ${ }^{\circledR}$ tempered glass

Patio doors three to five times stronger than ordinary glass mean built-in safety. But equally important is the extra protection should breakage happen. C-E Arm-R-Clad tempered glass crumbles into small pebbles instead of shattering into dagger-like shards. Chances for serious injury are minimized.
C-E Glass expertise in tempering techniques assures uniform tempering throughout.
Delivery schedules, too, may be to your advantage because of our numerous localized tempering facilities. Check for C-E Glass tempering plants near you.
C-E Glass, 825 Hylton Road, Pennsauken, N. J. 08110,
 (609) 662-0400.


Vinyl asbestos floor tile, "Montclair", has a classic embossed design that provides a sculpted look while helping to conceal scuff-marks and subfloor irregularities. The $12^{\prime}$-square tiles come in a choice of four decorative colorways. Azrock, San Antonio, Tex. circle 218 on reader service card

Heavy-duty Webbond carpet, with the look of a tufted floorcovering, is made of solution-dyed Marvess olefin. "Okracoke" is resistant to rot, moisture, mildew and insects, can be used indoors or out. Reeves Carpet, Cornelius, N.C.
CIRCLE 221 on reader service card
Crystalline ceramic tiles, for floor and wall application, are offered in $5^{\prime \prime}$-hexagon and $5^{7 / 16^{\prime \prime} \text {-valencia }}$ shapes. Available in 21 colors from white to cobalt, the tiles feature a glazed surface with the texture of crystallized sugar. American Olean, Lansdale, Pa.
CIRCLE 222 ON READER SERVICE CARD


## Cuprinol'stain repels, protects, \& beautifies.



CUPRINOL Stain and Wood Preservative keeps out water and protects best against rot, mildew discoloration and pigment wash-off. Protection for your home that lasts for years and years. Now available in ten fresh, new colors. Send for your free color guide. Send 25 for the informative booklet "Trees, Wood \& Cuprinol Stain".


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We stand behind every faucet we sell with a beautiful $831 / 3$ year guarantee on the valve cartridge. If any Bradley faucet cartridge should leak or require maintenance during the next $831 / 3$ years ... we'll furnish a replacement cartridge free of charge.
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material can be used indoors or out. Falcon, Mountainside, N.J.
CIRCLE 219 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Super-dense plush carpet, "Testimony", suitable for use in heavy traffic areas, is of continuous filament nylon and Herculon ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ olefin Available in 14 colorways, the carpet retails for about $\$ 11.95$ a sq. yd. Gulistan Carpet, New York City. CIRCLE 220 ON READER SERVICE CARD


## 112 pages of bright ideas for home builders.

Hundreds of bright new ideas on lighting for your customers Inside and out. For
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CIRCLE 146 ON READER SERVICE CARD

## An easy way to upgrade your exterior wood building products.



Crane's vinyl cladding systems give your products a prefinished, maintenance-free, durable surface. Something both builders and home owners will appreciate.

This example shows a door jamb. But our customdesigned systems can also add the finishing touch to windows or any wood product. Attachment can be made by barbs, adhesives or mechanical clips. For details, write Crane Plastics, 2141 Fairwood (614) 443-4891.

Avenue, Columbus, Ohio 43216. Or call



No-wax, "Shinyl Vinyl" resilient flooting, "Reflection", comes in two pat-terns-"Espana" and "Palace Court" (shown). "Palace Court," a classic design of octagonal shapes with a fired-tile effect in 6 colors, features a textured surface. Congoleum, Kearny, N.J. CIRCLE 223 ON READER SERvice Card


# Farmers plant for the fall. We plant for the 21st century. 

Plant and harvest. Farmers have been doing it for centuries. Most sow in the spring, reap in the fall.

Potlatch people are farmers, too-tree farmers. But our crop interval is much longer. So long, in fact, that many people have never thought of timber as a crop.

But wood is a renewable resource. Potlatch people provide for ample future harvests by practicing careful forest management on 1,300,000 acres of timber lands owned by the company. We exercise the same kind of care and concern on our forests that any good farmer lavishes on his crops and land.

In Idaho, Potlatch foresters are leading the research effort in control of the pine bark beetle. In Minnesota, where natural seeding can't always be depended upon to quickly renew the forests, we plant an average of $1,000,000$ trees annually.

Today there are healthy new forests growing on Potlatch land in the cedar, pine and fir country of Idaho, the aspen and northern pine stands of Minnesota, and the southern pine and hardwood regions of Arkansas.

While these forests are maturing, they are usually open to the public for recreation. Then, after 40, 50 or even 80 years, we harvest our crop. That's a long time to wait for return on investment, but Potlatch people believe good forest management is good sense and good businessboth for today's shareholders and for future generations who will benefit tomorrow from the harvest of the trees we're planting today.

Good forest management is good for wildlife, too. Write for our Idaho Wildlife brochure.

## Potlatch People Mean Business

# Potlatch 

Tree planting in Minnesota

P. O. Box 3591 San Francisco, California 94119



Freestanding prefabricated fireplace, "Contempo," comes with decorative flue pipe to reach an $8^{\prime}$ ceiling. Cone-shaped unit, with a wraparound hood, can accommodate wood, gas or electric logs. A protective mesh screen is standard. Fireplace comes in white, orange, red or matte black. Arkla, Little Rock, Ark. CIRCLE 211 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Decorative electric fireplace provides an easy-to-install, auxiliary heat source. The unit plugs directly into any heavy-duty power line. It can be installed freestanding or mounted on the wall. Available in three heating capacities, the unit utilizes two 8 " fans to distribute the warm air. Arvin, Columbus, Ind.
CIRCLE 212 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Unique electric fireplace, "Concord", has an off-center design. The used-brick unit features a curved hearth and mantel top. Other fireplaces offered include the "Monterey" and the "Granada"-both open-ended units that can be used for wall or corner installations. Built-in black metal screens add an authentic look. Dyna, Familion, Lynwood, Calif. circle 213 on reader service card


Arch-topped fireplace screens permit full appreciation of arched fireplaces. The standing or hanging screens come in mesh or in tempered-glass "Glassfyre" models. Available in polished, brushed or antique brass, copper or nickel, the screens can also be used to dress up dull rectangular fireplaces. Portland Willamette, Portland, Ore. circle 214 on reader service card


Freestanding fireplace, "Moderne", can be woodburning or use gas or electric logs. The easy-to-install unit features an engineered-to-match chimney package that adapts to any roof configuration. Fireplaces come in a choice of six porcelain finishes or matte black enamel. Preway, Wis consin Rapids, Wis.
cIRCLE 215 on reader service card

Decorative electric fireplaces (below), made of simulated stone and brick, are available with thermostatically controlled forced-air heaters. Units, offered in $40^{\circ}$ - and $60^{\prime \prime}$ widths, feature hearths, woodgrained mantels, flickering electric $\operatorname{logs}$ and black metal-mesh firescreens. Rangaire, West, Tex.
CIRCLE 216 on reader service card


Freestanding cone-shaped fireplace, "Freeform", features a heavy-gauge steel baffle design inside that protects the sides and back of the firebox. A curved, fitted firescreen and matching-color flue pipe to reach an $8^{\prime}$ ceiling are included. Unit is available in antique red or orange porcelain or matte black finishes. Superior, Fullerton, Calif. circle 217 on reader service card

# Even a paradise needs a kitchen. 

## Beautiful SeaTowers condominiums on Florida's West Coast have dependable Tappan appliances in the kitchen.

In this magnificent setting in 1970, Cheezem Development Corporation began construction of SeaTowers, a condominium community located between Clearwater and St. Petersburg. Now, with six of the eight planned high rise units complete, SeaTowers is a luxurious recreation-oriented community of about 1200 persons.

Aside from the utopian beauty of the surroundings, special features include an extensively equipped clubhouse, heated pool, tennis courts, putting greens, and a lovely lagoon encircled by lush tropical landscaping and gardens.

But planning for recreation and fun didn't stop there. To provide as much time for enjoyment as possible, dependable Tappan dishwashers, disposers, frost-free refrigerators and double oven continuous-cleaning ranges are being used in the kitchens.


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TAPPRII

## conversions:

a stimmary of selection and marketing considerations

## INTRODUCTION

This report was undertaken by Market Profiles, a nationallyknown marketing, merchandising and research consulting firm headquartered on the West Coast. The purpose of the report is to present a study that outlines basic criteria being used in condominium projects in Southern California, concerning marketing and merchandising of the projects.
The study presents the following information on fifteen selected conversion developments in Orange County:
Development Summary - A brief discussion and description of the development,
Conversion Profile-Provides price and rental ranges, plan types, square footage, elevation type, bedrooms/ baths, plan mix, site characteristics, features included, recreational facilities, association fees and financing.

Floor Plans
Land Plans
Photos
What features are being included?

popular?

## Order Form

Please send me copies of the study, "CONVERSIONS: A SUMMARY OF SELECTION AND MARKETING CONSIDERATIONS," at Fifty Dollars ( $\$ 50.00$ ) per copy. My check is enclosed.

## MARKET PROFILES

642 SOUTH 'B' STREET, TUSTIN, CALIFORNIA 92680

## Name

Title
Company
Address
City
State


Space-saving stacking meter centers for apartment or light commercial use are easy to install and service. Units can be ordered to accommodate two, four or six 125 amp meters and breakers. Centers feature quick-lift interiors and main breaker mounts conveniently located beside corresponding meter sockets. Bryant, Bridgeport, Conn. CIRCLE 244 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Portable ground tester quickly locates defective ground receptacles, reversed wiring and unsafe or improperly installed AC outlets. The unit tests the quality of receptacle grounds and verifies wiring and level of voltage available on the line Data-Test, Concord, Calif.
CIRCLE 245 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Locking caps and connectors in NEMA 4 -pole and 5 -pole configurations feature shells of nylon and terminal bodies of Lexan. A Neoprene safety seal protects the terminal area from moisture and foreign matter, preventing short circuits Arrow-Hart, Hartford, Conn.
CIRCLE 246 ON READER SERVICE CARD



## The Full Proof Doors

## Warp proof Shrink proof Crack proof Sag proof Swell proof

Sta-Tru® doors are so full of proof, in fact that you'll never go back to the gripes and headaches of a conventional wood door again. Or, any other metal-clad door as far as that's concerned, if you compare it feature by feature, dollar for dollar, with our Sta-Tru door.
And, this is one beautiful door to live with. Not only in looks, but in installation, too. With Sta-Tru's lower in-place costs, you'll enjoy every dollar-saving minute.
Ask your Sta-Tru man about these full proof
doors today. Over 30 styles from which to select. Also available with " $C$ " Fire Label where required. Let him show how Stanley helps you sell homes. Stanley Door Systems, Division of The Stanley Works, 2400 E. Lincoln Road, Birmingham, Michigan 48012.


## Hang this card on your thermostats. It'll tell buyers you're saving them money with an energy-conserving house.



Today energy conservation is important to your buyers. So let them know you're insulating your homes with at least six inches (R-19) of Fiberglas* insulation in the ceiling and three inches (R-11) in the walls- to save fuel, cut costs.

That's why we're offering you these thermostat hangers - as part of a merchandising package that includes consumer booklets and suggested advertising and promotion techniques. We want to give you a little extra help in selling your houses.

```
Owens-Corning Fiberglas Corporation
Fiberglas Tower, Toledo, Ohio 43659
Att. D. H. Meeks:
```


## Att. D. H. Meeks:

Please send me a merchandising package that'll help me promote my energy-conserving houses.

## Name

$\qquad$
Company
Address $\qquad$
City
State
Zip. $\qquad$ I

## Build a 10 story building with loadbearing masonry and get the ith story free.



## Consider Sears. We've got 18 thru-the-wall air conditioners.

Two complete lines of thru-the-wall air conditioners. 18 different models for you to consider -one of them has got to be right for you. 10 of them heat and cool, with anywhere from 8,400 to 15,000 BTUs of heating capacity. ( 6,500 to 13,500 BTUs cooling range.)

The Coldspot line, pictured above, comes with a special galvanized steel brace in the sleeve to protect it from damage before and during installation. All models in this line have total air exhaust, a system which can change the air in a room in just minutes.

The Wall Temp line (not pictured here) comes withanextra heavy duty sleeve, designed with a minimum depth to flush mount inside or outside any type wall construction with little or no protrusion into the room.

And the prices are right!
Consider Sears. Because you can trust Sears to make a total commitment to your contract air conditioning needs.

## Here are 10 good reasons to consider Sears.

1. Product quality. 2. Value/Price. 3. Product
leadership. 4. Strong brand recognition
2. Delivery to your schedule. 6. Single source. 7. Contract Sales Specialists. 8. Dependable service. 9. Design assistance available. 10. Over 85 years of customer satisfaction.

## OK I'll consider Sears Contract Sales

$\square$ Send brochure $\square$ Have Contract Specialist call $\square$ Send address of nearest Contract Sales office

[^4]

## Help get her out of the racket.

Hear the thump. The bump. The din. It's coming right through the floor. And we dare you to try sleeping with noise like that.

People living in multi-family dwellings
of its particleboard two-floor system. The results were eye popping, not ear shattering.

Using two different types of standard, code approved constructions and testing

don't need that racket. They can live elsewhere or keep complaining until you can't stand the racket.

The National Particleboard Association recently ran a series of sound tests at one of the most famous acoustical laboratories in the country to test the sound transmission and impact noise resistance levels
each with both a vinyl covering and a pad and carpet, the STC and INR ratings were extraordinary as shown in the diagrams.


Now, compare the numerical ratings with other floor systems. You'll see that particleboard's two-floor system exceeds other wood floor systems by wide margins. While the carpet and pad contribute heavily toward all STC and INR values, particleboard's acoustical properties outperform all other underlayments, and the two-floor system makes a major difference in cutting out the thumps, bumps, and din commonly found in multi-family dwellings.

So, when you're preparing to build, check out the particleboard two-floor system. That way you'll be helping yourself. And you'll be keeping a girl out of the racket too.

For further technical information, write the National Particleboard Asso ciation, 2306 Perkins Place, Silver Spring, Maryland 20910.

## "Jubilee" The quick, non-metallic shower.

QUICK TO INSTALL. Free-standing, one piece modified acrylic wall unit unfolds, slips into lightweight Molded-Stone ${ }^{*}$ base. Walls are reversible for right or left hand plumbing connections. Molded-Stone ${ }^{*}$ header fits onto top. Comes complete, ready to hook up in one easy-to-handle 80-lb. carton. Optional Jiffee-Joint ${ }^{\circledR}$ drain connector eliminates caulking.

QUICK TO SELL. No metal to rust, no dirt-catching wall seams or corner joints... maintenance is a snap. Contoured safety panel protects against accidental bumping of valves. Complete with curtain and holders or optional Neptune door. "Jubilee" is perfect for vacation home, mobile home and lodge.

Learn how "Jubilee" can add to your sales and profit. Quick, contact your Fiat representative, or write Dept. HH-10.
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QUALITY BY DESIGN FIAT



Marine retaining-wall system, Shore All ${ }^{\text {TM }}$ protects waterfront property from the sea. A special corrosion-resistant corrugated bulkhead is formed from sheets of durable aluminum. Sheets are joined by sand-tight ball-and-socket joints and capped with an aluminum alloy extrusion that is bolted into predrilled holes. Kaiser, Oakland, Calif. Circle 231 on reader service card


Solid set sprinkler for heavy watering and irrigation can be automatically or manually controlled. The unit is of high-grade die castings that provide for smooth water passage. A high degree uniformity of water distribution is assured when sprinklers are properly spaced. Factory-tested sprinkler, equipped with a $7 / 6{ }^{7 \prime}$ nozzle, rotates at one revolution every 50 secs. Melnor, Monachie, N.J. CIRCLE 232 ON Reader SERVICE CARD

Outdoor people shelter provides protection from the elements. Unit is constructed of a natural or black anodized aluminum frame and panels of $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$-thick sheets of gray-tinted Plexiglas ${ }^{8}$ acrylic. Sides of the easy to-install shelter are bolted to $1^{\prime}$-high concrete blocks. Easy-to-maintain unit can be equipped with seats, lighting and wind screens. Tubular Products, Soderton, Pa .
CIRCLE 233 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Vinyl-coated metal fencing, Durogard ${ }^{T M}$, is produced by an exclusive heat fusion process. The non-toxic plastic coating provides a smooth, lustrous finish that is weather, smog and salt-air resistant. The thick vinyl also prevents rust and corrosion eliminating the need for painting or other costly maintenance. Coating comes in a variety of colors. Durogard, Torrance, Calif.
CIRCLE 234 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Decorative steel lawn-edging for landscape application is flexible enough to be curved and shaped as needed. The material, supplied in $4^{\prime \prime} \times 30^{\prime}$ coils, is offered in white, yellow, green, bitter-sweet, brown and terracotta. Edging also comes in aluminum or plastic. Marathon CareyMcFall, Philadelphia, Pa.
CIRCLE 235 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Landscape edging is used to define pathways and perimeter strips, to separate planted areas, to prevent edge erosion and to retain paving or gravel. Easy-toinstall edging is available in $16^{\prime}$ or $20^{\prime}$ lengths or in pre-formed squares and circles for around trees and plants. Special paint finish comes in either green or black. Ryerson, Chicago. CIRCLE 236 On Reader Service card


The siding shown above is eight-inch horizontal. It's also available in double four-inch and double five-inch horizontal or 12 -inch vertical panels. Matching V-groove soffit and fascia come in 12 -inch panels.

## Let PPG color your thinking about aluminum siding, soffit and fascia.

Color. It gives you a lot to sell, but very little to do. That is, when you use matching or complementary aluminum siding and soffit coated with DURACRON ${ }^{\text {® }}$ color finishes from PPG.

And you're sure of a perfect color match, too. Because DURACRON coatings are scientifically formulated and baked on.

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time. Because DURACRON color coatings stay bright and attractive, without the brush-and-bucket routine every few years.

Come on, color your thinking. And match it perfectly with DURACRONcoated aluminum products.

For more information, write: PPG Industries, Dept. 13S, One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, Pa. 15222.

PPG: a Concern for the Future

INDUSTRIES


While most people don't garage a BMW motorcycle and a World War II tank side by side, you do find some unusual garagemates. Campers and bicycles. Trucks and lawnmowers. And if the requirement is for a custom door size, your best bet is Raynor. Because Raynor can make the door you need-in fiberglass, wood, steel or aluminum in a vast range of styles. No matter what kind of enclosure you're planning. chances are better than good that Raynor has the answer in quality garage doors. To be sure you have the information at your fingertips, send for your free catalog.

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PRODUCTS/PLUMBING, PIPES


Prefabricated insulated piping, with up to $24^{\prime \prime}$-diameter PVC plastic outer jacket, is for indoor and outdoor overhead distribution lines. The PVC jacket, which can be used with any material carrier pipe, resists corrosion and is chemically inert. Standard pipe sections can be joined with fittings or supplied with end grooving. Ric-Wil, Brecksville, Ohio.
CIRCLE 237 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Improved sump pumps are of PVC rigid vinyl. Two new models-a submersible and an upright-utilize $1 / 3$ hp motors equipped with overload protectors. New models of the submersible unit can be distinguished from earlier ones by the brown color of the motor. The upright model uses a rod-and-float-actuated switch. Genova, Davison, Mich.
CIRCLE 238 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Water line fittings, designed specifically for use with polybutylene flexible tubing, make installation and service of mobile home potablewater lines simple. Solvents, cements and joint-cleaning are unnecessary. Fittings, in coupling or tee configurations, engineered for onsite or factory assembly, use a single-crimp repetitive connection technique. Amp, Valley Forge, Pa. CIRCLE 239 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Household-size reverse osmosis water-treatment system reduces dissolved solids by as much as $95 \%$ in up to 500 gallons of water per day. The system, which cuts chlorides, sulfates, sodium and calcium, can be adapted to remove iron oxide and hydrogen sulfide as well. It can also be used in conjunction with water softening or chemical pretreatment processes and a water storage tank. Puredesal, Levittown, Pa. CIRCLE 240 on reader service card

## DURABONDAdhesives from United States Gypsum. Pick the right number to do each job right.

DURABOND 200 for gypsum panel attachment to wood or metal framing. Solvent-based. Gives controlled vehicle evaporation in damp or cold weather.


DURABOND 300
for gypsum panel attachment to wood framing. Waterbased. Offers safety, ease of application and easy clean-up at temperatures above

## DURABOND 600

for contact lamination of gypsum panels in double-layer systems. Waterbased. May be applied with a short-nap paint roller to speed application.

DURABOND 700
for application of TEXTONE Vinyl Wall-covering over vinyl surfaces, gypsum panels, painted surfaces. Waterbased. No need to strip off old vinyl; allows adequate working time.
DURABOND 500 for bonding one gypsum panel to another; or to sound surfaces of clean, dry, above-grade, monolithic concrete, concrete block, wood fiber sound deadening board, expanded polystyrene, urethane rigid foam insulation.
$50^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.


# Kitchen and bath cabinets with this Seal comply with H.U.D. MINIMUM PROPERTY STANDARDS 

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*Copy of Standards available for $\$ 2.00$


CIRCLE 174 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Low-cost, submersible sump pump operates on the vortex principle-a polypropylene impeller spins at $3,100 \mathrm{rpm}$ creating a whirlpool that passes lint and solids without clogging the mechanism. Top-suction pump is actuated by a rising water level. The lightweight unit has a housing of polycarbonate instead of metal. Penberthy, Prophetstown, III. CIRCLE 241 on reader service card

Water conditioning equipment is engineered around a motor-driven, all-brass valve system. Corrosionproof valve, with only one moving part, features positive time control for automatic brine refill. The line includes a cabinet model with a fiber glass mineral tank, a fiber glass automatic water softener with separate brine tank and a series of special filters. Myers, Ashland, Ohio.
CIRCLE 242 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Water transmission pipes, manufactured of Goodyear PVC plastic, utilize a patented Bell-tite joint system that eliminates the need for cementing or solvent welding. The system permanently seals two lengths of pipes using a rubber gasket. Plastic pipes- $12^{\prime \prime}$ in diameter or less-can also be adapted to iron pipe jointing systems to permit a smooth transition from iron to plastic piping. Clow, Pell City, Ala. Circle 243 on reader service card

## TESTPROVES: NO NYLON FIBER HIDESSOLILBEITER than enkalureil.

The truth is out about soil-hiding nylon commercial carpet fiber.

Enkalure II is as good as the best.
It's been tested and proven by the independent testing laboratory, Nationwide Consumer Testing Institute. They placed carpets made of the leading nylon fibers in one of the most heavily traffic'd airports in the country.

And when the results came in, Enkalure II's soil-hiding ability proved to be every bit as good as the best-known soilhiding nylon.

The reason is that, unlike conventional nylon fibers, Enkalure II bulked continuous filament nylon and staple fiber have no deep grooves to trap and hold dirt. Also, its special construction causes light actually
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For specific carpet information and a 14-page report of the test results, contact American Enka (Dept.HH), ENKALURE II. 5305th Avenue, N.Y.,N.Y. THE OTHER LEADING 10036. (212) 661-6600.


New Products from House \& Home Advertisers

## a timesaving guide to the 1974 NAHB exhibits

Builders attending the big sprawling NAHB convention in Houston next January will face a bewildering array of products, new and old, spread out over a huge exhibit area. Products ' 74 has been created by House \& Home and its advertisers to organize your shopping tour of this impressive display. Copies will be available free at Houston.

see the best, newest, most exciting This pocket sized guide to the exhibits is a collection of building products, materials, tools and equipment . . . in each case especially selected by the exhibitors themselves as being the best, the newest, the most exciting they will be offering in 1974. Each product will be handsomely illustrated in full color, described in detail and identified by company and booth number.

## save time and steps

The order of presentation in Products ' 74 will be by booth sequence enabling you to mave quickly and
efficiently through the aisles pinpointing just the specific products of interest to you.
The booth numbers will also be color coded to match the carpeting and banners that identify the different sections of the exhibit area. This means you can start your Products ' 74 tour at any exhibit and still save hours of time and thousands of footsteps.
can't make the show?
If you can't make the show this year you can use Products '74 to see for yourself just what the participating exhibitors are displaying as their
best, their newest, their most exciting. Every copy of Products '74, including those distributed in Houston, will have two reader service cards so that you and your associates can request catalog information by mail.

## reserve your copy now

If you can't make the show, you can reserve a copy now by sending two dollars along with your name and address to Products ' 74 , House \& Home, 1221 Avenue of the Americas, New York, New York 10020. Your copy will be mailed immediately on publication in January.

PRODUCTS/TOOLS, EQUIPMENT


Rotary hammers simplify and speed the setting of self-drill anchors. By setting the "Roto-set" control to hammer, an operator can position the anchor and start the hole. Then, without even turning off the tool, he can flip the control to hammer-drill and drill to the proper depth. Skil, Chicago.
CIRCLE 250 ON READER SERVICE CARD


High-speed cut-off saw, "Ripper," can be used on metal, concrete, wood or composition board. The easy-tomaneuver tool features a fast-starting McCulloch gasoline-powered engine. Blade speed is $4,800 \mathrm{rpm}$. "Engineered Balance" built into the unit provides superior cutting control. Stow Mfg., Binghamton, N.Y. CIRCLE 252 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Portable circular saws, with fully enclosed blades, are double insulated. Available in four sizes, saws feature anti-pinch splitters, blade clutches, sawdust ejection chutes and high torque motors. Tools come with depth gauge calibrations in both inches and millimeters. Robert Bosch, Broadview, Ill.
CIRCLE 251 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Self-contained utility breaker meets the demands of extended use under punishing operating conditions. The gasoline-driven tool isequipped with a 5 cu . inch, 2.6 hp two-cycle, aircooled engine. Breaker meets OSHA requirements and features a sound muffler to hold down noise level. Wacker, Milwaukee, Wis.
CIRCLE 253 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Power trowels for concrete work are chatter-free. An improved shock mounting of the stationary guard rings absorbs vibration. Gas-powered machines feature improved belt guards, easy trowel pitch adjustment, automatic safety switches, extra long handles and low centers of gravity for balance. Whiteman, Pacoima, Calif. circle 254 on reader service card

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#### Abstract

 


## 

 or house current. It can be controlled by pushbutton from the top of the scaffold or from ground level. Deal, Easton, Pa .CIRCLE 256 ON READER SERVICE CARD


Pneumatic drill, with a pistol handle grip and compact 3 hp rotary vane motor, is designed for minimum operator fatigue. Lightweight, heavyduty tool has an optional overhead hose that holds sound level at 75 decibels. Drill features a rearexhaust and an adjustable speed regulator. Dotco, Hicksville, Ohio, CIRCLE 255 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Lightweight electric power source is capable of driving a fully assembled movable scaffold at speeds up to 35 ft . per minute. The low-cost unit ft . per minute. The low-cost unit


Molded plastic cab is offered as standard for the 500 lb . capacity mainte-nance-man attachment for lift trucks. The three layer laminated unit, measuring $25^{\prime \prime} \times 32^{\prime \prime} \times 42^{\prime \prime}$, has an open front for access to work. The fire-resistant cab is fastened to the boom and can be easily and quickly removed. AllisChalmers, Milwaukee, Wis. CIRCLE 257 ON READER SERvice CARD

## Paint job,PF-L style.

PF-L ${ }^{\otimes}$ siding from U.S. Plywood. The minimum-maintenance exterior that can turn your buildings into best sellers. Because it's surfaced with Tedlar. ${ }^{\circledR}$ A polyvinyl fluoride film that's just about the most durable exterior finish ever developed.

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It has great color stability, too. And because PF-L is naturally resilient hardboard, it resists dents, gouges and other damage.
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PF-L. A great way to build in minimum maintenance in multi-family and single-family dwellings. For more information, contact your local U.S. Plywood Branch Office.

CIRCLE 179 ON READER SERVICE CARD



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CIRCLE 96 ON READER SERVICE CARD


The Soss Invisibles-for a custom look for any room! These amazing hinges hide when closed, eliminating unsightly gaps, hinges, and door jambs. They're the perfect hidden touch for doors, doorwalls, storage cabinets, built-in bars, stereos, and TV's. Specify the Soss Invisibles wherever looks matter. See listing in Sweet's or write for catalog: Soss Manufacturing Co., Division of SOS Consolidated, Inc., P.O. Box 8200, Detroit, Mich. 48213.


## LITERATURE

Seven premortared masonry panels are shown in full color. Three stone and four brick-for use as exteriors or interiors-are shown. Economy and installation are discussed. Specs are included. Masonite, Niles, Ill.
CIRCLE 320 on reader service card
Bathroom vanities are shown in several furniture styles with matching and contrasting bowls and tops. Swatches of laminated plastic show colors and patterns available for cabinets and tops. Two pages of charts list specifications. Formco, Cincinnati, Ohio.
CIRCLE 321 on reader service card
Portable air stapling and nailing systems are described in this catalog. Product features and uses are discussed, complete specifications are listed and an easy-to-use fastener identification chart and tool use guide are included. Illustrated with diagrams and photographs. Senco, Cincinnati, Ohio.
CIRCLE 301 on reader service card
Accent lighting for residential use is displayed in full color. Several different models of track lighting plus accessories are included with specifications, ordering information and installation instructions. Halo Lighting Div., McGraw-Edison, Rosemont, Ill.
CIRCLE 302 ON READER SERVICE CARD
Structural wood fiber and its uses are described and illustrated. Color photographs of actual installations and specifications are included. Goldbond Building Products, Div. National Gypsum, Buffalo, N.Y
CIRCLE 303 on reader service card
Fiber glass bath and shower units are pictured in full-color room settings. Text and diagrams describe each model. Ordering information is included. Eljer, Pittsburgh, Pa.
CIRCLE 304 on reader Service card
Rocker switches, receptacles and wallplates are shown in a full-color brochure. Attributes are listed and specifications and diagrams accompany text. Price list included. Leviton, Brooklyn, N.Y.
CIRCLE 305 on reader service card
Sheet vinyl and vinyl tile flooring is shown in a series of four single pages introducing new patterns. The sheets show full-color representations of patterns. GAF, New York City.
Circle 306 on reader service card
Western Woods Use Book contains structural data and design tables for softwood lumber species graded by the Western Woods Products Association. The $81 / 2 \times 11$, hardbound book includes tables and charts, text, illustrations, photographs and dia grams in its 316 pages. Twelve chapters cover lumber standards, de
sign values, structural glued lami nated timber, timber fasteners, tanks and pipe, wood preservation, fire protection, sound control and the design of columns, bending members and plank and laminated floors and roofs. A WWPA span computer is provided. For a copy of the book, send $\$ 10$ in check or money order to Western Wood Products Assn., Dept. L-HH, 1500 Yeon Bldg., Portland, Ore. 97204

## Architectural Precast Concrete is a

 well illustrated, 173-page hardbound manual containing design, detailing and specifying information. The book, slanted to the architectural profession, is divided into six chapters: State of the Art, Design Concepts Related to Usage and Economics, Design Considerations, Detailing, Specification Considerations and Short Form Specification. A detailed index is included. Available for $\$ 15$ in check or money order the manual can be obtained by writing the Prestressed Concrete Institute, Dept. L-HH, 20 N. Wacker Dr. Chicago, Ill. 60606.Air conditioning and heating catalog includes room air conditioners, dehumidifiers, console humidifiers, console electric air cleaners, residential and commercial remote air conditioning and heat pump systems, packaged air conditioning and heat pump systems, mobile home air conditioning, roof top systems, gas, oil and electric furnaces, duct-type humidifiers and electric air cleaners. The 20 -page booklet contains text descriptions, charts and illustrations of most models. Comfort-Aire, Heat Controller, Jackson, Mich.
circle 307 on reader service card
Construction sealants card covers eight sealants, which are available in nine colors. Color chart is included. Each of the products is described briefly as to usage and benefits. Contech, Minneapolis, Minn.
circle 308 on reader service card
Plywood walls are the subject of a booklet and folder which opens to make a poster. Binder-hole-punched booklet is filled with diagrams on curtain walls, plaster channel trim cross hatch design, picture framed panels, Z-bar covering and herring. bone patterns. The handy reference poster shows horizontal, vertical, window and corner details. American Plywood Assn., Tacoma, Wash. CIRCLE 309 on reader service card FOR BOOK, CIRCLE 310 FOR POSTER

Plywood sidings are depicted in fullcolor close-up illustrations, which show texture and color. Specifications and cross-section diagrams plus text descriptions fill the 27 page, binder-hole-punched booklet. U.S. Plywood, Champion International, New York City.
CIRCLE 311 ON READER SERVICE CARD

## kitchen and the bath. Where ceramic tile can really pay off.

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$$ homes look like the can make your of the trade magazine, Professional Builder, some they're building more luxury country tell why and how the bath. And they agree the into the kitchen and paying off in quicker sales and extra investment is


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## address below. <br> P. . Box 2222, Room 3 3il of America, Inc.

Virtually maintenance-free siding made of Geon ${ }^{8}$ vinyl materials is easy to install. You'll need a power saw, square, rule, chalk line, hammer, utility knife, tinsnips, and snaplock punch.

First, some general tips. Always nail the siding in the center of the slot with aluminum or


1. Furring. With masonry or uneven walls, use furring or strapping to provide a nailable base. Use strapping around all door and window frames, and corners.

2. Chalk line. After determining the lowest corner of the building, snap a line in relation to the eaves or window frames to guide the installation of the starter strips.
other corrosion resistant nails. Don't face nail, nail too tightly, or force panels up or down when nailing. Since siding made with Geon vinyl expands and contracts with temperature change, allow $1 / 4$ " clearance at all openings and stops. When cutting, use a finetooth blade. In cold weather, reverse the blade.

3. Corner posts. Place posts on all inside and outside corners, allowing $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ at the top. Position the post by placing nail at top of upper slot, placing all other nails in the center of the slots.

4. Starter strip. Install strip along the bottom of the building, allowing $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ at the corner posts and channels. Keep ends of starter strip at least $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ apart.

5. First panel. Lock it into the starter strip, placing backerboard behind. Leave $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ at all corner posts and channels. If individual corner caps are used, cut back panels $1 / 4^{\prime \prime}$ from corner.

6. Cutting for windows. Mark the section to be removed, cutting the sides with snips and scoring lengthwise with a utility knife or scoring tool. Bend the section along the scored line to remove.

7. Last panel. Cut it to cover the remaining open section. Punch lugs every $16^{\prime \prime}-24^{\prime \prime}$ along the cut edge with snaplock punch, raising lugs on outside. Then lock siding into the undersill trim placed under the eaves.

8. Lapping panels. Lap siding half the length of the prenotched ends. Stagger laps so one is not above another, unless separated by 3 courses, checking every 5 th or 6 th course for alignment. Always overlap joints away from entrances and traffic flow to improve appearance.

9. Fitting around window. Nail J channels on window and door sides and tops, and undersill trim on window bottoms, to receive siding. (Vinyl window head flashing should be used above doors and windows unless previously flashed.)

10. Clean up. Simply wipe with a clean cloth. Grease can be easily removed with mild soap and water.

We know more about vinyl in building products, because we're the people who started it all.
For more information about vinyl building products, write B.F.Goodrich Chemical Company,
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## ADVERTISERS INDEX


dair Mortgage Co.
Tucker \& Wayne \& Co
Aluminum Company of America
Fuller \& Smith \& Ross, Inc.
DKG Inc.
Cole Assn. 135-139 47, 166 63, 65,67 40,41 Cov. III 156C-I 164
B.F. Goodrich Chemical Co. ..... 182, 183 Bird \& Son, Inc 55 Be Cascade
$\square$
Bostitch Textron
Creamer, Trowbridge, Case \& Basford, Inc.
Hoffman York-Baker \& Johnson
145
Brick Institute of America ............... 79
Henry I. Kaufman \& Assoc. riggs Mig. Co. (Div. of Celotex)6,7
ameron Brown Co. ..... 156A

Cargill, Wilson \& Acree, Inc.
Carrier Air Conditioning Co. ......90,91 N.W. Ayer \& Son, Inc. 143
Batz•Hodgson •Neuwoehner Inc. Averill Adv.
Chrysler Corp./Dodge Truck ............ 57 Bater, Barton, Durstine a

Ompotite Shower Pan
Copper Development Assn.77

Lauer, Etzier a Wade Inc
rane Plastics, Inc.

A-L Darworth Inc.
144
Ita Fauced Co Service
59
Griswold-Eshleman Co.
der 15
icto
Scali, McCabe, Sloves, Inc.
Hoffman, York, Baker \& Johnson86
-D Featherock, Inc.

Yeck \& Yeck
ord Motor Co. (Truck Div.)


General Electric Co. ...........16, 126, 127 Young \& Rubicam International McCann-Erickson, Inc

H-P Products, Inc.


Homasote Co.
141
Richard LaFond Adv., Inc.
House \& Home
$70,82,129$

International Masonry Inst. .154
Henry I. Kaufman \& Assoc., Inc.

Job Market
$\begin{gathered}\text { Johns-Manville } \\ \text { Broyles, Allebaugh \& Davis, Inc. }\end{gathered}$
Kemper Brothers, Inc. ........................ 73
David K. Burnap Adv.
Kinkead Industries Inc. ..................... 87
Sperry-Boom 87
KitchenAid (Hobart Mfg. Co.) ............ 56
Griswold-Eshleman Co. 49
Coltrane \& Co

A-I-L Libby $\bullet^{\circ}$ Owens $\bullet$ Ford Co. ................... 88
A Lightcraft of Calif. (Div
NuTone/Scovill. (Div. of The Media Group

Cov. IV
Lyon Metal Products, Inc.
Reincke, Meyer \& Finn, Inc.

McGraw-Hill Book Co. 154B, 156A,B,D,J

Majestic Co., Inc.
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Market Profiles ............
Hubbert Associates, Inc.
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Mortgage Guaranty Insurance Corp. 19-34 Hoffman, York, Baker \& Johnson Inc.

National Assn. of Coin Laundry Equipment Operators .......... The Harpham Co
National Electrical Contractors Assn. Vansant Dugale
A National Kitchen Cabinet Assn. ....... 174 James L. Dooley Co.
National Particleboard Assn. H. Richard Silver, Inc.

A NuTone Div. of Scovill
The Media Group, Inc.

A-I-L-D Owens-Corning Fiberglas ............39, 153 Ogilvy \& Mather Inc.

A-D PPG Industries
Ketchum, MacLeod \& Grove
A-I PPG Industries (Coil Coatings) ........ 171 Howard Swink Adv.
A-L Panel-Clip Co. ........
stief/Cyporyn Adv.
\& Communications Inc
Perma-Door/Steelcraft Mfg. Co. ........ 92 Keller-Crescent Co.
A-D Potlatch Corp. ..........................
Products ' 74
Pyr-A-Larm, Inc. Div. of
Pyrotronics, Inc.
Keyers, Martin \& Co.

Raynor Mfg. Co. $\qquad$
The Fanning Adv. Agency
A-L Red Cedar Shingle
\& Handsplit Shake Bureau
Ayer-Baker Adv., Inc.

A Republic Steel Corp. .................. 154D
Rush Hampton Ind.
Rush Hampton Ind.
Luckie \& Forney Inc.

A-L-D Sears, Roebuck \& Co 167 Gerson, Howe \& Johnson, Inc.
A-I-L Simpson Timber Co.75

Richardson Seigle Rolfs
\& McCoy, Inc.
Skilcraft Sheetmetal Inc. .................. 46
Henthorn Adv.
Slater Electric Kane Light Gladney Inc.
A Soss Mfg. Co.
Brewer Associates, Inc.
Southern Calif. Gas Co.
Doyle Dane Bernbach, Inc.
Sports Marketing Assoc. Corp. ..... 156B
Creative Media Service
A Stanley Door Sys. (Div. of Stanley Works)151

Swingline, Inc. Div of American Brands Stan Merritt Inc.

TECO (Timber Eng. Co.)
. 177 George Lohr Studios/Agency Tappan Co. 149
Howard Swink Adv., Inc.
Temple Industries
Ritchie Hopson \& Assoc.
A Tile Council of America, Inc. ........... 181
McKinney \& Silver
Triangle Pacific Cabinets
60, 61 TPF Adv.
A TubMaster Corp
TM Adv. Co.

A-L-D U.S. Plywood ............................... 81, 179
A-I Young \& Rubicam International
-I Compton Advertising, Inc.
Inc. 45
Underwriters Laboratories.
132, 133
Underwriters Laboratories
Needham, Harper and Steers Adv.
Needham, Harper and Steers Adv.
United Airlines, Ski the Rockies ...... 15 Leo Burnett U.S.A.
A United States Gypsum Co.
.173
A-L Universal Rundle Corp Steers, Inc
Universal Rundle Corp.
Lando/Bishopric, Inc.

A Valley Faucet Div. (U.S. Brass Corp.) 78 Carpenters \& Associates
Virden Lighting Harris D. McKinney Inc.

Weiser Lock A Norris Ind. Co.
A-I-L-D Western Wood Products Assn. ...... 10, 11
Western Wood Products Assn. ...... 10, 11
McCann-Erickson, Inc.
Westinghouse Electric
Westinghouse Electric \&............ 158
Westinghouse Electric Corp./Fluorescent
\& Vapor Lamp. Div. $\ldots . . . . . . . . .160,161$
Ketchum, MacLeod \& Giove, Inc.
A-L Whirlpool Corp.
hirlpool Corp.
Netedu Advertising
Williamson Company Baer, Kemble Spi.................. 156A
A Wing Ind., Inc.
Jess Green Adv.

Xerox Corp., Telecopier
Needham, Harper \& Steers, Inc.

Zenith Metal Products Co.
.178
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[^0]:    *The company has also been managing Quechee Lakes, a recreational community in Vermont. This development is part of CNA Financial, not Larwin, and will continue under new management when Larwin terminates its division.

[^1]:    *Results of tests conducted by independent

[^2]:    A Division of The Tappan Company 701 South N Street, Richmond, Indiana 47374

[^3]:    McGraw-Hill's marketing and management publication
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