Jlappy landings
A happy landing to you, Captain, coming in "on a wing and a prayer" to see your son for the first time.
And to your proud, brave bride may the happiest of all your happy landings come soon ... so that your hopes and plans for a home in a world at peace, a world redeemed by your daring, may not be delayed too long.
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by John P. Marquand
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Why keep on missing impoutant books like these?




$T^{\text {Hanksciving was born in New England. So were its friendly traditions of roast }}$ turkey and home made mince pie. This year, though the feast may be rationed, © hospitality is not. And New England can still give you pointers on making your Thanksgiving table its hospitable best. The familiar accouterments, shining damask and crystal, proud silver and china, abound at New England's own Jordan Marsh. So do fresh, unfamiliar ideas-gay, new centerpieces-unexpected combines of color. Come and see!

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For Early American and Informal Interiors
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An original design with a subtle touch of elegant informality. Use it in a breakfast room, dining room or Colonial Hallway for striking effect. Choice of red ivy on white or green ivy on white ground.

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Use Your Fireplace To Help Heat Your Home This Winter

- andirons of solid brass
- WOOD AND COAL GRATES
- sCreens of all types
- bRASS FIRESIDE TOOL SETS
items shown-portable mantel $52^{\prime \prime}$ wide, $44^{\prime \prime}$ high- $\$ 35.00$-electric log for illusion fire$\$ 5.50-$ Brass Andirons, tube shaft-22" high - $\$ 16.75$-express F. O. B. Detroit. Everything For The Fireplace catalogue upon request
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 fibres from Southern. Mexico, hand-woven into flexible bas hand-woven into flexible bas. PREPAID
kets about 18 inches long, 12 inches deep and 6
inches wide the size and style varies because inches wide (the size and style varies because
of the hand-weaving) to make your Xmas shopping loads seem lighter. Extraordinary value-makes a splendid gift, and arrives by

## return mail. <br> 



THE WARNER CO. Dept. 14, 418 S.Wabash Ave., Chicago, Ill.

## ao around - shopping

Deliveries are slow in wartime, so be wise and choose your Christmas gifts early. As you make up your list study these pages with care-they contain gift suggestions that cover everyone from Grandma to Baby. Address checks and money orders directly to shops mentioned.

Jolly beanbags in brilliant felt make gay presents for the younger crowd. These are weighted on the bottom so they stand sedately when they are not being tossed about. In the usual order: snowman, Christmas tree, clown. 85 c each, plus postage. America House, 485 Madison, N. Y. C. 22.


Hedgerose appliqué adds vivid color to this luxurious bath set. The toweling is of the first quality, wears forever. The set would make a practical as well as beautiful gift. Bath mat, 2 bath towels, 2 face towels, 2 wash cloths, boxed, $\$ 22.50$, plus postage. Mosse Inc., 659 Fifth Ave., N, Y. C. 22.


When buying gifts shown in Shopping Around, mention House \& Garden


MONOGRAMMED GLASS TABLE MATS
Unusually attractive glass plaques, beveled and personalized with hand-cut monograms. Splendid for use under hot plates, under vases or as coasters. Decorative and the holidays. Set of four range in size from 4 to 7 inches.
$\$ 5.95$ for set of 4 postpaid
Underline initial of last name. No C. O. D.'s please.
EUNICE NOVELTIES $\underset{\substack{\text { Dept } \\ G 11}}{\substack{\text { ( }}}$ 541 Madison Avenue, New York 22, N. Y.


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Here's great fun for children and adults-turtle racing! You'll laugh to see them climb over each other and tumble about! Each with any single name you choose painted on its back.

Baby Turtles ( $11 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ long) need less care-are more economical to keep than any other pet. They're harmless-a unique gift!
Select names-Bob, Jane, etc.and send them with $\$ 1$ for 2 , or $\$ 1.75$ for 4. Turtles shipped promptly, postpaid,
with feeding instruc-
2 for $\begin{array}{ll}\begin{array}{ll}\text { with fedng } \\ \text { tions. Enclose instruc- } \\ \text { tra for year's food exp- }\end{array} & \mathbf{2} \text { fo } \\ \text { trap }\end{array}$ tra for year's food supply per turtle.
postpaid
PINE TREE COMPANY
Dept. 410 Newport, New Hampshire


Horse's Head
Makes attractive ornament-used in pairs for bookends. This is a welcome gift for any horse lover. Artistically modelled head is fashioned of molded wood, finished to resemble hand carved walnut. Base is felt to prevent seratching. Height 7 inches. Price only $\$ 1.50$ each-postage prepaid. Money refunded if you are not delighted.

WIESENFELD CO. Dept. A37 112 W. North Ave., Baltimore 1, Md.



Tiles are enjoying a renewed popularity. These have pictures of Colonial Williamsburg in sepia, blue or rust on white, are of definite historic interest to any American. There are 4 designs. $\$ 1.65$ ea., ppd. Malcolm's House \& Garden Store, 524 North Charles Street, Baltimore, Maryland.

Family photographs mean much more these days when sons and husbands are fighting far from home. This compact "family album" holds 12 pictures, is $33 / 1 \times$ $4^{\prime \prime}$. Tan, navy, green, or red leather. Gold initials 50c extra. $\$ 3.85 \mathrm{ppd}$. Daniel's Den, 141 New-
bury Street, Boston 16, Mass. bury Street, Boston 16, Mass.

Santa Claus says-Be patriotic, pity the posiman, and shop early
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Earclips, $\$ 3.50$
Ring (adjustable) $\$ 2.00$
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Everybody enjoys using Killinger Hi-Jacs, the Original Coaster Sensation! These bright-colored, washable, terri-knit coasters fit snugly on tumblers and bev-
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inexpensive. Shop early-order Killinger inexpensive. She
Hi-Jacs today!
Left, REGULARS, assorted solid colors. 8 for \$1
Center, MONOGRAMS, three letters on assorted colors. 8 for $\$ 2$
Right, INITIAL, one giant letter on assorted colors, 8 for $\$ 2$
Gift Boxed—Postpaid in, U. S.-Sorry,
KILLINGER COMPANY, DEPT. H-11


Sparklingly handsome is this beautiful
Bridge Chest that will serve a dozen useful purposes after its contents are used up. It is of hand-rubbed walnut with hinged cover. Inside are a card table cover . in a removable walnut tray,
four decks of fine linen-finish cards with four decks of fine linen-inish cards with your name or monogram . . . two bridge pencils. four smart score pads goldstamped with your initials or name.
16 superb washable tallies 16 superb washable tallies. Each is personalized to your order. Chest is $12^{\prime \prime}$ by
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Here is the ideal Christmas or birthday present for your favorite youngster. He can grasp the back and learn to
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$9{ }^{T}$ WAS MULLED CDDER long ago (read your tales of America's sturdy birth) and an old New England recipo brings it wo trigrant lifo again, aromatio and full of well being. Think ot orchardis in the ann, tangy apples ripening with fall, precious apiees brought from tar ports in wooden ahiph. Therre's stilla a blessing, riper and mellowerf for these memories in
 Wolie, but it's a noble bses for hoot buttered rum and today
 4 Panpuin an Maimen


The Country Store
 * HUNDRERDS * OF UNUSUAL GIFTS ROM THE WHOLE WIDE WORLD -Scotland, Swoden, Switzorland, Tibet. Cape Cod. Hollywood, Mexico, South America, etc. Mexican Papeetas, Tony Sarg Baby's Book, Rugodex, Eat-Neat Bib, Floral Folders - Cheese Preserver, Electro Static Cleaner, Bookshelf Scrap Books, Spoolette - Grow-up Chart, Spanish lesson game, Sterling, monogrammed and luminous novelties $\bullet$ Jiffy Play House, Gift Wrappings and Christmas Cards, Sno Balls.

53. Wonderful snowball imitations! Trim your Christmas tree fit over all standard tree light bulbs andeach ball takes on the color of the bulb underneath. 2 paces away you
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Rugs, Carpets, Upholstery or Woodwork, but especially designed to remove those made by
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New, economical way to pour liquor. With a
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Sleek, brown leather bag, hand-carved natural wood frame, contrasting lining, created by Courtine de Paris.... a mod-
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Charming English china cigarette box and nesting ash trays to match. Beautifully colored hunting scene shows huntsman and hounds at inn. Box is $33 / 4^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{3 / 4^{\prime \prime}-t r a y}$ is $4^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime}$. The box is $\$ 2.25$-the trays $\$ 1$ each. Complete set of box and four trays only $\$ 6$ postpaid. Money refunded if you're not delighted.

## WHESENFELD CO.

Dept. A38

Baltimore 1, Md

## shopping around

This belltop cheese board adds an amusing note to any table, keeps cheese fresh and tangy. This one has a $6^{\prime \prime}$ oak planker, a crys. tal bell, and lucite knife. It would make an unusual gift item for your Santa Claus list. \$2.50 ppd. Langbein, Giftwares Division, 161 Wil loughby St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

Decorative birds of vitrified china make wonderful gifts for the house. These come in natural colors, are gracefully poised. $5^{\prime \prime}$ from base to top of figure, and $5^{\prime \prime}$ from tip of beak to tip of tail. Price per pair is $\$ 2.65 \mathrm{ppd}$. The Monogram Glass Co., Inc., 1131 Chicago Ave., Evanston, Illinois.

Polishing boots is a never-ending job in the Army, and for that matter the Navy has this problem too Lend glamour to the whole performance by giving your man in the Armed Forces this leather shoe-shine kit, in either black or tan. $\$ 4.95$ plus postage. Lewis \& Conger, 1152Sixth Ave., N.Y.C. 19.


When buying gifts shown in Shopping Around, mention House \& Garden

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Conserve SCARCE FUEL. Use Modern FIRE DOGS and BURN LOGS


Help solve your heating problem this winter by using FIRE DOGS in your fire place. Unless you have these modern ac cessories to a log-burning fireplace you don't know how pleasant and easy to take care of a log fire can be. FIRE DOGS pro ect andirons-hold logs in place-im prove draft and add to the appearance cf the fireplace. UNBREAKABLE • GUAR ANTEED FOREVER.

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one size- 18 " long- $4 / \mathrm{s}^{\prime \prime}$ leeg hright.

THE CANTON MALLEABLE IRON COMPANY ESTABLISHED 1892 Box A CANTON 5, O


## shopping around



Santa Claus says-Be patriotic, pity the postman, and shop early


This American flag chart has full color illustrations of 66 flags and pennants which have flown over our native soil. They range from those of the early colonists to Old Glory. Nicely framed, it's $16^{\prime \prime} \times 20^{\prime \prime}$. The cost is $\$ 1.75$, postage prepaid. C. S. Hammond Co., 88 Lexington Ave., N. Y. C. 16.

These thermo-crocks keep hot dishes piping, cold ones crisp and chilled. Crocks have wood lids and serving ladles. The carrier is sturdy, easily portable, comes in wheat-straw finish with deep brown. $\$ 12.50$, delivery prepaid. Home Game Equipment Co., 360 N. Michigan Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Wee pitchers for your collector's shelf. Or you might use the mite on a breakfast tray, the slightly larger one for a cream jug when you serve tea. In pink and gold luster ware, the midget is $\$ 1$, the $1 / 4 \mathrm{pt}$. $\$ 1.50$. Mark them down on your Christmas list. Dennison's, 411 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. 16.

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IN A NEW PAINE SHOP mothering New England handcrafts...clear-ringing functional pottery in lush colors . . . hand-made by Blue Hill, Maine, villagers. Country milk and cream pitchers, Maine chowder bowls and bears, tea bells, covered popcorn and cole slaw bowls ... ad infinitum. Order now for Christmas gifts. Prepaid shipping in United States.

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The Perfect Gift Fine quality, washable, rayon crêpe Blanket monogrammed to your order. Available in Tea Rose, Dust Rose, Brae and Eggshell Made of Cohama fabrics SORRY no C.O.D.'s or charges accepted on

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 Monograms $\$ 1.50$ extra Matching pillowcase $\$ 1.95$ Monogram 50e extraalbert $\mathfrak{G e o r g e}$
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These quaint Old English Pomander Balls are now made in America! They are dried, perfumed oranges, stuffed with spicy cloves . . . to scent your closts, wardrobes, linen chests with a pungent, exotic fragrance. Wonderful gift, too! Each, $\$ 1.25$ plus 13e Federal tax. Check enclosed $\square$ Send mine C.O.D. $\square$
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America's Own (Southern Belle) \$1.35 each
Beautiful, beautiful miniature dolls made of bisque, real hair, iointed arms. $5^{\prime \prime}$ tall.
This doll is one of a set of four-representing each section of our fine country-Quaker
Maid - Colonial Dame - Western MissMaid - Colonial Dame- Western Miss
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## by Peter Hunt

Natural wood decorated gay with vegetables and fruits

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16^{\prime \prime} & \text { diameter.................. } \$ 12.00 \\
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\end{array}
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Initialed Guest Soap A thoughtful gift every hostess and guest
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Write for folder of monogrammed
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\#85 Birchwood Bowl. Handsome appearance, lovely gift, high gloss finish. Very practical, $10^{\prime \prime}$ dia. Complete with wood fork and spoon. Price

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ART COLONY INDUSTRIES
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for your

## CHRISTMAS DOORWAY

A thick holly " $V$ " to match the one in your heart for this year's front door traditional Christmas wreath. It's easy to pin up and the full polished green leaves and brilliant berries give promise of a cheery welcome $\begin{array}{r}\text { within. About } 27 \text { inches tall. } \\ \text { Postpaid } \\ \hline 1.95\end{array}$

## Robert Keith

Thirteenth \& Baltimore

## shopping around

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Iced drinks never perspire in an un-Emily Post kind of way if you trick out your glasses in gay terriknit Hi-Jacs. Because Hi-Jacs are drip-proof there'll be no rings left on the furniture. They're washable, too. Set of 8 with monogram, $\$ 2$ ppd. Specify color. Killinger Co., Marion, Va.

Brides and bachelor girls alike will welcome this new cookbook by Lily H. Wallace. "Just For Two" is essentially a handbook of cookery for the small household, and it admirably proves that there's an art in cooking for two. $\$ 2$ ppd. M. Barrows, 443 Fourth Ave., New York City 16.


When buying gifts shown in Shopping Around, mention House \& Garden


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With Gifts That Give Better Footwear Care for Years to Come!
They protect precious shoes from scuffing, dust and lint . . . give extra closet space, added neatness, too!

TWO-WAY SHOE RACK

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Hangs on closet
door or wall. Clear
lacg ber door or wall. Clear
lacquer finish brings lacquer finish brings wood. Size: $211 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times$ wood. size: $21 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times \mathrm{x}$
$20^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime \prime}$. Supports 6 to 9 pairs of shoes.
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No nails or screws in this modern wood
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# shopping around 



A double-faced mirror is a must on your dressing table. In one side you see your physiognomy as nature intended it to be-on the other you are magnified, the better to cope with eyebrow plucking, lip painting and the like. Lucite frame and handle. $\$ 3.75$ postpaid. Mayfair Gifts, Forest Hills, N. Y.


Officers have a vast amount of insignia and trappings to take care of. This handsome tan cowhide jewelry box would be a welcome gift for them, as well as for their civilian brothers. It has a tarnishproof lining. $\$ 7.95$ plus postage. Hammacher Schlemmer, 145 E. 57th St., N. Y. C. 22.


Give individual casserole dishes to the hostess in your life. At bridge and supper parties they are gay, smart and time-saving. This French-type earthenware is cream-colored with brown. Each casserole holds 12 oz . Set of 4 $\$ 2.60$ plus postage. Bazar Français, 666 Sixth Ave., N. Y. C. 10.

Santa Claus says-Be patriotic, pity the postman, and shop early


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Superb custom-made cigarettes with one's signature in red or blue! An exciting original gift! A wonderful smoke! 200 Special Blend (American, imported tobaccos de luxe), with autograph, 6.75; Rare Turkish, 8.50. ULTRA-SMART GIFT: 500 Special Blend, autographed-in handsome antique finish Old Print chest, mahogany lined, 18.75. (Chest retails for 87 !) With black cigarettes, gold tips, gold signature, 25.00 .
Send signatures with
remittance to AutoSend signatures with remittance to Auto-
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 FOLD-AWAY CARD TABLE


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Our delicious Coffee-ets...little nips of pure cream and coffee candies are going out in great quantities to satisfy the candy hunger of our men in service and to give them added energy. But we're not forgetting you. Each time we have a breathing spell, between government
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from your favorite negative Get Yulecards - photographic Christmas cards made from your very own negative. They're original - beautiful - of the highest quality
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408 Hawthorn St., Dept. G NEW BEDFORD


Hand painted-with child's first name on lid!
A treasure chest for your little boy or girl's most prized possessions and a sturdy
bench for the nursery all in one Gayly bench for the nursery all in one, Gayly
decorated by hand with tovland's most familiar objects. Encourages neatness and orderliness. A most useful and attractive piece of furniture for a child's room. Of beautifully grained, natural pine. 14",
high, $18^{\prime \prime}$ long, $10^{\prime \prime}$ wide. $\$ 6.95$ postpaid.

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The practical gift for a country friend that can be enjoyed the year round, as a feeder in the winter and bird bath in
summer. An intimate piece for the friendly garden with a perky squirrel presiding. Priced exceptionally low at
Send for our illustrated booklet of distinctive bronze, lead, marble and

Erkins Studios
East 39th St., New York


## shopping around

## Keeping baby warm is a prob

 lem: your young cherub will gaily kick off the blankets however cold the night. Solution are these duckshaped clips. The bills firmly hold the covers up, the ribbons tie securely to the crib bars. Blue or ivory. $\$ 1.25$ pair. Robert W. Kellogg Co., Springfield, Mass.

Charming wallpapers can make a room. Consider the stylized peasant design for a Provincial room, the morning glory paper for a bedroom. $\$ 1.35$ and $\$ 1.50$ a roll, respectively. These and many more attractive papers are from the Warner Company, 418-20 South Wabash Ave., Chicago, Illinois.


Vases are important adjuncts in any house, make lovely ornaments. A pair of these graceful white china urns with rose decoration would make a much appreciated gift. They are $8^{\prime \prime}$ high. $\$ 6$ each, with postage extra. From George Allen, Inc., 1214 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.


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Here's the lunch counter the
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380 Breck Bldg.,Boston 9, Mass

DRESS HIM UP FOR CHRISTMAS


# thopping around 



Perfect gift for Navy officers are these gold cuff links with Navy emblem executed in palladium. They also come with emblems of Naval Air Corps, Army Air Corps, Marines and Medical Corps. One disc is left blank for initials. $\$ 39$ including tax. Black Starr \& Gorham, 594 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. 19.

Babies are adorable, but caring for them has its darker moments. Mothers will appreciate this waterproofed terry cloth lap pad, and baby himself will love the large bib for meal times. The appliqué decoration is in pastel colors on white. Set $\$ 3.75$ ppd. From The Children's Shop, Ogunquit, Me.

Santa Claus says-Be patriotic, pity the postman, and shop early


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Here's a perfect unrationed food. It's new! Flavorful, easily digested Waukesha SOY BUTTER. Contains all the vitamins except $C$, twice the mineral content of wheat, twice as much calcum as milk, and twice the protein of meat. Low in starch, classed as non-fattening.

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A clever Idea and most rractical, too. Glasses for which you will flid many uses. Write guest's name
in penefl on a gracefully sand-carved panelwashes off easily, all ready for the next oceasion Many people prefer to call them "Write Your Name" glasses. Grand for gifts! You with their $\mathbf{\$ 3 . 4 5}$ heary sham bases. $81 / 2$ ounce capacity. $\$ \mathbf{p e}$ Ideal for highi

Add 25 c per dozen west of Denver. Satisfaction guaranteed or your money re-
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petizers and canapes. And its hearty sub. petizers and canapes. And its hearty sun-
stance makes it pust rightit for fusty sandwiches or a well-balanced main course salad
This flavorsome Pate is an all-purpose food Thes of floorsome Pate is an all-purpose food
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Its GOOD
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Try Mill ${ }^{\prime}$ ' Milford Special Pâté at our risk. Order 2 tamily-size (9) or.2. Jars, recipes arc
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 Pecan MeatsDelicious shelled pecan halves. A gift that will surely be appreciated in these days of food shortages, for pecans are a good substitute for meat. They are full of the right kind of nourishment.

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3 lbs . $\$ 3.755 \mathrm{lbs} . \$ 6.20 \quad 10 \mathrm{lbs} . \$ 11.75$

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Personalized Matching Cocktail Napkins, Supper napkins and Plates. Fine linen-like paper with smart scalloped borders in your choice of colors: red, borders, yellow, green, turquoise, or fuchblia. Individualized with name or_mono-
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cocktail
napkins $\left(8^{1 / 2} 2^{\prime \prime}\right.$
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MILES KIMBALL COMPANY Kimball Building $\bullet 100$ Bond St. $\bullet$ Oshkosh, Wis.


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Maple products delicious on waffles, toast, puddings, ice cream, in cooking. Not rationed. 7 oz jar pure $\mathrm{V}_{\ddagger}$ churned maple sugar with cinnamon; I lb jar pure Vt maple butter; I lb pail soft maple sugar; 14 oz jug pure maple syrup; $1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$ shelled black walnut meats. 5 items as shown $\$ 7.25$. 4 items (without nuts) $\$ 6.35$. All postpaid in 48 states. Order now while we are stocked.
The Josselyns
Box 147 Dept. G Dedham, Mass.



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Sheer plate glass, and bent plate, possess infinite appeal in Modern design. Inherent strength and beauty make it ideal for end tables, coffee tables, consoles, dining tables, vanities ... Modernage shows many shining examples!
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Miami Store: 1444 Biscayne Blvd.

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For your country table-New England stoneware from native kilns. It comes in either powder blue, dark brown or natural. The large cider jug with lid (wonderful for holiday parties) is $\$ 2.75$; mug, 95 c ; casserole, $\$ 2$. ppd. east of Miss. The Country Store, 1 Monument St., Concord, Mass.

There's space for passes, space for bills, and all the papers and etceteras that clutter pockets and purses in this "passminder". It holds 10 passes, reserve money, has removable stamp pocket. In saddle leather, with stitchless construction, $\$ 3.50$ plus postage. Robinson Reminders, Westfield, Mass.

Heap coal or faggots for your fire in this shining handwrought pail. Made of heavy copper and brass, with brass rivets, it will lend glamour to your hearthside besides being functional. $12^{\prime \prime}$ high, $12^{\prime \prime}$ diameter. \$29.75 F.O.B. Detroit Mantel and Tile Co., 1431 Farmer St., Detroit, Mich.


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## The pair- $\$ 500$

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## Your Balby's Nurse?

If so, this terry cloth Baby's Bath Apron with rubber backing is a must for busy mothers. Comes in white, blue, peach, or
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HOME GAME CO


# shopping around 



Youthful editors will be fascinated by the many wonderful features of the Dupligraph Jr. This toy printing press obviates the necessity of setting up type, has stencils, writing plate, etc. Made of wood. $\$ 4.50$, express collect. From Bleazby's, 31 East Adams Street, Detroit, Michigan.
Chinese Christmas cards are lovely and different. "Shao" ones are individually painted with water colors on silk, $41 / 2^{\prime \prime} \times 51 / 2^{\prime \prime}$. $\$ 9$ doz.; $\$ 5$ for 6 . Hand-cut silhouette cards are $4^{\prime \prime} \times 6^{\prime \prime}, \$ 6$ a doz., $\$ 3.50$ for 6 . Prices ppd. 6 cards minimum order. Chinese Treasure Centre, 441 Madison Ave., N. Y. C. 22.


Pansies are for thoughts, they say. There could be no better way of remembering a good friend and pleasant times than by giving her this wrought sterling pin, designed in the Southern Highlands. \$2.75, including tax. Avalon Gift House, John Marshall Highway \& S Royal Avenue, Front Royal, Va.

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DID you ever hear of a gardener who wouldn't give almost anything for bigger crops ... more beautiful flowers? Of course you didn't! That's why a SUDBURY SOIL TEST KIT makes a perfect gift for any garden enthusiast. It steps up the crop yield shows needs of 50 vegetables, 75 flowers makes 50 individual tests for nitrogen, phosphorous, potash and acidity. It's fun to use and no chemistry knowledge is required. Comes in handsome leatherette case, beautifully gift wrapped. (Incidentally, why not get one for yourself?)
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## slopping around

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Rationed sugar must be used sparingly. To guard against wastage pour it from this dispenser, with special top. It's clear crystal, bamboo wrapped, with round handle. Particularly suited for breakfast table use, to dole out sugar for coffee, cereal. $\$ 2.75 \mathrm{ppd}$. The Bar Mart, 62 W. 45 th St., N. Y. C. 19.


Different and versatile is this knotty pine table inspired by a Pennsylvania Dutch sink. Use it as a sitdown cocktail bar, magazine stand or plant table. The "sink" lining is painted blue. $221 / 2^{\prime \prime}$ high, 281/2" long, $16^{\prime \prime}$ deep. $\$ 29.50$ exp. coll. The Lennox Shop, 1127 Broadway, Hewlett, N. Y.


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Table Top 15 y $171 / 2$ Shipped Express Prepaid in U. S. A. State Finish and Color Desired PRICE 814.00 EACH
Sond Check or Money Order to Steinbeck Art Furniture Co. Gallipolis, Ohio

## shopping around



Of burnished mahogany are these plates in tropical leaf designs. They were carved in Haiti and polished by hand. Wonderful for candies, nuts, crackers. The average over-all size is $6^{\prime \prime} \times 9^{\prime \prime}$, although they vary. $\$ 1.50$ plus postage. Peasant Art Importing Co., 512 Fifth Ave., N. Y. C. 18.


Jewelry is always a safe and sure gift come Christmas time, and this sterling silver set would delight any feminine heart. The pin and earrings have a flower motif, the bracelet is made of linked leaves. Price for the 3 -piece set is $\$ 10.45$, including tax. The Studio Shop, 557 Boylston St., Boston, Mass.

Unrationed and different is nuttytasting soy butter. It's made from the soybean you hear so much about these days and is chockfull of vitamins, minerals and proteins. Makes delicious cookies. Two 9-oz. jars, \$1., ppd. Waukesha Soy Products, Curdolac Div., P. O. Box 472, Waukesha, Wis.

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Hand woven of hand-split oak to ine holders or hand work- $15 \times 15 \mathrm{x}$
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## - shopping around

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Selling your house can be something of a problem. If you have an unusual property that deserves to be placed before a nation-wide market Previews Incorporated, The National Real Estate Clearing House may prove the answer. This firm keeps brokers in 48 states actively working on its listings, reaches buyers interested in just the type of property you are anxious to sell. Write to 342 Madison Avenue, N. Y. C. for complete information on the service and the retainer fees. Selling homefurnishings also has its difficulties. There is a certain Mr. Greene, however, who is most interested in buying up the contents of houses and apartments, from grand pianos to bric-a-brac. He is with the Crown Art Galleries, 56 West 45 th Street, N. Y. C. 19.

Stale air and stuffy rooms in your house won't give you a reputation as a good hostess. To keep your house fresh and sweet-no matter how many cigarettes were smoked the night before-use Fragrantaire house perfume. It comes in flower and woodland scents. Pour a spoonful in the attractive porous con-tainer-and that's all. The perfumer with $2-\mathrm{oz}$. bottle of perfume, attractively gift wrapped for Christmas, is $\$ 1$ postpaid. The Fragrantaire Co., 381 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C. 16. To retard tarnish and keep your silverware always bright and sparkling without too frequent polishing spread a thin film of Silbrite over its surface. This liquid is intended primarily for hollowware. It's easily removed with soap and water. The cost of a $6-\mathrm{oz}$. bottle is $\$ 1$, postage extra. Norma Chemical Co., Mt. Vernon, N. Y.


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8. Global Air-age
Map. $22^{\prime \prime} \times 32^{\prime \prime}$

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## How Handel's "Messiah" was saved by a button...

A
MONG all the great masters whose work inspires us today, there is no more violent and picturesque figure than George Frederick Handel (1685-1759). Once, in his youth, hot words with a fellow musician led to drawn swords at the stage door. And the life of the future composer of the Messiah was saved only because a large button on his coat intercepted his opponent's thrust.
Eventually, he was recognized as one of the foremost composers of his age. Today the body of this barber's son lies buried in

Westminster Abbey. He was the first great musician to be so honored.
To appreciate the true worth of a Handel oratorio or any of the thousand and one other musical treasures we have inherited from the past, you should hear them played by a Magnavox radio-phonograph. Because of its incomparable clarityand unique quality of tone, this is the instrument that has been chosen above all other radio-phonographs by such great musicians as Rachmaninoff, Ormandy, Horowitz, Kreisler and Rodzinski.

Whe Magnavox Company is now producing electronic and communication equipment for the armed forces and music distribution systems for warships-and has won the first Navy "E" award (and White Star Renewal Citations) to be given to a manufacturer in this field. When the war ends, Magnavox will again take its place as the preeminent radio-phonograph combination. The Magnavox Company, Fort Wayne, Indiana.

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## 

# Pioneering Sínce 1849 

A long history of pioneering, embracing every major development in American brewing, is thrillingly climaxed in the Schlitz you drink today. Brewed with just the kiss of the hops, none of the bitterness, Schlitz brings you that famous flavor found only in this


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## PRINCESS AURORA...BY ELECTRONICS

The silver of Tsehaikowsky's music. Porcelain princesses, the bluebird, and a young Prince Charming. The mystery and magic of an ancient tale, danced in a swirl of rhythm! ... So vividly does the Musaphonic radio-phonograph reproduce this sparkling ballet that you almost seem present at the performance. Scarcely a single note eludes you; the resonance and richness of the original orchestral tone fill your room. . . . The Musaphonic, built by General Electric, is a product of electronic research. Owners across the continent enjoy today this superb radio-phonograph.... During the war, production for victory claims all of General Electric resources. But tomorrow, following new advances in electronics, the Musaphonic with FM (Frequency Modulation) will be an even finer instrument than it is today.

Alicia Markova as the Princess, and Anton Dolin as the Prinee, in the Ballet Theatre's beautiful production of Prinuess Aurora.

# House \& Garden 

PUBLISHED BY THF CONDÉ NAST PUBLICATIONS, INC.

PUBLISHERS OF VOGUE, BRITISH VOGUE, VOGUE PATTERN BOOK AND GLAMOUR

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for a change of address or for a new subscription. In ordering a change, write to Greenwich and give both the new and the old address as printed on wrapper.

## BULLETIN BOARD

- Before the wars came down like a wolf on the fold, when publishers could have all the paper they'd pay for, this magazine opened with the Bulletin Board. It was a feature for over twenty-five years, and written by the same editor. Many a reader turned to its pinned-up assorted bits and pieces first. Today, the paper supply of magazines being strictly rationed, the Bulletin Board must crawl into bed with the Contents. All of us are doubling now.


## THANKSGIVING

- In "Free Man," Conrad Richter etches the privations of emigrées headed for the Pennsylvania Dutch lands in the mid-18th Cen-tury-how they starved, how they struggled for sheer survival packed in the hold of a little boat tossed about by storms, how children and old folks and strong men alike died on the voyage. When finally land was reached and the boat rode in calm waters and they could crawl up on deck, the first thing they did was to sing "Now thank we all our God." The Pilgrims had lost many and suffered acute privations before they celebrated the first Thanksgiving. This year, to countless families, Thanksgiving will give utterance more authentic than ever before.


## JAM FROM HIPS

- What wasters Americans are! Here for generations we have grown Rugosa roses and let their ruddy hips wither on the stem, neglectful of the fact that they contain a large amount of vitamin $C$. An excellent jam can be made from them.

To every pound of hips allow a half-pint of water. Boil till tender. Rub through sieve. Up to that point the taste is insignificant. To each pound of pulp add one pound of sugar and to each five pounds of pulp, the juice and the slivered peel of an orange and a lemon. The resultant flavor is strongly reminiscent of apricots.

## ASTRONOMICAL PRESERVING

- Now that the Victory Garden Harvest has been gathered in, we naturally wonder how big it was. One indication can be checked by the number of jelly glasses and glass jars produced and sold this year. The Glass Container Asso-
ciation estimates that in 1943 no fewer than $566,000,000$ were made and sold. This is twice the production and sale in 1942. What part of this astronomical pile of jars and glasses was consumed by the trade and what by Victory gardeners is hard to say, but the shelves in the homes of the $21,000,000$ Victory gardeners can account for a goodly share of this jar consumption.


## LOTS OF FEATHERS

- The birth, or should we say hatch, rate of our chicken population is soaring. According to the U. S. Department of Agriculture, this year's total is $925,000,000$ birds, the largest crop in history.


## THAT V SIGN

- On page 60 of this issue is the V sign of Victory Gardeners. For two years now this symbol has been used over the country in millions of gardens, on countless advertisements and pieces of literature. Where did it come from? Who designed it?

Way back in the Winter of '41, the Department of Agriculture asked for a symbol of this sort. House \& Garden with others submitted ideas. Our design, the V spiked with a digging fork, was chosen. It was produced in this office by means of a contest among the boys and girls in our Art Department. All of them had a hand in it. It is House \& Garden's contribution to the cause. We're proud to see it so widely used.

## THANK YOU

- For courtesy and help in collecting material for our article on New England Arts and Crafts, House \& Garden wishes to thank the following: Mr. Max W. Sullivan, Director, Worcester Art Museum; Miss Rebecca Gallagher, State Director, Arts \& Crafts for Vermont; Mr. Allen Eaton of the Russell Sage Foundation; Mrs. Vanderbilt Webb, America House, Mrs. Mary Brandt, New York City.

The article, "The Family Budget in Wartime" appearing on pages $39-43$ of the September House \& Garden was by Miss Sylvia Porter.

## THIS MONTH'S COVER

- Joseph B. Platt designed the cover this month. We are indebted to the Valentine Gallery for the use of the Leger painting over the fireplace and to America House for the hand-hooked rug.



# NEW ENCLAND PROMISE 

YANKEE CRAFTSMEN SOW FRESH PATTERNS OF BEAUTY



PEOPLE in cities are apt to think of American handcrafts somewhat vaguely in terms of the novelty-gifte-shoppe and the roadside tourist stand-useless little pincushions, souvenir articles in burnt wood or leather, crude pottery whose teacups don't quite fit into their saucers.

Perhaps this conception once was justified, but today nothing could be farther from the truth. For American artisans are now producing designs that rank with the best-in fine textiles and pottery, wood and metals, baskets and rugs.

Among the leaders of this native renascence are the New England craftsmen, whose work makes news today in an important regional exhibit which the Art Museum of Worcester, Massachusetts, will open this month. Highlights of the collection are shown opposite and on the four pages which follow.

The outstanding thing about these new designs is their overall freshness and vitality. Here are no pale imitations of early Americana, but highly individual, creative ideas translated into tangible form.

Unshackled by tradition, even by the distinguished tradition that New England boasts as its own, the work of these Yankee artisans has range and variety. The techniques are often the same that our ancestors practiced, but the concepts are today's. The hooked rugs, for example, depart from the conventional Down-East geometric and floral motifs and substitute interesting texture, as opposite, or charming freehand designs as on pages 25 and 26 . Soft tweeds echo the colors of Maine woods in Autumn, as well as a knowledge of texture and scale. The blockprints, on both fabric and wallpaper, are decorative abstracts or adaptations of regional themes as in the "New England Vil-

American crafts, museum calibre. Handblocked prints: cotton drapery "Grapevine", upper left; wallpaper, "Locust Leaf", at right centre; both, Folly Cove Designers, Gloucester, Mass. Cotton drapery, "Rachel and Ruben", second from left, by Nellie Burrow, Conn. Oakleaf dish, Linwood Pottery, Maine; other ceramics, the Scheiers, N. H. Pewter plate and knife, Lewis Whitney, Mass. Copper pitcher, iron trivet, maple bowl, from Vermont. Bread basket, Mrs. A. Mettinen, Vermont. Hand-blocked linen, "New England Village", by Myra Rankin, Conn. All, courtesy Worcester Art Museum. Similar crafts from New England are available at Paine's in Boston, Mass.
lage" opposite or "The Gossips" tablecloth on page 27. Plastic forms in wood, in pewter, silver, copper, and wrought iron have been sleeked down to a powerful new simplicity. The pottery, in its distinguished modelling, in its gamut of glazes and finishes is useful-art at its best.

Up until the past two centuries, most of the world's useful and beautiful objects have been fashioned by hand. And into these objects has gone the imagination, the creative will of the artisan as well as his manual skill. That is why good art, good design from two, five, twenty centuries ago still remains good art. And it is also why the best of these handmade objects seem right and appropriate in our homes today. They are projections of the individual personality-and as such they retain character, color, flavor, and life. Furniture by a Chippendale, or a Thomas Hope does not date, nor does silver by a Cellini or a Paul Revere. This combination of creative with manual skill, rare to date in American crafts, appears throughout our collection of New England handwork.

Pioneer Americans of necessity manufactured by hand almost everything they needed for daily usechairs and tables, plow handles and gun stocks, Betty lamps and candlestands, coverlets and clothing, baskets, dishes, textiles, and tools. Many of the things they made were beautiful and still seem so to us today.

But when the machine age roared in, handcraft production began to dwindle and in many communities stopped altogether. The persistent artisan, now in competition with mass-production, fell back on imitating the machine-made product, or the designs his grandfather had made. And craft design reached a stalemate.

Several factors have helped to lift it from the doldrums. One is the creation of state crafts boards and projects (as in most of the New England states) to keep the artisan abreast of the times and help him with his marketing problem. Another is the growth of cooperative groups such as the American Craftsmen's Cooperative Council, the national organization which helps the craftsman market his wares (through such central outlets as New York City's America House). Another is widening recognition and appreciation by the public.


Fresh designs, unhackneyed colorings (shadowy brown against gray and green) in graffito plates by Mary and Edwin Scheier of Durham, N. H.

## YANKEE CRAFTS

A strong contemporary feeling in this modern folk art from New England


A bean pot and pitcher so deftly modelled that they have the feel of sculpture. Taffy colored glaze. The Scheiers.


Simple and striking, a modern silver tea set by the J. T. Sharrocks, Pride's Crossing, Mass. The fretwork base guards against heat rings.

In fine grained wood: birch and maple plates by the Dubuke Brothers, Florence, Vermont. Magnolia bowl, A. Rossiter, Conn.


Far from New England tradition, this ceramic vase and cider jug by the Scheiers of N. H. Block print by Folly Cove Designers.

Age-old technique, modern pattern for this hooked rug and its companion print. By Marion Voorhees; courtesy Worcester Art Museum.


FROM NEW ENGLAND


Hooked rug, by Marion Voorhees of Connecticut. Decorative lead shell, Lewis Whitney of Rockport, Mass.


Historic crafts, modern versions: wall clock by Charles Smith, Brattleboro, Vt.; samplers, Mrs. R. G. Lunt, Meredith, N. H.


Yankee hands at work: making clocks...

molding spoons in pewter . . .

shaping clay on the potter's wheel.

carving patterns for blockprints.


A touch of humor in the pattern and inspiration of this handblocked cloth called "The Gossips"; designed, made by Folly Cove Designers.

Down-East craftsmen are building a new folk arts tradition. Here ends our six-page story about them and the beautiful things they make by hand.


THE SOUTHERN FACADE of the Dechert house is designed to take advantage of the Winter sun

## A MODERN EARLY AMERICAN

THIS CONTEMPORARY HOME REFLECTS ITS STURDY ANCESTRY


SCALE IN FTO $\quad 5 \quad 10$ 15 20


THE WEST END
The off-center pitch of the roof recalls the roof line of old Pennsylvania carriage sheds. The doorway leads to a downstairs guest room.

THE ENTRANCE FRONT
A tall, narrow window, next the entrance, lights the stairs, while the horizontal band of windows serves the kitchen. The roof is metal sheathed


TRADITIONAL AND MODERN

FURNISHINGS MIX EASILY

IN THEDECHERT HOME

FROM THE GUEST ROOM
The living room, shown above, can be separated entirely from the guest roomstudy by means of folding doors. Entrance hall is at left. (See plan, page 29)


NO COLD ALOOFNESS, no incompatibility with traditional furniture, shows in this comfortable home.


## THE OWNER'S SUITE

Bedroom, dressing-room and bath comprise an unbroken unit facing South. Note glass partition.

SOUTH-EAST CORNER
The dining-room is strategically placed to catch both the view and the early morning sun.



CONSERVATORY AND BATH
Plants thrive in this bright corner, benefitting alike from the sun and from the relatively humid air of the bath.

## A FURNITURE MAKER FURNISHES A HOUSE

Hollis Baker uses his own fine reproductions with antiques in "Cricket Hill"


[国 ${ }^{1} T_{0}$


Back from the road and fronted by one of the small ponds that dot the country about Grand Rapids, Mr. Baker's home contrasts quiet Colonial symmetry' with rather informal landscaping. The driveway sweeps in a wide circle to the other side of the house, allowing the well-kept lawn to grow uninterrupted to the edge of the columned porch.

The small library off the main hall. The portrait $\longrightarrow$ of Mr. Baker over the mantel looks down on a room meant for use. Books are accessible, chairs deep and comfortable, and the globe, antique but still informative, ready to hand for news-keyed reading. The friendly informality is carried out by the contrast of the dark paneled walls and flowered chintz.


Powder room off the downstairs hall. The walls and ceiling are papered with the same floral pattern. Fabrics are in pink and green candy stripe on a white background

Main hall, downstairs. Matching blackamoors on grille front Regency cabinets flank the door. Grandfather clock and mirrored screen beyond these. Linoleum-covered floor



Upstairs hall: plants and delicate lines.

Dark woods against bright colors
in Hollis Baker house


Section of living room with breakfront.


Other end of the living room. Walls are a warm apple-green, carpets sand and curtains are gay flowered chintz on a white ground. The coffee table is extended; it can be closed to about half of the length shown here.

Bedroom of Lieut. (j.g.) Hollis Baker, Jr. is done in French Provincial. Two sets of box springs and mattresses make an " $L$ " in one corner. The carpet is dark red and the pattern of the wallpaper, mostly blue, is repeated in the chintz bed and chair coverings.

Upstairs sitting room. Walls are done in carnation paper with pinkish red on white ground. Carpet is warm green and chairs are red. The room's position and size would nor-
 mally make it the master bedroom, but the $t$ win beds are on an adjoining sleeping porch.


## HOSPITALITY UNRATIONED

## Painless parties for relaxation fulfill wartime entertainment needs

- Graceful and skillful entertainment may never have seemed less important than it does now. It is wartime: we are working harder; our nerves are on edge and, most of all, under the circumstances, we feel a little guilty. There are minor, but telling, inconveniences besides. Servants are hard to get, harder to keep; the food and drinks we prefer to serve may be scarce; it is hard for people to get anywhere and be very happy when they arrive. Organized frivolity may seem so out of place as to be hardly worth the effort to produce it.

It is worth the effort, though, and for very definite reasons. We work most efficiently when we relax most efficiently, so, if we're concerned with the work, we must be concerned with the relaxation. All our entertaining now should be directed to that end.

- Formality can be relaxing to people who like it. Probably, though, informality will do the job better. Having decided that, you are left with three other factors to consider: the guests, the sort of party, and the refreshments or food-and everything will be simpler if you think of them in that order. The party should be appropriate to the guests and the refreshments appropriate to both. Perfectly obvious, of course, but people sometimes do try to fit their guests to their parties.

Your selection of guests will often be swayed more by social than logical reasons. In any fairly large group you will naturally find people whose immediate common interest lies only in the fact that they know you. These are the problem parties, the ones to which we'll have to devote some thought. At the other extreme is the card party, the continued popularity of which may be largely due to its wonderful simplicity: you invite only people who play, in numbers limited by the sort of game and you serve something light and botherfree. Between the card party and the problem party lie the gatherings of intimate friends whose tastes you know. Such parties need little planning.

- Hence the problem of the problem party. Let's assume that you have a tentative list of people you want to entertain and that you don't dare just give them a drink and leave them to their own devices. You can't know and anticipate those devices either, except in a pretty general way. What sort of party should be given? Cocktail parties beg the question: they are properly a prelude to something else and, through their very fluidity and shortness, resist plan and prevent relaxation. Dinner following cocktails is another matter, but remember that dinner is only half food and wine, however finethe rest is conversation.

Conversation is just talk, but the conversation that makes a dinner is talk of a very special sort.

The guests should like conversation, not only like to make it, but to listen to it, too. The party should be small enough to keep the talk general; when it crumbles into several concurrent dialogues, a firm and cunning tongue is needed to introduce the topic and the style and the wit to make it general again. Invite someone who can do this, but not two, for nothing is less relaxing than two brilliant conversationalists at the same table. Failing this, be sure your guests are at ease with each other before you invite them or, at least, before they are unfolding their napkins.

- The major sort of problem party is the one most of us think of when we think of parties at all, the gathering in one place, usually with drinks, of a varied group rather unpredictable in number. These parties can make themselves without a plan or, with an apparently foolproof one, fall as flat as a loud laugh in a suddenly quiet room. How much fun it is to give a good one, only a host and hostess who survey the full ashtrays and empty glasses in a recently bustling house can know. It's a fine sort of satisfaction, but there can be no formula for it beyond, "Fit your party to your guests," and that's the only formula that can't make your guests uncomfortable.

Drinks? A choice of many is best, of course, but everyone knows about the shortages. Any one good drink with some supplementary provision for those that may not like it will more than satisfy most guests. Don't worry about it.

Games? If you want, but with care. Don't sell them, let them sell themselves. Most people like charades; a few don't like them at first because they're a little shy; some just flatly don't like them. For charades, read all the old reliable games. New variations on them may arouse more interest. Just for example, instead of playing quiz games from memory or a quiz book, choose up sides and try quotations from Bartlett or themes from records.

- For unorthodox and new notions: buy several sets of inexpensive watercolors or pastels and provide the interested guests with stacks of paper. Even better is modeling clay, which has an amazing way of removing creative self-consciousness. Buy about ten pounds, more or less, of the non-setting kind called, variously, plasticene or plastilene. It has an amazing way of getting on clothing, too, so add some improvised napkins. Ordinary cleaning fluid will remove it, anyhow.

Whatever you suggest, suggest easily as if it weren't very important but might be fun. And we can't repeat too often: no party is relaxed unless the host and hostess are and they can only relax when they've fitted the party to the guests.

Roses for morning cheer, scrambled eggs in a warmer for morning nourishment, and a lazy Susan for selfservice in a maidless home combine for a Sunday latebreakfast party. China, Spode's "Gloucester", Cooley's, Boston; crystal, Libbey's "Waterford", Georg Jensen; sterling, Lunt's "American Victorian". For more information on the table settings on the following 7 pages, see 86 to 89 .



Keep your day a family day, no matter how your own may be scattered, by borrowing other people's sons from a nearby camp. Serve them turkey, let them talk about their mothers, their girls, their home towns. Set your table with mellow elegance: use a quaint old cabbage dish as a centerpieceit can double as a serving dish and hold something more exciting than cabbage. "Vegetable" antiques, Westport Antique Shop; Syracuse "Bombay" china, Ovington's; Heirloom "Heiress" sterling; Heisey's "Lariat" glasses.


A holiday evening party for a service wife-the punch bowl does away with the bartending problem, makes being both host and hostess easier to handle gracefully. For a centerpiece, make a few flowers go a long way by heaping a pyramid of fruit around them; repeat their golden hues in gleaming brass candlesticks instead of your silver candelabra. Milk glass punch bowl, cups, stand, platter, compote, by Imperial; Lenox "Oak Leaf" plates, Geo. R. Dodson, Spokane, Wash.; Dirilyte "Empress" flatware.


## IT'S JUST AS EASY AS IT LOOKS

## Friends + what there is left + ingenuity $=a$ party

## ↔

"There's a longing in the air"now more than ever-for beauty. Lacking prewar pickings, House \& Garden has turned to the unorthodox for seven clever table centers, bright with fun.

1 For a luncheon, three flower pots, painted shell pink, with sweet geranium leaves and delicate sweetheart roses against a green chartreuse cloth.

2 Country breakfast setting: three little pots of ivy flanked by green-stained fruit baskets heaped high with polishedshiny red and green peppers.

3 Take out your heirloom china and pose it against gleaming mahogany. Worcester tureen and Davenport candlesticks, from Attman-Weiss, N. Y. C.

4 Harvest buffet: the riches of your garden heaped high around a tall pewter candlemold on bleached wood table. Mold from Penrose \& Edgette.

5 Containers from the glass cupboard: fingerbowls and champagne glasses. filled with gladiolus tips; crystal candlesticks from Attman-Weiss, N. Y. C.

6 Permanent arrangement of dried flowers, leaves and thistle heads. Gold and white bowl with matching candlesticks, by Princeton China Corporation.

7 Bibelots to the rescue: a Meissen country group and two Dresden nut dishes against soft turquoise for a luncheon table. Figurines, Attman-Weiss.


A sit-down buffet will solve the problem of the unsteady knee. Set two or three round folding tables with curved-to-fit doilies, handblocked in cherry red and chartreuse peasant motifs. For a centerpiece a pink pottery rooster bearing plants in hanging baskets. "Fiddle Thread" sterling, Frank W. Smith; crystal goblets in "Coronet" pattern, Adobe pottery plates, Carole Stupell; doilies, napkins, Pepper Tree Farms, Brentwood Heights, California.


Game for two-a table, just big enough for gin rummy, cigarettes and drinks, which slides under the sofa. Table of pickled oak with tile top, sofa in modern fabric by Paul Bry.


Solid comfort at a buffet: frosted oak table set for one. Haviland's "Birchmere" china, Wanamaker; Reed \& Barton's "Fragrance" sterling; Duncan \& Miller's "Erin" goblet.


Out of the frying pan-a super-simple buffet luncheon for a busy wartime hostess. The table is set cafeteria style, has a gray-blue monogrammed tablecloth, with matching napkins, and guests go, tray-laden, to the kitchen stove. A pyramid of vivid magenta zinnias picks up the color in Wedgwood's "Posy Spray" china, Carole Stupell; sterling, International's "Spring Glory"; crystal, Westmoreland's tumblers and pitcher. Loeser's, Brooklyn; linen, Mosse.


The time-space problem in the cocktail world can be solved by nest tables; undertables pull out to hold addenda. China, Pickard's "Malvern"; Cambridge glasses, Rich and Fisher, their decanter and shaker, Ham-macher-Schlemmer; cocktail napkins, Albert George.

The pairing-off question is a difficult one for the dinner party hostess these days, so for one of those three women-two men situations, try a coffee and dessert party-can be managed with perfect aplomb with little space and less servants. China, Minton's "Malta", Ovington's; sterling, Alvin's "Chased Romantique"; antique coffee service, covered dish, Henry Nord.



For your daughter home on a visit-the luxury of breakfast in bed, flower sprigged and feminine (especially if she's on furlough). China, Royal Doulton's "Napier", Georg Jensen; sterling, Gorham's "Camellia"; Princeton cachepot, Wiss Sons, Newark.


Drop around at five for tea. A graceful custom for a service wife-proving a lady may also serve who only stands and waits. Conversation piece: black and gold Chinese tray. China, Castleton's "Caprice"; sterling, Towle's "Silver Flutes"; antique silver, hot water kettle, Henry Nord.


American grog for a Winter's evening-serve hot coffee with Myers's rum and let the snow blow. Against a dashing background, emerald green and white stripes and Cézanne's "Village Street", set large silver gadroon trays, a silver fluted Georgian coffee urn. Fostoria crystal, Carole Stupell; antique urn, sugar bowl, trays, decanter, Henry Nord; sterling, Wallace's "Grand Colonial"; china, Lamberton's "Collette Blue", Jensen; mahogany sideboard, Nahon.

## SHIFTING SCENES WITH FURNITURE



Adjust your house to wartime living with fine furniture

HAVEA GUESTROOM and use it yourself by converting one corner into an upstairs sitting room to relax in after a busy day. At left, a comfortable love seat, slipcovered in crisp white chintz with bright flowers, stands between two walnut chests against gray-blue walls. The chests hold mending and needlework, cards and games for two, a pair of old apothecary jar lamps.

A HALL can be more than a passageway to the rest of the house if you make it comfortable and welcoming, as below, with easy chairs, a good reading light and a table big enough to hold magazines and smoking things. And no matter what other rooms you may close off this Winter to save fuel, the front hall has to be heated so it's a practical place to choose as an extra living room.

> made by the Grand Rapids Furniture Makers Guild

P nal as the seasons is the feminine desire to redecorate and change furniture about. And wartime has given this urge new impetus.

While the furniture industry has converted the major part of its output to war uses, the Grand Rapids Furniture Makers Guild, a group of factories acting together to maintain high standards of craftsmanship, is still making limited amounts of the fine furniture for which it is noted. Each Guild member vouches for the products of all the others. Each piece of Guild furniture bears a hall mark-a guide to quality.

We suggest here some ways of grouping the furniture you have in combination with new pieces. When you go to the Guild store in your community you will find similar pieces from which to choose. Further, you will discover in these stores a desire to go beyond the selling of furniture and to help with your decorating problems.

Guild founder members are: Imperial Furniture Co., Johnson Furniture Co., Johnson-Handley-Johnson, Grand Rapids Chair Co., Mueller Furniture Co., The Widdicomb Furniture Co., Ralph Morse Furniture Co., John Widdicomb Co. and The Brower Furniture Co.




MOST COFFEETABLES are fine for the ones in the middle but how about the orphans at the ends of the sofa? Three identical end tables without projecting moldings, pushed together, make everyone happy and can split up for buffet parties. To hold games, jigsaw puzzles, extra cigarettes, a small chest makes an excellent end table, holds a lamp to light both sofa and chair.

## JUST A TOUCH UNUSUAL

Fabrics and periods combined in a highstyle potpourri. Furnished in American and French Provincial, the tester-bed is maple, the two chairs in Provincial black and gold. Three different prints are used in the fabrics. Walls, white; ceiling, blue.


Cotton prints in brilliant mixture-a room
that can change shape - shown at Macy's.
$W_{\text {artime limitations have opened new }}$ vistas in many fields. Decoration, rather than dying a Duration Death, has, like the others, emerged with fresh new ideas.

Macy's, above, combines periwinkle blue and white in scroll design with pink and white stripe, with purple carnation chintz. The effect is disarmingly gay. At left, an experiment with walls and floor: floors scraped to wood color with stripes in dark green, wall like a huge thin-paneled screen.
W. \& J. Sloane plunge into the two-rooms-in-one problem, upper right, in a boy's bedroom. Hand-woven fabrics of bright Latin American color, off-white walls, sturdy modern furniture. Lower right, a sewing-bedroom. Pillows line the bed niche, pick up colors from chintz. Right-hand closet for sewing equipment, left-hand a guest's clothes closet.

Bizarre and adaptable, this paneled wall in soft pink linen-texture cotton can change the contour of a room, make nooks and niches when and where desired. Table and chairs in chartreuse lacquer; figurines, chests match in beige.


Pan American setting for a young Norte Americano. Handmade Mexican scatter rugs in bold color on white; blue and yellow draperies from Guatemala; a long line of Mexican prints. The furniture is in natural finish cherry, will stand hard usage.

A triple feature room-for sitting, sewing or guests. Space is conserved by nichefitted bed, height is added by upward sweep of hollyhock drapery print. Colors are green, pomegranate, deep blue, chartreuse; furniture, maple; walls, blue.



Good little children never write on the walls or tip over vases or put their shoes on the upholstery. That's what some grown ups think, including more than a few parents.

We disagree. We think little children do these things, not because they're bad, but because they haven't any other way in which to work off steam or to satisfy natural instincts. Give them play space, their own things to build up and tear down-and watch their reputations improve.

Here are tips which will help to turn your own small youngsters-even those who may have been called bad by persons with a property interest in the things they de-stroyed-into children who definitely will be called good, even by dignified persons who do not wish to be disturbed.

CUT YOURSELF DOWN to less than half your height for a minute, and get a new perspective on the way your house looks to a pint-size youngster. Most of the furniture is too big to be comfortable. A great many things that must be fascinating are too high to be seen clearly. Touching is more fun than just seeing, anyway. Your instincts are bent on making things your own by holding them, patting them, carrying them and sometimes even tasting them. It's unfair to be called very bad, when what you are being is only very normal.

A spot downstairs where he can not only land, but feel completely at home with his own things is the most necessary bit of floor planning for the child whose nursery is upstairs.

The Toy House we illustrate at the top of this column meets this need, and can be made out of any under-stairs closet. The tiniest space, too low for an adult to stand up in, will do perfectly for a play spot and

## THE CHILD'S WORLD IS A

a place to put away toys. A coathook is a fine hitching post for a hobby horse, and the shelves give a fillup of busy work for the pre-school housekeepers. The same idea could be applied to apartment living, if a child shares a room with a nurse or another child.

DIGNIFY THE PLAY areas that you assign to your children by giving them names. A Toy House is more fun to own than just a closet where you keep toys.

If you build shelves for lumber and blocks, your youngsters can have a Lumberyard. Make really imaginative building possible by giving your children sizeable lumber to play with. You can make up your own specifications and have the local lum-ber-yard saw and sand the pieces from shorts which are not on priority. Here is a basic list:

2 dozen blocks $2^{\prime \prime} \times 2^{\prime \prime} \times 1^{\prime}$
2 dozen blocks $4^{\prime \prime}$ square
2 dozen blocks $2^{\prime \prime} \times 4^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$
3 dozen boards $6^{\prime \prime} \times 5 / 8^{\prime \prime} \times 2^{\prime}$
1 dozen rounds $2^{\prime \prime}$ in diameter x $8^{\prime \prime}$
1 dozen blocks $8^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime} \times 8^{\prime \prime}$ (too heavy for the very young child.)
assorted dowel pins to fasten boards
With these a child will build railroad tracks that he can ride upon in his woodenwheeled cart, and substantial houses and swimming pools and garages.

Such lumber and large blocks are a standard part of nursery school equipment. By the time he is three, a child is beginning to take himself seriously as a worker. The

sort of equipment that you give him then may have a great deal to do with the work he chooses in later life-and the way that he will do it.

William Lescaze, modern architect, says that he would like to see the children of today grow into a generation of adults with a lively interest, both appreciative and critical, toward the buildings in which they are destined to spend the greater part of their lives. For his own pre-school son he provides building tools suited to his age: blocks of different sizes, really good smallsize adult carpentry tools, nails-and then he leaves him alone!

HE SAYS, "I resist my own impulse to be too helpful, to suggest improvements or ideas for his projects-houses, cities, rooms or boats. I am interested in them when he wants to discuss them, and try now and then in simple terms to make a point that is important to me as an architect. I try to show him why I ask myself such questions as: 'Does Teddy have enough space in this room for play?'
'What does Teddy like to do?'
'What sort of toys does he play with?'
'Where does he keep them?'
'Can he get them out and put them away easily?
"Thus, if Teddy loves his tricycle or his scooter I would try, if possible, to arrange the rooms so that there will be doors through which he can move in a circle through two or three rooms.
"WE ALLOW HIM to play freely in my office (which happens to be connected with our home) during week-ends; to handle samples of wood, glass brick, metal or swatches of fabric; to 'draw houses' or railroad tracks at the drawing board; to look at the magazines, most of which are architectural. His questions are answered in a way which will, I hope, keep him from looking at houses as though they were pretty pictures, an approach which is unhappily an all too common one toward architecture.
"Above all, I try not to make him feel that he must be interested in all this-and especially, that it is not a moral obligation to his father just because he is an architect."

BORROW SOME TRICKS from the nurs. ery school. The toys they provide are durable things that children can really use. The
nursery school teacher usually manages a dozen children more easily than most mothers handle two. She does it because she has the children in an environment where they feel at ease. Their feet reach the floor when they sit down. They can reach the doorknobs, and the hooks where they hang up their coats.

The teacher knows when to leave the youngsters alone, and when to suggest rest or a change of occupation. She is wise about children as people. She doesn't try to force them to imitate grown up gestures or ideas but simply turns them loose with creative materials and lets them develop in their own way.

One nursery school trick which is full of possibilities for fun for parents and children is the Haphazard House. This is our own term for the sort of imaginative structure we illustrate here from a nursery school in New York City. This cooperative school has several of these houses, all built by the parents and children.

Here's a description by Adele Schaeffer, teacher, of how the house we picture developed.

After the house was built the children climbed up the rungs at the side. Tom stood on the platform and said, "Oh, this is my boat. Where is the port-hole?" So we made a port-hole.

Mary said, "I can touch the ceiling. Oh no, not quite." So we found a Swedish ladder in the basement and we built it into the balcony, and now everyone can touch the ceiling.

John looked down from the top ledge of the unfinished house and said, "This is my castle. No grown ups are going to climb up here." So we made a castle-like window for this very special place where grown ups weren't allowed.

One day Jane, on the floor, looked up at the castle window and said, "There's a giant up there. I'm going to climb up the bean stalk and get him." So on the front of the house we cut foot and hand holds and Jane could climb right through the window.

One day Peter said, "I can't climb down fast enough. I'd like to slide down." So the whole group got together and we decided on the best place to put a slide.

NOTHING WOULD DELIGHT your child more than for you to find a place in his own room, or in the attic or game room, where you and he could build your original version of a Haphazard House. Its shape would be determined by your own whims and the odds and ends of lumber you could lay your hands upon.

It is a mistake to limit a child's play materials to conventional toys. Consider the

possibilities of a pulley with a clothes line rope running through it. A basket full of animals can be pulled up and down-or if the pulley is fastened to one wall the child can pull himself across the room in an express wagon. A piece of sailcloth or an army blanket will become a tent with the help of a low-stretched clothesline, or two chairs.

A three- or four-year-old will find endless fun in packing a suitcase with toys and toting it about the house. His sister of five or six will have just as much fun with the same simple equipment, packing her doll's belongings for an imaginary trip. A sturdy wheelbarrow is a fine piece of equipment because it requires attention and balance as it perambulates.

The destructive impulses of children can be diverted by giving them things which they are supposed to break or tear-tree branches or box boards to break into kindling for the fireplace, newspapers to tear into strips to stuff a doll mattress.

Destructiveness sometimes comes from a need for change of tempo in small youngsters' play. Plan to have some outdoor or indoor space where you can give them intermissions of boisterous shouting and games to exercise large muscles. This will make them more relaxed in the quiet times when they paint or dress dolls or listen to stories.

Haphazard House built by children and parents. It satisfies many of the urges of young children: to climb, to slide, to peek out of holes, to daub with bright paints.

## FUN FOR SICK AND WELL CHILDREN

Fit playthings to your child's age and temperament. The right start in painting, music, literature will make his grownup life more pleasant.


When a child is convalescing from an illness, consider him six months or a year younger than when he is normal. He should have games that are simple. He should have frequent rests from activity, and from companionship in his room. He will respond to a special kind of babying that he may feel he is too big for when he's well.

HERE ARE TIPS to help you entice the wriggly young one to stay quietly in bed. Begin with a Princess Bed, arranged with fresh linens, perfectly smooth pretty pillows, dress-up night clothes kept for the occasion. Daytimes the child may wear warm pyjamas and a pretty sweater so that the top covers may be removed.

Provide interesting mechanics that compensate for being an invalid. Let the child have a clock to watch for orange juice time, and a bell to ring for it when the hand reaches 3 . Keep a toy telephone nearby for calling up friends, and a music box to play soft tunes when the child tires of more active toys.

Nothing is better for a play surface than a simple tray with feet. Avoid overstimulation and don't feel called upon to deliver at once all the offerings that doting friends may send in. Give the convalescent child one plaything at a time-preferably materials that he can do something with. A pair of blunt scissors, plus a catalogue or an old magazine and an idea can make one of the most entertaining combinations for the child to while away an hour by himself. The idea, of course, is inspired by the material available. For example, if you have an old gardening catalogue cut a huge market basket out of colored paper, and paste it on a card. Let the child find and snip out vegetables and fruits to fill it. Or let him fill a big paper bowl with a bouquet of cut-out flowers in his favorite colors.

Learn all over again, and teach your child, to fold "soldier caps" and trim with handsome cockades of bright paper or ribbon, and to cut endless chains of dolls or dogs or whatnot from mysteriously folded paper. But don't let him get over-tired.

Interest children who resist medicine in the processes of measuring and the workings of a medicine dropper. Let the child show how steadily he can hold the spoon while you pour, and he will forget that it is
nasty tasting stuff to take. One child of our acquaintance overcame a fear of having drops put in her nose when she herself was allowed to squeeze the rubber tip of the dropper to measure up a couple of drops from the bottle, and to release them.

It is easier to get pills down if an alarm clock goes off and the child automatically takes two with a glass of water, than if you come up with a grim "Now you have to take your pills dear."

If the illness is to be long it is a good idea to rent a hospital bed. These are of correct height for convenient care of the patient and have the added advantage that the head and foot may be raised or lowered to insure restful changes of position. (Rent about $\$ 10$ a month.)

The fringed sweater our convalescent wears is from Lanz. The Sand Village blocks she arranges are from Educational Equipment, Daisy Chain Play from Young Books. the Music Box painted to resemble a radio is from Schirmer's, the Wooden Telephone that dials is from Young Books. The Magic Slate Blackboard she can write on to her heart's content comes from Educational Equipment, and the cork mat that makes meals go down pleasantly can be found at R. H. Macy \& Co.

TOYS ARE A SERIOUS PART of child life. For the well child there is just one test you need apply: "Can he do something with it?" The tiniest experimenter will love picture blocks that fit into one another, or pudgy pastel wooden animals that are jigsawed into just three pieces. Proud mothers of dolls will be overjoyed with a hatbox full of hats and the trimmings. The blocks we sketched at the right, the hatbox and junior tenpins come from Saks Fifth Avenue. The animals are from the Pelham Women's Exchange.

PARENTS OFTEN OVERLOOK the child's first beginnings of interest in the arts. These can be more than entertainment. If prop. erly handled, they are cornerstones for future appreciation and creative talent. We have asked three experts to tell you how to give your own youngsters the right introduction to painting, music, dancing and literature-not forgetting language.

Victor D'Amico of the Museum of Modern Art's Education Department says this
about introducing a child to drawing and painting:
"As soon as possible give the child his own easel, or plyboard tacked on the wall, or a spread of oil cloth so that he can paint on the floor. Poster colors are best, and newsprint paper. Then when your child is at work, leave him alone.
"HIS FIRST PAINTING phase is explora-tory-scribbles and blobs. Then he will develop forms, but he will still revert often to the scribble and blob stage. Let your child use his big stiff brush his own way-don't show him how, as it may make him too conscious of it.
"The child's art language is very different from the adult's. By an out-of-proportion head on a figure a child may simply be saying, 'He has a large head, 'cause he has a lot of brains.'
"Plastic work is important for the young child and should be done with moist clay. The child should be put on his own and not given much attention. The less distraction the better.
"Respect the pictures your child makes, but don't make a fetish of them. There is the danger of his stopping his experiments entirely, or of making repeats just for exhibition, if you dramatize too much. Most bad painting habits come through a desire for approval. Pin up pictures the child likes in his room and change them often.
"The wrong pictures on the walls of his own room can be more damaging to the child than all the material you can give him. So often the parent buys good art for himself but silly, weak pictures and books for his children."

Madelaine Dixon, author of "Power of Dance" and "Keep Them Human" tells us how to introduce children to music:
"Instead of teaching children music we should expose them to it and learn from them. With the young child music isn't something to listen to-it is something to be a part of. This goes all the way from handling the victrola themselves to the joy of following through some decisive rhythm with their own body movements, 'Clump, clump, clump, I'm a big brown bear.'
"Much of the children's play is a dramatic dance. The running back and forth, the zoom and zing of activity that demands big muscle use is sure release of tension and fatigue.
"Parents and children should sing together. If your child sings off key, don't
call attention to it. When he does hit a right note, have him sing it over several times, and say, 'We got that note so it sounds just like the music!'
"Let your childrer know and hear a wide variety of music. As you improvise on the piano, you might say, 'Shall J play something big, or something quick, or something slow?' Give the child patterns to recognize.
"The child's first musical instrument can be any sort of musical toy-even the most raucous horn. Give him a drum and other simple musical instruments to experiment with. Go on from there by asking, 'What did your sound say?' The response may be, 'Oh the pussycat went up a tree.' Thus the child begins to pay attention to content, sound, rhythm. Later the percussion instruments are good-they help him feel music through rhythm."

Jessie Stanton, nursery school expert, feels that speech is important to c: young child both in his child world and as a building material for his grown-up life. She says:
"When a child is beginning to talk, use exact words-make your speech clear and simple. It is more important to know what a word stands for than to have a large and meaningless vocabulary. Let the child play with language. His endless repetitions and senseless rhymes should be encouraged.
"SHARE IN THE CHILD'S ENJOYMENT of the new world. As you share a new expe-rience-perhaps just looking at turtlesinstead of your telling him about turtles, you might ask, 'How does the turtle look?' You may get this reply: 'The turtle has yellow spots. He's speckled. His back is round like a roof.'
"The child's recall of such experience can be the beginning of his own story telling.
"As a background for a child's own world of words, your choice of story books is important. Give him books about things he has experienced. Try to wait until later to enjoy Kipling's "Just So Stories" with your darling. Don't spoil things by giving it to him too young. You want him to have everything before six-but he may live to be seventy-six."

The December issue of House \& Garden will feature $a$ list of books suitable for children of different ages, from tots clear up to 'teens. Suggestions for suitable storage, too.



Think before you pack. Consider these
hints and conveniences for making your nec-
essary trips as smooth as possible



Grime-removers: Capsule soaps, 50 c . Waterproof utility pocket, 79 c . Compact cleansing pads, refills, 67c. Dehydrated washcloth discs are disposable, 75 c . Macy's.


To keep small fry happy: Peewee card games $\$ 1.40$. Book, 75c. Surprise packets: Jolly Pills, 60 c , gift ball, $\$ 1$. Young Books. Toyfilled satchel for $\$ 5$. From F.A.O. Schwarz.

The first and last word on traveling today is DON T. You already know why. If you absolutely must, you can, of course, but you'll know, too, that it won't be easy. Although transportation lines are doing what they can, trains and busses are crowded and seldom on time; plane reservations are hard to get, harder to keep. Most extra services are becoming luxuries now.
Forethought will help. Maybe it won't guarantee an easy trip, but providing for the major difficulties will increase your chances for a pleasant and efficient trip. Let's make it as simple for ourselves as we can.

## GOING BY RAIL

Plan your trip: Arrange to go midweek; leave weekend space free for men on furloughs. You'll get a better choice of accommodations and travel in greater comfort.
Stop at the ticket office in person for complete information. You'll avoid misunderstandings and help keep telephone lines open.

Buying a ticket: Make reservations well in advance to get the accommodations you want.
Study ticket window signs in big city stations or consult uniformed traffic directors to keep from wasting time in the wrong line. Go at other than peak hours-the greatest crowds are at noon and between five and six o'clock.
If you have advance reservations, check the departure time the day before to make certain no changes in schedules have been made. Waiting in a crowded station won't help anyone.

Cancel promptly when your plans change. Don't waste a seat by holding it until the last minute; you may keep a service man on leave from getting home or by delaying an executive hold up much of the work of a vital war industry.

Baggage: Travel light. Porters are scarce, space limited. You can't park bags in the aisle or on a seat; the conductor will move them elsewhere, not always where you can keep an eye on them.
If you must take more than one bag, check your luggage through the baggage car, the day before if possible. Use bags that can take plenty of handling; see that locks are secure and straps sturdy. When you get a porter, note his number and give him your seat and coach numbers clearly and audibly. Try to keep him in sight.

Announcements: Pay attention to announcements by train crews. Passengers who don't listen are sometimes carried beyond their station or are in the wrong car when sec-
 tions are split at junction points.

Food and drink: Pack a lunch. Diners are crowded, service men come first, and basket vendors are soon sold out. So it's wise to carry your own. If you don't . . . the chances of getting into a diner are better if you heed the first calls instead of waiting for customary meal hours. When you do get in, don't order drinks or linger at the table; it holds up the service to others. Be as considerate as you would like others to be.


Safety-first if paper cups give out: Carry your own plastic ones, four in a pigskin holder, \$6.50. Mark Cross. Metal one collapses to pocket-size. Costs $\$ 2.95$. Bar Mart.


Diners are jammed-picnics in style: Pack your lunch in a kit from Bloomingdale's. Two quart-thermos bottles, ample box. Leatherette or tweedy carrier. Price $\$ 7.95$.


Carryalls for baby's gear: Best's water-proof knapsack of faille leaves hands free, $\$ 3$. Kleinert's fitted case stows all his paraphernalia. Costs \$5.59. At R. H. Macy \& Co.


If baby goes, too, tote him in a sturdy wicker basket like this one, $\$ 4.50$. Mattress to fit and rose sprigged button-on rayon lining, $\$ 6.50$. All from Liliputian Bazaar at Best's.



## CEREAL

## THE REDISCOVERY OF AN ANCIENT FOOD STAPLE

From broad fields like the one at the left comes the world's basic food, the wheat and barley, oats and rye and corn that, with rice, make the difference between famine and plenty in any land. Shortages of other foods may be serious, but they can never be disastrous while a nation's fields bear grain. In America today, as in all warring countries, this truth stands out in renewed clarity.

Grain usually reaches our tables as bread. With the supply of other foods at normal levels, this is the most logical way to eat it: the values it lacks, another food will supply. Now, as other foods become scarcer, we seek the same values in grain; and in a pretty neglected form of grain, too-cereal.

Your probable reaction to the word will tell you why the possibilities of the food have been neglected. At best it is known as breakfast food and, at worst, cattle-fodder. At an early age children, bored by monotonous breakfasts, learn the great untruth that no one ever really liked cereal anyhow. They may continue to eat it throughout their lives but with no great enthusiasm.

What difference does it make? Not much usually: the loss of a few pleasant surprises. Usually we aren't having a food crisis either. Now, as cereals become more and more important in our wartime diets, one's feeling about them does make a difference. Protein, vitamin and mineral-rich, cereals are the best of energy foods, too. If they were completely insipid their value alone would make a difference.

But they aren't. A little care and imagination can improve them even in their standard breakfast forms. Use care to avoid monotony and imagination in preparing them. Try fruits, dried or fresh, brown sugar as well as white or, if you like, jams, jellies, honey, molasses or syrup. Try variety above all.

## CEREAL ENTREES

Originality used on breakfast is limited. New uses for cereals have more place at lunch and dinner. Not farina steaks or oatmeal chops but appropriate and good ways of using cereals as entrée, meat stretcher or dessert. In cooking, as elsewhere, of course,
a thing should polish its own virtues, not pretend to those it doesn't have. Unless you're a genius at seasoning don't try to extend meat with cereal; rather flavor cereal with meat. Oatmeal meatloaf can be a dismal thing, but cereal croquettes with a meat sauce are fine. Parenthetically, though, it is true that uncooked oatmeal if used in place of breadcrumbs will add a nutty flavor to many meat recipes.

Here's an entrée in which the protein in the cereal is supplemented with cheese:
farina cheese squares

2 cups milk
$1 / 2$ cup farina
1 tablespoon margarine
$1 / 2$ teaspoon salt
1 egg , beaten
$1 / 2 \mathrm{lb}$. cheese, grated 2 tablespoons fat $1 / 4$ cup onion, chopped
$1 / 4$ cup green pepper, chopped
2 cups tomato pulp
1 teaspoon salt
Dash of pepper
Dash of cayenne
$1 / 4$ teaspoon basil

Heat the milk, stir in farina, margarine and salt and cook in a double boiler 15 minutes. Add egg and a half cup of the grated cheese. Pour into a shallow greased pan, chill, and cut into 12 pieces. Place these pieces in a large, flat baking dish.

Melt fat. Add chopped onion and green pepper and brown them. Add other ingredients and cook 10 minutes. Pour this sauce over the farina squares. Put remaining cheese over the top and dot with margarine. Bake in a moderate oven ( 325 F .) until cheese is lightly brown, ( $20-25$ minutes). Serves six.

Make Corn Bread Shortcake as the cereal base for creamed leftovers-meat, fish, vegetable, or hardboiled eggs. Bake your favorite corn bread muffins; split them sidewise; pour the creamed food over them, top each with its other half and decorate with parsley or watercress.

Or, as another vehicle for creamed foods, try :

CORN MEAL RING
1 cup yellow corn meal 1 tablespoon chopped 2 cups boiling, salted water onion
$1 / 4$ teaspoon curry powder 2 eggs, separated $\quad 2$ tablespoons melted 1 cup cooked corn kernels margarine 2 tablespoons chopped green pepper
Add corn meal slowly to boiling, salted water, stirring constantly until it thickens (about 1 minute). (Continued on page 82)


If your only tussle with the family wash has been swishing out lingerie and jotting down weekly lists, you may now be facing a problem. Wartime restrictions on commercial laundry services may mean some or all of the things you formerly sent out will have to be done at home. Laundering can be done at home without fuss or drudgery if you know how. And when properly done, it's easier on the clothes. A good job depends on knowing how to use your equipment, how to time your operations, how to handle fabrics. Don't stick to Monday-is-Washday. Launder when convenient, in small loads; it's less tiring. Here's the process step by step, essentially the same by hand or machine.


Proper loading is important. Put in only enough articles to fill tub loosely. Feed in a few pieces at a time; never more than will move around freely. Overloading machine hampers action. Wash rumpled or lightly soiled pieces first, then more heavily soiled pieces. Scrub stubborn spots with soft brush. Give handkerchiefs preliminary soap scald. When water becomes soiled, drain thoroughly, prepare fresh suds for next batch of laundry.


Washing time depends on type of garment, fabric, degree of soil. Slightly soiled clothes usually take 5 minutes; heavily soiled 10-15. Rather than prolong washing which may redeposit already loosened soil, use second suds. To wring, pick up pieces one at a time, ease through rollers. Feed sheets by whole hem, not by corners. Pillow cases go in closed end first. Never twist garments. Squeeze out fine linens and fragile things by hand.


Careful sorting is the first step in washing. It segregates articles requiring the same water temperature and washing methods. Tumble clothes out on table. Separate white from colored, divide into piles according to type of fabric, degree of soil. Do it the night before to save time. As you sort, watch out for spots, stains. Set aside those garments for special attention. Turn pillow cases. Unfasten buttons, brush out pockets, close zippers.


Thorough rinsing is as necessary in getting clothes clean as washing. Soap and soil left in damage fabrics, produce gray tinge, may cause skin irritations. First rinse should be mechanical, in softened water, same temperature as wash water. Operate machine 3-4 minutes. Use clean, lukewarm water for second rinse, cool water for third. Water must be clean for each rinse and extracted each time. When done by hand, rinse until water is clear.


Mending before washing is a stitch-in-time. Unchecked rips and tears grow larger and shaggier with washing and wringing. Also, repairs before washing prevent the wrinkles that come from handling clothes after ironing. Be on the lookout for thin spots; darn or patch them. Mend tears; resew opened or strained seams. Replace missing buttons, fasten loose ones. Keeping clothes in good condition is a necessary wartime conservation measure.


Bluing is not a bleach, but it does whiten clothes yellowed with age or careless laundering. Be sure all soap has been rinsed out. Add bluing sparingly to tubful of lukewarm water. Mix thoroughly before clothes are put in. Don't let lie in bluing rinse, they absorb an excess in streaks. Keep clothes in motion; run machine a minute, or stir by hand. Don't put in loosely woven fabrics. Separate pieces requiring starch as they come through wringer.


Stains should be removed before washing. Soap and water set them. Exposure to air causes stains to turn brown. Act quickly when a stain occurs; the sooner you remove it, the easier. Keep simple stain removers on hand. You should know nature of stain, how to handle fabric. If you don't, send garment to expert cleaner. For stain removal information, send 5 c to Supt. of Documents, Washington, for Dept. of Agriculture Bulletin No. 1747.


Light starching restores a crisp finish to cottons. It gives a glossy surface that helps shed dirt. It keeps them from wrinkling too easily. Dissolve $1 / 2$ cup dry starch in cup of cold water, add 2 quarts boiling water, stir constantly. Cook gently 5 minutes, strain. Poorly cooked starch sticks to clothes. To starch shirt, gather up in hand so you can dip collars, cuffs, front hem in starch without spreading or running on the body or sleeves.


Use soap solution. Make it by dissolving soap in warm water. It's easier to judge amount to use, eliminates soap particles cling. ing to garments. Fill tub to washline. Use water of correct temperature- $140^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$ for white clothes, $115^{\circ}$ for colored clothes, $100^{\circ}$ for silks, woolens. Add water softener if needed. Pour in enough soap solution to make $2^{\prime \prime}$ suds; operate machine to whip up. A short. presoaking of white clothes loosens soil, saves time.


Dry clothes outdoors in the sun. Suspend garments from strongest parts: shirts by tails, dresses by seams, shorts, trousers by waist. Hang sheets double, hems together, over line, small hem outside. Straighten selvage to make ironing easier. Table linens, towels go onethird over line. Napkins, handkerchiefs hang by hems, not corners. Our model does the family wash in a General Electric kitchen, wears a Neat ' $N$ ' Tidy apron; dress, Lord \& Taylor.

Here are suggestions for winterproofing your house, home care of heating equipment and home cure for common causes of shutdowns


## If you burn oil



CLEAN STRAINER if pump is noisy, or if there is a noticeable smell of oil when the burner is on. Remove strainer cap and strainer, wash in solvent and replace. A completely clogged strainer will stop oil flow and burner flame will go out. So check at intervals. Cleaning takes only a few minutes but it saves many dollars in fuel.

PRIME THE PUMP. If the burner flame goes out because your tank runs dry, it may be necessary to prime the pump before re-lighting the burner, because the fuel line will have air in it. Remove strainer cap and pour in fuel oil until strainer is full. Replace cap securely and start the burner. Follow instructions for a one- or two-pipe system.


CLEAN THE NOZZLE if burner flame is distorted or burns un-evenly-but only if you are handy with tools. Remove plate from back of burner and take out nozzle assembly. Clean off accumulated dirt with solvent. If slits at nozzle tip are clogged, clean them carefully with a toothpick. Never use a screwdriver or any other metal tool.

Last Winter taught us a lot about our homes-where the chief cold spots are-what rooms and porches can well be closed off for a few months-what misadventures are likely to happen to the heating system. This Winter, fuel is likely to be scarcer than ever. Mechanics who used to come on the run are now probably serving Uncle Sam. So it's up to the home owner to take care of his heating system and cure minor ailments.

We take it for granted that you have sealed, or plan to seal, all important places where heat can get out or cold get in. Weather-stripping for doors and windows, insulating materials for attic floors or basement ceilings, and storm sash are still available in types easy for the amateur to apply. If you can't do a complete job, at least protect those sides most directly exposed to cold winds. For information on priorities (where necessary) and federal loans (when desired) apply to your local FHA office. As this is written, work costing less than $\$ 200$ and needing no critical materials can be undertaken by the individual home owner without special authority.

Oil Burners. Here's what to do if your oil burner goes out. Make the following tests before calling on your repair man.

CHECK OIL SUPPLY. Remedy obvious. See below for re-starting.


OIL THE MOTOR regularly once or twice a year and any time it shows signs of over-heating. An over-heated motor or bearings may seize up unless promptly attended to. Lubricating cups are provided and easily recog. nized. Lift the cap and put in a few drops of lubricating oil. Don't overdo it, for oil leaking down may clog the brushes.


A CANDLE TEST will show where air leaks are wasting fuel. When the candle flame blows in toward the boiler it indicates a leak. Caulk with furnace or asbestos cement. Note: A useful free booklet, "Heater's Digest of Burner Service", has been prepared by Socony Vacuum Oil Co., Inc. It is obtainable on request from dealers.

CHECK THE WATER. It may have fallen below safety level in the boiler and automatically shut off the burner. After replenishing water, to close the circuit and start the burner you may have to press a button on the relay.

CHECK THE THERMOSTAT. The burner may be producing all the heat called for. Set thermostat up if you must, but not unduly.

CHECK THE SMOKE STACK SWITCH. It may need cleaning. Remove and tap lightly with screwdriver to dislodge soot.

HERE'S WHAT TO DO to start the burner if shutdown results from an empty tank and air in the fuel lines:

With a 275 gallon inside tank and one pipe from tank to burner, just loosen (don't remove) a plug or fitting on small oil line from pump to nozzle and start burner. When suds or bubbles stop leaking from this, close tightly.

With two oil lines from tank to burner merely start burner several times after oil supply is replenished.

With an outside tank or one below level of burner you may have to prime in order for the pump to take hold. (See sketch.) It may take anywhere from a pint to three quarts of oil.

With an auxiliary wall pump from a large outside tank, either lift or pull out a starting lever located on top of this pump near the motor, and proceed as above for single pipe system.

Gas Burners. Fortunately for the users of gas, there is not apt to be any serious curtailment in servicing. Gas is a public utility and, as such, suffers less from manpower shortage; also, users of gas are in cities or towns and nearer repair men.

TWO RULES ARE IMPORTANT: Don't experiment with the pilot light; do clean the filters, and if they are not clean enough to see through, get a new one for about a dollar.

Coal Burners. Assuming you are using the right size, or sizes, of fuel (it is good practice to build your fire with fairly coarse coal and finish, or bank, with a finer size), you should have no troubles from fuel if you follow the simple procedures shown in our drawings. Experience, based on knowledge of the basic principles, will help you solve minor problems yourself.

If you have a mechanical stoker, be sure it, and the thermostat, are properly adjusted. See that the moving parts of the stoker have not rusted during the summer. Keep these, and the motor, lubricated with the right grade of oil.

If you stoke by hand, try to develop a precise routine morning and night. Keep the ash-pit clean. If you still run into trouble, call your dealer and explain the situation. He may be able to diagnose and prescribe over the phone.

## If you hand stoke your coal furnace



KEEP A DEEP FIRE. Don't make the mistake of thinking that a small shallow fire is more economical. The top of the fire should be at least as high as the bottom of the firing door. Keep the ash pit empty to insure plenty of air for the fire, protect grates from warping. Use poker occasionally to test for clinkers which may have formed.


AIR LEAKS are a major cause of poor draft which, in turn, has the effect of making the fire take a long time to pick up even when the drafts are opened. Test with candle at points indicated. Seal cracks with a few cents' worth of furnace or asbestos cement. If there is a clean-out door at the base of the chimney, check that, too.


REBUILDING THE FIRE, should it go out, is often done incorrectly. Don't make the mistake of dumping all the ash from the previous fire. Poke a hole in the center of the old ash, lay in kindling, ignite, add coal to the fire. After coal is burning well, put on more coal to cover the full area of the fire box, and adjust dampers to normal.


COAL GAS may result from a variety of causes-a chimney lower than surrounding trees or buildings; cracks in the fire chamber; improper banking. In banking, leave bright spot at front; shut ash pit damper part way; partly open check damper. Ask your local anthracite dealer for an interesting, free booklet on better heating.

## GARDENERS WHO ARMED WITH FOOD

## On farms, suburban lots, city housetops

## GARDEN <br> 

Last Spring the government called for eighteen million Victory Gardens to be planted this year. The people responded with twenty-one million. Some say even more than twenty-one million families dug and sowed and cared for and harvested and stored their crops.

Many of them tasted really fresh vegetables for the first time in their lives. Many enjoyed, for the first time in their lives, the health that comes from working on the land, the satisfaction of seeing seed grow into plant. Today they know security, having canned and preserved their crops, against whatever food rationing lies ahead.

Those who lacked land were provided with it. Those who lacked knowledge of gardening were instructed by others skilled in horticulture. Business firms, civic groups, garden clubs, all lent a hand.

These Victory Gardens demonstrate how democracy works. They cut through all grades of society, all degrees of income, all ages. In crowded factory areas and on isolated farms alike, they prove the wisdom of employer and employee planning and working together.



Two-family garden, between adjoining properties, where work and produce were shared. It supplied adequate fresh table vegetables all Summer and both families have canned and preserved plentifully for the coming Winter.


Wilson \& Co.'s Victory Garden in Chicago occupied space of former lawn. Worked by employees, it served as a model for others in their gardens at home. Big Business all over the country threw its weight wholeheartedly into the war food campaign.

Helena Rubinstein's New York penthouse patch produced as good vegetables as many a farm. Lettuce, tomatoes, pole beans, cabbage and Swiss chard did exceptionally well. All plants were grown in deep boxes of soil protected from city winds.


Look at this narrow, street-side garden and the view at the right together. In spite of its location on the street and beneath trees, it has flourished and produced crops. It provided fresh vegetables to feed one family.


How could such a narrow, tree-shaded garden furnish the table of a family? Because its owners had the "know how" of crop succession, of making the land give its increase from early Spring to the final frost of Autumn.


A community garden in Winsted, Conn. Land bordering the city reservoir was turned over to 20 families who undertook cooperative care. Each garden was kept at perfection and the surplus canned. This is one example of what went on in countless communities.

## Gardens where we

## worked hard and had fun too

All sorts of groups joined in Victory Gardening. Here two vacant lots were turned over to Boy Scouts. One of them -the lots-had a cellar foundation that had to be cleared away. The boys raised grand crops and their mothers saw that surpluses went into jars and cans. Good deeds and nerit badges here.


Many a vacant lot, gone begging for a buyer, filled a useful purpose this year in being used for a Victory Garden. Here a family of five, lacking adequate land, borrowed a lot and went to work. It produced vegetables for the table and allowed enough extra for Winter. The potatoes, they figure, will last well into next year. No shortage for them!

[^2]
# My Victory Gariden 

By OGDEN NASH
Today, my friends, I beg your pardon, But I'd like to speak of my Victory Garden. With a hoe for a sword, and citronella for armor, I ventured forth to become a farmer.
On bended knee, and perspiring clammily, I pecked at the soil to feed my family, A figure than which there was none more dramatic-er. Alone with the bugs, and my faithful sciatica. I toiled with the patience of Job or Buddha, But nothing turned out the way it shuddha.

Would you like a description of my parsley? I can give it to you in one word-gharsley! They're making playshoes out of my celery, It's reclaimed rubber, and purplish yellery, Something crawly got into my chives, My lettuce has hookworm, my cabbage has hives, And I mixed the labels when sowing my carrots; I planted birdseed-it came up parrots.
Do you wonder then, that my arteries harden Whenever I think of my Victory Garden?

My farming will never make me famous, I'm an agricultural ignoramus, So don't ask me to tell a string bean from a soy bean. I can't even tell a girl bean from a boy bean.


MULCHING ROCKERIES


NEW EVERGREENS
CLIMBING ROSES

STANDARD ROSES


PERENNIAL BORDERS

## COLD STORACE

Keeping outdoor plants in health over Winter

MULCHING ROCK GARDENS may seem a needless job since most Alpine plants are hardy. In their native state, snow assures them even temperature. We cannot depend on the snow. Alternate freezing and thawing and Winter damp bring sure death to many. First weed the garden. Press straggling roots into the soil. Around plants sensitive to damp make a collar of stone chip. Finally cover the garden with salt hay or a loose blanket of oak leaves.
ORIENTAL POPPIES throw up a soft Fall growth of tender serrated leaves. It is desirable to keep this alive over Winter, ready for quick action in Spring. Proper mulching will prevent dampness from erasing it; a cone of soil will throw off surface water. Then a loose covering of leaves put on after the ground has frozen will further protect the foliage. For the same reason cover Madonna lily growth.
CLIMBING ROSES are protected according to the climate in which they grow and according to their degree of hardiness. Some tender kinds, such as Mermaid, should be laid on the ground and covered with straw and tar paper. In districts with zero Winters climbers should be treated that way; in more temperate areas, those exposed to bitter winds may be sheeted with burlap, as shown.
NEWLY PLANTED EVERGREENS can suffer from drought and wind during Winter. Keep watering them as long as the soil will take it, especially if the Autumn has been dry. Buffeting Winter winds and alternate freezing and thawing are apt to loosen and break roots. Protect the plants as shown, with a stick and burlap screen, either all around or to windward. These are removed in late April.
STANDARD ROSES can be treated in two ways: dig them up and keep in tubs, in a barn cellar or pit; or lay them down. Loosen the roots on one side so that the stem can be bent over until it touches the soil. Fasten it down, then cover well with leaves. Heap the roots with soil and blanket the whole with evergreen boughs. Still other gardeners dig up the whole plant, lay it between the other rose bushes and cover with earth, leaves, and tar papers, after the manner of treating tender climbers, which is described above. Not that these standards are tender, but the flowering wood at top must be preserved. The stem or standard is of hardy stock.
ON EREMURUS you use a mulch not so much to protect against Winter as against Spring. These noble desertcandles, now becoming popular in this country, have a tendency to awake too early. They shoot up tender growth that Spring freezes will kill if left exposed. Here's how to avoid that disaster: heap the crown with leaves, after the ground has frozen, holding them in place with an inverted box. Take your time uncovering them next Spring. Also keep a watch for slugs and snails which delight in devouring the young growth.
PERENNIAL BORDERS, being composed of a variety of generally hardy plants, need little more than a foot or so of leaves put on after the ground is solid. Keep them weeded up to the last. Cut off top growth. The leaves can be held in place with boughs or chicken wire. If you have plenty of evergreen boughs they give a neat Winter appearance as a final cover. In all borders, however, some plants need special protection, especially those with soft crowns. See other illustration for this.

OVER PEONIES that have been planted this Fall it is advisable to put a protective heap of leaves to insulate them against abrupt changes in temperature which might disturb the roots. In following years they need no covering. When it is withered, cut the foliage of established plants and burn, lest it spread disease. Tree peonies, which do not die down, need no all-over covering, nor are the stems cut off.
SHADING BOXWOOD is essential because late Winter suns in the North will surely burn the foliage. Some gardeners find a wrapping of burlap sufficient, if the burlap doesn't touch the foliage; others make all-over covers of burlap on a wood frame. Still others use the slatted protection illustrated here. Since damage comes in February and March, this covering can be left until last.
HYBRID TEA ROSES, like the rest of garden perennials, must be kept in cold storage until Spring weather is settled. January thaws and late March freezes are fatal to uncovered hybrid teas. Before covering them, cut back the wood to about $\mathrm{I}^{\prime}$ above ground. Heap earth around each plant to about $9^{\prime \prime}$. If you can get it, lay manure between the rows. Then pour on leaves and for a final covering chicken wire or evergreen boughs. Do this after ground has frozen hard. Next Spring uncover bushes gradually and not too early.
SOFT-CROWNED PLANTS, such as foxgloves and Canterbury bells, need special protection. If a heap of leaves is piled over them they usually rot away under the wet soggy mass. Place a berry basket over each plant, then spread the mulch of leaves or salt hay over it. The same treatment can be given tender hydrangeas, using a larger box, of course. Leaves from hardwood trees are preferable.
FOR RHODODENDRONS that have been newly planted, an all-over housing of burlap on sticks is desirable. Keep the burlap away from the foliage, as is advised in shading boxwood, or else protect-them with pine boughs. Like the narrowleafed types, these broad-leafed rhododendrons, azaleas and such, should be kept well watered until the ground freezes. The damage is done in late Winter by strong sunlight rather than by cold.
DELPHINIUM have a way of disappearing over Winter. Unless protected the crowns will rot, indicating need of drainage. Cut down the stalks. Around each plant scoop out a basin and fill with wood or sifted coal ashes, heaping the ashes well up over the base of the stems. This will prevent water collecting around the crown. After that spread the insulating salt hay or leaves. Newly set out young plants will survive with the same kind of treatment.
LATE PLANTED BULBS, tulips and lilies especially, will be more secure if covered, to prevent the heaving apt to come with unpredictable thaws. Peat moss, buckwheat hulls or leaves and straw serve admirably. Next year the bulbs, by that time having become firmly anchored, need no such covering. Some specialists even cover their narcissus, but these should be planted before October first, which would give them time to put down roots.
IN DRAINED LILY POOLS you have two problems-care of the plants and care of the pool itself. In districts where the Winter does not get too cold, cover the plants with boxes and heap leaves over them. In others, the plants should be dug and transferred to a deep cold frame. This applies to the hardy kinds. Winter tropical water lilies in a greenhouse or in some other warm place where the plants have sumlight. To protect the pool and prevent accidents, board it over.


# November Gardener's Calendar 

## NORTHWEST

In spite of wet weather, so natural at this time of year, garden activities continue for some weeks so make the most of mild days.

A general cleanup of all material that has finished for the year is suggested at this time. No good gardener goes into Winter without having his garden in order. Aside from looking well and saving work next Spring it checks the spread of a great many plant diseases. This is especially true during the wet season now at hand.

New peonies or old clumps that need moving should be handled at this time. There are two important points to remember in their planting. First that too deep planting will result in no flowers, and second, that no manure should come in contact with the roots. About $1^{\prime \prime}$ of soil over the eyes is a safe planting depth.

Fruit trees will benefit from a good proning. Have a knowing hand do, or show you how to do, this job.

## SOUTH CENTRAL




#### Abstract

MIDDLEWEST \& EAST<br>Don't think work in the Victory Garden is over with the first frost, for a better garden next year depends on the work you do now.

The soil in the vegetable garden should be thoroughly dug. Spade it deep and leave it unworked, exposing grubs and weed seed to Winter extermination. The alternate thawing and freezings have a beneficial effect on the soil and make it much easier to work when next planting season comes around.

All withered foliage should be removed from the garden and burned. Don't incorporate this material in the compost heap as it is likely to harbor disease and insects. Weeds should be burned, to destroy the seed. It is still not too late to transplant perennials. In fact, most of them prefer being moved in the Fall instead of waiting until next Spring.

Winter coverings of any kind should not go on until the ground has frozen hard. They keep the ground frozen all Winter.


Lawns should be given a top dressing of good soil and a feeding of bonemeal so that food will be available for new growth.

Now that the almost endless job of raking leaves is at hand once again, let us caution you. Don't burn them-there is too much valuable plantfood to be gained if they are put in the compost pile and allowed to rot into leafmold. This humus is of real benefit to almost every garden plant.
The gardener who has not grown some bulbous iris in his garden has been missing a great deal indeed. They are among the most beautiful flowers and of easy culture. Now is the time to plant them. Their one preference is a fairly rich soil.
Keep weeds down in all parts of the garden. Even a few weeds left in an out of the way corner will scatter enough seed to populate the entire garden. Removed ones should never be put in the compost if they show any signs of seed.

## CALIFORNIA

Work done now to prepare for next season cuts down on Spring work when it seems there are a hundred things to do each day.

In some sections calendula, larkspur, stock, forgetmenots and other Winter and Spring plants can be set out in the open ground. Be sure the soil is well prepared so that the plants may take immediate hold.
Sow seeds of sweet peas now for June bloom. Enrich the soil with well-rotted manure. Sow seeds in a $10^{\prime \prime}$ trench. Fill in soil about plants as they grow.
Pansy plants should also go out. Set them about $12^{\prime \prime}$ apart. They like a rich soil and protection against slugs. Regular watering with manure water will increase the size and color of the blooms.
Tulip bulbs can still be planted for Spring bloom. Plant bulbs quite deep.
Now is a good time to go after ants. The colonies are small and food is scarce so they will readily take poison baits.


## MIDSOUTH

At any time now the first frost may be expetted and although it blackens existing annuals, in reality the garden begins again.

Among the most reliable sources of color at this season of the year are the trees and shrubs with colorful autumn fruit. The wise gardener will make notes of the best varieties he sees about the countryside and plan a place for them in his garden. A trip through the nearby nursery will also pay dividends on this score.

Spring flowering bulbs should go into the ground within the next few weeks. The soil should be prepared now so that everything is in readiness when the bulbs arrive.

Right now one realizes the true value of evergreens in the garden. They are old standby throughout the year but at particular seasons, such as now, their real worth is appreciated. In our opinion every garden in this section of the country should be built around the interest of evergreens.

SOUTH ATLANTIC
All shrubs, trees and perennials should have a feeding of good plantfood to supply energy and force the luxuriant new growth.

Roses should be planted now. Prepare the soil to at least $18^{\prime \prime}$ and incorporate quantities of peat moss to hold moisture during the dry weather. Plants already established should have a pruning to thin out the old wood and encourage new growth. Climbing roses should have their canes shortened and tied up so they are evenly distributed.

Go over the rock garden and give it a thorough cleaning up. Remove all weeds and thin out established clumps. Fill the empty spaces with dwarf growing annuals.

A whole new crop can be started in the Victory Garden. Seeds of lettuce, turnips, beets, carrots, etc., may be sown in the open ground. Tomato, cabbage, pepper and other plants should be planted out. Wait a few weeks before planting beans and other tender plants, for fear of an unexpected frost.
There's a sweet melancholy to the cello (oh yes

## a melancholy), but it will

gladden your heart

## to hear it on



Surely you've noticed that as beauty nears perfection it conveys pain as well as pleasure. Perhaps that is why the voice of the cello . . . so tender, vibrant, compelling . . . has more than a tinge of melancholy. But how stirring, how assuaging it is, only those who hear it in its full voice can tell. When you can listen with a Scott, the cello's surging notes will come to your unbelieving ears with the eloquent, moving melancholy of a "living performance."

Meanwhile a Scott is something to wish for, wait for and BUY BONDS FOR. The only Scotts being built today are marine models-
the famed low-radiation receivers that emit not a whisper that lurking submarines can trace. These Scotts are going aboard our tankers, merchant vessels and men-of-war wherever the flag flies-to bring vital messages of war safely to our ships, and to provide lonely seamen with welcome programs from home.

Scott technicians are proud indeed of the coveted Army-Navy " $E$ " and the Maritime " $M$ " which they have won for excellence of production. Soon, soon, soon they hope, they will turn their talents back to the happier arts of peace-to bring you the Scott that will be your heart's desire.




Formality is out of favor. Simplicity now rules at the dinner table. How perfectly Fostoria's Colony crystal fits this new way of living. Unpretentiously lovely, it livens the scene with its sparkle. Recalls, too, our colonial heritage. And promises, by its ruggedness, to see you through to brighter days. Today's choicest choice-in handmade crystal, for yourself or a gift, is Colony. Even its price is attractive.

## SHOPPING AROUND

## Continued from page 16-here are gourmet gifts, pint-size pets, Xmas cards and holly

Royally plump and crisp are King O' Nuts Pecans. They're wonderful for cocktail parties, and super-delicious at any time. Completely unrationed, and pressure packed in tins to guarantee freshness. A one-pound tin is $\$ 2$, plus 25 c for postage. From Princess Pecans, Camilla, Georgia.

Glossy holly, with its bright red berries is as much a part of Christmas as Santa Claus himself. Now you can "deck the halls" with a potted English holly tree, grown on Oregon soil, and after the holidays are over it will keep right on blooming. In mild weath er you can transplant it to the garden. From 8 to 12 inches high. $\$ 5$ each. Order now for Christmas from The Brownells, Milwaukie, Oregon.

Luscious confections made from Californian fruit and nuts make delectable gifts. They come jam-packed in a beautiful redwood box, which will be prized after the goodies have vanished. There are stuffed figs, walnut rolls, candied pineapple, and many other yummy candies. No ration points necessary. Two pound box, $\$ 3$; one pound box, $\$ 1.50$, postpaid. From Canoga Farm, R.F.D.2, Encino, California.

A photograph on your Christmas card will be appreciated by your friends. You might choose a family snapshot,
or one of the new baby, or possibly a picture of your house or pets. Just send a negative, together with your address and a 3 c stamp and you'll receive a sample card made up. You can then order as many as you wish. $\$ 1$ for twen-ty-five cards and envelopes. (No samples made up after December 1st.) Mail-N-Save, Quincy, Massachusetts.
American turkey, unrationed and delicious, is our native Christmas fare. To lend the right holiday touch to your parties, serve canapés spread with turkey paté, whip up buffet suppers with sliced and ready-cut smoked turkey, tender and mouth-watering. Six jars (assorted) are $\$ 7.50$, express prepaid. From Pinesbridge Farm, Ossining, New York.
A monogrammed turtle would be something that would make even Santa pause-but you can have one if you really want! And think how the children would adore to have a baby turtle (about $1 \frac{1}{2} 2^{\prime \prime}$ long) with their name inscribed on the gaily-painted shell. Parents can rejoice in the fact that turtles are docile pets, need only a bowl and some water to be happy. Send the names, with $\$ 1$ for two turtles, or $\$ 1.75$ for four, and they will be shipped promptly. Enclose 25 c for a year's supply of turtle food. From The Pine Tree Co., Newport, N. H.

 and water. Slip covers, rugs, curtains, drapes, dresser scarfs, center pieces, doilies, go right in with the family wash. Time out for cleaning is shortened to one "pretty day" and your cottons come back, clean as sunshine, fresh as the future. Watch for announcement of "Cottons to make Your Home Sweet Home" by your own home furnishings store. See your store's suggestions on how to live in Freshness with Cotton.


AT WORK, AT HOME, AT PLAY, YOU ARE AT YOUR BEST WHEM FRESH AND CLEAM!
COTTON... tough, washable, lasting ... makes soap-andwater freshness yours at small cost and little effort.
SIMPLE and easy to wash. No complicated instructions needed. Cotton is even stronger wet than when dry. Boil, scrub and wring it when necessary. Cotton can take it. HEALTHFUL-Outside freshness helps maintain inside health. Cotton can stand heat and washing to make it sterile.
THRIFTY-Cotton more than repays, with long wear and sturdy service, the simple care that keeps it fresh.

NATIONAL COTTOH COUNCILOF AMERICA - COTTON-TEXTILE INSTITUTE

## TRANSLATED FROM THE CHINESE

Recipes for dishes based on Chinese recipes that will help you stretch your weekly ration

is distinguished for its beauty, its lasting usefulness. Many handsome designs are offered in this translucent chinc that will become treasured pieces by your granddaughter. Moderately priced, too.

## Samberton Jvory Ghina



221 Market St., Philadelphia 6
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T
Coday, when we are all anxious to make a little go a long way, adaptations of Chinese cookery for American kitchens and palates are more welcome than ever. I am not now writing of the Chinese haute cuisine, or even of authentic Chinese dishes, but of a much simpler style of preparing food. In experimenting to discover ways of reproducing these flavors that delighted me, there slowly evolved recipes based on Chinese originals, but a long way from them. Quite apart from their appeal to the seeker after a new taste sensation, these dishes have an appeal to the pocket-book as well, since they combine a minimum of meat with a maximum of nutrition, and should help to stretch your weekly ration further. How pleasant it is to be at once gourmet and patriot.

The ingredients are not exotic-they can be found in any corner grocery. Peanut oil is coming more and more into favor as a salad oil, but if you can't get it, any cooking oil will do. Bean sprouts, brown sauce, and soy sauce are put out by several firms and distributed to all parts of the country. The other ingredients are well known in this country.

As everyone no doubt knows, the staple food in South China is rice, while in the North, noodles, meat-stuffed pastries, and strips of dough wound
round something savory and baked are a necessary part of every meal. Fried noodles are especially good as an accompaniment to the sort of main dish that will be described later. As my recipes for noodles are the old-fashioned sort, using eggs, the noodles not only give you a dish whose crispness is a joy, but also a dish that will add needed protein to the meal. It is advisable to make the noodles with a cookie press or cookie-modeler, with a noodle-maker plate; but if you do not possess such a utensil, the batter may be poured through a colander whose holes are not placed too close together. The mixture may also be pressed through a pastry bag or stiff paper tube, as you would press icing to decorate a cake.

## Noodles

## 3 eggs

1 cup all-purpose flour
1/2 teaspoon salt
Beat the whole eggs well, add the salt. Gradually beat in the flour, a little at a time. Bring a wide-mouthed kettle or saucepan of water to a boil, then slowly press out the batter from noodle maker or other utensil, holding it about five inches above the surface of the boiling water. As the noodles are cooked they will rise to the top and sides. Dip the cooked noodles out carefully into a colander or sieve, run (Continued on page 90)



THE CHARM OF SIMPLICITY... The inspiration we draw from early American times,
today, is one of vitality and freshness-for the men and women whose courage and foresight built a new world, invested their art with similar forthrightness and originality. The primitive living conditions of colonists settling on virgin soil, were soon replaced by a life of culture and comparative comfort.
The South particularly, by the middle of the 18 th Century, had evolved its own design of gracious living.
Large houses of quiet dignity and balanced, symmetrical proportions studded the landscape, their formal tranquillity repeated in the beautiful gardens. Projected against this background of elegance and repose, the day-to-day existence of the gentry became marked by a pleasant round of gallantries and entertainment-the plantation manors, focal units of merry times and gala hospitality. Dinners were an opulent rite, with richly scented flowers and scintillating silver adorning the table. Dancing-formal minuets, waltzes, polkas to the crystal-clear accompaniment of the harpsichord or the soft music of an ensemble - was a favorite form of entertainment.

The stately elegance that colored this period of American history has been extolled in silver, by Wallace.
Grand Colonial, with its rhythmic silhouette and glowing opalescent finish, is a re-creation of the colonial fiddle motif, in the grand manner. Crowned with a sparkling petal scroll tip, it reveals from every view the full-formed contours of the design. This is Third Dimension Beauty, exclusively Wallace.


WALLACE SILVERSMITHS, WALLINGFORD, CONNECTICUT
Many of the skilled hands that crafted I" allace Sterling are making war materials today, so that you may enjey your complete sersice tomorrow in the freedom that alone makes beauty meaningful. You can still oblain a limiled silver serviec-slart now to plan ahead. Send 10\& for our hooklet, Wallace Beauty Moods in Silver, which tells in full the fascinating story of Grand Colonial and the other Wrallace Sculplured Patterns-Stradivari, Sir Christopher, Grande Baroque and Rose Point.

## TIME OUT FOR

CHRISTMAS GIFTS


##  TESTMORELAND

Pincushion. Making time: about 3 hours. Stickpin collectors would love this. Cut a piece of cardboard to fit inside dish. Mark it off in diamonds. Next, cut a much larger piece of vivid magenta velvet to the same shape and mark it in diamonds too, but make them much larger. For instance, if the diamonds on the cardboard are $1^{\prime \prime}$ long make those on the velvet $2^{1 / 2 \prime \prime}$ long. Fasten points on velvet to those on cardboard with a bright bead sewn through a sequin and stuff tufts full of cotton. Turn under edges of velvet and glue to cardboard. Finally, smear inside of dish with glue, put cushion in place and allow to dry. A few fancy stickpins add fillip.

Jam jar jamboree. Making time: $10 \mathrm{~min} .-1 \mathrm{hr}$. Put a single jar in a flower pot; fill with evergreen tips and label "From the garden of.
Two jars, rolled in cardboard and wrapped in striped paper are tied at the ends like a party cracker. For a generous array, cover an old hat box with gay wall paper, tie with ribbon. Label bears your greetings.


Lovelier than the original antiques themselves, these faithful reproductions in Westmoreland Milk Glass do honor to their original designers, the glassmakers of colonial America. Oddly shaped and naively patterned, these exquisitely fashioned items of hardmade glassware are equally appropriate for table or whatnot decoration. Ask to see Westmoreland Reproductions at your favorite gift shop or department store.

## WESTMORELAND <br> GLASS COMPANY

Grapeville, Pennsylvanic

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Bottle-fermented champagne at its bubbling best, produced by a
winery with almost three-quarters of a century's experience in the fine art of making champagne to suit the American
taste. Write for a free copy of our 24-page Wine Recipe
Booklet. Address Dept. 38, L. N. Renault \& Sons, Inc.,
Egg Harbor City, N. J. Distributed through
McKesson \& Robbins, Inc., New York.
Buy War Bonds

## Renault - the Wine without Stroll



Since 1883, these rare California vintages have been bottled at the winery. Now twenty-six different I. V. C. Gold Medal and Cucamonga wines are pressed, matured, and bottled for your pleasure . . . here at the world's largest vineyard. Distributed solely by Canada Dry Ginger Ale, Inc., New York, N. Y.
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## TURNS WITH

American wines to glorify the Thanksgiving bird and lift even a rationed feast to new heights


Butter may be scarce at your holiday board this year. There may be no oysters or pecans for the traditional stuffing. The turkey himself may not be as sleek and fat as you would like to have him. And in the wine cellar there may be no bottles left of the famous French burgundy you once liked to serve as the bird's accompaniment. But make no mind. You'll still bring off a Thanksgiving dinner to be proud of.

As for the butter you'll stay slimmer without it. Plain bread stuffing can be a triumph in its own right, and turkey is turkey, even when the portions are smaller. Finally, the lack of imported vintages is no lack at all with the plentiful (and unrationed) supply of excellent native wines.

The Founding Fathers who invented Thanksgiving didn't bother
about what to drink with their turkey. But they were alone in their diffidence, and a burning controversy has raged ever since. Shall it be red wines, a clear fine claret, a good full-bodied burgundy to set off the definite flavor of the bird? Shall it be white wines-lighter and more delicately ephemeral, mere grace notes to the symphony of the white meat? Shall we have champagne because after all it's a party? And if so, shall we stick to a very dry one, chilled of course to its marrow, serving it forth in the living room beforehand as well as all through the meal? Or shall we have a dry champagne first with a roster of wines to follow? And a sweeter and heavier dessert wine to accompany the pies, or whatever?

There are many schools of thought to these questions. Some would say "Yes", some would say "Never" to each one posed. But the answer of course is yours. It is wise to remember that turkey, though white meat, is also heavy and that the menu which accompanies it, though probably not this year too lavish, is a good deal more abundant than the usual dinner.

If you are planning a dinner with several wines, do omit cocktails beforehand. Serve instead an aperitif-perhaps mixed vermouths, half dry and


Sed BUY WAR BONDS FIRST $* *$
Send ten cents for "Fine China." Learn the difference between line china and earthenware and what that difference means to you in the selection of your service.
LENOX INCORPORATED, Trenton, N.J.

## A CORKSCREW

half sweet, well-chilled, with a twist of lemon in the glass. Perhaps simply Dubonnet. If the day is mild, serve it frappéd with a spoonful or two of powdered ice. Or, try out one of the new American sherries, chilled again, in complement to the dinner to follow. There are creditable ones from each of our wine-growing regions, New York to California.

If you belong to the red-wine-withturkey school, carry the sherry on through the soup, and work up to the heights with a good claret or burgundy type. This might be one of the zinfandels or pinot noirs, or cabernets from California. Or why not try one of the sparkling burgundies or rosé types for a gala touch? Then you might want to finish off with a port, perhaps as a conversation piece a white or tawny port. Or with a tokay or fragrant muscatel.

But if you are a member of the white-wine with turkey school, you will probably want to accompany the soup with a light dry sauterne rather than the sherry, choosing for the turkey a Rhine or Chablis type, perhaps a white pinot or Reisling. Ruby port or a sweet dessert sherry would make an epicurean ending to such a wine card.

Of course, you may say, "Fie to all the still wines" and decide on the lavish gesture of champagne all through which is a fine party touch. And a good idea as far as we are concerned. It
would be gay if you did so to try out several kinds and give your guests the fun of tasting them all.

Thanksgiving night, when the feast is long ended, and the turkey is slated for cold buffet, you might want to have on hand a punch that would keep the holiday spirits going, yet be the minim of bother. For this, try champagne and one of the Rhine wines in equal parts. For example for ten: mix a quart each of Rhine wine and champagne, a scant cup of orange juice, half a cup of orange curacoa, half a cup of gold label rum, a quart of carbonated water, plus Angostura bitters to taste. Garnish with sprigs of mint and with slices of fruit.


You are welcome to visit our showrooms in the following listed cities

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[^3]

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daytime's biggest radio show... a star-studded program
of sambas, rhumbas, congas and Latin wit. OVER THE COAST-TO-COAST BLUE NETWORK. 11:00 A.M.E.W.T.


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DUBONNET STRAIGHT: serve well chilled, no ice.
MERRY WIDOW: $1 / 2$ Dubonnet, $1 / 2$ dry Vermouth by Dubonnet, serve well chilled,
no ice, add twist of lemon peel.
MANHATTAN COCKTAIL: $2 / 3$ rye or bourbon, $1 / 3$ sweet Vermouth by Dubonnet, 3 dashes
Angostura bitters, stir in cracked ice, strain into cocktail glass, dress with cherry.
DRY MARTINI COCKTAIL: $2 / 3$ dry gin, $1 / 3$ dry Vermouth by Dubonnet, stir in cracked ice,
strain into cocktail glass, dress with olive.
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WRITE FOR FREE "Smart Drink Guide", DUBONNET CORP., 350 Fifth Ave., New York 1, N. Y.
BACK THE ATTACK...WITH WAR BONDS

## TIME OUT FOR <br> 妾 <br> CHRISTMAS GIFTS <br> 

You can tick a lot of small gifts off your Christmas list this year by putting odd half hours to work. We've given the making time for each so you can budget your precious minutes.
Aprons. Making time: 1 hour.
For the cook-in-spite-of-herself, saucy aprons made from chintz remnants. About three quarters of a yard will make one. Run narrow hems on edges, a deep hem at the bottom and gather very full to a waist band with wide organdy strings. Center a huge bouquet in gay colors for the one at the left; trim striped one with matching rickrack.


Mirrors. Making time: 1 to 2 hrs . each, with time out for drying. Buy plain wooden hand mirrors and decorate to suit your fancy. Left to right: striped wallpaper; big chintz apple on white painted ground edged with red polka dots; floral decal, scalloped painted edge; provincial stencil; small-patterned chintz. For wallpaper or all-over chintz, glue to back of mirror. For chintz cutouts, decals or stencils, first enamel in desired color, then apply decoration. In all cases finish the mirror with a thin coating of white shellac when dry.


## 

DAY into night! Uniform into ostrich plumes, long lush gloves, distinguished Marlboro Cigarettes! A rich and wonderful blend of superb tobaccos (which cheaper cigarettes cannot possibly afford) MarlBoros bring you rare smoking pleasure. Mere pennies more!

IVORY TIPS-PLAIN ENDS-
BEAUTY TIPS (red)

## OUR READER SERVICE

How it works, what it does to make it easier for you to secure the things you see on our pages

$\mathrm{M}^{\circ}$ost of our readers are familiar with the operation of House \& Garden's Reader Service, but for those who are in doubt let us explain. It is not a shopping service but its purpose is to help you purchase the merchandise portrayed in House \& Garden.

Furniture, fabrics, wall and floor coverings which are sold generally throughout the country are credited in the magazine to the manufacturers. If the store in your city with which you deal does not have the merchandise, - write us or have the store write us for further information. We will have the manufacturers send dimensions, colors and all the necessary details so the store may handle your order. If the store does not have a department which carries the type of merchandise you want, let us know and we will ask the manufacturer to send you the name of the store nearest you that can handle the order.

> In almost every issue you will find a list of cooperating stores which will display merchandise shown in the special feature for that month. If the cooperating store cannot give you exactly the same item you see photographed it will provide something similar.

If you want to buy a lamp, for example, which is credited to a specific shop and accompanied by a price, make
your check out to the order of that shop. Write the name of the shop on a stamped envelope, enclose your check and order and send the whole thing to House \& Garden's Reader Service. We will have the envelope fully addressed and mailed promptly. Furthermore, we will advise you when this has been done. But please do not make out your checks to us as we are not equipped to do personal shopping.

The photographs of interiors of private residences which are reproduced in House \& Garden are to help you with your decorating and furniture arranging problems. Naturally many of our readers become interested in the furnishings used in such photographs and would like to purchase duplicates. Whenever possible in these cases, we refer the reader to the person who was responsible for the decoration.

And let us not forget priorities. Due to the curtailment of the production of various materials it may not be possible for you to obtain certain merchandise. However, we shall continue to feature in House \& Garden new merchandise of high quality and will do our best to see that it is available to you. Do not hesitate to write us if you have any questions as House \& Garden's Reader Service is for your help. us. Twenty-five years ago, York Oil Burners were heating buildings, plants, and homes. Little did we suspect then, the day would come when York Heat would be warming-up Uncle Sam's airplane motors in sub-zero temperatures across the top of the world.

For the present, all our plant-facilities are devoted to the war-effort. Much of this work is producing York Burners, for operation under all sorts of complex war-fime conditions.

This vast source of experience, crowded into a few years' time, can't help but influence the oil burners of tomorrow. And when the war is won and we can again concentrate on the production of industrial and domestic units, you will find York heating equipment offering unequaled advantages in performance and economy.

The more Bonds you buy now, the more you will be able to enjoy the new things to come.

## YORK HEAT

DIVISION OF THOMAS SHIPLEY, INC.
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## A suit of armor weighs $91 / 2$ OUNCES

Transparent . . . feather-light . . . yet this gas-proof cover will be a veritable suit of armor should desperate dictators dare to use the infamous "blister gases". Folded into a "Reader's Digest" size packet, this life-saver is now standard equipment of American troops in action. Railley is proud that these covers are pouring by the thousands out of the plant that once gave you Pin-lt-Up Lamps, attractive shades and lighting accessories. But soon after the war is won, your favorite department stores will once again offer you these famed Railley products, as well as other, new products we are now planning for peacetime living.

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CORPORATION-CIEVELAND, OHIO
Onlomatons of the PIW-IT-UP LAMP


## NEW ENGLAND PROMISE

More products of New England arts and crafts. See story of native renascence on pages 22-27.

More than a wartime therapy, these further examples of New England crafts boast timeless values-creative originality and sturdy beauty in function.

From discarded maple syrup cans, two "coffin" trays, a curved bread tray. Their backgrounds are black with stencil designs in red, gold, green and white. Large tray has stenciled fruit design. Courtesy Miss Gallagher.

On a background of gray tweed, hand-woven by Ives Godkin Studio, Maine, a pewter fruit knife, fork and table knife with finials shaped like miniature foils, by Lewis Whitney, Rockport, Massachusetts.

## Q THE FINE ENGLISH $\checkmark$ DINNERWARE

## Some people say


they like their Spode dinnerware because after years of use the design still holds all of its original charm and beauty. You will find your own reason for liking your Spode. Select your pattern from the display at your local stores or write for Booklet 31.

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## BRITISH CRAFTSMANSHIP AT ITS BEST


$\mathbf{S}$ justly so.

In France, these cordials were once prepared and blended to formulae developed during 140 years by the Nuyens family. Here, in America, those formulae are faithfully followed.

Today, under wartime restrictions, the supply of Nuyens liqueurs is limited. So, will you be patient with us ... if you can't always buy your favorite Nuyens?


Distributed solely by CANADA DRY GINGER ALE, INC., New York, N. Y.


How to make distinctive and delicious drinks with

## Cdehtayper

CORDIALS
For generations past, people here and abroad have known and loved these fine cordials as ideal after-dinner liqueurs. Today, they are equally famous for making delicious mixed drinks, a few of which are shown and described here. De Kuyper Cordials have been made in America for the past nine years identically as in Holland by Dutch experts carefully trained by the de Kuyper family.


Creme de Menthe
FRAPPE: Fill 60 PROOF with shaved or frappe alass with shaved or er erushed ies.
pour in de Kuyper Creme de Menthe.
STINGER: $1 / 3$ de Kuyper Creme de Menthe (white),
$2 / 3$ brandy. Shake with iee, strain.
LONG LONG GREEN: Fill Tom Collins glass
ice. pour
with
$1 / 2$
eracked
0 z.
de


Creme de Cacao Kuyper Crome: $1 / 3$ de ye or bourbon whiskey, $/ / 3$ emon juice, $1 / 2$ teaspoon ce, strain, serve in with agne glass. ALEXANDER: $1 / 4$ de Kuyper Creme de Cacas, $1 / 2$ well with ice, strain.
ANGEL'S TIP: FIII a liqueur glass $2 / 3$ full with de Kuyper Creme de Cacao, dd a little sweet cream,
nour slowly onto a spoon. float the cream.

There are twelve delicious varieties of de Kuyper cordials at all good dealers.

Send for free interesting de Kuyper recipe booklet. Write National Distillers Products Corp., Dept. HG3, P. O. Box 12,W Wall Street Station, NewYork City.

## NEW ENGLAND PROMISE

Hand-turned pottery tea set, original design block print-the hand work of New England's craftsmen.

The true joys of handcraft lie in its dual nature-the first joy of "becoming" as the craftsman creates the design, molds the material to it-the second joy of "being" as he sees his finished product and shows it to others. For examples other than those below see pages 22.27 .

L. NACHMAN \& SONS

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# TRAVELING IN WARTIME 

(Continued from page 53)

o get on board at all. This isn't so, but priorities do get first place. The Government and the airlines prefer that planes fly with a full load, so that nonpriority passengers have a good chance of getting space.

If you are removed, you'll be on the preference list of the next flight. Airlines cooperate fully, will send you on other lines or by rail or, if delayed, put you up at their expense for 24 hours.

Who Gets a Priority? Anyone in any way connected with the war effort may apply. Local regional priority boards are listed by airlines and in telephone directories. War workers may often obtain permission through the government inspectors at the plants. Service men on furloughs before going overseas apply to their commanding officers.

No priorities are granted if you can get to your destination in less than six hours by train or two hours by plane.
Ratings: There are four classes of priorities and ratings depend on the war-importance of the trip.

Reservations: Make reservations as far ahead as possible. Even if non-priority reservations are taken over for necessary travel, the earlier reservations are given more consideration.

Always give airline the phone numbers of places at which you may be reached. Often there are changes in de-
parture time, flights are held up, removals are necessary.

Let the airline employes recommend another flight if the one you desire is filled. They know the percentage of possible removals on given trips; how much better the chances of through flights are on other planes, etc. While expresses make fewer stops and therefore reduce the possibilities of removal, the chances on a local are better.

Pick up ticket at least three hours before departure. Even when you are going one way by train and returning by plane, it's safer to get your return ticket before you leave. Your contract with the airline is not completed until you have the ticket in your hand.

Check with the airline an hour or two before departure time. All priorities should be listed by then and you'll be advised if you still have your seat.

Cancel, if you must, at least three hours ahead; don't waste a seat.

Don't be indignant if you see empty seats; the plane's capacity, which is based on weight, may already be taken up by cargo.

Baggage: The 40 lb . limit is still in effect, with an extra charge for anything over. Pack in a small bag anything you may need during the trip; you can't get at your checked baggage. (Continued on page 85)



## As lovely as a Christmas star - Heisey CRYSTAL



Graceful epergnes, gleaming candelabra, intriguing penguin cordial sets-all betoken gracious living.



Here, the famous crystal swans admire a few of Heisey's smart smokers' accessories.

The sparkle of Christmas itself is captured-and preserved-in Heisey Crystal. Whether for gifts or for your very own, choose Heisey Crystal, knowing it will become a proud possession. Handmade by America's finest craftsmen. See it at better stores everywhere. A. H. HEISEY \& CO., NEWARK, OHIO.

Buy War Bonds, too!

## Heisevis <br> 

THE REDISCOVERY
(Continued from page 55)

Cook over hot water 10 minutes. Cool slightly. Add beaten egg yolks, corn, pepper, onion, curry powder and margarine and mix well. Fold in stiffly beaten egg whites. Turn into ring mold and bake in a moderately hot oven ( $400^{\circ}$ F.), $20-25$ minutes, or until a flat knife inserted comes out clean. Any kind of "mush" is good in place of potatoes or pastes in a meal which includes gravy. Mush can be made of white or yellow corn meal, of hominy grits or just plain hominy.

Almost any cooked cereal can be poured into a loaf pan, chilled and later sliced and fried. Cook a little more in the morning for this. To make it fry better you might stir in a little flour while it's still hot. For luncheon serve these fried mushes with syrup. For dinner simply serve them as a crisp accompaniment to the meat or fish.

My family has a favorite that we miscall "Johnnycake". It isn't much like real Johnnycake, but the results are wonderful. Pour boiling water over white or yellow corn meal until the mixture is thick enough to form cakes, neither runny nor crumbly. Salt it to taste, pat it into cakes and fry it to a golden brown. Use it as a base for hamburger, grilled chicken livers, or pieces of salmon grilled with mushrooms on skewers.

Leftover hominy, corn meal or rice
make good croquettes. The cereal should be shaped, dipped in flour, beaten eggs, and finally in crumbs, then fried. Use shallow fat and turn the croquettes carefully to be sure that they brown on all sides. If you serve these with good tomato, mushroom or cream sauce, you'll find them hearty enough to form the basis of a meatless meal.

Muffins and bread are greatly improved by the addition of leftover cooked cereals. For each cup of cereal used, decrease the flour in the original recipe by $1 / 4$ cup and the milk by $3 / 4$ cup. Beat the cereal thoroughly to remove any lumps, mix it with the milk and add it to the other ingredients. Oatmeal bread is one of the best. If you add nuts to it you get still further protein value-and even better flavor.

Here's a so-called "bread" which is almost as delicate as a custard. Serve it on the dinner or lunch plate. pudding bread
1 cup cooked hominy 2 tablespoons butter 1 cup cooked hominy 1 cup milk $\underset{\substack{1 / 2 \\ \text { meal } \\ \text { meal }}}{ }$ white corn $1 / 2$ teaspoon salt

While hominy is hot, stir in the butter. Beat the egg yolks lightly and add to hominy. Add milk. Stir in corn meal and salt. Beat egg whites until stiff and fold in. Pour into deep, well-greased baking dish and bake in a moderate oven ( $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.) about 45 minutes.

WAR BOND

- Home . . . perhaps with the family gathered around the dinner table on Sunday. Or the gang in the rumpus room downstairs. Or familiar things-like Dad's easy chair or the cupboard where Mother keeps her best china. These are the memories which bind fighting men to the kind of world they're fighting for.
- Many of them are looking back today on homes graced with the warmth and charm of the Western Pines.* Many of them are looking ahead to the day when they will remodel their homes, or build new ones, with these distinguished woods.
- If you have plans for building or remodeling your home "some day," you'll find a lot of interesting ideas in "Western Pine Camera Views." For a free copy, just address: Western Pine Association, Dept. 178-J, Yeon Bldg., Portland, Oregon.
*Idaho White Pine *Ponderosa Pine *Sugar Pine


## OF CEREAL

## HOE CAKE

Hoe cake is made by adding hot water or hot milk to corn meal until it reaches the consistency at which it can be made into a cake. Salt to taste. The trick is to fry one large, thick cake in a skillet. When the under side is nicely browned, place a bit of butter or margarine on the top and turn the cake over. Then peel off the thin crust you've already fried with a knife or a pancake turner. Continue making these delicate brown wafers until you've browned off all your dough.

## CEREAL DESSERTS

Last of all, don't forget that cereals can be used in many ways for dessertmaking. To make Indian pudding mix either oatmeal or rice, cooked, with rown sugar, cinnamon and raisins This is unsurpassable when served hot, topped with vanilla ice cream. Or core apples, stuff them with this mixture and bake them, basting frequently with water in the pan. Chill and serve with thin cream.

Here are some more good cereal dessert recipes:

CRISP CRUST APPLE PIE
2 cups sifted flour 1 teaspoon cinnamon 4 cupuncooked oat- 1 cup brown sugar meal, quick or $3 / 4$ cup melted short regular
teaspoon salt
3 eups siliced apples

Combine dry ingredients, add melted shortening and mix them thoroughly Pack all but one cup of this mixture in the bottom and around the sides of a
deep pie pan or $8^{\prime \prime}$ square pan to form a pastry shell. Spread apple slices in this shell until it is filled. Cover with he remaining cup of crust mixture. Bake 1 hr . in a moderate oven ( 325 F .)

## COCOA OATMEAL DROPS

$1 / 2$ cup shortening 1/3 cup brown sugat // cup white sugar ${ }_{1} \mathrm{egg}$ 有 $1 / 2$ teaspoon baking 1/4 cup water 1 teaspoon vanilla

Cream shortening with sugars until fluffy. Add unbeaten egg. Beat well. Dissolve soda in water and add to other ingredients. Add sifted dry ingredients alternately with liquid. Add oatmeal and vanilla. Drop by teaspoonfuls on greased cookie sheet and bake in a moderate oven ( $375^{\circ} \mathrm{F}$.), for 10 min utes. (Makes about 4 dozen cookies.)

OATMEAL-APPLE GLAZE
2 cups cooked oat- $1 / 2$ cup brown sugar ${ }^{2}$ mear tart apples Cinp margarine Cinnamon

Pare and core apples and cut into slices a half inch thick. Melt sugar and margarine over a low flame and glaze the apples well in the mixture. In a wellgreased baking dish place a layer of cooked oatmeal. Cover with a layer of apples. Sprinkle with cinnamon. Continue layering until ingredients are used up. Bake in a moderate oven ( $375^{\circ}$ F.), 25 minutes. Serve hot with thin cream.

Charlotte Adams


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Not letting you down for a minute! Giving you that same traditionally fine quality and outstanding design that makes each tomLINSON piece a joy to own - to live with happily through the years. Many-purpose, just-right-size pieces adaptable to different rooms. . . . And specially designed for today's compact, changeable living. Furniture for the young-atheart $\sim$ a selection of lovely and practical pieces for your romLinson Furniture Trousseau.

The findero
ther shown at top, was featured by house beautiful in June. Next, a delightful 18 th Century American dining suite in Empress Black and Applewood . . . a charming Provincial Bedroom Group in native fruitwood.

- Rep. U. s. Pat. orf.

And then, the famous gainsBOROUGH! The chair that rejuvenates any room. We'll be glad to send you the name of your nearest Tomlinson dealer.



In this precious strongbox you
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WAR bonds
aRE
GIFIS FOR
VICTORY
are locking away with loving care the hopes and dreams you both will share tomorrow. For each War Bond you receive this Christmas is a step to-
ward your home of the future and the lovely things you are planning for that home . . . among them, by all means, a table service of handmade Libbey crystal. Libbey Glass Company, Toledo, O . ESTABLISHED 1818

## ibbey

MODERM AMERICAN GLASSWRRE

## THE LAZY ROUTE <br> TO ENERGY

$\mathrm{P}_{\mathrm{a}}^{\mathrm{e}}$
EP, bounce and energy at the flip of a switch! Sounds incredible, but the explanation lies in Simmons' exciting new invention-a gyratory box spring and mattress that banishes your "too exhausted to breathe" feeling in a flash. (We've tried it and we know!) And we vote public citations to Simmons for introducing it now when everyone works harder than ever, needs real short-cuts to vitality.


Drag your weary bones to Stern
Bros. in New York (other stores throughout the country), stretch out on their Simmons for 15 or 20 minutes and see how it puts new sparkle into living. Fatigue just seems to melt away, pep takes its place.


A small motor in the spring throws off about 5,000 circles of gyroscopic motion a minute. There's almost no movement but you feel invigorated at once. Your circulation is stimulated, nerves relaxed, muscles toned up by passive exercise.


20 minutes to a half hour's use before retiring soothes away tension, prepares you for sound refreshing sleep; the same in the morning upon awakening will brace you up for a good start on the day. Longer periods do no harm but aren't necessary.


The motor operates on AC current and uses only about as much as a 25 -watt bulb; the unit, passed by Underwriters Laboratories, contains no fire hazard. Motor, spring and mattress, $\$ 99.50$.

## 

When wo wete a couple of kids


## Fobioden fuin

LIQUEUR
WAS THE TOAST OF THE TOWN

This Aristocrat of liqueurs was lauded then as it is today. Incomparable as a "Cift of the Gods" - delicious and delightful before dinner-after dinner-anytime. Forbidden

Fruit is as distinguished as the people who drink it.

70 proof.


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Frank Smith artisans have created two lovely silverware patterns - Fiddle Thread and Edward VII. One is patrician plain, the other, delicately ornate. Both are most authentic in design, heavy in weight and superbly wrought. Their charm increases yearly as does your pride in ownership.

## Illustrated Folders on Request

FRANK W. SMITH, Inc. GARDNER, MASS. Chluensmiths for Half a Goritury


## TRAVELING

(Continued from page 81)
Pack your camera in your checked luggage; you won't be able to touch it while aboard.

Fountain pens and bottles filled near sea level tend to dribble at higher altitudes. Screw caps; wrap securely. Don't forget that: Luxuries are out: No more non-stop flights. Planes must serve more cities now, refuel more frequently to permit more space for cargo. No more sleepers; more passengers can be accommodated on planes not carrying berths. No more free cigarettes or newspapers. Blinds are drawn over certain restricted areas and while taking off and landing.

Still on the house are: Complimentary meals, blankets, pillows.

Children under 8 must be accompanied by an adult. Infants under 2 ride free, but they can't occupy a seat. When traveling with an infant, you can ask that special baby food be provided at the time you make your reservations.

## IF YOU GO BY BUS:

Many of the rules that apply to train travel are true of busses, too. Travel light, plan carefully and prefer the middle of the week. Reserved seats, though, are fewer. Find out if there are any. If you have to change, ask if you can arrange for them for the entire trip.

Check on the fare for children; some lines charge full fare for children over 5 ; others half-fare under 12 if they occupy a seat. But remember, even a small child held in your lap seems to triple in weight in a very short time.

## THE BOOKSHELF

Decorating the Home by Ethel Lewis. Macmillan Co., N. Y. C., $\$ 4.00$

A beautifully decorated home isn't furnished with just this and that but is a result of careful planning and a thorough knowledge of the basic principles of interior decoration.

While Miss Lewis lays no claim to teaching you to be an interior decorator, the book has been written to make you aware of the essentials of good interior design, to increase observance of decorating details around you and to help you work more intelligently with the professional interior decorator when planning your home.

In thumbing through its pages we are impressed by the boundless information it contains on period styles, floor and wall composition, color and line, history of textiles, and so on. The photographs which illustrate each chapter have been selected with discriminating taste.
In textbook style the last pages present problems in the form of pertinent questions about each chapter by which you may test your knowledge. For the research student, it is a real compendium of period decoration from the Renaissance to to-day, and for the professional it can be relied upon as an
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## HOSPITALITY

## UNRATIONED

(See pages 36 to 43 )
Don't be like the hermit crab Whose tastes are misanthropic He finds the subject of himself A most engaging topic!

Or like the buzzing hornet, Whose nest no one dares enter. His world's a tiny one, of which The hornet is the center.
But be a happy hostess Whose table's gaily set. Remember-hospitality Has not been rationed yet!

Visit one of the fine stores listed below to see exciting new table settings that make any meal more festive. Then choose a few good menus that go lightly on ration points and gather your friends to enjoy them with you. Pages 36 to 43 are full of ideas for happy hospital-ity-the kind that helps us all through difficult war times with a better spirit.
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(Continued on next page)

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HOSPITALITY

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Peru, Ind. (Continued on page 88)

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HOSPITALITY UNRATIONED
(Continued from page 87)
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## A READER

 SUGGESTSDear Sir:
This will add my thanks to the pile of letters you are probably receiving in approval of your recent article on home canning. I have two pints of rhubarb already put up by your method and so far there are no leaks, but I shall be very mad at you if it isn't all you describe next winter.

Here's a suggestion you didn't mention but my smart husband cautioned me to be sure to wrap the rhubarb jars in some sort of light-resistant paper as the delicate color is fugitive. My two experimental jars are now wrapped in a dark blue tissue paper, with a neat label on the outside and they look very mysterious, even smug!

Thank you for all the other issues of House \& Garden too, but especially for this number.

Cordially yours,
Isabel D. Emmerich Baldwin, New York

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ALVIN SILVERSMITHS now takes second place War production for victory comes first

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## HOSPITALITY

## UNRATIONED

(See pages 36-43)

Sunday breakfast party: antique mahogany table, Ginsburg \& Levy; antique chairs, Westport Antique Shop; antique silver, Park Curiosity Shop; antique lazy susan, W. F. Cooper. Fabric on chairs, J. H. Thorp. Flower arrangement by Ann Hagan. Thanksgiving table: mahogany dining table and chairs, Nahon Co.; candelabra, salts and peppers, Norman of London; leaf ashtrays, Carole Stupell.

The hostess serves alone: yellow linen napkins, Mosse; brass tray, Iran Industries; antique punch ladle, Henry Word; accessories, Altman-Weiss.
Sit-down buffet: folding tea table, side chairs, Georg Jensen.
Game-for-two table: crystal highball glasses, Georg Jensen; silver cigarette box and silver wine taster ashtray, Henry Ford.
Solid comfort: frosted oak table, MaIcolm's, Baltimore; "Stardust" mat and napkin, Carole Stupell; silver ashtray, match box, salt and pepper, Henry Nord; floral chintz-covered club chair, Manor House.
Cafeteria luncheon: bleached cherry trays, America House; Westmoreland Glass ivy rings for centerpiece.
Cocktail table: coffee table with nesting tables, Georg Jensen; silver trays, shell dish, covered dish, Henry Nord.
Breakfast tray: painted wood tray, Alice Marks; handkerchief linen tray cloth and napkin, Nose; salt and pepper, Henry Nord; blue flower-sprigged blanket cover, McGibbon \& Co.
Coffee and dessert: blond mahogany coffee table, Georg Jensen; chintz-covred sofa, Manor House; linen napkins with embroidered bands in red, blue, chartreuse, Dose.
Tea table: white organdy and linen tea cloth and napkins, appliqued in blue, Mise. Modern armchair, Dunbar Furniture Mfg. Co. Black and gold Chinese tôle tray, Mottahedeh \& Sons. Tea sandwiches by Henri.

American grog: 18th Century sideboard and dining chair, Nahon; linen and organdy napkins, Mosse; Cézanne's "Village Street", Raymond \& Raymond.

## SORRY IF WERE LATE

The war is taxing the nation's transportation facilities to the limit, and there will undoubtedly be further delays in the delivery of your copies of House \& Garden. We regret the inconvenience to you, but this is a matter entirely beyong our control.
up to your neck in the war
 effort?

So is Bigelow


A soft, two-tone Bigelow rug is a lovely background for bright, modern colors

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ONE GENERATION TELLS ANOTHER -


TRANSLATED FROM THE CHINESE

(Continued from page 70)

water over them to remove stickiness, and drain well. Dry them on paper towels, or pop them into the oven for a minute or two to remove moisture. Fry them until crisp and brown in deep hot fat.
Now we come to the main dish. No native Chinese would regard it as other than some strange variety of stew or hash, but it saves time and trouble for the housewife to cook all ingredients in the same pan, and lets the flavors of all mingle. We can call this dish anything we please, for it is a hybrid. In token of this, I shall tentatively call it

> Eurasian Eggplant
> 1 1. lib. lean pork ${ }_{1}^{1}$ cup diced eggpiant Lard
> Chinese brown sauce
> Soy sauce
> $1 / 2$ cup diced ontons
> $1 / 2$ cup diced celery
$1 / 2$ cup canned bean sprouts 2 tablespoons flour Hot water
> Ground ginger or grated fresh ginger root

Put the lean boneless pork through the meat grinder, using the head with the largest apertures, so that the meat comes out in small pieces, not ground fine. If you prefer and have a sharp knife and patience, you can cut the meat into little pieces by hand. Heat a large skillet, put in a small piece of lard, any good cooking fat, or a little peanut oil, add the meat, and fry, stirring so that it cooks without browning. Add the onion, and cook uncovered, stirring. Add $1 / 2$ cup of boiling water, the pepper, eggplant, celery, two teaspoons of brown sance, and 1 tablespoon of soy sauce. Add $1 / 4$ teaspoon ground ginger, or a little grated fresh ginger root. Cover, and let simmer gently until the eggplant is cooked and tender. Twenty minutes should be ample, but the dish will take no harm from being cooked a longer time. Just before you are ready to serve, make a paste with the flour and cold water. Add the bean sprouts to the foods in the skillet, mixing them in thoroughly with the rest of the ingredients, and, if the sauce seems thin, add your flour paste until it is of the consistency you prefer. Serve piping hot with fried noodles in a separate dish, to be added at will. Rice, cooked so that each grain is separate, in the Chinese manner, should accompany the meal, and, of course, tea without cream, lemon, or sugar.
For dessert, with this meal, I would suggest orange and grapefruit seg. ments, and little cookies-almond paste ones if you like, or any plain sugar cookie. And your tea-pot should be large, constantly replenished, and kept hot.

If there is any of the eggplant dish left when the meal is over, don't throw it away. It can be used to make elegant egg pancakes, for lunch in a day or so. For this, proceed as follows: Chop your leftover eggplant and pork mixture fine, so that there are no large pieces. Beat four eggs, and add to the mixture. The number four is optional. Actually, the number of eggs used de-

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## TRANSLATED FROM THE CHINESE

(Continued from page 90)

pends on the amount of the mixture you have left, and the number of people to lunch. Heat a small frying pan, and put a little lard, cooking fat, or peanut oil in. If you can stand it, use the peanut oil which, although it smokes when hot, adds an authentic flavor to your dish. Put into the frying pan just enough of your egg plus eggplant mixture to make one pancake. Fry well on one side, turn, and fry on the other, until the pancake is firm. Put that pancake into a baking dish, place it in a medium oven, and make another pancake, until you have made enough for yourself and your guests. In the meantime, make a brown gravy with Soy Sauce in it. If you haven't stock handy, a bouillon cube makes a good substitute. Pour your gravy over your pancakes, rush the dish to the table, and eat, pausing to acknowledge compliments with a happy smile and an airy wave of the hand.

If you are feeling expansive and your budget allows it, chicken may be substituted for pork in the Eurasian Eggplant and you may add chopped walnuts during the cooking period. Fried almonds make a welcome garnish or, if you like a strong onion flavor, you may add strips of green onion, shredded, to ornament the dish before you serve it. But whatever you do to it, the taste is one which you will enjoy.

And if, not content with this minor triumph, you go on to investigate real Chinese cookery, you will find yourself amply rewarded.

Carlyn Coffin.

## THE BOOKSHELF

Filet Crochet Lace, How To Make It by Margaret Lechy. Harper \& Bros., publishers

Before writing "Filet Crochet Lace, How to Make It" Miss Margaret Lechy steeped herself in the history of the thread used and in the symbolism of the designs chosen, so she is able to give dignity to a very simple craft.
In working out her various patterns, she chose for fruit the grape with its decorative leaves, for a flower the lily, both for its beauty and symbolic interest, and for a geometric pattern the star. All are equally good as designs for domestic and ecclesiastical work.

Following each set of very lucid working directions are "Helpful Thoughts While Working," homely truths taken from writers of all creeds and ages, many from the Bible. The exquisite work accomplished in convents may be the result of the pious thoughts held in the minds of nuns, who worked not for money but for the glory of God and as an offering to their special saint. Thus the book should be especially valuable to women who crochet lace for ecclesiastical uses. Much of the crochet lace that one sees in churches today is lacking both in beauty and dignity of design.


SCRIPT GIRL: (to cameraman) Gee!-how does she do it? Always looks like a million! Wish I
GODDARD: (overhears) Sleep nights, honey-and make it eight hours . . . every night.
DIRECTOR: Aha! How to be young and beautiful-the secret's out! . .


GODDARD: Secret indeed! Anybody knows you can't. look your best without rest. Or act either. And by the way, you don't look so lively today. DIRECTOR: Had a bad night. Dreamt I was buried under a collapsed tent. GODDARD: Maybe your blankets are too heavy. You need fine, all wool blankets if you want to stay warm and comfortable yet avoid that smothered feeling. Now, my blankets are really light and downy and soft . .
DIRECTOR: North Stars, I'll bet. But you can't buy those blankets today.
SCRIPT GIRL: Yes you can. North Stars are back again-I saw 'em advertised. DIRECTOR: Recess, everybody! Call my car!


Blauketo

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## DISTINGUISHED

## COMPOSITAS

${ }^{5}$common as a daisy" is today a completely outmoded expression. For such distinguished modern compositas as the frikarti aster and spoon chrysanthemum, to name but two, now far surpass the artless ox-eye daisies of the field and the wild asters of the meadow and with the opening of each elegant blossom, proclaim the plant hunter's courage or the hybridizer's art. On the whole of easy culture, these most uncommon daisies may be depended on for long periods of handsome bloom in the borders as well as good keeping qualities for bouquets.

In small gardens one or two kinds selected for each season assure progressive color. In the extensive lay-out, many composita varieties result in massive effects of brilliance. Singularly free of pest and disease, daisies require more frequent division than many other perennials and more constant picking than the usual run of annuals. Now is the time to plant them for bloom in next year's garden.

For Spring and Early Summer
There are three noteworthy perennial daisies for Spring and carly Summer effect-Doronicum or leopardbane, Pyrethrum or the painted daisy and Anthemis or camomile.

In my garden it is Doronicum caucasicum, a golden yellow daisy, which with lavender Ewbank and pink Princess Elizabeth tulips, hardy white candytuft and deep blue anchusa makes the first Spring picture. This Doronicum, an ideal tulip companion, grows some two feet high, and is so placed that interplantings of white petunias may conceal its July and August dormancy.

Unlike most daisies, the Doronicum grows well in heavy soil in either sun or partial shade and sometimes produces a second crop if first flowers are promptly removed. The earliest of the perennial daisies, these Doronicums are unusually beautiful but from my observations, very rarely grown.

Of Pyrethrums I can never have enough, whether for companion groups in the border or for cutting. I like the singles best and prefer plants of Pink Bouquet to face down delphinium, or of P. Ruby Red in rose, red and pink shades for cutting. These two-foot daisies thrive in full sun and rich soil freely mixed with well-rotted manure. Water them well in times of drought.

Approximately the same height, Anthemis Moonlight, is a pale yellow daisy for early Summer. Ordinary only in its ease of culture, this variety of Anthemis is a lovely composita with everything to recommend it . The foliage is ornamental and the plant growth neat, not rampant, with the blossoms truly elegant.

## Summer Daisies

The season is now continued by gaillardias and shasta daisies which are infinitely superior to the grandiflora blanket flowers and white marguerites of an earlier day. Mr. Sherbrook is a notable, old gold variety of gaillardia which adds a pleasing, all-season yel(Continued on page 93)

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## DISTINGUISHED

## COMPOSITAS

(Continued from page 92)
low to the garden. Flowering from June to November it is unbelievably drought resistant and reliable provided it is planted in rich, light soil. In heavy clayey loam it is an unsatisfactory bloomer and rarely survives the winter. G. Ruby is of similar quality in a glowing red. Both these modern gaillardias are true self colors with no detracting flecks or streaks.

Of the many fine chrysanthemum maximums I like best two two-foot singles, Alaska for June and July, and Mayfield Giant for a longer but less violent display of summer bloom. A fifteen-foot row in my cutting garden is one of the most reliable plantings there is. Esther Reed, a double shasta, is not quite so tall but of fine appearance for those who like double flowers.

## Neat and orderly

To the fore of the border, Stokesia, Blue Moon, with its charming five-inch lavender discs, appears consistently through Summer and Autumn. Its neat foliage is always in good order. A fairly unfamiliar composita, it is one of the more worthwhile, fifteen-inch growers.

There are three transition daisies which carry Summer brilliance into Autumn glory with little demand upon the gardener except in the matter of staking. Helenium, Helianthus, and Heliopsis are no toy plants to be tucked in an inconspicuous spot but deep, glowing subjects for mass plantings among shrubs, for backgrounds in very wide borders, or for screens along garages or, as I use them, shields for the compost pits. Since any of the three attains some two feet of green growth early, they are well fitted to this use and their rampant nature bothers me not at all because I transfer the double peony ring supports to them immediately the peonies are faded.

## Useful Helenium

 Helenium or Helen's flower, particularly useful in gardens where chrysanthemums are not satisfactory, is available in numerous, fine, named varieties. All are grand to cut. I have particularly liked the new gilt-edged dark mahogany, Peregrina, three feet high and a mass of color in July and August; the lemon yellow, four-foot Riverton Beauty and the copper and gold Clippersfield Orange. These last two flower in August and September. Division for all of them is necessary in alternate years.Of the perennial sunflowers the giant Helianthus maximiliani is excellent for very late bloom, since it produces six-foot, golden yellow sprays in October. H. multiflorus, a clear yellow, four-foot variety, blooms somewhat earlier and gives the effect of a small dahlia. It is a delectable plant.

As American as an Iroquois Indian is Heliopsis, the orange sunflower, which produces a molten glow of wirystemmed, daisy blooms from July into Autumn. Scabra incomparabilis, a three-foot, double variety, won the Award of Merit in England in 1933 and is now gaining appreciation.

Of distinguished hardy aster varieties there has long been a magnificent (Continued on page 94)

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## DISTINGUISHED COMPOSITAS

(Continued from page 93)
procession. Yet even among the most noteworthy kinds, frikarti aster Wonder of Staffa, which blooms from June until November, stands preeminent. An enchanting lavender, this aster does well in light shade but in full sun it produces not just a fair showing of bloom but a rich, unfailing, long-season display. Plants average thirty inches high and flowers two and one-half across. They are superb for cutting.

Among taller asters, the recently introduced Survivor is outstanding. A true pink, comparable to Harrington's Pink, it grows four feet tall and blooms a fortnight later. Survivor is an excellent addition to the list of plants which bring garden bloom right up to heavy frost time.

## Daisies on a high plane

Modern chrysanthemum varieties are among the most distinguished compositas there are. As an enthusiast, I have tried out many of them in my test plot even before they were named. Today such varieties as Lavender Lady, Mrs. Sam P. Rotan, Fortuna, King Midas, and Lovelight seem to me to place the daisy on an extremely high plane, yet for sheer distinction I now set even above these the spoon chrysanthemum first introduced in 1940 by Eugene Michel. When I grew them by number the year before, I thought at
their first blooming that I had confused my plantings, so different were they from the chrysanthemums I had previously known. Single to double forms are composed of tubular ray petals flattened a little at the end. Hence the name spoon which has always seemed to me too utilitarian entirely. I prefer to think of them as tasseled chrysanthemums.

## Well worth the trouble

Their colors are pure and true and foliage value good too but without cold frame wintering there is always considerable loss. The spoon chrysanthemums are, however, such exceptional compositas that they are well worth some extra trouble in their culture.

This is but a limited survey of the distinguished daisy plants of today. Because of the vigor of most of them and the tendency to rampant growth of some of them, no wise gardener attempts to grow even this number in the same year. Daisies are such effective plants, however, that season by season trials of the various kinds soon lead to a deep appreciation of their fine qualities. Many gardeners, in fact, eventually find that it is upon the uncommon forms of the common compositas that they have come to rely for a rich and reliable abundance in their borders.

Helen Van Pelt Wilson


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## THE BOOKSHELF

Contractor, spare that tree!

Shelter Trees In War and Peace by Ephraim Porter Felt, D.Sc. Illus. 320 pages. Orange Judd Pub. Co., N. Y. C. $\$ 2.50$

Nature lovers have learned to expect a book every year or two from the skilled pen of Dr. Felt whose vast experience with trees reaches back to the latter part of the past century when he was State Entomologist of New York State. Later he was Editor of the Journal of Economic Entomology and for years now has held the positions of Director and Chief Entomologist of the Bartlett Tree Research Laboratories.

## T. R. on trees

Dr. Felt dedicates his present volume to the better use of trees and in doing so gives this quotation from Theodore Roosevelt:
"A people without children would face a hopeless future; a country with. out trees is almost as hopeless; forests which are so used that they cannot renew themselves will soon vanish, and with them all their benefits.

Stimulated-as so many less gifted nature lovers have been during the past months-by the treatment of trees in military and naval areas where hurried construction resulted in the destruction and injury of thousands of specimens, the author sounds a warning against the wanton elimination of man's best natural shelter from sky
bombing and gives specific instruc tions for the sort of first aid treatment which may save, for many years to come, fine trees injured by nearby construction.

It would be impossible in this brief review to give a resume of the many subjects covered in the eighteen meaty chapters of which this book is composed but the emphasis is on trees which provide natural shelter such as the horse chestnut, the catalpa, the hickory and the honey locust. A chap. ter on the selection of shelter trees gives information on species especially adapted to various climatic con ditions.

Another chapter of special interest is that which explains the effect of construction work on trees: the results of changes in grade, fills, root injuries, road oils, blasting, etc.

To correct tree troubles
In a section on General Care, information is given on moving trees, the symptoms of malnutrition, methods of correct feeding for protection and invigoration and the place of the tree expert, especially in military areas where prompt recognition and correction of tree troubles may prolong the lives of the shelter trees which are of such great value for purposes of camouflage and natural protection from enemies in the air. Esther Grayson


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 Perhaps you have just an hour or so between trains but there's still time to take in the work of Alexander Calder,
abstract sculptor and famed purporter of perpetual motion. His serenely moving mobiles, fascinating sculptures, jewelry and toys will remain on view at the Museum of Modern Art, 11 West 53rd St. until November 28. At the same time there will also be a large exhibition of American romantic painters. Museum hours are daily 12 to 7 , Sundays 1 to 7 .

You may recall the July, 1938, issue in which we featured a few of the historic examples of American design from the Index so painstakingly recorded by the WPA Art Project. The Metropolitan Museum of Art now has the entire collection of 20,000 water-color drawings of Americana, and every month or so another new group of these drawings is being shown. The current exhibition is of Pennsylvania Dutch designs and the balcony gallery
Sort lights on wet black pavements, S frost in the air, the lilting strains of the Merry Widow waltz floating over the ice rink at Rockefeller Center-and November moves into town. Here are just a few of the Fall openings, shops and gardens to see.

## museums and galleries

Perhaps you have just an hour or so

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## LOOKING AROUND

A brief guide to current events that are taking place in the House $\&$ Garden fields
is the place to see them. The Museum is open daily $10-5$, Sundays 1-6.

At a time when so many eyes and hearts are turned to the far East, the exhibit covering all phases of Chinese life now showing at the Brooklyn Museum is well worth noting. The furniture and decorative arts clearly show Chinese influence on American decoration both past and present, and costumes old and new, games and musical instruments will all remain on view until November 7. Hours are daily 10 to 5 , Sundays 1 to 6 .

## fall display at botanic gardens

For a last glimpse of autumn brilliance at the New York Botanical Garden, follow the path through the hemlock forest down to the ravine where the autumn leaves swirl and flutter over the waterfall. When your toes begin to tingle go inside to the luxuriant warmth of the Tropical Conservatory where the beverage plants grow. Chocolate, coffee, tea, mate and cola-there's no need of a ration book here. Note, too, the annatto shrub from which the dye for margarine comes, the cinchona, dye for margarine comes, the cinchona,
source of quinine, the Venezuelan Tolu balsam, which is used for both perfume and medicine, and the "chewing-gum tree". Open 10 to 4:30 daily. warren. Wis the ingle go inside to the luxuriant
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## LOOKING AROUND

Good entertainment for some free Saturday afternoons are the illustrated lectures given at this Botanical Garden at $3: 30$ p.m. In this month's series: Nov. 6, "Food and Drug Plants of the American Indian"; Nov. 13, "Why Eastern Soils Must Be Conserved"; Nov. 20, "Spices, Food and Health" and Nov. 27, "Vitamins and Vegetables"

Not every one has green fingers when it comes to coaxing plants to grow indoors but if you would like to know how to make them thrive, go to the Brooklyn Botanic Garden. Their new course on raising house plants, potting, mixing soils and making cuttings runs each Wednesday at 10:30 a.m. from Nov. 3 to Dec. 1. Fee, $\$ 5$.

If you've been doing a little mental planning about buying next year's Fall blooming shrubs, now's the time actually to see them at the Brooklyn Botanic Garden. Whether it be the pink and white blossoms of the oriental cherry bordering the lake, or the brilliant crimson of the "Burning Bush" hedge, you'll be amazed at the colorful varieties still blooming.

## SHOPS AND SERVICES

The Silken Shopping Service at 21 West 46th Street, N.Y.C., seems to work on the principle that one man's poison is another's meat and that no matter what you have, someone somewhere wants it. This Swap Shop has the most unheard of variety of household furnishings, both new and old, which
you can buy or exchange for some article which you no longer want. With wartime shortages this valuable exchange service helps everyone out and articles useless in one home get right into action in another.

One man of fur-trading instincts exchanged a bear skin rug for a solid dresser; another one bartered a hard-of-hearing device for a trim red tricycle, and two R.A.F. fliers came in to swap cameras of different makes. From beef juice squeezers to brand new $100 \%$ wool blankets, you're sure to find something you want.

And speaking of moving, this is just to tell you that the popular GoingGone Auction Shop at Lord \& Taylor's, Fifth Ave. and 38th Street, is going to enlarge on the Seventh Floor.

There's no greater compliment than to receive a hand-picked card at Christmas and for special friends we recommend the charming new collection brought out by the United China Relief. They cost about $\$ 1$ a dozen and you can order them from the national headquarters at 1790 Broadway, N.Y.C., or write them for the address of your local United China Relief Shop.

Tempting gifts for teetotalers are the packages of black Congon tea-the first to have been shipped out of China since Pearl Harbor. The mandarin red and black playing cards and matching pencils with the Chinese emblem for Victory and the smart red compacts are just a few of the gifts available.

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