

Colorful Pages Beautiful Homes-More Meat on Less Points

Need Tax Money? DIG IT!



Glance again at that snapshot and you'll know we didn't have much of a room to begin with. Only 5 by 91/2 feet! I couldn't blame Jim for laughing when I told him what I wanted to do.

"A dressing table in that bandbox? Why, you'll have to put it on the ceiling!" "Well, almost," I admitted. "But couldn't we close in the old tub with doors? On the back of one, we'd hang a mirror and make-up table. On the other, there would be room for those shelves we need so much."

I knew Jim was for it when I showed him how little we'd have to spend if we did the painting and carpentry work ourselves. Some chintz, not more than a gallon of paint, just a few yards of Armstrong's Linoleum. "Suppose you want me to lay the new floor, too!"

Jim would have tackled it if I had said the word. But I had in mind a special design-something that would make the room look larger and lighter. My linoleum merchant suggested it-a warm gray Marbelle with a broad stripe inset for added interest. And topped off with something I'd always wanted-a wall that's as truly splashproof as the linoleum itself. Linowall, they call it-

When I told Jim how little it would cost to have our Armstrong Floor cemented over cushioning felt, he was as anxious as I to get

started. Sure, it was a lot of work. But somehow, when you do things yourself, it's a lot of fun, too. And lasting fun, when it all adds up to a room that's so smart and gay-and so easy to keep looking that way.

LEFT-Close the doors and you'd never guess that on the backs of them are the handy shelves and dressing table you see in the large picture. The floor that brings both size and light to this bandbox bath is Armstrong's Gray Marbelle Linoleum, Style No. 018 with 6-inch inset band of Dark Gray Linoflor, Style No. 22. Wall is washable Armstrong's Linowall, Style No. 704, joined to the floor with a rounded cove base for easy cleaning. Complete list of furnishings and sketch of room plan will be sent free on your request.



WRITE FOR Hazel Dell Brown's scrapbook-"New Ideas for Old Rooms." It's full of easy, inc pensive, decorating hints that will help you add new beauty to your home without scrapping things you already have. This unique book gives you a step-by-step method for re-doing any rooms in your home Sent for 10¢ (outside U.S.A., 40¢). Armstrong Cork Co., Floor Division, 4305 Pine St., Lancaster, Pa

THE ARMY-NAVY "E" flies over our Lancaster factories. It was awarded to Armstrong men and women for excellence in the production of shells, bombs, aircraft parts, concealment material, cartridge cases, and many other vital war materials. However, your merchant can still show you Armstrong Floors that are both smart and correct. Just be sure to look for the name Armstrong's on the back of the goods you buy.





for every room (A) in the house

And this shall be our Victory:

In a free nation—as the birthright of every American
— each home shall be a shrine of freedom.



BUILD

NEW

VICTORY

HOMES

TOMORROW



F. Carroll McAvoy

May. 1943

To a Baby — on Mother's Day

TODAY is Mother's Day, baby. You're still too young to know what it means—still too young to place a value on sentiment. But I am glad, glad because I want to tell you how I feel about Mother's Day before you build your impressions from what the world will say. Darling, on Mother's Day the world talks about what it owes its mothers. On this day, people say all the nice, kind, thoughtful things they have inside their hearts but are usually too busy or careless to mention—until they are reminded of it. My dear, I don't want you to choose Mother's Day to say kind things to me.

To me, Mother's Day isn't a lot of talk about what a child owes his mother. It isn't your putting me on a pedestal and setting me apart from other things. It isn't even the distinction that people give me for bringing you into the world. No, darling, to me it isn't any one of those things—because in my heart I know Mother's Day is you. It's every minute and hour of every day—all the precious, swift-retreating seconds I spend trying to memorize and hold close to my heart the wonderful little baby mannerisms that only you can ever have.

It's the faith you have in me, baby—the hopes and dreams I have all wrapped up in you. It's what I see in your face when I put you to bed at night—it's the look of angels in your eyes as you whisper your little baby prayers. It's my wanting to be worthy of the faith and trust you have in me. I don't want you to give me this just because I am your mother. I want to earn it—and I will.

I will tell you how I feel about little things, and hope you'll like me for it. I will teach you to be kind and thoughtful, and know you'll like yourself for it. I will teach you to believe that liking people—having people like you—is very important. You're growing up in a topsy-turvy world, a world no longer normal, a world full of greed, and strife, and shattered hopes. So I must make you believe that there is more love than hate—more good than evil—more joy than sorrow—even in this world of war. And I will teach you, baby, that when things go wrong—when everything you do seems useless—that the faith you must have in people will carry you through. I must teach you to keep on giving, and giving, and giving—and not to expect something tangible in return—something you can see or know about. Someone else, sometime, some place, will be giving just as much.

I must make you believe that this doing things for other people is necessary, and good. It will be the one thing you will have to fall back on, the one thing that no one will ever be able to take away from you, the one thing that will set you apart from other people who don't know—or have forgotten. It will keep you good, and clean, and a little in awe about what goes on in this crazy world of ours. I will teach you to believe in believing, to have faith in faith, because I know that without belief and faith in little things you will never have faith in yourself. And because my mother taught me to have faith in the future, I have faith in yours. It's faith that sustains when loved ones are gone. I know you will live to see the day when the guns of the world are silent; when promises are made and kept; when reason, not bloodshed, will rule the world.—VIRGINIA HERROD

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Published monthly by The American Home Magazine Corporation, W. H. Eaton, President Treasurer; Henry L. Jones, Vice-President; Jean Austin, Secretary, Executive, Editorial and Advertising headquarters, 444 Madison Avenue, New York. Subscription Department, 251 Fourth Avenue, N. Y. Branches for advertising only: 248 Boylston Street, Boston, Mass; 360 North Michigan Avenue, Chicago, Ill.; A. D. McKinney, 915 Olive St., St. Louis, Mo.; W. F. Coleman, Henry Building, Seattle, Wash.; W. F. Coleman, 300 Montgomery Street, San Francisco, Calif. W. F. Coleman, 330 West of th Street, Los Angeles, Calif. Copyright, 1943, by The American Home Magazine Corporation, All rights reserved. Title registered in U. S. Patent Office

"Oops!
I did it again!"

"Now what?" asked my next-door neighbor, Peg-who just loves to drop in and watch me housework.

"I'm a half-brain! Here I go yanking my lovely Cannon Percale sheets off the bed as if I were mad at 'em—just after I swore I'd never do it again!"

"My, my!" Peg grinned. "Aren't you housewifely all of a sudden!"

"Listen, smarty, haven't you heard about conservation?" I said severely. "I don't want to have to buy new sheets in wartime. And it's my plain patriotic duty . . . as it is every woman's . . . to make things last."

"Gee." Peggy looked sheepish. "I guess yanking does sort of strain sheets. And it is just as easy to take sheets off a bed!"

"Sure it is. I've learned lots of ways to save sheets lately . . . Like rotating sheets. You know . . . put the newly laundered ones in the closet to rest, and use the ones that have been sitting . . . And when I wash sheets, I don't soak the life out of 'em. 15 minutes before washing is plenty . . . and I don't use a bleach if I can hang 'em in the sun to dry . . . And if I do use a bleach, I follow directions and rinse twice afterwards. And . . ."

"Hey, slow down," yelled Peg. "I want to remember these things!"

"Well, remember . . . never use too hot an iron . . . and never NEVER press the folds of a sheet."

Peggy sighed. "I guess if I'd known these things my sheets wouldn't be in tatters now. I really do need some. And I wish I could afford grand, smooth Cannon Percales like yours!"

"Well," I said, "don't buy any sheets unless you really need 'em! But if you do need 'em, you can afford Cannon Percales. They cost just about the same as heavy-duty muslin. And they're strong, too. 25% more threads to the square inch than the finest muslin!

"And here's another important thing," I went



on: "Percale is lighter. So if you send your sheets out at pound laundry rates, you can save as much as \$3.25 a year for each bed!"

Peg beamed. "I'll certainly remember about Percale Sheets when I go to buy."

"CANNON Percale," I corrected her. "In wartime it's especially important to choose a manufacturer's name that you can trust—for all the things you can't see for yourself."

"Cannon's the name for me!" said Peg. "I've always been crazy about my Cannon Towels—and I know I'll love my Cannon Percale sheets."

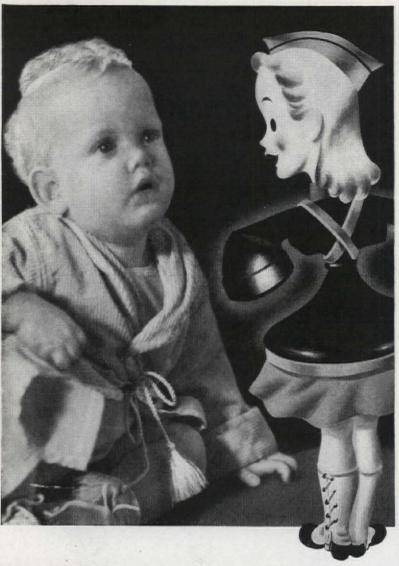
"Love 'em—and cherish 'em!" I said sternly. "Buying sheets these days is serious business. Get only as many Cannon Percales as you absolutely must have to get along. And see that you take the world's best care of them—so you can look Uncle Sam in the eye!"

Cannon also makes an economy muslin sheet—well-constructed, and long-wearing—a splendid value! Cannon Mills, Inc., New York, N. Y.

Cannon Percale Sheets



Made by the Makers of Cannon Towels and Hosiery



"GOLLY! You remind me of Daddy"

So your Daddy is in the service, too. You must be very proud of him.

You bet I am! But you look mighty smart.

Me? Oh, telephones don't wear uniforms. This is sort of symbolic. I was hoping you'd ask about it.

Okay. What's on your mind?

You want to help, don't you? Well, it takes a lot of telephone calls to run this war — especially Long Distance calls.

How can we help there?

It's easy. Today we must keep the wires open for war calls by not making unnecessary calls.

Gee, would that bring Daddy back quicker?

You catch on fast. Best idea is — don't call war-busy centers, like Washington. And, I hope your Daddy comes home soon — safe and sound. Good-night now.

BELL TELEPHONE SYSTEM



Any Homemaking Questions?

F COURSE—we have! That's why The American Home put on its thinking cap and gathered the right answers in a series of books planned just for you. They're fresh, they're friendly, they're packed with the sort of live. practical, useful suggestions and advice you're looking for. They'll go a long way in helping you achieve that perfect home you dream of. And here they are:

MAKE YOUR OWN SLIP COVERS, DRAPERIES, ETC. It's easy to do when you're shown just how—and easy on the budget, too. And there's nothing quite like fresh, gay touches such as these for brightening weary rooms and giving the whole family a cheering lift. Fifty-odd pages of stimulating pictures, diagrams, and full instructions. 50 cents.

medium, or small—there's sure to be *some* change you'd like to make in your house or apartment. Well, here are literally hundreds of ways in which other people have done it, to put you on the right track and clear away those doubts! It costs but \$1.00.

130 SUMMER HOMES. More than two hundred pages of pictures, plans, and descriptions of log cabins, beach houses, week-end farms, or what would you like. They're from all over the country, and each and every one is an inspiration and guide to your own summer planning. \$1.00.

ROCK GARDENS AND POOLS. True Victory Gardening doesn't mean just food raising—the government itself urges morale-building by having your grounds produce beauty, too. A rock garden or a pool—or both—does just that, and here are dozens of them, with facts and details, to choose from and make your own. 50 cents.

COURSE IN PERIOD FURNITURE.

A fascinating guide to the history, characteristics, human associations and present-day place of the eighteen important styles from Jacobean to Modern. Profusely illustrated, a perfect mine of information for you on a subject vital to every well-furnished home. Compiled and edited by authorities on the subject. 50 cents.

85 LOW COST HOMES. From a few hundred to a few thousand dollars—that's all they cost their owners to build. And their sizes, styles, materials, and localities are so varied that you're sure to find flocks of useful ideas that you can use right now or tuck away for invaluable future reference, whether you live in the North, South, East or West. 50 cents.

OUR DREAM HOME. A grand loose-leaf scrapbook in which to keep all those priceless clippings which, one of these days, will be echoed in that new home you're going to build. Stiff board covers with handsome full-color photographs of charming house entrances. The sturdy pages, laced in and quickly interchangeable, are equipped with reference tabs, and there's ample space for indexing the entire contents. 35 cents.

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HOUSE PLANS. Homes of brick, frame, stone, cement . . . Colonial, French, Modern, English, Mediterranean . . . sizes and costs to fit every family and purse . . . 200 generously illustrated pages of advice, information, and details to help clarify your own ideas and give you new ones. It's far more than just a book of plans, for many of the homes it presents also provide a liberal education in furnishing, equipment, and landscaping. All in all, it provides a crosssection of American homes of good taste and substantial form. \$1.00.

When you have made your selection, just send your order and remittance to THE AMERICAN HOME, 251 Fourth Ave., New York, N. Y. We will attend to it promptly.



Insurance agents found Doug Lounds easy to see, but not so easy to convince. "Putting them through their paces," Doug called it.

Somewhere in the back of his mind, Doug really intended to buy life insurance—some day. His Prudential man's arguments did make awfully good sense. But Doug kept putting it off.

Then one night Doug's wife threw a surprise party for his birthday. And all of a sudden, in the friendly joshing about his age, Doug realized that the years were beginning to pile up on him. Of course he felt fine—never better. But, well—maybe now would be a good time to do something about life insurance.

So the next time Doug's Prudential man brought up the life insurance plan they had talked over for the Lounds family, fully expecting to get a kidding, he got a client instead. Doug said okay, signed the application, and took his physical examination right away.

At that point, the unexpectedness of life showed up. Doug Lounds said "yes"—but the doctor said "no"... and the application was turned down. Poor Doug had to admit he didn't know the answer to that one.

So Doug Lounds now has to build his family's future the hard way. He knows from experience that the Prudential phrase, "The

future belongs to those who prepare for it," should have an important word added at the end—"today."

The Best Time to Begin Planning for Tomorrow Is Today

Ever since 1875 it has been the privilege of The Prudential to help people make their family's future more secure.

Through Prudential life insurance, more than eight million farsighted families are today making sure that part of the world of tomorrow will belong to them.

Wouldn't it be a good idea to invite The Prudential to help you do the same for your family . . . today?





PRUDENTIAL

INSURANCE COMPANY OF AMERICA

HOME OFFICE: NEWARK, NEW JERSEY

As a Service to the United States Government and to you, Prudential representatives sell War Savings Stamps. For victory—buy some today!



"Who needs a maid—with quick-and-easy Bon Ami around!"

Doing your own work? You'll be delighted with the extra help you get from Bon Ami. For Bon Ami really does two jobs at the same time. It cleans quickly and thoroughly . . . and polishes as it cleans! You'll also discover that-unlike harsh, gritty cleansers-Bon Ami doesn't scratch porcelain ... making it harder to keep clean. You can see why it's



"It never roughens or reddens my hands!"

No coarse grit or strong caustics in Bon Ami. It's soft and fine . . . really spares your hands. Yet you couldn't wish for a more thorough, more effective cleanser!



'hasn't scratched yet!"

mtributors



CATHARINE OGLESBY



PHILIP WILL, JR.



GRACE V. SHARRITT



CATHARINE OGLESBY Was fascinated with the Indian Country. Her vacations year after year have been spent in the lands of her youth. She has gone by train, plane, motor-car, and horseback to hundreds of dusty, sun-drenched villages to watch the weavers at work. A splendid collection of textiles, photographs, and sketches make a colorful record of these trips. She is the author of Modern Primitive Arts, which describes the arts and artisans of our own Southwest, Mexico, and Guatemala. She has achieved a name for herself in advertising and is the owner of her own agency. . . . PHILIP WILL, JR. is a member of the firm of Perkins, Wheeler and Will, architects for the Robert Burrows house. Regarding homes after the war, Mr. Will predicts: "Lieutenant and Mrs. Future Homeowner will have certain very definite ideas about their new home. They'll demand that it be part of a planned community with cooperatively supported recreational and educational facilities; generous-sized lots will be the order of the day. I see more one-story houses, flexibly and openly planned; larger fixed and insulated glass areas to capture and control daylight and sun. Natural ventilation will be completely separated from these glass areas. While we'll still have furnaces, hot air and water will be concealed within floors, walls, and ceilings to warm automatically and evenly with radiant sun-like effect." · · · A few short years ago it became necessary for GRACE V. SHARRITT to support herself and a young daughter. She timidly tried her wings in a column in the Detroit Free Press. It was an immediate smash hit and she became a member of the women's department. For four years now she has capitalized on her love for the out-of-doors in a column called Outside The Kitchen Door. She writes, "From then on it has been chickadees and maple leaves and blue-eyed violets all the way." She is also a popular lecturer before every kind of 'audience, from children's parties to Rotary. . . . HARRIET DOAR writes us "I worked my way up on a newspaper to woman's editor via church news, straight reporting, and feature writing. Now, an inter-

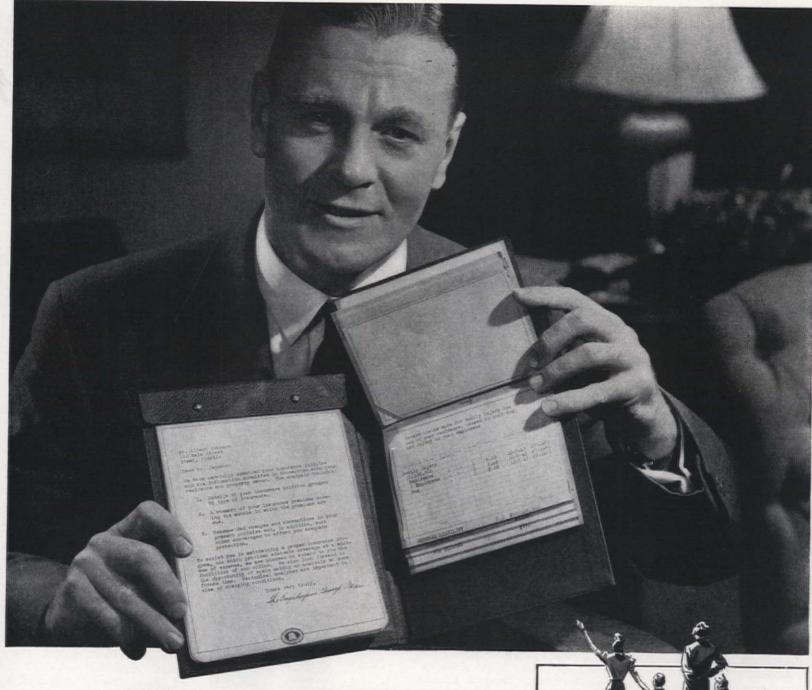
HEN still a young child

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The Man with the Plan

WILL HELP PROTECT YOUR HOME

RIGHT IN YOUR neighborhood...just a few seconds from your home by phone... you will find The Man with the Plan.

And who is this man?...and what is his plan?...and why should it interest you? Briefly and simply, this:...

This man is The Employers' Group Man... your local agent or broker of three of the most progressive casualty and fire insurance companies in America...a specialist in planning the best insurance protection for your home at the lowest possible cost.

At your leisure...and without any obligation to you...he sits down and discusses all phases of your insurance. He shows how to determine the exact value of everything in your home. He goes over your present insurance policies...analyzes them thoroughly. Then he gives you, absolutely free, an attractive, compact book that contains a complete record of your insurance...your coverages, premiums, expiration dates...plus good, sound recommendations for changes that will provide better protection for you.

Right now, when the protection and security of homes are of vital importance...now, when changing conditions are outdating many insurance coverages...it will pay you well to talk with *The Man with the Plan*.

Remember, it will cost you nothing for his analysis. Call him today. If you don't know his name and address, write to us and we'll gladly tell you who he is.

If the war has caused a family shake-up in your home...

If you have changed your occupation or job ...

If you have not made a new inventory of your possessions...

If your insurance has not been recently analyzed thoroughly...

If you want to be sure your home, your income, and your savings are properly protected...

Get in touch with The Man with the Plan, now.

The Man with the Plan



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HOW I RETIRED ON A

SISO A MONTH

To men and women who want to retire at 60

"Twenty years ago I made a discovery that changed my life. I believe it will interest you.

"At that time, I was worried about myself and my future. I seemed to be living in a circle. I used to dream of being able to relax and enjoy life, without money worries. I longed for security. Yet it seemed hopeless.

"But that was 20 years ago. Now I have retired on a life income. I have no business worries—my security is guaranteed. Each month the postman hands me a check for \$150 and I know that I will receive another \$150 every month as long as I live.

Here's What Happened

"When I was 40, I discovered the Phoenix Mutual Retirement Income Plan.

"The minute I read about this Plan I realized it was just what I needed. It showed me how to get an income for life beginning in 20 years. It showed me how to get immediate protection for my family in case I did not live until then. It even included a disability income for me if, before age 55, total disability stopped my earning power for six months or more.

"Today, at 60, I have the things I want—lifelong security and freedom to do as I please. I can be sure of comfort and happiness in the years ahead."

This story is typical. Wouldn't you like to make sure of your own future—to find out for yourself how the Phoenix Mutual Plan works? You can, by sending for the free booklet offered below.

What's more, you know that your money is safe. Behind



every Phoenix Mutual Retirement Income Plan are the substantial investments which the company has made throughout America, including Government Bonds and many other investments which directly help our country's war effort.

Send for Free Booklet

Send the coupon and you will receive, by mail and without charge, a booklet which tells how men or women who qualify for Phoenix Mutual Plans can get a life income of \$10 to \$200 a month or more starting at age 55, 60, 65, or 70. Don't put it off. Send the coupon for your copy now.

PLAN FOR Retirement	Income Plan Your Future FOR MEN
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Contributors



VIRGINIA HERROD



LEWIS EDWIN THEISS



HELEN PAINTER



hostesses, I'm signing them up as machinist's apprentices. They like it better-and so do I." She has lived most of her life in North Carolina. · · · Another advertising gal is VIRGINIA HERROD, a copywriter for the Gardiner Advertising Agency in St. Louis, Missouri. She was born in Nebraska, lived in Florida until she was twelve, moved to St. Louis, where she went to high school. She spent two years at Webster College and then switched to the study of commercial art. Married, with a two-year-old son, she tells us, "Chief ambition-to become a really able writer so that some day I can write a book of children's stories and illustrate it myself." • • • LEWIS EDWIN THEISS has long been a plant experimenter and horticulturist. After graduating from college he was a reporter on the New York Sun under Charles A. Dana. Later branching out into independent writing, he is the author of more than 35 books for boys and unnumbered magazine articles on a wide variety of subjects. For nearly 20 years he has contributed articles to THE AMERICAN Home and its predecessors. At present he is the historian of Bucknell University and is writing the history of its first 100 years. . . In the last war HELEN PAINTER was a Y.M.C.A. canteen girl at Tours, France, "where we worked all day and danced all night as part of the job." When she came back to this country (she had already graduated from the University of Minnesota) she prepared for a business career at the Prince School of Retailing. She began as a personnel executive and ended as a style coordinator, which she says is a job which is a cross between interior decorating and merchandising. Since then she has been a free-lance style consultant for home furnishings, with clients in both the manufacturing and retail fields. It was while she was doing research for one of them on painted Pennsylvania Dutch furniture that she met Mrs. Kaiser. . . One would never guess from reading Wives-Wake Up! that poetry is MYRTLE ADAMS' pet medium of expression. Twice she has been poet laureate of the Michigan State Federation of Women's Clubs. Born and brought up in Canada, she is a graduate of Queen's University. Upon her marriage she moved to Detroit. At present she is the vice-presi dent of the Detroit Women Writers Club. She admits, "There is something about this city that makes one attack life with vim and vigor."

viewer with the Employment Service, instead of writing up the ladies as

THE AMERICAN HOME, MAY, 194



make meat go a long way

You can feast on these meat pies and be patriotic, too! They are so savory, everybody likes them -yet they take little meat. And we all must save meat, now that so much of our meat supply is needed by our fighting forces.

With pie crust, biscuit or mashed potato topping, who doesn't look forward to a hearty meat pie?" And meat pies are fun to make -real praise winners! Favorites with men and youngsters, too! Try these meat pies and you'll treasured recipes. Here again, Armour helps you spread the good flavor of meat and serve more people per pound. You'll find these meat pies mighty tasty ... nourishing ... and very easy to make.

count them among your most

The goodness of these new recipes from Armour's kitchens is assured, for they were worked out by home economists whose specialty is meat. Clip and save these recipes now . . . and watch for more to come.



Ham and Egg Pie—Biscuit Crust

3/4 lb. or 2 cups cubed cooked Star Ham

2 tbsp. chopped onion

14 cup chopped celery 3 tbsp. Cloverbloom butter or margarine 6 tbsp. flour

2 cups milk

1¼ tsp. salt 2 hard cooked Cloverbloom Eggs 2 tbsp. chopped green pepper (if desired)

Brown onions and celery in butter; add flour. Add milk gradually. Cook and stir until thick. Season. Add eggs cut in quarters, green pepper, cubed ham. Place in round baking dish and cover with this new cheese-biscuit crust:

Crust Ingredients: 1 cup sifted flour, 1/2 tsp. salt, 2 tsp. baking powder, ¼ cup grated cheese, 2 tbsp. Star Lard, ¼ to ¼ cup milk. Mix cheese with dry ingredients; make biscuit dough as usual. Pat dough into circle to cover baking dish. Cut into pie shaped wedges and place slightly apart over mixture. Bake 30 minutes at 400° F. Serves 4 to 5.

Use either leftover cooked ham or purchase a 34 lb. piece of cooked boneless ham from your meat man. Extend even farther by adding more eggs.



Lamb Pie - Potato Puff Crust

1½ lbs. Star Lamb (breast or shoulder) cut in 1½ inch pieces 2 tbsp. Star Lard or meat drippings

21/2 tsp. salt 1/4 tsp. pepper

4 carrots, sliced

1 cup green lima beans 4 small onions 2 cups mashed potatoes

Flour lamb pieces lightly. Using heavy stew kettle or deep frying pan, brown meat lightly on all sides in lard or drippings for 15 minutes.

Add 3 cups water and seasonings. Cover clo sely and simmer for 11/2 hours. Add carrots, lima beans and onions and continue to cook until tender. Transfer to casserole; top with wreath of fluffy mashed pota-toes. Place under broiler just long enough to brown potatoes. Serves 4.

This pie may be stretched to increase the number of servings by adding more vegetables, or a greater variety of vegetables.



Individual Beef and Kidney Pies

1 lb. Armour's Branded Beef (chuck or

round steak)

1 beef kidney

1 cup diced cnions

2 thsp. Star Lard or Cloverbloom Butter 1½ tsp. salt

1/4 tsp. pepper 2 tsp. Worcestershire Sauce 2 tbsp. flour

Soak kidney in cold salted water for 30 minutes. Cut beef into 1 inch cubes. Drain kidney and cut into smaller cubes. Brown diced onions slowly in lard or butter; add meats and brown well on all

sides. Add salt, pepper, Worcestershire Sauce and 2 cups boiling water. Simmer slowly for 21/2 hours or until very tender. Mix flour with 1/4 cup cold water and stir into meat mixture to thicken. Transfer to individual casseroles and cover each with thin pastry. Make holes in centers for escape of steam. Bake 30 minutes in 375° F. oven. Serves 4.

A traditional English delicacy . . . and a delicious way to introduce kidney to the youngsters. Rich in protein, iron and protective vitamins.





For finest quality and flavor ask for Armour's Branded Products:

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So CRISP they Snap! Crackle! Pop!

America's crispest breakfast favorite takes on added duties these days. Delicious, golden Rice Krispies are the quick, easy way to give the family good nutrition at any meal, any hour. Always ready, they save time, work, fuel. They save other foods, too.

*Rice Krispies are rich with whole grain food values in thiamin Oven-popped to a crunchy crispness. Toasted to a mellow, golden brown. Rice Krispies boast a flavor that only an exclusive Kellogg recipe can give.

Enjoy the lasting crispness of Rice Krispies at breakfast. Hear them snap! crackle! pop! Serve them at other meals, too.

"Rice Krispies" is a trade mark (Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.) of Kellogg Company for its oven-popped rice.

MADE BY KELLOGG'S IN BATTLE CREEK



oming-

ES, summer's on the way again. And what does that suggest to you? Sunburn, mosquitoes, dog days, weeds in the garden, sand in your shoes, ants in your --- Oh, wake up, America, and let's be realistic. Let's recognize those and other little discomfortsrationed ice cream, curtailed pleasure driving and so on-as the minor pin-pricks they really are. Let's lift our voices in praise to high heaven that we're here where we are, with all we've got to be thankful for.

And if we want to tackle things that need attention, let's look squarely at the summer problems that really are problems; that involve us as people and parents, our way of living; and various complicated relationships that can be vexatious, of course, but that definitely can be smoothed out with benefit to all concerned if only we will give some thought and advance planning to them and their solutions. That is what we of THE AMERICAN HOME have been doing these many weeks, especially in connection with plans for our June and July issues.

AS WE SEE IT, the three major, profoundly important problems that face American homes this summer center around Children, Family Relations, and Food. We feel that all three call for careful preliminary study and systematic planning and also for continuous attention as the season advances. Have you, for example, figured out how to give your children a fair share of, first, the responsibilities that these times are imposing on all of us, and, second, the rest and relaxation to which they are entitled after a winter of intensive, conscientious school work? Can you offer them suggestions as to what they can do in the way of voluntary defense work, social or community service, serious, useful activities; and at the same time provide or propose recreational changes for in-between-times? Are you going to help them achieve a sane, balanced view of things, that will not be blind to the darker side or fail to be inspired by hopes and ideals? Not that they are "problem children" as the term is used; but what about their right to a room of their own or some place where they can enjoy real privacy; to a share in the family plans and pursuits; to the enjoyment of their own interests, hobbies and friends? This year will probably see a lessened exodus to camps; the usually reliable beaches, mountains, country clubs and swimming pools may be out of reach; travel will be less than in past summers, and the result will be more continuous concentration of people of all ages in and around their homes.

And that raises the question, what can families do to insure getting along together more smoothly with a minimum of friction and flare-ups? Shall the house and the housekeeping be streamlined, cleared for action so that all but essential details will be eliminated, and those distributed so that everyone will do something and all will enjoy the resulting free time? Shall extra living space be provided, either by transforming that little-used porch into a living terrace, or that outdated porte-cochere into a game room for stormy days? Can we not make good use of the comfortably cool days of June in setting the domestic scene for constructive and productive hot weather pursuits? Have you thought about closing up part of the house-or even most of it-so you can know the informal pleasure of vacationing without even going away? Families do that, you know; some top-notch stories showing how it is done will appear in the next two issues. Are you devising ways of sidestepping the major discomforts of hot weather? Are there eyesores within sight of your living areas that you can easily block out? We'll suggest ways to do it, with explanatory text and pictorial evidence.

AS TO FOOD, we assume that by now you have your home food supply garden well under way. But are you satisfied that you know how to get the most out of it in the form of real nutrition? More of our monographic food studies are in the making, taking up early vegetables in June, berries in July, mid-season vegetables in August, and the important tree fruits in September-with full complement of recipes.



A New Room for only \$269





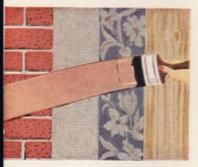
THINS WITH WATER! NO OIL; NO TURPENTINE! Resintone thins with water from your faucet! (A1-gallon can gives you 1½ gallons of paint.)



BRUSH IT ON, OR ROLL IT ON! QUICK, EASY! A 10-year-old can rollit on; simple as rolling a carpetsweeper. (The Roller Applicator is 89c.)

ONE GALLON OF RESINTONE AT \$2.69
WILL PAINT AN AVERAGE-SIZE ROOM

A new room, for \$2.69...in a single afternoon! That may sound like magic...but, with Wards Washable Resintone Paint, you can be your own magician, your own "professional decorator"! With a single gallon of Resintone, you can give NEW BEAUTY to all the walls and ceiling of an average-size room. You can do it yourself, quickly and easily! You can start the room after lunch, and sleep in the room that night! Without "Wet Paint" signs, without wet-paint smell! And without your friends guessing (till you tell them) that it wasn't a professional job. That's why we'll guess... that after you've tried this one-room beauty treatment you'll want Resintone pastels in every room in your home. Get your Free Folder showing Resintone's 13 lovely colors at your nearest Montgomery Ward store.



A SINGLE COAT COVERS ALMOST ANY SURFACE! With Resintone you can paint over wallpaper, tement, brick, plaster, concrete, tile, or wood.



NO "AFTER-PAINTING MESS", WITH RESINTONE! Resintone can be rinsed-off immediately, with water...from your hands, brush, roller, or floor.



IT'S DRY (AND ODORLESS) IN 40 MINUTES! You can paint any room with Resintone...without being deprived of the use of the room.



AFTER A WEEK TO "SET", IT'S WASHABLE! You can washa Resintoned wall or ceiling with mild soap and water. In other words, the beauty lasts!

ON SALE ONLY AT Montgomery Ward ... RETAIL STORES EVERYWHERE



THERE'S a day coming — a great day for you-when your Eagle comes home to roost! . . . Flags will be waving! Bands playing! There'll be speeches, and dinners and fine things said.

Yes, it will be a great day for you.

But what about him? ... He's seen the glory of sacrifice. He's been where men are men . . . where service is rendered with steel and self . . . not with stamps and bonds and ration cards.

Yes . . . what about him?

He won't talk much, you know-he can't! He's seen things . . . things he wants to forget. He had a job to do. He did it. And that's that!

But one thing he'll want to know . . . what's ahead? . . . What have we done while he's been away?... What have we planned for him?...What is his future? ... and what have we done to insure it?

Have we our answer ready? We hope so! Not a medal or a flowery speech-but an answer of action! An answer of plans and progress; of jobs and opportunities -that will give him, and his generation, all he has been fighting for!

We can't speak for every business, but we can for Building. For that's our business! And this we know-and do believe:

- ... that the American Home is the bulwark of our democracy-source of our faith, strength, courage!
- ... that Building will be-as it always has been - the foundation of America's Progress; the leaven of America's Future!

Why do we think so? Because building has always been the keystone of American prosperity. That's history!

And this time? This time America

will go forward with Building! For while we fight for freedom we are piling up the greatest want-list of Home needs this

Millions of homes will need re-roofing, painting, repairs. So will stores, facto-

But that's just a starter! We'll need millions of new homes, too. New kitchens, new refrigerators, new stoves, new bathrooms, new furnishings.

What does that mean for him? What else could it mean but more jobs-and more opportunities than ever before!

And that's not all!

Far into the night, all over this land men are working, dreaming, testing, planning . . . pioneering as only Americans can, and do!

For what reason? To create new and better products-to give us finer homes with more living enjoyment than we have ever known . . . Above all-to have the right answer for him!

That's what your Eagle can expect when he comes home to roost!

That's what he's fighting for! That's what he deserves! And that's what he's going to get . . . so help us

Certain-teed Products Corporation, 120 So. LaSalle St., Chicago. Makers of Better Building Products for the Protection and Preservation of American Homes.

ERTAIN-TEED

BUILDING



PRODUCTS

Says the SECRETARY OF AGRICULTURE:

"I think I can say quite conservatively that food -American food has already so influenced the course of the war that we are years nearer to final victory today than we would have been if we had not used it very deliberately as a weapon of war. .

"Victory Gardens offer those on the home front a chance to get in the battle of food."



HERE may be disagreement as to how large our fighting forces should be, but there is no question about the need for 18,000,000 home gardens this year. Wherever ration point values and ceiling prices stand or go, the fact remains that, unless commercial vegetable and fruit production is supplemented by home-grown supplies, many an American family is going to experience unfamiliar, unwelcome simplification and limitation of its diet for the well-known duration.

So, again: Are you one of the eighteen million? Have you enrolled with your local Victory Garden organization or information center so you will receive the leaflets and personal aid that are being made available specifically for your section? Have you planned a garden that will provide your family with foods that it needs and likes, and that may be hard to buy next summer and harder still next winter-one that will yield over a long season yet without overtaxing, discouraging, or defeating whoever cultivates it? Have you bought or ordered enough -not too much-seed, plants, Victory Garden fertilizer ("for food crops only"), and spray materials? Are you going to operate a back-yard factory (i.e. compost heap) for turning all garden and household vegetable refuse into humus? Have you vowed that nothing you plant will be

Will you be one of the 18,000,000?



Photographs: Gertrude Selby; E. C. Hunton from U. S. Extension Service; Gladys Diesing; Albert Lowenfels

neglected and nothing you grow will be wasted? "Yes" to those questions will enable you to share the satisfaction enjoyed by MR. AND MRS. JAMES A. SELBY, of New York, who sent us the pictures above and on page 15 with these comments:

"Early last year we broke the ground on an unimproved plot adjoining our home, curious to learn how much could be produced by amateur gardeners on a plot 30 by 25 ft. The yield was astonishing, and for four months we supplied our own table with delicious vegetables and shared them with neighbors and friends, too. From 12 crookneck squash plants we picked 77 fruits; two dozen tomato plants gave us 210 pounds. Our succession crop system worked this way: eight rows were sown on April 1; in them, lettuce was followed by beans, radishes by lettuce plants, and

they by beets for greens; beets by potatoes; onions and carrots by corn. Tomatoes and bush squash filled four rows all season, but beans planted May 12 were followed by pole beans in one row and by onion sets and then carrots in another. Across the end of the garden were peppers and parsley and a row of early potatoes that was succeeded by late lettuce and radishes. Incidentally, pole beans and corn planted July 26 were ready September 20 and October 13 respectively. A few of the earliest lettuces in one of our late plantings were allowed to go to seed; this we gathered and planted on August 7, and new plants were up by the 11th! For bean poles we used the common wild reed (Phragmites) tied in bundles of eight. They not only lasted for both early and late crops, but looked very attractive-and, cost only the effort of gathering them."

Going

LEWIS EDWIN THEISS

F YOUR grounds are of average size, say 50 by 150, you probably can spare a 30'x50' plot for a vegetable garden. In 1,500 sq. ft. you should readily grow enough food to not only insure you against the coming food shortage, but also help you materially in meeting the increasing income tax bill. That isn't mere optimistic theory. I became a gardener when those same conditions bore down during the first World War, and have been one ever since. The records of one early "income-tax" garden give exact production figures for 43x 40 ft. of garden, that is 1,720 sq. ft. No effort was made there to break records; only the simplest cultural methods were used. We were able to get a load of manure to dig into the soil. But in recent years, with manure unobtainable, we have kept our soil in good condition by digging in deeply the leaves from our trees and the kitchen garbage. [This year, too, there is a Victory Garden fertilizer, for use on food crops only, with which home gardeners can add to their soil fertility.—Editor.]

To obtain maximum production, we used the 166 ft. of a 4 ft. woven wire fence as a support for pole beans, from which we har-



SEED SOWING should start, as soon as soil is workable, with round peas, spinach, lettuce, carrots, turnips, and all the other hardy sorts. Mark straight rows or plant by a line, making furrows shallower in heavy than in light, sandy soil. Use seed carefully, sparingly, with ultimate spacing of plants in mind to lessen the need of thinning—say, 6 to 30 per foot according to its size. Transplant or eat all the thinnings.

WITLOOF CHICORY, or French endive, formerly imported and usually expensive in the market, is an easily grown delicacy for winter salads. Sow a packet of seed early and thinly, in rows 2' apart; firm the soil and cover lightly. Later, thin the little plants to stand 3 to the foot. Cultivate to keep the soil loose and kill weeds; cut any flower stalks that appear. Just before frost, dig the plants, cut off leaves, and plant the roots in boxes of soil in a warm cellar corner. One way is to lay a box on its side, and put in alternate layers of soil and roots until full; then stand the box so the roots are upright. Build up the sides about 1' above the soil level with light wood or cardboard and fill this extra space loosely with leaves, peat moss, etc., to blanch the shoots that will come up through it for several weeks and can be cut as needed. Water the box often enough to prevent the soil drying out.—Albert Lowenfels, New York.





STRAWBERRIES are the homegarden fruit supreme. Even a dozen plants are worth while, set about 15" apart in 24" to 30" rows in deep, well-drained, fertile soil rich in humus; don't lime it. Plant as early as plants can be had. Growers will advise as to choice varieties. Need Tax Money?

Grow it in your garden!

"For fully five months last summer we practically lived on our garden products. Rarely we bought meat. Aside from milk, coffee, bread, and butter, we bought very, very little food—and we still have good things from the garden in our cellar."

ested 108 quarts green and perhaps ten more that re dried for winter. Such a fence is ideal for tall-rowing Telephone peas. A second row can be lanted just outside the fence (and dusted with me to repel rabbits) and a mulch of grass clipings will cut the time and labor otherwise needed cultivate it. I have also grown cucumbers (a pecial climbing variety), squashes, pumpkins, ourds, and grapes on my garden fence.

Before you plant any of your garden, consider arefully its arrangement. The fewer the paths nd the closer together the rows and the plants in nem, the greater the production will be-within mitations set by plant habits, such as the spread f their roots, etc. Plan to keep all the soil at work l season long. If the growing season in your gion is 150 days you can probably figure on getng two crops which the catalogue says mature in and 70 days respectively to grow in the same w in an average season, if you harvest one and ant the other with no loss of time. Also you can terplant, just as we, for instance, put lettuce edlings between the young cabbage plants and sed them before the cabbages needed all the space. Most of our lettuce, however, is of the loose-leaf pe. We prefer it, and twenty cents' worth of seed ill grow enough for daily use all summer. We make fine seed bed about 2' x 5', preferably along a otecting fence; broadcast seed rather thickly;

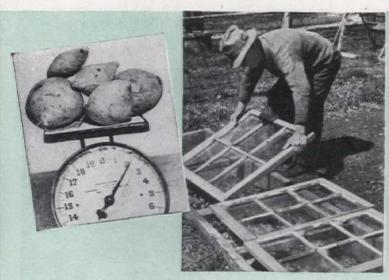
spat it down with a shovel; cover the space with loose bagging, and keep it moist. When tiny shoots appear through the bagging we remove it, but keep the bed moist. If you try this method you will be amazed at the yield, and when the bed shows signs of playing out, you can plant another small strip to succeed it.

How much can one produce in such a garden, in which many of the fifteen to twenty rows are made to yield two or more crops? It cannot be said exactly, because soils, climates, and gardeners differ. However, in addition to the beans already mentioned, I grew on 40 x 43 ft. that same year: a half bushel of carrots, 25 bunches of beets, 15 of radishes, 64 sizable rutabagas, 20 heads of cabbage, 14 of cauliflower, six baskets of ripe tomatoes and two of green ones (for pickles), more than a half bushel of snap beans, 40 quarts of peas, 60 ripe peppers and four dozen green ones, about nine dozen cucumbers, 450 stalks of celery, a half bushel of onions, 12 bunches of scallions, and three quarts of sets, and abundant lettuce in June and July. Little borders gave us quantities of rhubarb, horseradish, watercress, parsley, and other herbs.

What was it all worth? I don't know. However, last November carrots sold for 17 cents a bunch here; but it didn't bother me because we had plenty on the floor of our vegetable cellar along with other root crops and apples. Probably our crops were worth

TOMATOES are a "must" home garden crop. A dozen plants set 3' apart in good soil and tied to stout stakes as they grow, or otherwise kept off the ground, will keep a small family well supplied; but even a few plants in a flower bed or other sunny spot will be worth while. Eat plenty of them raw; can or make juice of all surplus. Here is Burpee's Jubilee, a 1943 All-America selection. Its attractive, orange-yellow, well-flavored fruits ripen about 72 days after the plants are set out in the garden. With proper attention, the harvest continues over a long season.

at least \$150; say a dollar a day for the season, not to mention their superior quality and freshness and the convenience of having an abundance right at hand whenever we wanted it. Incidentally, our seeds cost us less than five dollars and spray materials, etc. another dollar or two. So if you do your own gardening, the return is nearly all profit. In fact, whatever way you look at it, you gain.



SWEET POTATOES are an important, vitamin-rich vegetable for growing in warmth, sunlight, and loose, rather sandy soil. In Westchester County, N. Y., I grow mine by half-burying a few store-bought tubers in a flat of clean, wet sand in a warm place. As shoots reach 3" to 4", pull them off gently and plant in 2" pots in a sunny window or hotbed. Grow there until soil and weather are settled, then plant in well-enriched hills 3' or more apart. Keep soil loose until vines cover it. Dig crop carefully after first frost kills vines; leave tubers in sun to dry for a few hours, then store on shelves or rack in a warm and dry, but airy, cellar or other dark place. The picture shows an average yield of one good hill.—Albert Lowenfels.



CABBAGE, TOMATO, EGGPLANT, PEPPER
are grown from plants started early indoors and set out when
weather conditions are right. You can grow them from seed in hotbed, pots, or
flats (see page 24, The American Home for April, for detailed directions); but
for most Victory Gardeners it will be better to buy stocky, well-grown plants
from the nearest dependable source. Get standard, time-tested, high quality
varieties—disease-resistant whenever possible—which give the amateur grower
maximum assurance of satisfactory results. Most economical will be the purchase of entire flats (75 to 100 plants each) to be divided among several neighbors or allotment gardeners. Put paper collars on plants to repel cutworms.



If you have the courage to clean up the mess, turn the children loose in the kitchen and let the budding artists discover the joys of self-expression



The Good

COULD volunteer for hospital work two days a week if I were sure Joan would be safe over the noon hour. She is only seven." . . . "If I only had someone to watch three-year-old Jimmie while he plays outdoors, mornings! The twins keep me so busy with formulas and washing." . . . "Mary needs other children to play with. If only there were a play group near by!"

Today we hear this on every side from women-mothers trying to aid the war effort; others facing housekeeping responsibilities after years of maid service; young war wives trying to make a home in makeshift furnished rooms-whose toddlers have no place to play.

Our neighbor, we are discovering in this war-busy world, needs a little help with the children. For these mothers let us organize a bit of give-and-take in the neighborhood block-a service to help mothers in a jam. One neighborhood might have an outdoor toddlers' group every morning while mothers do the housework. Another might be organized for two afternoons a week to accommodate shoppers. Someone could provide lunch for school children two noons a week, or agree to supervise them noons, after school, or Saturday, if that day's the big problem.

THE IDEAL PLAN is to have one neighbor, relatively free, in charge of a block group every day, possibly for a small fee. If you can find an ex-teacher or ex-home economics expert, or a former children's club worker, much would be solved. But whoever the block mother is, and regardless of how many days she helps, she must have a high degree of intelligence and be able to remain calm and efficient whether it rains at the wrong time or Tom upsets the train made by Peter. This means that no teen-age girl who did not quite make the grade at school will do. In England mothers have found that block-minding fails when an unreliable person is left in charge.

If a mother must work full time to support the family, small children may be best cared for in a wartime day-nursery six days a week If the local school board has a scheme for supervising children at lunch time and afterschool play, as well as lessons, it would be wise for busy mothers of older children to avail themselves of this service.

Throughout this war much emphasis has been put on preventing unnecessary war shock from creeping into children's lives. Your child needs to spend his play-hours with a woman who believes children are of paramount im portance in this temporarily mixed-up world who respects children and loves them, and who through past training, recent reading, or good practical experience can guide children rather than force or dominate them. She mus be protected legally, too. No one caring fo your child on a friendly, perhaps completely voluntary, basis wants to be sued over bump and tumbles, providing she has observed the ordinary and reasonable precautions.

The block mother, even though she feel fairly well informed, must take special pain to familiarize herself with the latest course offered to volunteers in war-nursery care home nursing, and first aid. Governmen pamphlets and magazine articles are helpfu Visit the local nursery school, day-nursery, o kindergarten to see how experts handle sev eral children at once. Do not hesitate to as them your puzzling questions. If there is supervisor of "foster homes" in your corr munity, ask to be put on her visiting list.

YOUNGSTERS ARE HAPPIER with childre about their own age-as two to five-year olders; six to nine; children over ten. Englan has decided, after trying block minding, that a woman is to be entirely alone she should no have more than three children to take car of. School-age children, however, may be groups of four and five. Even if someon

Photographs, Financial Federation, Montreal, P. Q.



Duplicate toys are needed, as tiny folk do not understand about sharing. Perambulator Row brings toys from home to supplement those furnished to all

Neighbor Policy at Home!

comes to help, do not add more than two extra youngsters, or bedlam will result in the ordinary house, which was not built for romping.

Choose one permanent spot for play so the children are spared the mix-up about where to put wraps, find a drink, or locate the toilet. You need a safe outdoor play space, as a fenced backyard, plus indoor facilities for rainy days, meals, and rest. Use rumpus rooms, sun parlors, spare rooms. The dining room and kitchen can be converted for play, the kitchen floor being adaptable to the messy activities. There are also alternatives to having the mob right in with the mahogany antiques. The church, the town hall, or the school may have an extra room. Girl Scout "little houses" may have space. If heating is not a problem, a garage offers possibilities, providing there is a telephone for emergencies, running water, and a toilet, and some place for isolating the child with a cold.

SOME MONEY AND INCENUITY must be expended, for children cannot learn or even be at peace with their playmates in an empty room. If your block plan is to be a year-round affair, a small fund raised by the parents can be used for essentials, either purchased or home-made. If temporary, donations can be brought from each child's home, with due regard for storage space. To keep mittens and wraps from getting mixed up use individually labeled cartons or baskets. Each mother must assume responsibility for keeping in them expected changes of clothing, toilet articles, and bedding if there is to be a nap away from home. A place for extra children to nap in the ordinary home is a real problem, as the floor is too hard, dusty, and drafty. Inexpensive, easily-folded camp cots are advisable. In the rare home with a really extra bedroom, donations of outgrown children's cribs could be permanently set up.

As to food, it is wise to ask some local die-

titian to plan balanced meals, and each mother should know what her child eats and plan home meals accordingly. Mothers may take turns providing cooked food, or the block mother can cook and the parents share the cost-and puzzle out the ration system.

Weather permitting, outdoor play should be the rule, and this means plenty of large, muscle-building toys. Provide a swing and a sandbox. Set up a wide cleated plank on a saw horse. Let each child bring along each day his wagon, doll buggy, train, or ball-with all sharing these toys. (Leave all dangerous or easily-broken toys at home, please!)

Indoor play must necessarily be of a quieter type. Children can bring books, a doll, or an animal. If you can manage the mess, let them paint or work in clay-fairly safe in the kitchen. A favorite indoor sport of children is "helping" with small tubs of laundry, as socks. The ingenious woman discovers all sorts of lay materials right within the normal set-up of the home-double boilers, nests of jelly molds, sets of measuring spoons, old baskets filled with spools-plenty of equipment to occupy several toddlers for many hours.

THERE MUST BE CONSISTENCY in rules and regulations at all times. It is too confusing if Mrs. Jones, on Monday, lets George carry sand all over the yard, and come Tuesday, Mrs. Chatham insists sand must be kept in the sandbox. If balls are not to be thrown indoors today, the same rule must hold every day, no matter who is in charge. Consistency holds, too, for handling each child's personality quirks. If Susan gets away with monopolizing the doll carriage on Monday, just to show her "power," it is upsetting to find her tricks do not work the rest of the week.

We must not forget, either, the really greater need of school-age children when mother leaves the home to aid in the war effort. Just because John is old enough to carry a key and lock the house is no reason to assume he is a mature being. Children arrive late at school in mother's absence. After school they tear about the house, raid the icebox, join the corner gang-and so juvenile delinquency creeps up and undesirable habits start, one price we pay for our wars. Children need the guidance of a friendly adult.

THE BLOCK MOTHER must be particularly adaptable with school children, serving noon meals when necessary; supervising home work for one child; seeing that others take turns practising music lessons; that bookworm Mary does play outdoors a bit, and tomboy Jane sits quiet long enough to eat and digest a meal. School children being supervised after school just naturally bring along skates, sleds, hockey sticks, dolls, or sewing materials. If supper at home is to be late, perhaps an afterschool snack is needed. See that they rest a bit on the couch if they seem tired and listless. Get children off in time, and clean, to scout meetings, church classes, music lessons.

If the parents are away every day, the block mother might occasionally plan little tripsto the nursery for garden plants, to the baseball game at school, to the war-trophy exhibit in town. Two or three older children might have a vegetable garden to aid the war effort. Block mothers should visit the school on special occasions. Children do appreciate these touches. Although older children should not carry the burden of housekeeping, they can give a hand with dishes, cutting the grass, arranging flowers, bringing in clothes, giving the fence a coat of paint, or making tomorrow's dessert, as a grand surprise for mother.

The block minding of children need not be only a wartime emergency measure. More helpfulness should be noted among our people after the war, even in such relatively small details as minding each other's children when mother is overwhelmed with the tasks before her.



Spring sunshine lures the youngsters outdoors where a sandbox, seesaw, blocks build muscles; group playing develops the cooperative spirit



MIRMA WALLACE YOUNG

Guest Editor the Month

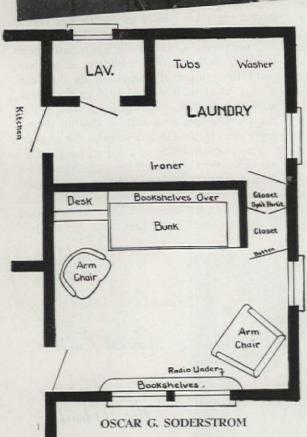
Photograph, Mrs. W. Burden Stage
Mirma Wallace Young was graduated from Columbia Hospital School of Nursing, Milwaukee, Wisconsin. She took a B.S. in nursery school work at Teachers College, and an M.A. in child development. For two years supervisor of pediatric nursing at University of Michigan. For four years instructor in nursery school techniques at Bellevue Hospital. Author, A Leader's Guide to the Brownie Scout Program

Dad goes to the Garage-

but <u>Not</u> for the Car!

How a 12' x 20' abandoned garag gave Dad a room of his own and Mother a laundry

Photographs by Manugian Studio



AMERICAN HOME planned a room the forgotten father could call his own when teen age entertaining made a hideout necessary. We saved the plan, and, when our attached one-car garage became vacant, decided that war had its compensations.

The new floor we laid had to be exactly flush with the first floor surface; we thought

we'd better get professional guidance for that. Local building codes made plumbing and wiring professional jobs also, but we tackled the rest in magnificent confidence. The distaff side was elected painter and the wielder of the crossbow was chosen carpenter.

Then we were off! We laid the underflooring diagonally. The laundry was easy—plywood on top of the underflooring, all covered with linoleum. The oak flooring of Dad's room was something else. A carpenter's hammer was borrowed for this backbreaker (a regular hammer slips off cut nails). When door and window openings were in, ribs still exposed,

every bit of outer wall was insulated. W have a bedroom over the garage, so noise in sulation was advisable. We used cane boar strips halfway up the second floor joists an cane board tiles for the ceiling.

Dad's room was completely paneled, she lacked, and given a natural wax finish. The we installed the built-in features. This cost little more but left the option for late changes. The split back in the closet give access to the lavatory. The lower section of the desk holds games, typewriter, a foldin card table. The front of the bunk is dowelle and hooked. Removed, it reveals a couch

WOOD

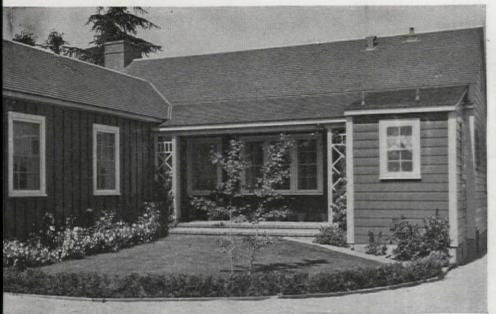
From time immemorial we've used wood—hacking it from the ever-abundant forests, slicing it in sawmills, refining and planing it to fit our many exacting requirements. Step by step in our progress towards a better way of life, wood has proven a true and worthy helpmate. With it our shelter was provided; ships to sail the seven seas were built; homes were furnished; yes, even our hearth fires, guardians against winter's icy blasts, came from the timber crop. Indeed, man's debt to wood is at once profound and manifold.

Yet through the ages we've more or less taken wood for granted—perfectly content with nature's handiwork. Of course, refinements in its uses have crept in here and there. We no longer build our homes of crude logs; methods were devised for cutting, sawing, and planing. New structural and decorative uses were found for the timber harvest. Still, through each progressive step, wood remained just—wood.

That was yesterday's story. Tomorrow's will be vastly different. Science and a stepped-up war production have seen to that. A marriage has been arranged—a most happy and exciting combination—wood and glue. Of course, wood veneer has been with us a long time but its uses were quite limited. Now, however, due to certain improved glues and the use of hot presses, wood is taking on a new lease of life. Laminated wood layers—really wood sandwiches—thoroughly glued and pressed, give us a product of unbelievable strength. Its structural possibilities are limitless. Already trusses with the breathtaking beauty of medieval Gothic have been erected. Wood layers, impregnated with plastic compounds, can now be reduced in thickness to a fraction of their original size, with greatly increased strength. At present this material is being used in the manufacture of airplane parts. Scientific treatment can now also force wood to lose its rigidity, opening up all sorts of avenues in the molded and stamped wood field.

Still other wonders are happening to our timber crop. Pressed wood fiber in large sheets is a "natural" for certain types of wall construction. Preservatives are extending the life span of wood as well as making it rot- and verminproof. Yes indeed, wood is going places—places it has never been before. New horizons are being opened. It will continue to be a worthy companion to man—a helpmate whose future is bright and exciting—whose contributions to our life will be limitless!

ageless, sturdy friend man



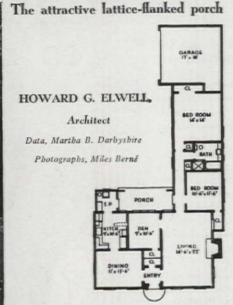
WILL YOUR DREAM

Two little homes in

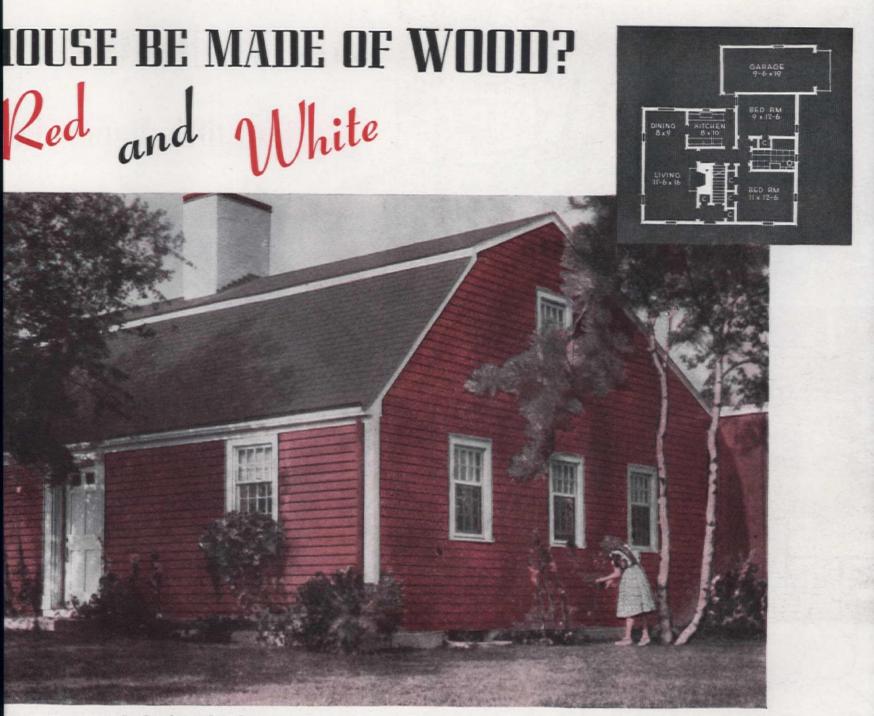
S AMERICAN as apple pie are these two small houses in the early American tradition. Separated by the breadth of this fair land, they prove most pointedly the tremendous appeal of this peculiarly native style. The Germain house in California has, in plan, deviated from the conventional and rambles as do most of our Western homes. Its exterior walls are a combination of redwood siding and battens. The roof lines have purposely been kept low and extend over the bedroom wing to the spacious garage. An extra plan feature is the conveniently located den which, upon occasion, is used as an extra sleeping room. A small house, indeed, but with big ideas-every square inch livable and useful.

Snug among its birches in a New England town, the Lyman house follows more closely in the footsteps of convention. Its gambrel roof adds height to the exterior and also provides additional living space on the second floor. The combination living-dining room, however, is entirely modern in design. Both houses have been painted red with white trim—both are sisters under the skin—happy relatives indeed!









Picturesque birches frame the John Lyman house in Springfield, Massachusetts-ROYAL BARRY WILLS, architect

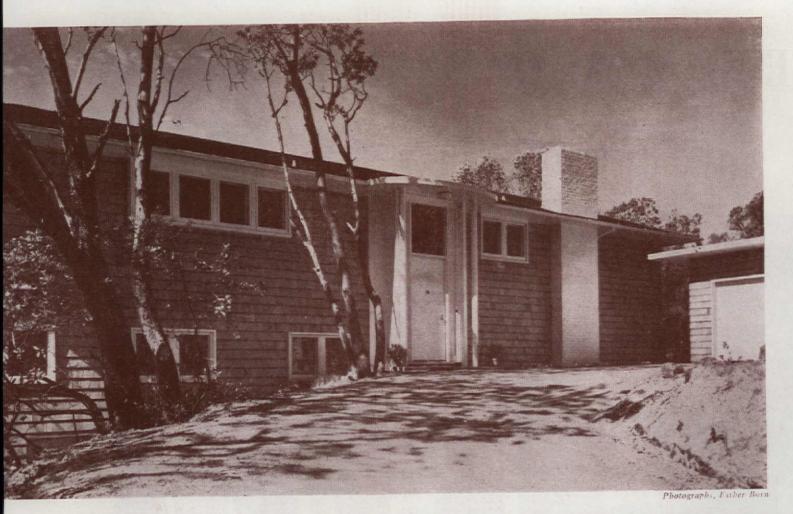
FUTURE HEATING SYSTEMS FOR EACH ROOM

ROM the early days, when a fireplace was considered the proper method of heating a house, to the modern automatic circulating systems, the story of home heating has been one of constant progress. Yet at each successive step we were pretty certain that the ultimate goal had been reached. "This is it," we exclaimed with pride. We were and still are wrong in this assumption. Heating keeps in step with the times.

Important advances in home heating are on the way. For instance, your future home will be divided into temperature zones, each with its individual control. During the day while your bedrooms may be kept at 60°, the living quarters of the house could be 70°. Temperatures may be increased or decreased at will. An electronic thermostat, more sensitive than any instrument built today, will control these temperatures. Tomorrow's radiation will be either set into wall openings or completely hidden in walls and ceiling. Year-round air conditioning will be commonplace. Heating plants will become smaller and smaller and at the same time more efficient, requiring no attention whatever, silent servants, indeed.



predicts
CHARLES B. SWEATT, Vice-President
Minneapolis-Honeywell Regulator Co.



service maid dining 25 x 17 Riter 12x9 MR. AND Gurage 20 x 19

DIGNIFIED BACKGROUND FOR

HOME OF
MR. AND MRS. HARRISON DIBBLEE, JR.
Marin County, California

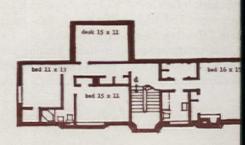
HERVEY PARK CLARK, Architect

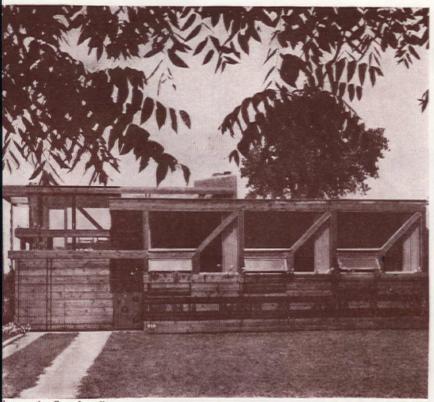


INFORMAL LIVIN

ERE'S the stateliness and charm Southern Colonial captured in a gr shingled house. Clever spotting materials and details did the trick, and happindeed, is the result—perfect blend of tration and modern living if ever we saw one.

Confronting the architect was the proble of designing for a steep and heavily wood piece of property a livable house comple with generous terraces and motor court. T results have been most ingenious and s cessful. Located as it is between the first a second floors, the main entrance solves stair-climbing problem. From the motor co it's difficult to believe that the house conta seven generous-sized rooms because the fi story is not all visible at this point. The g eral horizontal feel of the exterior walls as a perfect foil for the original vertical trance detail. White accents, cleverly spot throughout, add life and sparkle to the en exterior. Inside we find the same restraint, same simplicity and effective understatemed Walls are of soft pastel shades, trim wh and oak floors a dark, rich brown st



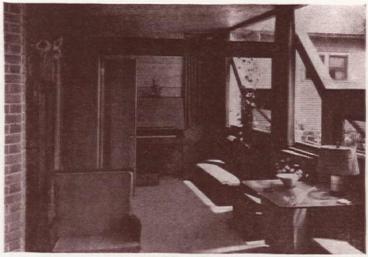


otographs, Fons Iannelli

BROWN STUDY IN MODERN INDIVIDUALISM

modern home of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cole of Park Ridge, Illinois. Clever use of material plus a thoroughly modern plan arrangement have produced a rugged simplicity that is both warm and comforting. Exterior walls are of spruce siding, the flat roof of asphalt. Trellises for climbing and trailing vines have been formed by the all the exterior walls.-RUTH W. LEE

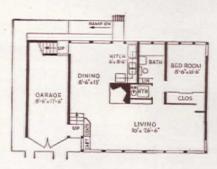
SYMPHONY in brown - this clever use of extended beams. Large windows spread sunshine throughout the attractive interior. Inside, the walls are of softly waxed knotty spruce. To further the harmony of tone, cupboard doors and even the piano are of fir plywood. A convenient utility room furnishes gas heat, a job helped considerably by the rock wood insulation in

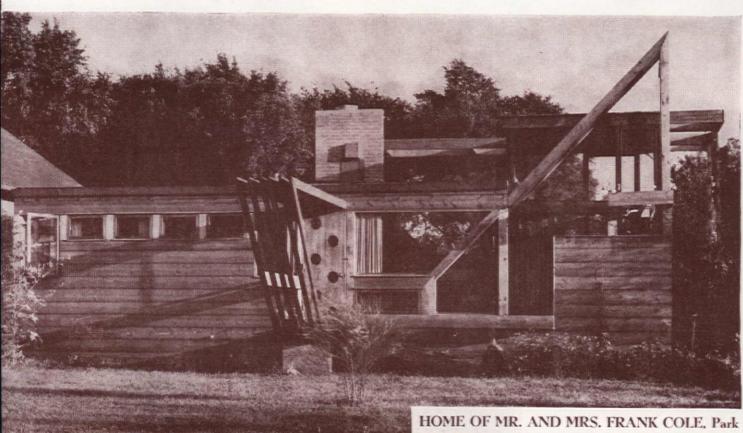


Folding doors create new guest room



Built-in cupboards harmonize with interior walls





BRUCE GOFF, Architect and Decorator

HOME OF MR. AND MRS. FRANK COLE, Park Ridge, Illinois

THESE HOUSES WANTED PLENTY OF ELBOW ROOM-



DID THEY GET IT - JUST LOOK BELOW!

BANCH HOUSE BUILT IN CALIFORNIA

SPACE and more space was what Mr. and Mrs. Espie Stafford wanted when they planned their home. Results prove that they got just that and lots more. Their low-eaved house rambles over two lots, reminiscent of early California homes. Modern treatment, especially in the case of the oversized windows, definitely brings the house up to date.

Walls, covered with redwood siding painted white, provide a fitting background for the bottle-green shutters Roofs are of cedar shingles. The house proper is frame construction supported by poured concrete foundations. All interior partitions are lath and plaster. Ingenuity runs rampant throughout the plan. For instance, the dining room is in reality a glazed-in passage between living room and sleeping quarters. This helps tremendously to bring the gardens right into the house. The workroom, directly behind the garage, is Mr. Stafford's pet. The flooring throughout is of oak planking. A thermostat controls the hot-air heat provided by a gas furnace.—ROGER STURTEVANT

ESPIE STAFFORD HOME, Garden Village, California A. H. LARSEN, architect

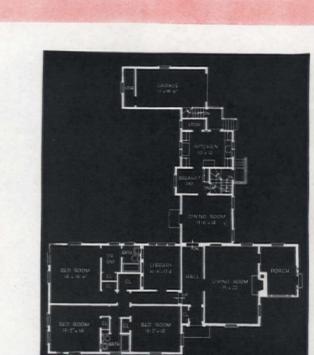
Photograph, Roger Sturtevani

N 3 LEVELS IN ATLANTA, GEORGIA

NE story, three levels and a den—these were the only requirements given by the Henry Thompsons when house plans were started. The rest was up to the architects. Sounds like taking quite a chance, but the Thompsons had faith backed up by sound logic. This attractive gray shingled house with its colorful maroon shutters proves the point. And are they pleased with their cottagelike house among the Georgia pines!

Here we have a house divided into three wings—each on a different level and all leading from one central hall. The required den, wood paneled, is located in the bedroom wing. The living room and sun porch occupy the second wing, while the third wing houses dining room and service rooms. Except for the den and breakfast room, all rooms have cross ventilation. The roof is of slate; the exterior walls of wood shingles stained gray. Insulation covers the dining room. A gas-fired furnace provides winter air conditioning. Flooring throughout is oak. For closet space, check over this plan!—SUSAN JONES MEDLOCK

HENRY THOMPSON HOUSE, Woodward Way, Atlanta, Georgia BURGE AND STEVENS, architects

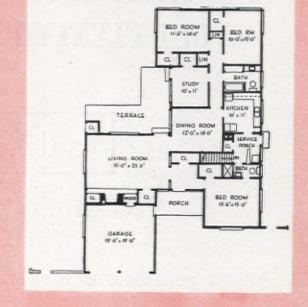


ETTING FOR A ROLLICKING FAMILY

EARABILITY and sound economy played a major part in determining the make-up of the James Stedman home. For a young family with two rollicking children, rustic has proven a wise choice. Exterior walls of rough redwood treated with durable green-gray shingle stain and a low-pitched roof of cedar shakes keep maintenance at a minimum and weather "just right."

Many of the interior walls are of knotty pine stained a warm gray. These, along with tile window sills, have made housekeeping a joy for the mother of the family. A small stair concealed in the front hall closet leads to a good-sized attic storage space. Because of the thickness of the living-room-hall wall it can be used for card table storage, and the fireplace bin is filled from the garage. A sliding awning over the rear terrace allows both winter sun for living room and summer shade for terrace. Unusual is the sidewalk fencegrape stakes support an annual hedge of artichokes—foliage, flowers, and vegetables!—ROGER STURTEVANT

JAMES STEDMAN HOUSE, Palo Alto, California STEDMAN AND STEDMAN, designers



OUR HOMES WILL ALWAYS

REMAIN INDIVIDUAL

savs

HENRY M. REED, President

American Radiator and Standard Sanitary Corporation

READ articles and hear conversations to the effect that we face some kind of a social revolution when the postwar day comes, but with this thought I am not prepared to concur. Let's substitute "evolution" for "revolution." By this I mean that the progress made during these war years will be crystallized in the homes of the future. Because under present conditions we must hunt substitutes for ma-

terials no longer available, we are learning at a more rapid rate. Better and more economically designed homes will be ours.

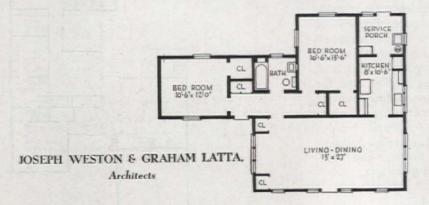
I do not believe the American home will ever lose its individuality. We are not a people to be herded into rows upon rows of similar houses built primarily for economical reasons. This is not in keeping with the country's heritage. Individuality remains deeply rooted in the American soil.

For the past ten years phenomenal progress has been made in home construction, particularly in the lower cost range. A continuation of this program after the war will come nearer to solving this country's social and political problems than any other single factor. So let evolution continue—we always have and will continue to adapt our processes of manufacture to the homeowners' needs or demands.



Photographs, Miles Berné

OUR COVER HOUSE—GLAMOROUS, BUT PLENTY PRACTICAL



JOHN D. HINTERMEISTER HOME, El Monte, California

THIS month our cover house is a government baby and proud of it. Here we have a house a cheerful as a cherub and as practical as a Ne England housewife. Like many others in the El Mon district of California, it was built under the government.

ment subsistance program a few years back.

Though its ancestry springs from the ranch house of earli days, the design is modern in treatment. Red and white are i colors; the eaves are low and broad in overhang. Set among grove of ancient walnut trees on an acre lot, it forms a pictu of rare charm and simplicity. Surrounding the house proper a broad green lawns and flower beds of riotous color. A large Victo garden, grape arbor, and neat rabbit hutches add a practical not to the artistic scene.

Following the customs of other days, we first enter the hou by way of its service porch. Here we find a kitchen, neat as compact, painted white, with touches of highly polished map Gloriously large windows light up the ample living room; the wa seem to be made entirely of glass. Woodwork and trim are knotty pine. At one end of the living room are a linen clos and a very small powder room.—THYRZA LUCILLE BUR



Modern Swedish bedroom

REGON COLONIAL—WITH A DIFFERENCE!

N THE Reed Geer house, at West Highland, Oregon, we find a modern child with just the proper amount of respect for its elders. Springing from deep-rooted Colonial tradition, its plan detail are entirely of this generation, open and direct.

ake the exterior wall treatment, for instance. Here we find contional narrow siding; however, due to the generous window sizes the stress put on the horizontal lines, its effect becomes suringly modern. The plan, in particular, is of today's world. Living

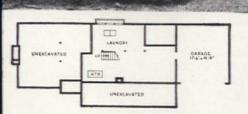
room and dining area have been combined, the latter separated from the entrance foyer by a most original open wood screen arrangement. Because of a multiple use of window sash the kitchen is flooded with sunlight. Bedrooms are well supplied with closet space and, praise be, there's cross ventilation in each. One of these rooms has been treated in a manner reminiscent of Swedish lodge interiors, with built-in bunks, upright carved wooden posts, and a unique separating bedside cabinet. Color has produced a true primitive effect.

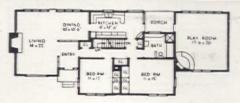


HOME OF MR. AND MRS. REED S. GEER, West Highland, Oregon

MARTIN and REIS, designers

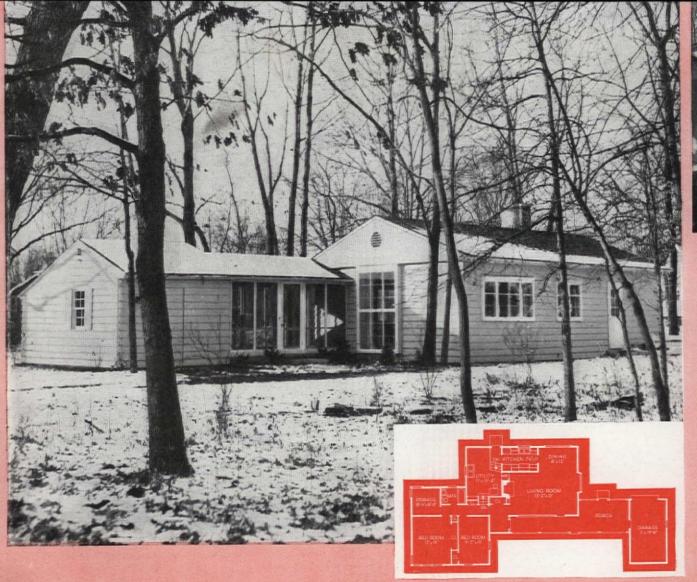
Photographs, Leonard Deland







Wood screen in dining-living room

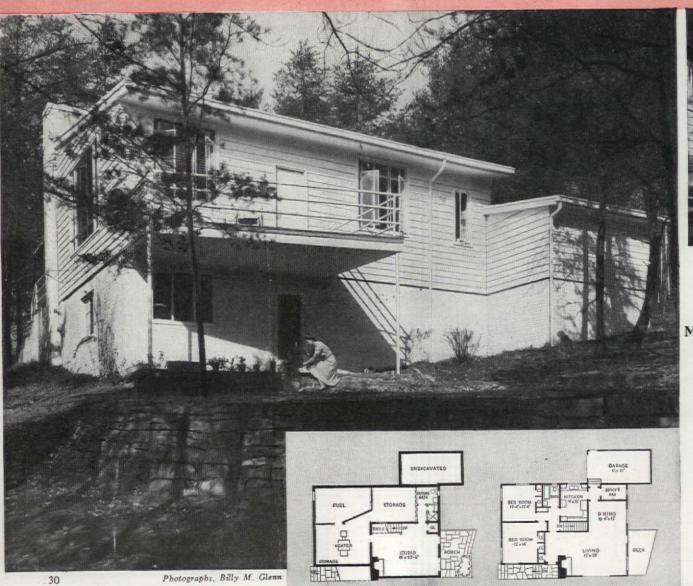




Living-room bay window

ROBERT BURROWS HOME HUBBARD WOODS, ILLINOIS

PERKINS, WHEELER and W Architects





Entrance detail

HOME OF
MRS. MARIO BIANCUI
KNOXVILLE,
TENNESSEE

MARIO BIANCULLI Architect

THIS ILLINOIS COLONIAL IS AS MODERN AS TODAY

here's a house combining most successfully the past with the present. In outline, detail, and wall treatment its inspiration is certainly Colonial. Yet there's a difference. Perhaps the open plan does the trick; maybe it's the low-sloped roofs; still, perhaps the large window areas add up to the answer. Whatever the reason, first glance convinces that this

house belongs completely to the present.

The plan is definitely modern. Following the trend of many progressive designers, the architects have combined the living and dining areas. The result is an ample, well-lighted, L-shaped room with enormous expanses of window areas. The small, efficient kitchen is logically placed adjacent to the utility-laundry room. Bedrooms, arranged together in a separate wing, are

compact yet contain ample wall and closet space. A covered passage connecting house to garage has been widened at one point to form a good-sized screened porch.

The exterior walls are wood clapboard, painted white, the roof gray asbestos shingles. Windows throughout are sliding wood sash; the oversized bay window in the living room adds dignity and charm. A gas furnace furnishes the hot-air heat.

Photographs, Charles H. Keller





MODERN COUPLE BUILT IN EAST TENNESSEE HILLS

THE purchase of five rolls of hydrangea-patterned wallpaper really started us on the way toward having our own home. The idea had never occurred to us before, but now a living room must be designed to take full advantage of the wallpaper's decorative possibilities. Before long we were seriously planning a house. First we had to find just the right lot. This wasn't an easy task. There

must be room for a good-sized flower garden, a vegetable garden, and quantities of trees, with room to spare. Quite a large order, but we found it, one mile from the city limits—gently sloping land with plenty of trees, and what a VIEW!

We already had definite ideas about the house itself. It must have a horizontal look; the main rooms must be on one level. Each room was designed to take advantage of the beautiful mountain vistas. Large glass areas bring the outdoors right into the house, eliminating any necessity for picture hanging. On the lower level there is a studioworkroom leading to a landscaped terrace. I'm really proud of my landscaping, especially around this terrace. Interior decoration is mine, too, while the furniture design and execution were in fact a family affair.—KATHERINE POTTS BIANCULLI

Interior decoration, Katherine Potts Bianculli



31



EDGAR J. BUSSEY HOUSE, WEST-HARTFORE

WALTER J. CRABTREE, JR., ARCHITECT



AMERICAI

WALLPAPER ADDS SPARKLE

TO DINING ROOM.

TOP, LIVING-ROOM FIREPLACE



RESTFUL AND INFORMAL
IS THE LIVING ROOM



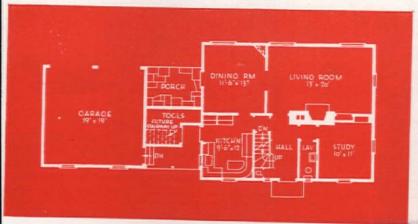
REAR ELEVATION

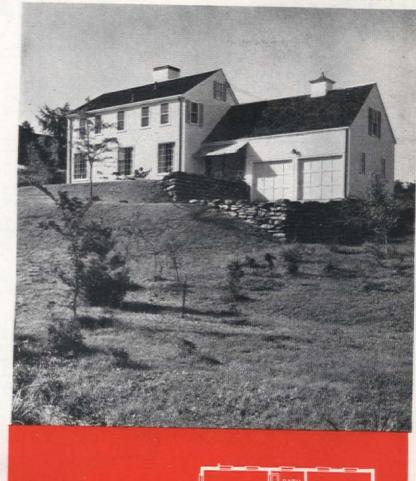
BEAUTY in Connecticut

AZE upon a Dream House come true! Located among the rolling New England hills, this charming salt box has just about everything. Its appeal is inescapable—there's an American quality about it, a charm as native to these shores as Plymouth Rock itself.

At first glance the size is deceptive. By taking advantage of the natural lot contours, the garage wing, though very ample in size, snuggles down at a lower level than the main house. This results in a most attractive lowering of the garage roof line. Exterior walls are of white-painted, narrow clapboards; roofs are of cedar shingle. The quaint picket fence and lamp post were designed and made by the owner.

Though the plan nods in the direction of tradition, ingenious design helps it escape the stereotyped. Oversized living-room and dining-room windows may not be strictly conventional but they certainly help to bring indoors the glorious surrounding countryside. A Century Oil Burner provides hot water heat in concealed radiators, while Eagle Insulation has been used throughout the house.







m tomes

You aren't the only manless female in this America-

fill the lonely hours until Johnny

Story by GRACE V. SHARRITT



Has Pa joined the Marines and left you to run the old home alone with the kids 'til the war is over?



2 Does Petticoat Rule seem too forlorn with no male gusto at breakfast,



with no one singing deep bass off-key in the bath,



or growling daily over the goldarned fussiness of the new chaise longue?



you and your daddy are giving to Uncle Sam, your patriotism will carry you all through



the day. Evenings are the tear-traps, so watch out then.



11
Lois, blonde, buxom,
plus twins--Dick far
away in a tank-decided to go back



to her old job.
She's slimming
after ten years
of eating whatever she liked



because she is modeling fur coats once more.



we lick those guys, your job is to keep home fires burning for his return.



20
Bess' mother has
moved in with her
for the duration
and stays with the



children evenings while Bess grabs the chance to take a typing course.



22 Walled in day after day with even the sweetest kids gets any mother down.



23
Don't brood. Instead, see a sho
with Uncle John.
A morale pep-up!



29
Today, a buyer for an interior decorator, handsome, efficient, she has a rich beau!



30 With the Colonel in Melbourne his missus works for the Red Cross.



31
She knits for Britain, minds Mary's flock while Mary learns to master airplane riveting.



Have a fling while Jim's in the army. It's now or never to eat in the sun



33
or have those worderful potato par
cakes you adore
and he detests.

and there are many alternatives with which you can comes marching home again. Chins up!



5
How in heck can
you manage until
the Old Grump
comes marching
home again?



No-Mans

If you are able to swing a typewriter key, use a pencil, give a sales



talk, or do an infinite variety of jobs, from making slip covers



to running an elevator you will be so darned busy with the Victory double shot



Sketches by DOROTHY B. PORTER



14 So Dick's mother helps care for the twins a few hours each day.



Then there's Mildred with two babes in nursery school five hours of five days the entire week.



16
Happy, she writes
to Don that her
"green thumb" got
her a swell job



17
when the florist
said, "Wife, get
some one in to
help run the shop."



18
If Bob handed you his roll and said, "Take care of the kids, Bess, until



24 WARNING! Don't coo over the only child!



Only 46, yet dowdy, dated, a widow oozing maternity bored her prep-school family.



26
Two years later—a best-dressed wom-an of forty!



She woke up when employers said she was too old for a job.
A beauty school



28
made her look so
exciting that she
sold cosmetics to
all her friends.



34
The closet is stuffed with cures for emotional indigestion.



In due time Clarence will be home, yipping about your new hat, your fondness for avocado salad, your bridge score. "For Pete's sake,



36
Pickle Puss, how
did you ever
get through the
war without Me?"

4 out of 5 have Spiraca!

How men come to move—or be moved—to the suburbs is explained by a typical commuter (with revealing examples from his home life—and Orvetta's) in another of those hilarious "comic strip" stories in the

The American Home.

Story by Douglas Ayer, action by Dorothy Porter's sketches.







1. Heave a sigh of despair for young Mrs. Burke. Her youngster's two hands make his mother much work.



2. His fingerprints grace every pane within sight And smearing the mirrors fills him with delight.



3. But one day his mom, with her wits at an end, Found a glass cleaner-upper she embraced as a friend.



4. Her discovery was WINDEXin less than a trice Makes all kinds of glassware look sparkling and nice.



5. Spray it on--wipe it offfor much less than a cent, Each pane has a shine you'll acclaim heaven-sent!



6. And when house-cleaning time comes around in the spring, Put WINDEX to work and shine while you sing!

mean the many truly exquisite handmade crafts fashioned by Americans whose skill now rivals that of the finest European artisans in many things. We formerly imported almost fifty million dollars worth of handcraft goods from Europe and the Orient annually. With the war, these sources have been closed, and it is to be devoutly hoped that a talented new generation of American craftsmen will be given a chance, that their work will be bought and collected by discriminating Americans. No longer need one see a Paris or Scandinavian label to confirm one's own judgment. We believe in reciprocity, world trade, and the good neighbor policy-but in this matter of American crafts for American homes, let's give our own talent a hand in the making of our history.

Who are the leaders in these hand arts, these "little businesses?" Who are the craftsmen who fashion things of beauty with their hands? What do they make? Where do they live and work? How do they operate?

Naturally there are outstanding figures in every field: Dorothy Liebes, of San Francisco, in the weaving of textiles, magical in color and brilliance; Glenn Lukens, of Los Angeles, head of the ceramics department of the University of Southern California and originator of new and fascinating glazes from materials found in Death Valley; Laurits Christian Eichner, of New York, whose beautiful pewter shines and glows in many a home. A complete list would fill many pages and would cover every medium known to man through the ages: clay, metals, woods; wools; lovely colored bowls and plates; shining cutlery; finely etched glass; stately furniture or humble wooden bowls; a carved crucifix; rough - and - ready tweeds; woven place mats; a needlepoint chair; a new and lovely rug.

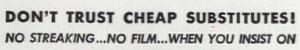
Where do craftsmen live? Why, everywhere, of course, and it is fascinating to see how much their work is a reflection of their surroundings. Sophistication comes from the cities, rough primitive strength from the mountains. A craftsman's work reflects not only h surroundings but his cultural inheritance We know of a family of Swedish d scent, for instance, whose woodblocking has an unconscious Scandinavian flav even though the craftsmen themselve have never been to Sweden. But craftsmen must have certain attribut in common-high technical ability, goo design, color sense, originality of idea

A craftsman is not always a los wolf, working in seclusion. Often he part of a small community group doing that work for which he is best fitte A perfect example of a group of th kind is the Rowantree potters of Blu Hill, Maine. Here, under the direction of Miss Pearson and Miss Paddock, whole community has been taught th potter's art, from the grinding of nativ rocks or oyster shells into unusual glaz to the shaping of lovely bowls an plates on the potter's wheel.

The first organized help to craftsme came in the Southern mountains whe the old-time crafts of our grandmother day still flourish-Penland, started an run by Miss Lucy Morgan; Berea Co lege; or the John C. Campbell Fo School. Later came a realization in th New England states that they, too, ha a craft heritage and that the latent abi ity among their people along these line was going to waste. The governments Vermont, New Hampshire, and Mair have sponsored organized craft group or guilds. In Connecticut, Massachusett New York, Rhode Island, you will fin active craft groups as well as in Ne Jersey, Pennsylvania, and Delawar Nine Southern states have grouped to gether to form the Southern Highland ers. In Florida the fishermen's wives a being taught to put their shells an palms to a good use. Isolated craftsme are working in the Middle West. In the Southwest, especially in Santa Fe an Taos, there are men and women crea ing lovely things, and some of the be craftsmen in the country are living of the West Coast. Here, too, you will fin a number of refugees from the horro of Nazi Europe doing fine work.

Photographs, Do





COSTS ONLY A FRACTION OF A CENT PER WINDOW

Don't start spring house cleaning without this non-inflammable, oil-free cleaner that costs but a fraction of a penny for each window cleaned!

And-Windex is grand for cleaning windshields, mirrors, any flat glass.

WINDEX SAVES TIME SAVES ENERGY . SAVES YOU

You can get Windex in two sizes-6ounce and the 20-ounce economy size.



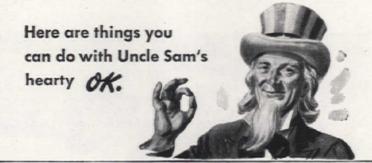


Maine, an entire community has been taught the potter's art

FOR ECONOMY

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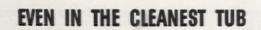
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In 1941 many of these groups affiliated and formed the Handcraft Cooperative League of America, with a marketing outlet, America House, in New York City. Here the crafts of many individuals and states are brought together under one roof for the education and edification of public and craftsmen alike. The variety and beauty of the good to be seen here are eye-openers to

many who have always thought of American hand crafts as belonging to the distinctly "frowsy" class.

Buy American crafts, collect American crafts—but before you buy, know something of the history of whatever it is attracts you, something of the aims of the craftsmen who so lovingly made it for your home or your collection. It is definitely a part of your heritage.



Photographs, Philip B. Wallace

Mrs. Keyser of Plymouth Meeting

HELEN PAINTER

NOTHING is more fun than exploring, especially ploring, especially when it ends in a discovery. That adventure happened to me one day last fall, as the climax to a week of scouting in the Pennsylvania Dutch country looking for furniture designs that could be reproduced or adapted. We had spent five happy days motoring through the lovely rolling farm lands of Pennsylvania, stopping at every promising-looking antique shop, exploring side roads leading to lonely farms where we might possibly find a treasure among the miscellaneous collection of oddments stored in the barn. Although furniture was the real object of my quest, my attention was constantly distracted by the quaint slipware and sgrafitto pottery which we occasionally found. In one antique shop, I picked up a particularly charming slipware platter and asked the price. "\$65." Reluctantly I put it down.

The next day, quite by accident, we heard about Mrs. Naaman Keyser, who

lives at Plymouth Meeting, Pennsylvania, and makes reproductions of the old slipware and sgrafitto that only an expert could tell from the original. We set out posthaste for Plymouth Meeting. Fortunately it was not far, but the early autumn dusk was already falling when we arrived at the charming old stone and stucco house with a sign, "Brookcroft Pottery," hanging over the road. A light was burning in a lower room, and through the window we could see a woman bent over a potter's wheel, intent on a piece of clay which she was deftly shaping into a small bowl. She was so completely absorbed that she did not hear our knock at first, but a moment later we found ourselves in the attractive little shop which Mrs. Keyser has created out of her sun room. There was the most fascinating assortment of slipware plates and platters, bowls and pitchers, teapots and figurines, all decorated with the utmost fidelity to the

Pennsylvania Dutch originals.

"They are perfect," I said, turning to Mrs. Keyser. "These pieces must represent a tremendous amount of research, as well as skill. How did you ever happen to get started on the idea?"

"I started to make pottery for use in a clinic in which I taught women who had no previous training—mentally disturbed women who felt themselves useless in the world, and needed desperately something constructive to do. Clay is a particularly soothing medium. It



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was my husband who suggested the Pennsylvania Dutch pottery. His father, Dr. Naaman Keyser, was a historian who had written several books on the Pennsylvania Germans and the history of Germantown. It seemed only natural to make use of our background and special knowledge.

"However, when I started to study the pottery seriously, I found it a lost art. Consequently, most of my information has been garnered by word of mouth from old potters or sons of potters, careful research in museums, and sometimes discouraging trial and error methods."

"Tell me more about it. Where do you get your clay? How do you make it up?"

"The clay is a near-by Pennsylvania clay. It is blue when dug and fires to a brilliant red. Also, I use a native black clay. The white clay of which the solution (called slip) is made is a refined kaolin, and was procured by the early potters from the apothecary, who used it to coat pills. The red body is painted with black or white slip, the designs are dug back to this red body, and the result is called sgrafitto. Slipware is made by running the slip over the red body to form designs, much like putting frosting on a cake.

"Many pieces are made on the potter's wheel. In others the clay is rolled out flat with a rolling pin and applied to a clay mold, exactly like making the shell for a lemon pie. The molds I use are the original molds of some old potter, and valuable antiques in their own right."

I picked up a plate decorated with a flowing spray of tulips poised above an American eagle. "What a quaint design!" I exclaimed.

Mrs. Keyser nodded eager assent. "Yes, the designs, of course, are the most interesting part of it all. In speaking of any Pennsylvania Dutch art, it is essential to know something of the history of the people. They were really mysticism and religion. For example, from the Persian we get the tree of life, the earth, represented by waving lines, the urn, the triangle, symbolizing the heart of man, the blade, the flower, the seed. The Assyrian is shown by a design similar to this. The Swiss contributes a heart with a pearl (3), the Chinese the Monad (6), with no beginning or ending-sometimes found in barn symbols. Through all Pennsylvania Dutch designs runs the tulip (1), their most dearly loved flower. This is symbolic of the "Lily Time," or golden age of peace, which the early settlers were promised if they would settle in Pennsylvania.

"Much of their symbolism is religious. Eternal life is represented by a circleno beginning or end; human life by a waving line which is broken to show that life may go in or out. God's goodness and truth feed the tree of life and are represented by two large leaves at the base of the plant. The dove of peace flits in and out of their designs; the peacock appears often as a decorative motif, and the pelican, the symbol of self-sacrifice, is sometimes shown piercing her own breast, in order that her young may feed on her blood.

"However, their art is not all religious by any means. There is a wholesome earthiness about much of it, and much real humor, especially in the mottoes which appear on many of their pieces. Often these pieces were made for special occasions, and are signed by the makers. So today I often make a wedding plate for a gift-a large, flat platter with the names of the bride and groom and the date of their marriage engraved around the edge. The center motif may be a rough sketch of the church where they were married, or their future home."

"What a perfect gift!" I exclaimed. "Do you have any here?"

"No, I make them to order only, and it requires three weeks to make up a special design. I just completed a set of dishes for the hunting lodge of a promi-



Germans, of course, most of them from the Palatinate Valley, which has always been the battleground of the world. All of the peoples who fought there left behind a bit of their culture, where it became fused and gradually absorbed into a native heritage. Some of the designs come originally from as far afield as the Persian and the Chinese."

"Tracing them must be fascinating," I commented.

'It is," Mrs. Keyser agreed, "especially since each motif has a symbolic meaning, often strongly touched with nent society woman. Every plate has a horseman on it, but each is different."

"Why, that is exactly the way the early settlers worked, isn't it? Special occasions came up, and they made things especially for them."

"Yes," said Mrs. Keyser, "that is the way with all native arts and craft work. It is a fascinating field. I feel that I have only started, and I'll never be satisfied until people generally begin to appreciate the treasures that are right here at their door, in the homely charm of the Pennsylvania Dutch."

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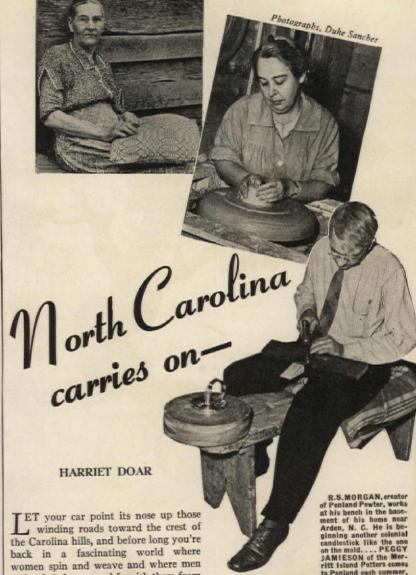
Hands began to grow lovelier in 2 to 7 days



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MRS. HENRY WILLIS is Penland's "first weaver." She was the only mountain woman of the community who would take a loom, when the project was started, and learn to weave the old designs into new rugs, coverlets, luncheon sets. Her first check brought others elamoring for looms, and now there are sixty-five "weaving families" near Penland



winding roads toward the crest of the Carolina hills, and before long you're back in a fascinating world where women spin and weave and where men make their homes and furnish them from the forests around them. Here are people fashioning new lives for themselves as they carry on pioneer traditions of independence and integrity, people who take pride in the work of their hands—skilfully turning out products with the flavor of an earlier America.

Here threads are still dyed the rich brown of walnut, the orange of coriopsis, the rose of madder, and woven on handlooms into coverlets that follow century-old drafts. Walnut and hickory are still turned into chairs, often with no other tools than a couple of knives and the knowledge that green wood will dry around seasoned wood and grip it faster than glue. Holly and applewood and poplar are coaxed into cartoons of the frisky squirrel, the sad-eyed donkey, the hound-dog hot on the trail of Br'er Fox. Iron and copper, pewter and silver, are forced into use and beauty.

Scattered over the state are others who follow the same traditions. There are potters using the old kick-wheel to mould their contributions to a growing American ceramics art—like the Jugtown potters at Steeds. There are basket-makers—Indian, white and Negro—weaving their products from white oak splits, honeysuckle vines, rushes, cornstalks, straws, and even the inner bark of pine. There are individual metal workers translating their ideas into permanence—from William W. Dodge Jr., suave and handsome architect-silversmith, turning out his incomparable originals in Asheville, to George Bason,

retired college professor and engineer, hammering away at the pewter bench of his Chapel Hill workshop. There are artist-craftsmen working alone and adding new elements—like two Charlotteans, Mildred Taylor, with her jewellike enamels-on-copper, and Bernice West, with her ceramic sculptures.

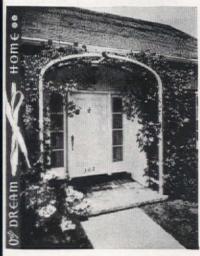
But in the rugged and beautiful mountains, whole communities follow crafts as their only way of life. Here are both Old and New World crafts, showing sometimes an unbelievable ingenuity in the treatment of native materials. Take "cornshuckery," for instance—the art of turning the lowly corn husk, taken from the patchwork gardens thrown over the hillsides, into a variety of objects, useful or amusing. Bags and pocketbooks are made from corn husks, and sunhats used by beach lollers or cotton pickers; a strong, even cording twisted from corn husks is laced into chair seats and the headboards of beds; the husks are wound or plaited into appealing little figures, crisp corn-husk mothers carrying rustling infants, story-book characters met in the little red schoolhouse, mountain fiddlers and square dancers, and Wise Men from the East.

As in the quaintly humorous cornhusk figures, laughter underlies much

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of the mountain work. These mountain dwellers are satirists with a keen and kind sense of humor. Their rag dolls and their carved dolls are gentle caricatures of themselves and their mountain neighbors, and when they are turned loose on their "whittlin's"—!

The whittlin's are just what the word says-small objects whittled out of native wood with a knife and a viewpoint, sometimes serious, sometimes comical. A mountain boy may carve out a faithful portrait of some animal he has watched for hours around his home or in the woods, or he may mock it slyly. He may make a pair of finely polished, graceful squirrels for bookends, or he may turn out an incredibly self-important duck or a lumbering sow with a rollicking brood.

Ideas come often from surroundings, from some small part of the forests that climb the vast heights. Over and over again the dogwood blossom appears-in a cigarette box from the Biltmore Artisans' Shop, where finely carved furniture is made; in softly glowing pewter from R. S. Morgan's basement workshop near Arden; in the silver jewelry Stuart Nye makes near Asheville; in coverlets, in pottery, in buttons and ornaments. Leaves and acorns, small woodland animals, shy wood flowers-all have left their imprint in designs, while their colors are picked up in dyes and glazes. W. B. Stephens, for instance, experimenting in his stone pottery near Arden, took his "aubergine wine" and his "ancient turquoise" from the Old World, but he must have taken the soft, deep pink that lines his cream or jade ware from mountain flowers, or perhaps from a mountain sunset.

Not always are the designs local. Some of them were brought in with the original English and Scotch-Irish settlers in the mountains—many of them craft families even then. Woven coverlets called "Isle of Patmos" and "Sunlight on the Walls of Troy" must have come, then, along with "Bonaparte's March." Coverlet and quilt designs trace the history of new settlers, too—"Daniel Boone," "Cornwallis' Victory," "Battle of Richmond." Nostalgia shows in "Flowers of Edinburgh," whimsey in "Rich Man's Fancy," "Bachelor's De-light," and "Young Lady's Perplexity." But more picturesque even than "Eight Ways of Contrariness" are names from the new wilderness—"Rattlesnake and Cat Tracks," "Tennessee Trouble" (obviously not so complicated as "Tennessee Trouble in North Carolina") and that woven rhyme, "High Crick's Delight by Day and Night."

The woven goods are the foundation and mainstay of craft work as an industry in the mountains. Weaving is the craft that has revitalized whole communities where families in the little cabins at the end of twisted trails were trying to scrape a living from their uptilted patches of earth cultivated with primitive tools and planted by rule of

The old crafts, preserved in those cabins through long years of poverty and isolation, often by sheer necessity, were dying out. When a handful of people, late in the last century, became interested in preserving them, they had to comb the mountains for women who could work the looms of their grandmothers and read the old weaving drafts; for "chair-makin" families, descendants of old-world cabinet-makers; for women who had learned the lore of vegetable dyeing; for basketmakers

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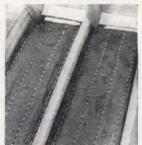


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and cornshuck experts and broommakers; for men who could forge iron or fire clay and feldspar.

The old ways had to be searched out, like the old ballads and dances; but like the ballads and dances, they were there. Much of the revival was started in connection with schools for mountain children, and here and there directors and mission workers were joined by vacationing artist-craftsmen, until centers of instruction for the outside world as well as for mountain folk began to evolve.

Such a center is the Penland Weavers & Potters, near Spruce Pine. In the winter, sixty-five "weaving families" work in their scattered cabins, using the log buildings of the school as a community center as well as a center of instruction. This summer, for the twelfth time, the Penland School of Handicrafts is training artists, teachers, WPA workers, occupational therapists, and amateurs in the crafts. Mountain experts, side by side with well-known names from Chicago or Florida or New England, teach crafts in surroundings where they are the mainstay of the people.

Centers like Penland have joined in a loose but effective organization known as the Southern Highland Handicraft Guild to preserve the old crafts, to keep standards of modern work high, and to find wider markets than the tourist trade in the Land of the Sky. Handicrafts from these twenty-six groups, ten of them in the North Carolina mountains, are becoming famous.

The schools teach their students not merely to copy the past, but to build on it. In the summer months, the most modern of ideas are blended with the old as craft workers from all over the country meet and learn together. There are places, too, entirely for professionals or dabblers; and over at Black Mountain College, Anni Albers teaches handweaving as a means of improving machine werving—another link between the old and the new.

Sometimes a mountain craft worker will become famous, like Mrs. Finley Mast, of Valle Crucis, whose work decorates fine colonial rooms throughout the country. Her rugs in "Sun, Moon, and Star" pattern were chosen by Mrs. Woodrow Wilson for her Blue Mountain Room at the White House, where they were used with "Double Chariot Wheel" chair-covers done by an Elkin weaver. But more often the worker is unknown outside his community.

Demands of a widening market have left their mark on handwork, but the polished salad bowls, the cocktail trays, and the hors d'œuvre sets look just a trifle self-conscious among their more rugged neighbors at the oddly uncommercial shops where they are sold. More at home are the Carolina baskets (taken straight 1.om the oriole's nest), the eggbaskets, flat and nearly closed at the top to carry eggs safely on horseback, the honeywax candles in wrought-iron candlesticks, the hearthbrooms with carved rhododendron handles, the andirons and log baskets, the honeycomb counterpanes with tied fringe, and the woven wall hangings and "cow blankets" (called "pretties" by their makers).

There's something about these products of the human hand that is more appealing than the intrinsic value or even the intrinsic beauty warrants. Somehow these independent and democratic people, living life at its simplest, make something the efficient machine can't reproduce. They seem to get something out of their work over and above the meager livelihood they make from

How To Have More Room



Without Adding More Space

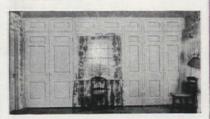
Is your home room-poor? Need more rooms to house a growing family... the in-laws... or war workers? Right now, you can probably s-t-r-e-t-c-h your present living quarters without adding more space. And you can do it easily—quickly—at low cost—with available materials.

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it; and, conversely, they seem to put something into it over and above the materials—something warm and human that gives each piece a personality of its own, colored by an Early American tradition of individuality.

Navaho Rugs and the Women who weave them

CATHARINE OGLESBY

UT in the Southwest, sitting on the arid sand beneath the sparse shade of a juniper tree, there's a woman weaving rugs for your home. On the mesa beyond, her children are tending the sheep that provide the wool, and her daughters are gathering the roots and herbs that will bring rich, glowing colors to the strands which her skilled fingers weave into beautiful designsdesigns that tell a story of rain clouds over mountains, the vivid flash of summer lightning, fleecy banks of cumulus clouds floating across the blue arc of the skies-emblems of a religion whose believers sincerely cherish this land we all love-America. Let me tell you some thing about the interesting people who weave rugs that are Americana.

The Navahos live on a plateau near the Colorado River in New Mexico and Arizona. The Sante Fe Railroad will let you off, if you choose to go out to the Indian Country and buy your own rugs at Winslow, Arizona, or Flagstaff, New Mexico. And then you may jog over the roads to the trading posts and to the "hogans," which are their homes.

When you arrive in this Indian country you will wonder where the Navahos live, for you will see no clusters of adobe huts with sociable ladders mounting from roof to roof. Stretching away from your gaze you will see only earth sagebrush, a turquoise sky bound by a necklace of purple mountains.

The air will be crisp and tangy, the hot sun will be tempered by cool breezes the scene will be bare but beautiful—fiercely beautiful. And you will sens at once why the people who live here so close to earth and its powerful forces worship nature, reverently, intensely why they put their trust in the ways of the ancients and keep contact with the great illusions.

In a world tormented by change the Navahos have held to their customs and beliefs closely. Their dress, food, home religion, industries have remained the same for centuries. They have arrogantly taken and rejected what they chos from the culture patterns of other tribes Legend says the Navaho came down from the north about a thousand year ago and immediately proceeded to usur lands, women, crops, sheep, weaving They consider themselves aristocrat even to the point of calling themselve diin, meaning "the people." They ar amused by the restlessness of the whit man, calling him, with typical causti wit, gaa, meaning "rabbit." As one ole chieftain said, "Why move about? I



"And it's still doing dozens of kitchen jobs better than any other mixer. Daddy says it's so well-made that we needn't worry about it failing, now that we can't get another because of the war. Some day, you'll want a KitchenAid of your own."

SO WILL YOU! KitchenAid is more than an appliance—it's a KITCHEN MACHINE built for lifetime service. When Victory is won it will be a "must buy" for a bond.





you spend your life sitting in the sun, by the end you will have lived, died, loved and hated. What more is there?"

The sheep belong to the Navaho woman—for in this tribe the woman is the head of the family. She owns the home, the children too. The sheep are a peculiar breed, gift of the Spaniards four hundred years ago; small, hardy, with a less crimpy fleece than the Merino, easier to card and spin. Relatively free from grease, it can be dyed without too great effort, an important consideration in this arid land.

Weaving rugs is the principal source of income for the Navahos. After the shearing the squaw carries on alone: she cards and spins the wool, prepares the dye, chooses the poles and stones to set up the crude upright loom which has not changed in four hundred years. She sets up the warp, creates the design, weaves the rug, carries it to the trader, makes the sale, and invests her profits in food and clothing for her family.

Originally weaving was not a Navaho craft. They learned it from the Hopis, who are the "tailors" for the Indians of the Southwest. When the people learned to weave is not known, but the legend is that the Spider Woman drew some cotton from her side and instructed a squaw to make a loom using all of nature's many treasures.

TODAY THE NAVAHO WOMEN go about weaving a rug much as you go about knitting a sweater. It is a catch-as-catch-can occupation, sandwiched in between cooking, shepherding, child-care and "sings," as their religious services are called.

First, the wool must be "carded" to secure a strong, slender thread.

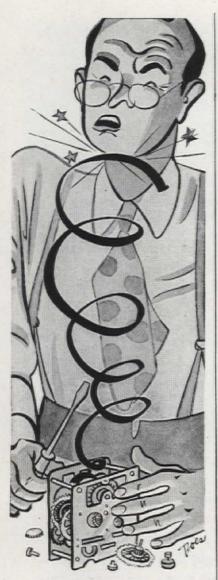
The ultimate quality of the blanket depends upon the perfection of the yarn. A good spinner is as much admired in Navaho-land as a pretty woman on Fifth Avenue, for spinning is a graceful art.

While the yarn is being spun the work of preparing the dyes is begun. The Navahos are firm believers in signs, charms, spells, even witchcraft. Their traditions are rich in legends of rare beauty and quaintness. The colors they use in their weavings reflect the child-like beliefs of this old race. Red is the color of the sun, warm, vital, life-giving. White is the color of the dawn. Yellow represents the sunset; blue is the color of the south; black is not symbolic of death and despair, as in our culture, but of joy and hope, for it suggests dark clouds heavy with rain that will give life to thirsty crops and arid springs.

Some of the old rugs and blankets are known by the name bayeta-an Indian equivalent of the word "baize." They are remarkable for a soft, rosered color of stained-glass mellowness and brilliance. This beautiful color was obtained by unravelling and then spinning a European flannel, baize. Baize was sold as late as 1920 by the Lorenzo Hubbell Trading Post at Ganado, but it has not been used extensively for nearly thirty years. Now a rose color is obtained from red ocher and a deep cardinal red from ripe prickly pear, a cupful of rock salt, and a handful of barks and roots of the Colorado spruce steeped in a couple of gallons of water.

The Spaniards brought indigo to the southwest and it is treated—it is said secretly—as it was when it arrived in the 16th century. Urine is used as a mordant, but only that of a virgin. (Navahos believe that the urine of an adult will cause the color to fade and streak.) In this mixture the yarn is al-





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Save time and trouble this way this Spring.



lowed to stand for about 15 days or so.

A blue dye is also made by boiling large quantities of larkspur petals with rock salt. Alfalfa is also used. Yellow is made from the roots of the sorrel and also from the tops of rabbitweed. A beautiful clear dark brown is made by boiling walnut shells; a lighter brown by boiling walnut twigs; a reddish brown by boiling mountain mahogany with branches of juniper and spruce. This color they "fix" with rock salt. The petals of the well-known flower, four-o'clock, are used to produce a beautiful purple, while the parasite mistletoe gives a lovely yellow.

One of the most frequently used colors in Navaho rugs is black—this is really a tannic ink called *Eelgee-Baytah*. Buckskin and leather for bridles and saddles, as well as yarn for weaving, are treated with this dye, which is very arduous to make but which gives a rich, practically indelible black. So the squaw dips her yarn into these colors of earth and sky, of hope and fertility, and prays that her gods may heed.

Now with her yarn carded, spun, dyed, the warp set, it is time to set up the loom; and the squaw, until now calm, methodical, philosophical, becomes as temperamental as a prima donna. Every stick, every stone is examined, rejected, re-examined, selected, then assembled and tested until, with

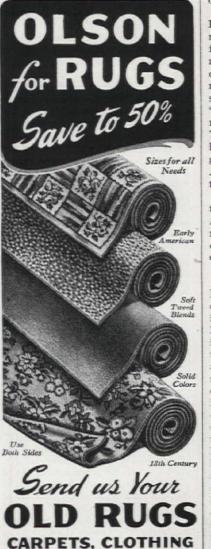


Rain-Cloud

the aid of homemade rope and stones, the loom stands upright. Weaving now begins—difficult, tedious, slow.

The most precious tool of the weaver is her batten stick. No bride ever cherished her wedding ring more fondly than the Navaho weaver does her batten stick. Generally it is a piece of scrub oak about three feet long and three inches wide with boat-shaped ends and thin edges. The firmness of the rug depends upon the skill with which the batten stick is pressed down on the warp during the weaving. Some weavers prefer the comb-short and heavy-as it does not strain the wool and insures a straight edge. Shuttles are seldom used. Colored threads are wound on twigs into soft little balls and with these the swift brown hands work out the pattern in the weaver's mind-because the Navaho weaver uses neither pattern nor guide.

DESIGNS: This amazing ability to conceive in one's mind the complete plan of a rug down to the last inch of wool—never confused or miscalculated—is one of the most amazing achievements of these weavers. Before she starts to weave and all during the time of weaving, the Navaho holds the complete plan of the rug in her mind and, as they say, "weaves out of her head." Sometimes two or three rugs may be in the making, but she never falters, though illness or household and shepherding



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Your Choice: 61 Early American, Oriental, 18th Century floral and Leaf designs, Solid colors, Tweed blends.

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duties may retard her work for months. Designs in Navaho rugs, like those of Parisian couturiers, may change overnight. But in one point they never differ: Navaho designs are simple, economic, dramatic, and they are the same on both sides of the rug. In the past no borders were used. Then it was considered bad luck for the weaver to "weave herself in"; the design of a rug might be elongated but never closed. This superstition, along with others, has been discarded, some few weavers even going so far as actually to weave the Mei design—the symbol representing the spirit of the god—into a rug.

Navaho designs may be classified into three groups: 1. Band and stripes; 2. All over designs, such as a large diamond with terraced border repeated over a large surface; 3. Small triangles or parallelograms of many colors.

"WHAT DO THESE DESIGNS MEAN?" That is a constantly repeated question heard wherever Navaho weavings are seen or discussed. A study of Navaho textile designs employed today indicates that they are borrowed from those used in basketry and pottery, older arts than weaving. You see the same squares and diamonds, sometime elongated and sometimes joined in their weavings as on jars or baskets. The Roman cross, the Maltese cross, St. Andrew's cross, and the triangle appear in many ways. Sometimes squares and diamonds have a serrated edge; sometimes they have a lace edge. The battlement design and clusters of round and elongated dots are also introduced. Perhaps the best-known designs are that of terraced clouds and that of the swastika, or "rolling logs in a river." This design, now so familiar in Europe, was in use freely all over America in pre-conquest times It also appeared among the ancient Mound Builders of Ohio and Tennessee Undoubtedly it is the oldest cross in existence and was considered as a sign of long life, good fortune, good luck

The extensive research of the celebrated anthropologist, Dr. Boaz, convinced him that all tribes had names for their designs, usually derived from some familiar object. These names might have been given when the designs were truly pictographic, and there is no proof that the decorations were not copied from nature. Few of them are as clearly defined as the cloud terraces of the Pueblos or the swastika of the Navaho

As to the religious significance of the symbols, the religious art of the Indians was quite realistic, and few Indians even to this day, will dare to weave the Mei, the symbol of their god, into a blanket. Therefore, it is clear that re ligious symbols stand quite apart from ordinary decoration and that their de signs were primarily decorative, though upon them a symbolism was grafted.

I have come to the conclusion, aftetalking with many who have spent lifetime studying the Navaho blanket that the true estimate of these design was given by Father Berard, who said

"There is no system as to the us of the different figures; i.e. they ar not arranged into any kind of hiero glyphic order by which a woman could weave her life's history into the blanke as has been asserted by writers. The Navaho blanket, therefore, is a huma document only insofar as it shows the untiring patience and diligence, the exquisite taste and deftness of a semi barbaric people and the high art and quality of their work, wrought wit simple tools and materials."

The weavings of the Navahos have now progressed to excellent standards. In weavings as well as in wood and metal the patina of time lends added beauty, but you can buy from the Navahos now, for comparatively little money, rugs that rank in beauty with the finest examples of foreign looms.

HOW TO BUY: For your guidance when making selections, you must know that three grades of modern Navaho



you. Then you will consider the straightness of the rug. It should lie flat on the floor and be of even width. Its edges must be parallel and firm, its colors the same throughout its entire length.

Now hold it up to the light. The web should be of even thickness, the lines of the weaving straight—this indicates well-spun yarns.

Prices vary not only according to size and weight but in consideration of color, design, and style. They are also adjusted to the wholesale price of wool.

Shopping at a gas station when I was out in the Navaho country I got to chatting with the owner, and he pridefully showed me his rugs. "How do you know how to pick good ones?" I asked him. "Trust the Indian," was his prompt and emphatic reply. "If a rug is straight, smooth, and heavy, it's a good rug. These Navahos would no more put bum colors and ugly designs into good wool than I would put a swell paint job on a lousy car. If you want good rugs, my say-so is—trust the Indian."

While you go through piles of rugs seeking the one that you prefer, you may see some minor marks, such as small holes made by the needle, or a tiny ridge made by poles (if the rug is over three feet long) or a thread which returns in its course. These are



Photograph, H. Armstrong Roberts



rugs are woven. They are known as common, standard, and extra. The reliable trader will point these out to

flaws, assuredly, but they tell a delightfully human story and make for more beauty than does the flawless perfection of the machine. Perhaps the sun, sinking in the west, sent a ray into the eye of the weaver; perhaps a hurt child came to its mother to be comforted; perhaps some weaker muscle in the toilweary body pleaded for an instant's comfort-and the weaver's fingers faltered in their course. These imperfections are like freckles on the nose of a lovely child. They cause the rug to appeal not only to the intellect and the senses but to your heart. The perfection of the machine thrills the mind; variability of the hand makes captive the heart. The art of the Navaho is vital, sincere, appealing. It is a material expression of their prayer "to make all about me beautiful-in beauty it is finished."



Wondering why you're different from other girls who manage to do their part every day of the month.

Because if they can whisk through dusting and dishes

...then dash out for a late "skate-date" so can you!

How?...well, why not learn their secret? See for yourself how many girls simply shrug their shoulders and say it's no secret at all...it's just that Kotex sanitary napkins give more comfort!

Keep your promises — and your dates!

Actually, it's because Kotex is made to stay soft while wearing ... a far cry from pads that only feel soft at first touch. None of that snowball sort of softness that packs hard under pressure.

And when you're truly comfortable, your confidence goes zooming! You'll see pesky little worries vanish because Kotex has flat, pressed ends! And remember—no other leading brand offers this patented feature—ends that don't show because they're not stubby.

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So now you know how to join the Keep-Going Corps. And why more women choose Kotex than all other brands of pads put together!

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For Certain Days...if you suffer from cramps, try KURB tablets, a Kotex product compounded expressly for relief of periodic discomfort. It merits your confidence. Take only as directed on the package and see how KURBS can help youl

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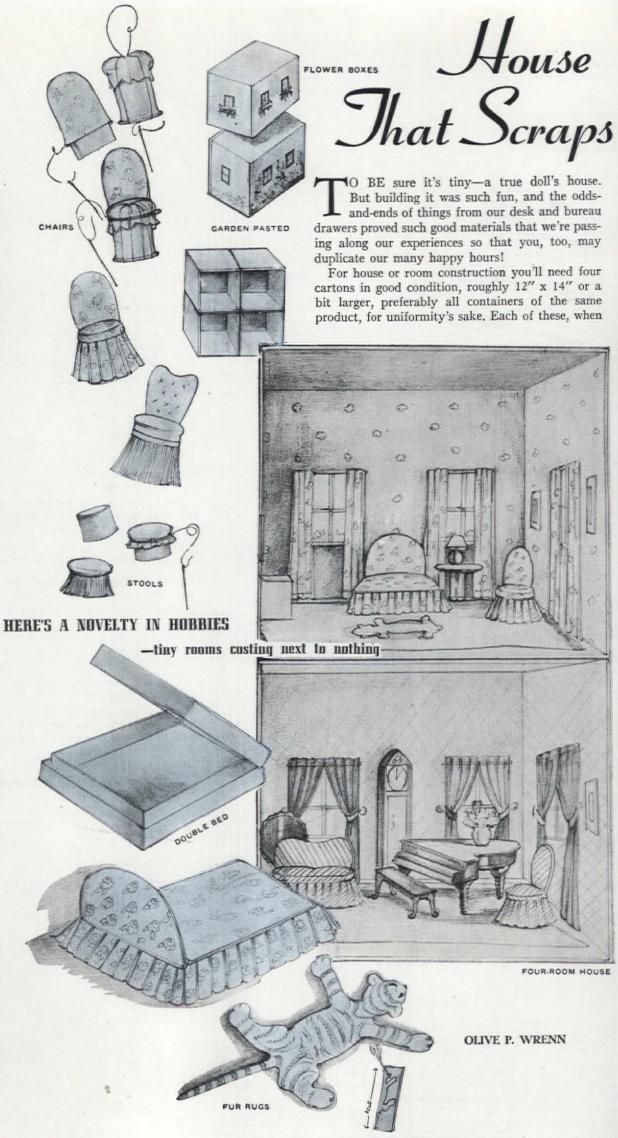


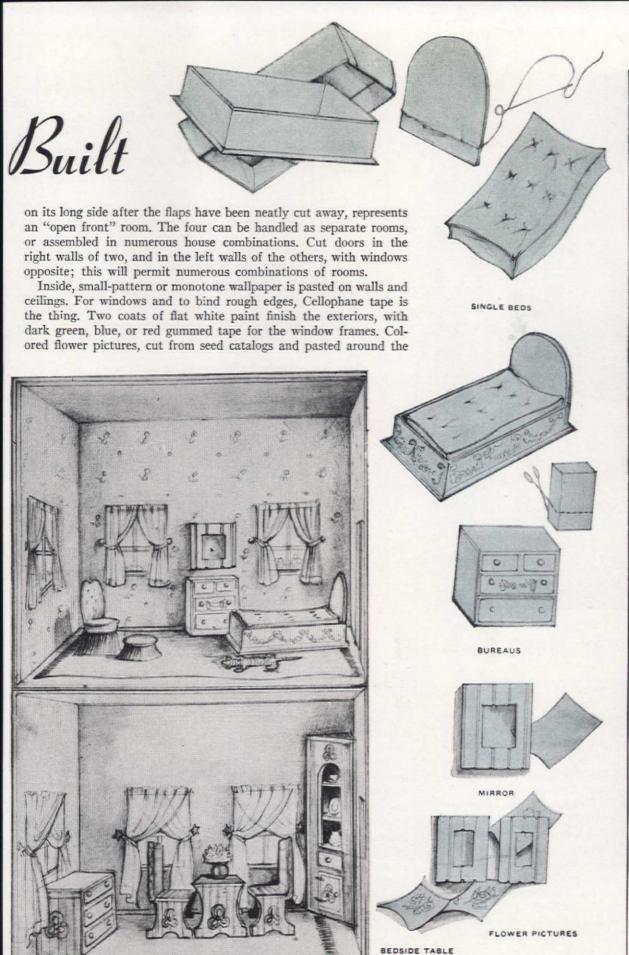
More than a fashion, more than a method, Tampax really offers a new way of life on those "difficult" days of the month... Perfected by a doctor to be worn internally, Tampax cannot mar a smooth silhouette. There is no harness of belts, pins or pads.

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Tampax is made of pure, longfiber surgical cotton and comes in 3 different absorbencies, known as Regular, Super and Junior, to meet the varying needs of early days and waning days. Sold at drug stores, notion counters. Introductory package, 20¢. Economy package, four months' average supply. Tampax Incorporated, Palmer, Mass.





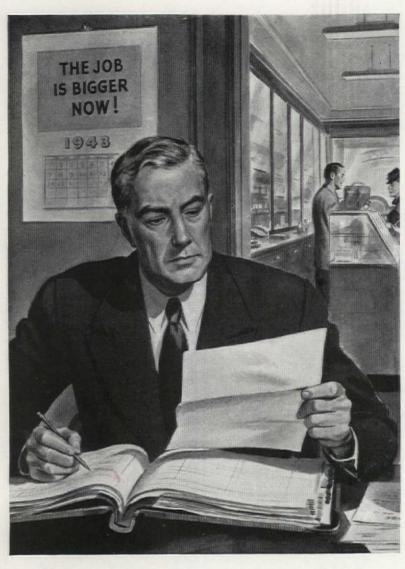




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In the THICK OF THE FIGHT -your local merchant!

Plagued by shortages and ceilings, by rationing and delivery problems, your local merchant finds himself "the man in the middle." Give him your cooperation by shopping in the early days of the week ... making one trip do the work of several . . . and by keeping your good humor despite wartime inconveniences.

"The merchant of security" the man who represents Mutual Life in your community-is also earnestly continuing his efforts to serve you in

the face of rubber and gas handicaps. By special training and experience he is qualified to bring you the comfort of family protection through a sound life insurance plan.

So when next he phones or calls for an appointment, give him a hearing, because he cannot make extra calls now. He brings timely news of Mutual Life's 4 new, "premium-saver" policies for husbands and fathers - like you - who want insurance safety at a cost that leaves cash for War Bonds.

Write today for this free Booklet It explains how life insurance can give your children a fair start, free your widow from the burden of a mortgage—meet many other vital needs. Ask for Eooklet A-7. HTMOM A OF TAHW UMS CAN DO

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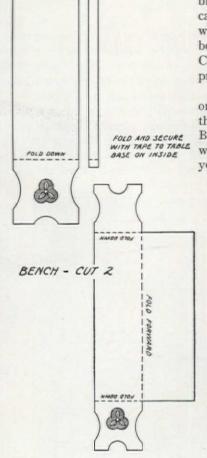
Lewis W. Douglas, President

1843.. OUR 100th ANNIVERSARY YEAR.. 1943

TABLE FOR DINETTE.

FOLD DOWN

TABLE BRACE



base, will make a gay little garden.

sive handkerchiefs glued to card-

board "rods" at the top make de-

lightful sash curtains, and dra-

peries can be of the same material

used on chairs, bedspreads, etc.

Tweed samples, woolens, duvetine

are some of the rug possibilities.

Chairs? Why, they're spools with

covered cardboard backs pasted

on and padded seats; fringe or

pleated ruffles finish them as well

as the stools, which are made from

the cardboard rolls of small darn-

ing balls, padded and covered. And

the beds are fashioned from the

bottom sections of cardboard or

cigarette boxes with headboards

glued on, painted, and decorated. You'll find, too, that a perfume

box top cut down one third and

painted with watercolor produces a perfectly good bureau-especially with a mirror consisting of tin foil mounted under a frame of clear corrugated paper from a candy box. Or maybe you'd pre-

fer a little vanity case mirror

pasted on the wall. This same candy-box paper is grand for mats

on pictures made from tiny sec-

In furnishing, experiment until you find the proper scale, and then stick to it! Dainty but inexpen-

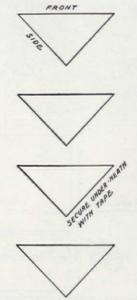
tions of flower catalog illustrations, as well as to roll into a cylinder, with a circular top, for a bedside table.

In our case, we're especially proud of the dining-room furniture, built entirely of ordinary brown corrugated cardboard, the carving simulated by sketching with a darker brown pencil. We bound the edges and joints with Cellophane tape, and it's really pretty grand!

No, we didn't make the clock or the piano in the living roomthey came from the dime store. But that didn't lessen the fun the whole thing gave us-as it will to you when you start yours!

CORNER CUPBOARD FRONT 20 SECURE EDGES WITH TAPE (SCOTCH) BACK

TOP AND SHELVES FOR CORNER CUPBOARD IN SHELYES TO BACK BEFORE ATTACHING PONT OF CUPBOARD.



THE AMERICAN HOME, MAY, 1943



Here are some of the fruits you'll want to put up this summer and when available, taking the country as a whole. Ask your gro-cer to let you know when each one is most plentiful and reasonable in your own locality.

•			-	INI	1	UL	AL	JG	5	EP	
FRUITS	M	AY	7	UN	-	02	-	×	-	55	ı
Apples							1	1	-	11	l
Apricots			(0	1	20	(2	-		
Berries	T			9	1	B		7	1	1	-
Cherries	+		1	65	1	65		0	+	0	-
Peaches	T			0	1	0	01(5	70	7
Pears	1		1				1		1	W Color	4
Plums	1			0		0	0)		_
Rhubar	ь	11	P	11	_	1					-
Straw- berri	es	X	5	0	2	0	2				_

O Near peak season. (2) Peak season.

CAUTION: Fruits, because of their acidic nature, are relatively easy to can at home. But all classes of non-acid foods, including most vegetables, require special care and special equipment for sterilization. Don't can any product unless you follow approved methods exactly. For official instructions send 109 to Supt. of Documents, Washington, D. C., and get USDA Home Canning Bulletin No. 1762, or consult your State University or County Extension Service.

hot, hard work - we simply can't do the whole job this year. And we want you to know why.

Already, the government has spoken for more than half of the fruits and vegetables to be packed by commercial canners this summer-Del Monte, and every other brand.

That's why every bit of usable surplus ground should be planted to the limit with vegetables - why all the surplus fruit from every tree, every bush, every vine, should be saved this year!

Of course, it would be easier if you could order all the Del Monte Fruits and Vegetables you want - as you did before the war, and as you'll do again when peace brings plenty.

But this is an emergency!

And even if you don't match Del Monte's wide variety and uniform qual-

You'll have extra fruit-and you'll want every quart of it!

Another point, too! When you buy canned fruits and vegetables - remember, your grocer's job is harder now than ever.

To make the most of your canned food ration "points," plan meals ahead. Shop early in the week and during the lighter shopping hours.

If you'll do your part, you'll help your family, your grocer, your country - and vourself!

Remember—your ration book should buy quality as well as quantity!

These days, it's more important than ever to get a brand you know and like. So look for Del Monte first. Remember, too, one Del Monte Food can often serve for another in the same food group. Learn to "switch and swap." Enjoy the convenience and variety of Del Monte whenever you can!

OF COURSE YOU CAN STILL GET MANY

TAKE THE VARIETIES YOUR GROCER HAS-

"FILL IN" WITH THE FOODS YOU GROW AND CAN AT HOME



Now...When Lasting Quality Comes First Be Sure You Get Imperial

New spring Imperial papers are now available...in such marvelous variety you'll easily select a pattern ... with the same "color-recipe" as your furnishings. Choose a paper that repeats the colors of your rug, draperies, and furniture. You'll be amazed at the result. It will give your room the fresh, new, planned look that only wallpaper, with its combination of design and color, can provide.

And especially this year, choose Imperial for real economy. Its colorful beauty will last because it's Color-Locked* to insure guaranteed washability and light-resistance. But, be sure you get genuine Imperial Washable Wallpapers, identified in sample books by the famous silver label.

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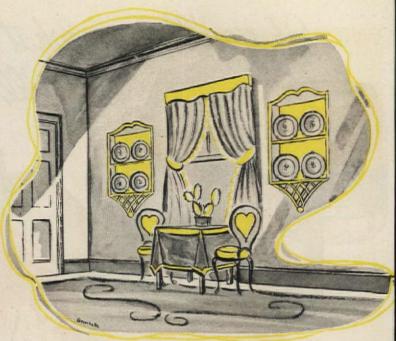
low). For her FREE individual advice, give information requested in this coupon. She will also send you samples and tell where to buy Imperial Washable Wallpapers.

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Type of Room	
Size (Dimensions)	
Exposure	
Type of Furniture	
Color Scheme Preferred	
Name	
Address	
Class	Crate

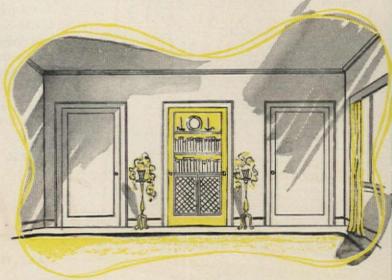


Painted-on wall brackets, and an attic is transformed



Ideas and sketches by IMOGEN BOWERS GROCHELLE

AYBE you haven't realized it, but artists frequently fall back on fooling the eye with painted perspectives, and you can follow their example in redoing a room without lifting a hammer. For instance, you could transform that dismal attic window into a pseudo-cottage exterior. Your patterns are a barrel stave for the window awning curves, a cookie cutter for the flower outline, a whiskbroom for the awning tassels, and a broiler grill for the shutters. Add a rainbarrel seat and you have a perfect setting. Or do you have fine old plates to be displayed, which by themselves are not properly set off against a plain wall? Paint wall cabinets behind them, using one quarter of the curve of a dishpan to outline the lattice-work footing. If three doors in a row disfigure a wall, turn one of them into a built-in cabinet. Use books, plates, and candlesticks to trace the designs, and a ruler for the grilled lower partition. Expense negligible; no priorities involved.



If three doors disfigure a wall, paint one to look like a cabinet



If your painter has gone to war...use SPRED yourself...one coat covers!

SPRED is the easiest-to-use paint that science has ever produced. No other paint in the world has the SPRED formula. It enables you-or your painter-to achieve lovely decorating results in remarkably fast time, and at minimum expense.

Easily, Quickly Applied. SPRED is smooth-flowing, fast-leveling-leaves no brushmarks. There is none of the bother and mess of ordinary painting. Covers with One Coat. SPRED possesses remarkable "hiding" qualities. One coat is usually enough over wallpaper, plaster, woodwork, wallboard, and in most cases even over brick, tile and concrete.

Dries in 1/2 Hour-No "After" Odor. Thirty minutes after the last brushstroke, rooms can be occupied. No airing necessary-because SPRED leaves no "painty" after-odor.

Truly Washable. SPRED is durable! Wipe it with a damp cloth or use soap and water and a SPRED finish looks like new again. And its smoother surface stays clean longer.

Economical to Use. A gallon of SPRED mixed with a half gallon of water makes enough paint for an average-size room. SPRED costs only ...

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SPRED and "COLOR FOR AMERICA" assure you a beautiful decorating job!



If you want to see how SPRED will look in your own home, ask your TIME-TESTED dealertoshowyouhis"ColorforAmerica" Book. It contains many pages showing rooms in all types of homes decorated in

SPRED'S wide range of color harmonies. You can instantly select color schemes to suit your tastes and to match your home furnishings. Your TIME-TESTED paint dealer will gladly loan you a copy to take home.



When her father's ornamental iron business began to suffer from defense restrictions, Miss Colnik wanted to cut corners—eliminate car expense and unnecessary wear on tires. Rents were increasing, and with taxes and expenses mounting, the five vacant rooms above her father's shop in the downtown district were a possible solution. Yes, she decided, they would give up their apartment on Wisconsin Avenue. It would be a patriotic and economical move. Furthermore, here was the op-



portunity to put into practise some of the principles she had been teaching.

Every day brides were leaving her classes to go to the four corners of the earth to make homes for their men in the army, navy, and air corps. She wanted their apartments and small houses to be as dramatic and exciting as their lives were bound to be. She believed that American homes should

reflect the valiant spirit of the women who are determined to make their homes cheerful, in spite of low income, in spite of war. This home would sing to those who marched away, and it would welcome those who came back. So, the Colniks surveyed their problems and promptly went to work.

The exterior of the old red-brick house needed a face-lifting—something that would set it apart from the surrounding tenements. Therefore, it was painted black with a white trim.

Then began the *real* work—the interior. The old brick fireplace lacked character. The dining room walls, paneled according to the custom of a decade ago, were in good condition, but



the ceiling had a prominent crack which filler and paint could not disguise, and the imitation fumed oak woodwork was discouragingly dingy. The hall and five rooms looked desperately run down at the heels after five years of vacancy.

At last a budget painter was found who would work under supervision. Donning her gayest smock, Miss C. went to work. The dark woodwork, the dining-room walls, panels and all, were painted chartreuse green with inexpensive flat



paint, and the bricks of the fireplace were painted to match. The magic of the paint brush is unbelievable! Result is ultra-modern.

To add dash to the living room, a scalloped wallpaper border of wide white and red candy stripes was pasted along the top of the walls. But the real inspiration for this room came when a remnant of red and white sailcloth was found which would slip-cover the sectional sofa. The wallpaper border cost sixty cents, the slip-cover material \$5.70—a small price for all this gaiety! Guests oh and ah!

Oyster-white homespun draperies with cinnabar cotton corduroy swags (left over from the diningroom draperies) make the long living-room windows seem shorter, as well as tying the living and dining rooms together. The thirteen yards of homespun were a bargain at \$9 and give the room unity.

Two large, dark-green Chinese pottery figures were wired into lamps and used on the mahogany tier tables which stand between the sections of the sofa. Two rows of oyster white fringe were pasted over old paper shades—cost, eighty cents plus time and energy. The lamp bases were in the collection of Chinese accessories which Miss Colnik has been acquiring and cherishing since the days of her childhood.

Converting the old-fashioned built-in oak buffet into a modern breakfront in the dining room was as simple as A-B-C. The carpenter charged five dollars for remodeling the doors and re-spacing the shelves; the Regency brass grillwork and the brass knobs cost another five. The mirror, shelves,



and inside walls are painted cinnabar red to match the dining-room draw-curtains of cotton corduroy, which cost \$8.75 for twenty yards, flaws and all. Mental agility counts for more than actual outlay in cash. Especially is this true in the case of the dining-room ceiling, where a small, twisting-clover-patterned wallpaper covers the ceiling and incidentally conceals

Is Your Copy Late ?

All our transportation systems are overloaded today. Many post offices are short of help. These things may make for delay in receiving your copy either by subscription or on the newsstands. So, please be patient. Copies are shipped on time but no publisher can guarantee delivery on schedule.

that disconcerting crack. The figured paper is dropped onto the sidewall to the usual eighteen-inch depth—very perky with that chartreuse painted wall!

Oh, yes, they painted right over the old buffet mirror, which was left in the wall. Potted plants and green venetian blinds help to block out neighboring tenements, and after arranging the Chinese figures and bric-a-brac the effect is harmonious and interesting.

Two mahogany Regency chairs, upholstered in white muslin, were bought for \$6 each. Two remnants of brocade from an upholstery shop cost \$1. Two matching chairs in the bedroom are brought into the dining room when there are more guests than there are chairs.

In the bay window at the end of the dining room a small Victorian table with a circle of plywood nailed to its top boasts a bottle-green circular cover reaching the floor. Fringed with white, it is inexpensive and dramatic. (The plywood for the table-top

cost ten cents!) There's a Cogswell chair and an ottoman slip-covered in the same plain green material; narrow white fringe accentuates its simplicity. To complete the ensemble the table lamp has a shade of green cotton with white border. The group required fifteen yards of fringe at 5¢ per yard from the five-and-ten. The plain bottle-green self-stripe cotton,

practical and pretty, cost \$6.75. Another upholstered chair in the dining room is slip-covered in washable white chintz flaunting gay red roses. The small floor lamp, retrieved from the attic, wears a new coat of gold paint and a gold paper shade. Paint and paper cost 20¢ at the dime store.

The Duncan Pfyfe dining table with drop leaves is placed against

\$1,000 War Bond A PENNY FOR YOUR THOUGHTS

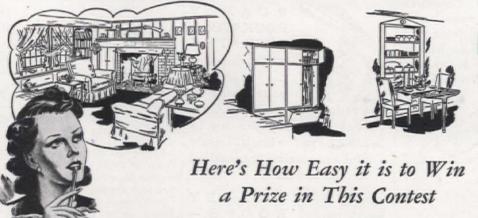
49 Other War Savings Prizes for Letters about Your Home

All of us today are gladly doing without things we would like to have. That's a necessary part of winning the war.

But there's nothing to stop you from dreaming. And it's the things you're dreaming of today that smart manufacturers will make tomorrow—and, in making them, make plenty of jobs.

So we, as manufacturers of Alexander Smith Rugs and Carpets, would like to know about your dreams for the future. To make it worth your while to put them on paper, we offer 50 prizes in U. S. War Bonds and Savings Stamps, plus special monthly prizes, for the most interesting and complete letters on the subject:

"How We Hope TO FIX UP OUR HOME AFTER THE WAR"



Look about your own home (or the home where you are living if you haven't yet set up housekeeping). Ask yourself if it's just the way you would like to have it after the war. Is it comfortable enough? Is it as easy to take care of as you would like? Is it as attractive as you would like it for yourself, for friends, for children?

If not, and if you have the money to spare after the war, what would you do to make a home just as you want it? Larger rooms or smaller ones? Would you try to do over inexpensively by changing the colors? Or would you want new things throughout? What about your carpets and rugs? Would you want new ones? If so, what kind? Any particular color? Plain or figured? What about bedroom carpet? Would you aim toward any particular style or period in your decorative scheme? Have you seen, or heard of, or thought of any new ideas you would like to have in your home?

Just put in a letter, in your own words, the way you would like to change things. You will not only have fun doing it but may also win a valuable prize.

If You Need a Rug NOW-

don't hesitate to buy one. You're not meant to go without one or to keep on with one that's dingy and threadbare. We can't make nearly as many, or as wide a choice, as we usually do because our looms and our people are heavily engaged in war work. But we're making the pick of the best patterns and colors and Alexander Smith dealers still have good selections. So do just as you would have done last year. Go to your favorite store and ask to see their Alexander Smith Floor-Plan Rugs (sizes to fit) and their Alexander Smith Broadloom Carpets. Both are, as always, in *Tru-Tone* colors. Alexander Smith & Sons Carpet Co., Yonkers, N. Y.

ALEXANDER SMITH FLOOR-PLAN RUGS

"Nearly Right Won't Do"

PRIZES

1st Prize . . . \$1000 War Bond
2nd Prize . . . \$500 War Bond
3rd Prize . . . \$100 War Bond
4th to 10th incl. . . \$50 War Bond
11th to 20th incl. . . \$25 War Bond
21st to 50th incl. . . \$10 in War
Savings Stamps

Also: Extra monthly and local store prizes: See below.

HERE ARE THE EASY CONTEST RULES

- Write a letter to Alexander Smith & Sons Carpet Co., Yonkers, New York on the subject: "How we hope to fix up our home after the war." Confine your letter to the interior (furnishings and decoration).
- 2. Mail to the above address, or to any store holding the same contest in your vicinity, at any time before midnight, October 31, 1943. All letters so received will be considered both for the final contest and for monthly prizes for the month in which they were mailed.
- S. Letters may be any length you wish but no special consideration will be given long ones. You may submit as many entries as you wish. Do not submit sketches. None will be submitted to the judges. Illustration or clippings from newspapers or magazines may be submitted.
- 4. All winners of both monthly and final contests will be notified by mail and all names of winners will be published in February 1944 issue of House Beautiful Magazine.
- Any resident of the United States may compete except employees of Alexander Smith & Sons Carpet Co., their advertising agency and their families.
- and their tamilies.

 Entries will be judged for their interest and completeness. The judges, whose decision will be final, will be guided by an analysis of the entries to be made by Crossley, Inc., well known research firm. Duplicate prizes will be awarded in case of ties. No entries will be returned. Letters become the property of Alexander Smith & Sons Carpet Co.



EXTRA: Monthly and Local Store Prizes

In addition to the prizes above, there will be three monthly prizes of \$100, \$50 and \$25 War Bonds for the best three letters received each month from May to October inclusive. Also various stores that sell Alexander Smith Rugs and Carpets are holding the same contest locally with their own set of local prizes. If you see such a local announcement, submit your answer through your store. You will have the same chance for one of the national prizes and an extra chance to be one of the local winners.



Maybe it seems a bit "previous" -but right now really is the time to have your heating plant ser-viced...mechanics will be a lot scarcer, and busier, next fall. No matter what furnace or fuel you're using...to avoid possible service headaches later on, call your local G-E Dealer today!

Also our 40 page booklet, "Tips on Fuel Conservation," can be mighty helpful to you, now and later. For free copy, address General Electric Company, Heating Division 3125, Bloomfield, New Jersey.

GENERAL 🍪 ELECTRIC

the wall when not in use. For teas there is a scintillating cloth of silver. The cost? A few cents from an art and window display shop.

The downstairs foyer is papered in a non-fading black-and-white stripe paper. A black-and-white marble-top table of ornamental iron with matching mirror is near the door. Venus de Milo, in plaster of Paris, has been in the family a long time. Pine and fir nestle in her shoulders in winter, flowers in summer, as if she were a woodsprite.

The mauve and pink bedroom is proof that subtle harmony and a really feminine background can be achieved more effectively with dashing wallpapers and simple furnishings than with frills and furbelows. With huge pink roses in the wallpaper as foils for the mahogany highboy and dresser, this room is by far the most dramatic and glamorous. The old iron bed, with its head and foot sawed off, is simply disguised with a pink quilted Glowsheen spread, scalloped at the top, with a deep flounce of plain pink. Fringed swags at the windows are of pink cotton net. Another skirted circular table—this time it's Glowsheen with mauve and pink roses-wears a long fringe of white cotton.

Plain gray rugs from bargain basements (bought before the war) are used in the living, dining,



and bedrooms. Instead of sanding the floors they were stained a dark brown and waxed. The draperies, slip-covers, bedspreads, and lamp shades are homemade ideas worth simulating. Much of the wallpapering was done without the aid of a professional. Paint was tried out on small boards in the evening and allowed to dry thoroughly before proceeding with the actual work on the following day. Wet paints are always misleading. It is better to try them out before undertaking the entire room.

Now to the Swedish kitchen! The creative impulse here came from two large straw angels which came from Stockholm. Gaily costumed boys and girls dancing all over the Swedish modern wallpaper is assurance that cooking here

REPAIR...

Neglect of minor repairs may develop into major needs that cannot be satisfied later. A leaky roof may permit framework of the house itself to rot. Roofing is, therefore, more than a protection against weather - it also guards the life of the structure underneath.

Of equal importance to making repairs promptly is the need to use dependable, long-life

OW UPKEEP PRODUCTS



• CAREY ROCK WOOL INSULATION will safeguard the health of your family on

a reduced fuel supply. Cuts fuel consumption up to 30%; pays for itself. Easily and economically installed in old homes.



• CAREY ROOFS-When your home needs a new roof, get the most for

your money by reroofing with Carey Asphalt Shingles or firesafe, Careystone Asbestos-Cement Shingles.



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stone made from asbestos and cement. It is weatherproof, wearproof and minimizes upkeep.

Write today for interesting book.

THE PHILIP CAREY MFG. CO. Dependable Products Since 1873 Lockland, CINCINNATI, OHIO

is fun. Figures cut from the wallpaper and pasted on cupboard doors make simple but attractive decorations at no additional cost. Bleaching the old mission fumedoak breakfast set and buffet gives the kitchen a modern feeling. Inexpensive striped percale draw curtains at the large window open the view to the adjoining roof-top.

No new materials were purchased for the second bedroom. The wallpaper is green striped and the bedspread and draperies are of India print. The cost of the wallpaper for this room is included in the totals.

Living Room

Candy-stripe border	.\$.60
Candy-stripe slip-cover	. 5.70
Fringe for lamp	80
Chinese wallpaper for screen	. 2.00
Homespun draperies, 13 yards	9.00
and the state of the state of	\$19.10

Dining Room Breakfront—grille and labor. .\$10.00 Floor lamp-gold paint and gold .20 Cloth for table. .79

Fringe-15 yards for lamp chair and ottoman .75 Wide fringe for circular table. 2.00 Scrap plywood for circular table .10 2 Chair-seats (brocade) 1.00 Green Cotton-9 yards, self-stripe Cinnabar red cotton draperies-15 yards (damaged) 8.75 Venetian blinds at \$2.95. 8.85 2 Chairs, mahogany (muslin cov-

12.00

\$51.19

\$350.63

Bedroom

Dettroone	
Chairs, mahogany\$	12.00
imples brocade	1.00
yards Glowsheen (rose & white)	1.50
emnant fringe	.40
ye for swags	.10
creen (made from shutters)-	
paint	.75
able (second-hand)	.50
ywood circle	.10
lue chair, from Goodwill	1.00
_	_

Paint, Paper, Pixtures
Wallpaper\$ 24.60
Paint, labor 46.30
Varnish, wax 5.50
Bath fixtures and sink installed. 164.00
-
6240 4

Lotals	
Dining room\$	51.19
Living room	18.10
Hall-Venetian blind	2.95
Bedroom	17.35
Kitchen	7.64
Linoleum-kitchen, bath (end	
roll)	14.00
\$	110.23
Paint fixtures	240 40

Doing it was fun and exciting, too. The startling dramatic effects were achieved by careful buying

THE AMERICAN HOME, MAY, 1943



DDAY, MORE THAN EVER PRICELESS POSSESSION

You, who already own a Winter Musette, or by taking prompt action are able to purchase one of these fine instruments, are indeed fortunate for neither the Musette nor any other make of piano is being manufactured in this country today.

However, you can rest assured that after Victory, Winter & Company's skilled craftsmen will again be devoting their talents to "the peaceful arts" . . . and the Musette will again be available.





Comorrow's Homes

Precision-Built

NY SIZE - ANY TYPE - ANYWHERE

OUR SAVINGS IN WAR BONDS CAN BUY OUR HOMASOTE HOME

Today, we're filling war orders. To-morrow-we'll have an important announcement for home owners. May we putyou on our mailing list?

HOMASOTE COMPANY



and long range planning. That | simple device of picking up a gay color in one room and carrying it over into the adjoining one dramatizes the entire home.

The Colniks were paying \$65 per month before they tackled this. They were unable to rent the rooms above the shop at \$35, heated. Now, with an actual outlay of \$350, they have a cheerful, attractive home. Ten months in the Wisconsin Avenue apartment would have cost \$650. Not hard to figure out what they saved!



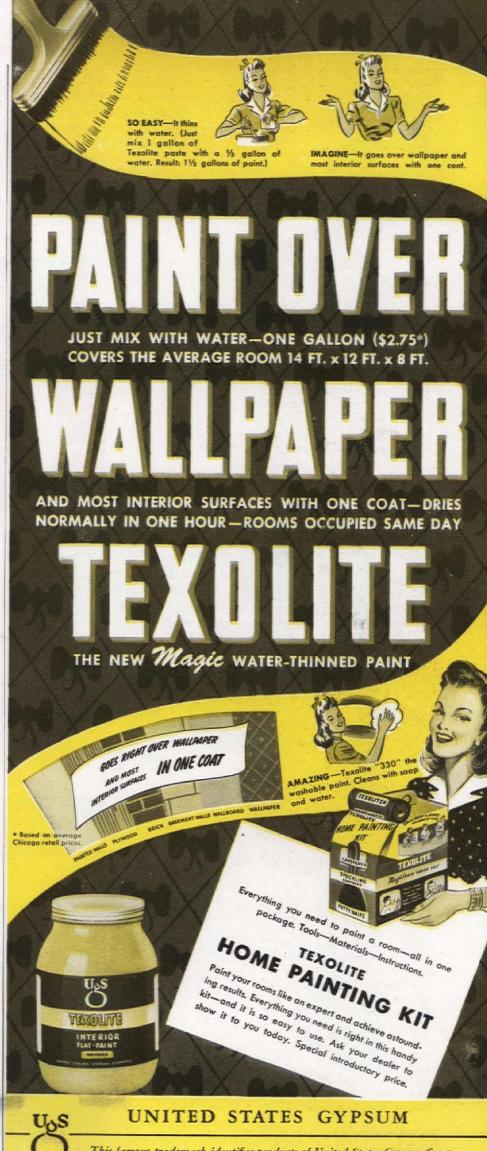
EMEMBER how, according to Charles Lamb, the virtues of roast pig were discovered when the house burnt down, doing the family porker to a nice turn in the burning? Well, it was in just about that way that I discovered a new and, it seems to me, miraculous household cleaner.

It all happened while I was brushing a casein cold water paint on the bathroom wall. Being an amateur at the business, I let some of the paint dribble onto the floor. Hastily I mopped it up, only to see the linoleum shine like new. Of course, I grumbled, it would be dull again when it dried. But it wasn't. It shone! Furthermore, it dried almost instantly. Some of the paint had dribbled into the tub, too, glory be, and the shine on that when I'd wiped off the paint was like that you see in the catalogues, but never, at least in our hardwater territory, on the real article.

Well! Well! I tried out the paint on the stove and refrigerator, on mirrors and painted woodwork, on bathroom and kitchen plumbing fixtures. And it worked!

I buy white casein paste paint which comes in five-pound packages, and mix only a small amount at a time, for if allowed to stand too long the mixture will eventually crust. The paint also comes in powdered form, which is just as effective, either by sifting from a shaker or mixing as I do the paste.

-RUBY A. WILEY



This famous trademark identifies products of United States Gypsum Company - where for 40 years research has developed better, safer building materials

PAINT . PLASTER . LATH . WALLBOARD . INSULATION . ROOFING



Life is Not a Bowl

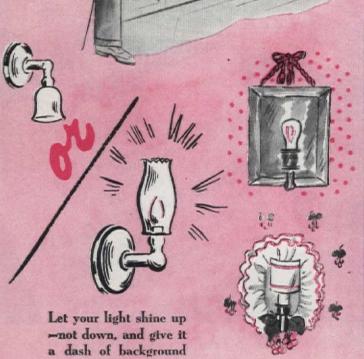
BE YOUR OWN HANDYMAN . . . BE YOUR OWN DECORATOR

F COURSE, you can use it as it is. There's always the war to use as an alibi, the impossibility of getting a handyman, carpenter, or upholsterer. And you'll fool some people into thinking it's downright patriotism—but you won't fool many people, because they'll know that living drably is neither patriotic nor necessary. In our most profligate days, spending was not synonymous with chic or gaiety. But work—there's an important ingredient that's always been indispensable! Perhaps you never thought you'd treasure that old

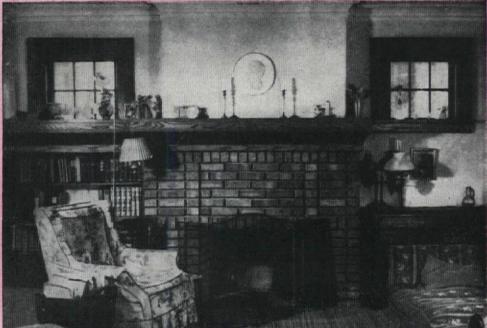


upright—if you want a piano, that's what you'll have to do, though! You can't buy a new one, you can go on using it as is, but here's EDNA NELSON'S slick idea: recess it between shelves of books. The keyboard should be flush with the shelves of the bookcases. Doors can be added below the shelves—whoever has had too many cupboards? That blank upper part of the piano can be completely modernized by a piece of mirror cut to fit, or with interesting prints applied to its surface.

• Sure, sure—you can go right on with that tired day-bed and those seen-better-days draperies. But why? The handsome "after"

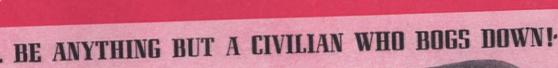


Shetch Walter Duehe



The whole room was depressing because of the dark effect of massive bric

herries, 50-0-0









sketches are merely burlap or monk's cloth with wide ribbons run through pulled threads. HOPE HENDLER thought it up; it's effective and easy.

Another mighty smart gal is ENA MCKINNEY of Fort Worth, Texas. What she really wanted was a provincial homespun plaid-so what did she do, smart girl? Used six 35¢ rag rugs! They are bound with a Chinese red welting, made by stitching bias strips of sailcloth over cording. They looked so elegant she got some more little rugs to use in this way on a footstool and window seats!

Don't commit suicide if your landlord won't take



out those old-fashioned, dangly wall bracketsturn them upside down! Replace the old glass shades with hurricane chimneys from the ten-cent store, say FLOY and JIM WORK of Le Roy, Ohio. COBBETT WILLIAMS suggests those two attractive backgrounds for the plain-Jane brackets you see, also, on the opposite page-another proof that things can be done with mirrors. In the RICHARD C. BUDLONG home in Chatham, New Jersey, the fireplace—which we all know had been a pride and joy when originally built-was so transformed that the whole room took on a lively, fresh appearance.

fireplace. Paint-plus not-too-exceeding effort-was the prestidigitator



"Victory is the big job now, and at our house we're all helping all we can—the children, too. But at the same time we're looking forward to the day when we can have our Hammond Organ, and we're putting away War Bonds every month to pay for it."

You get so much MORE music when you play the Hammond Organ. You touch its keys and what you hear is so rich and beautiful that at first you can hardly believe it's really your music. And there are so many different combinations of tones . . . so many delightful, satisfying ways you can play just one simple melody.

ANOTHER HAMMOND INSTRUMENT

Urgent war work takes all our time these days, but when peace comes we'll make Hammond Organs again. Meanwhile, most Hammond dealers have set aside one Hammond Organ so you can hear and play it right away...so you can find out for yourself why thousands of families have chosen it as the ideal home musical instrument.



The Solovox attaches to your piano, is played with the right hand. Gives you brilliant instrumental effects—violin, trumpet, flute, trombone and many more—blending with your left-hand piano accompaniment.

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HAMMOND ORGAN

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Wales wales

It is high time we women stop being childish about insurance. We must discuss it intelligently and with utmost candor

OHN was rattling the paper as he turned its pages in the big chair under the reading lamp. There was a pause, and then he spoke slowly:

"Listen to this! T. J. Smith—hit by a bus last night—dead. That's the man I went to see the other evening—remember? The one with the big family."

"I hope he took out the policy you were talking about," I said.

"No, his wife didn't think they could possibly afford it just now."

It was the old story—nothing was done about it. I could guess how
John felt, knowing the interest that he, like other underwriters, takes
in his clients. But as far as I was concerned, as a woman, exasperation
was mingled with my pity.

It is high time, I thought, that we women stop being childish—that we learn to think clearly and independently in this matter of life insurance. Especially today, with uncertainty written on every dawn, it is important that we grasp whatever measure of certainty there is for our own and our families' benefit. Our husbands are busy men, sometimes too busy or tired to assume the extra effort entailed in the making of an insurance contract. Why don't we cultivate the habit of taking up the cudgels on our own behalf, and see to it that our children's future is not jeopardized by any foolish or lackadaisical attitude on our part?

Women, so numerous underwriters have assured me, are continually finding excuses for not taking life insurance, even when their husbands urge it upon them. Could we possibly have a hangover from the days of superstition—the "sword of Damocles" idea—death hanging heavy over a loved one's head because of a policy that protected us in that event? Whatever the reason, we do like to postpone the actual signing of a



MYRTLE ADAMS

ntract, forgetting that the present moment is the only one we possess. The case of Frances Joy comes to mind—a friend of mine, a clever, tractive young bride. Frances insisted that insurance was unnecessary r her and Bob. She had a good position in which she was continuing, d she knew that in an emergency she could take care of herself. She erlooked the fact that babies occur, and when they do they have a ndency to disrupt the regular flow of life. Well, Master Joy, Jr. came ong, but it was too late for insurance. The father had developed high ood pressure and was unable to obtain any sort of policy. Frances arned to her sorrow that there is only one time for settling an insurance oblem, and that is now while everything is all right.

Then there was Mrs. Gaylin, a pleasant, easy-go-lucky woman I ed to meet at bridge in pre-war days. Her husband's salary covered cely the needs of a family of four and allowed for wandering in many easant pastures. There was no use, she said, borrowing trouble. Mr. aylin enjoyed good health and she, for one, had faith that they would ass their years together. Poor Mrs. Gaylin! She is roaming no green lds these days. Since last fall, when Mr. Gaylin was mistaken for a er in northern Michigan, she has been working in a store, early and te, to make enough to hold the family together. She is doing it, toogrant you that—but at what a price! The struggle is written on her ce when I meet her occasionally at the corner waiting for a bus. And ne does wonder about the children and what the change in the family



artists . . . certified by style experts . pre-proved on walls for decorative effect . . and really washable if marked so.

You should have seen Bob beam when I first showed him my "Unitized" selections. Yesterday he saw the glorious result on our walls. And today he brought me orchids—for giving our home life such a lift! I'm so grateful for those lovely "Unitized" Wallpapers . . . and really, Bob is a dear!



We're working for Uncle Sam too! For outstanding merit in war production, the employees of United Wallpaper Factories, Inc., Chicago, have been awarded the Army-Navy "E" for excellence.



NATIONAL WALLPAPER STYLE SHOW

Now in progress at dealers displaying this banner. See newest, most complete selection of Unitized Wallpapers—get bright ideas that will give your home life a lift!



For its more than twenty pre-war years, Williams Oil-O-Matic design, construction and performance won undisputed world leadership of the oil heating industry. No other oil burner even approached Oil-O-Matic in number of exclusive, patented features or number of installations.

Today, this Ability to Design and Facilities to Produce are working for Victory! Oil-O-Matic's past experience, coupled with war's know-how are going to mean even finer Williams Oil-O-Matic products tomorrow.

Today, the money that you would ordinarily spend for home appliances goes into War Bonds. Today, the materials and precision building that would ordinarily go into your Williams Oil-O-Matic are going into battle-winning war equipment! Tomorrow, however, war-time experience and War Bond dollars will make it possible for you to enjoy the world's finest, most modern, automatic heating,



Precision-production know-how' and experience. Proved in Peace—Proved in War! Oil-O-Matic's Skill to De-sign and Facilities to Pro-duce have won the coveted Army-Navy "E."



WAR SAVINGS STAMPS & BONDS

WILLIAMS

WILLIAMS OIL-O-MATIC HEATING CORPORATION BLOOMINGTON, ILLINOIS life is meaning to their futures.

These are facts, and I certainly am not talking from any complacent wiser-than-thou attitude! I hate even to recall my own foolish reaction to the subject of insurance in my early married life. I remember the night John came home from school (he was teaching at that time) and laid beside my Haviland Limoges dinner plate a contract for a five-thousanddollar endowment policy he had just signed. I howled like the Jones' baby who was cutting his first tooth in the apartment above ours. I knew a thousand reasons why John shouldn't have taken out that policy, and I didn't fail to express them. He wasn't young, I protested. That made the rate too high. Our income was moderate. And what about that Queen Anne dining-room suite we had been planning to buy? It was silly to sacrifice everything to the future-and so on and so on. I hate to confess my final protest. With my arms around John's neck I assured him that I loved him, and if anything should happen to him I wouldn't care if I didn't have a cent. You'd be surprised how many women use that argument to avoid a policy-and frequently gain their point with it!

Now, I love my husband today as much as ever, if less tempestuously. But I know now that I shall be very glad of that five thousand dollars if anything happens to John. And it may. Grown people just can't overlook the fact that Death stalks the world, wars or no wars. Why not face the situation? That policy will not lessen grief if the old fellow with the scythe stops at my door, but it will help me to adjust myself to a life alone. And I'm just one of many, many thousands of women in an exactly similar position.

TEAMWORK'S THE THING. Of course, John should have consulted me. Husbands and wives should make out their insurance programs together, for many reasons. I told John that I was sorry. But I think, too, seeing my reaction, he was a bit relieved that he had gone ahead on his own. And of course, too, as time went on I was grateful. Somehow or other we paid for that policy, and we still have it, along with a few others by this time. Keeping up payments hasn't been easy. Once we had to forego a summer vacation to pay a premium. Once I had to pin doodads over the arms of the big chair to keep in the stuffing because insurance payments torbade a new



Ideal for HOMES, APARTMENTS, HOTELS, INSTITUTIONS



NSTITUTIONS

Now is the time to get rid of the worn out, old fashioned screens and storm windows you've been nursing along for years—the ones that cost you time, trouble, and money every spring and fall. Or, if you still need storm windows to meet next winters probable fuel shortage, here's an attractive 2-in-1 combination . . storm sash for winter. Do yourself and your turn . . . get more com-

Storm sash for winter.

Do yourself and your country a good turn . . . get more comfort and convenience . . . save fuel, time and money . . . don't worry about who's going to put up or take down your screens and storm windows. You yourself, or the lady of the house, can change from storm windows to screens and back again in just a few seconds . . . and from inside the house! No ladders or outside climbing. Available at all Chamberlin branches for all types of wood windows. Toxic treated pine wood frames . . painted . . factory fitted. Order early. No down payment 36-month terms if you wish. Ask for details. Make Your Home "Fly Tight" and "Heat Tight" All at Once.



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A SURE CURE

This sensational plastic cork coating prevents condensation drip from metal, consurfaces. Permanently protects metal against rust, thus prolonging life of pipes, tanks, etc. Forms a moisture-proof, insulation type coating.

Apply with brush, trowel or spray. Produces a stucco-like finish that requires no maintenance. A gallon covers about 30 feet of 1" pipe.

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FREE Handbook

slip cover. But we paid our insurance! We paid it! Those words have been a little song of triumph down the years, brightening more than one of the vicissitudes.

WE JUST DON'T KNOW! The almost reactionary attitude of so many women toward insurance is the result of lack of knowledge as much as anything else. We think insurance is hard to understand. The policies confuse us; certain terms scare us; the whole thing looks too complicated. And yet the rudiments are very simple. There is no reason in the world why we can't familiarize ourselves with them sufficiently to buy intelligently. We can read up on the subject or we can ask any reliable company for information. Insurance companies are always glad to answer questions, and we needn't be afraid of the old bogey, high-pressure salesmanship, lurking in the background, either. The new sales method is to tell the facts, explain, and let the client make his own deductions and decisions where possible.

The first important thing to understand about insurance in general is that we pay always according to the benefits received. There are no bargains, because everything is worked out on a scientific and actuarial basis. If one policy is better than another, it simply means that it is better for me, that it suits my particular case and circumstances and outlook. That is why we should know all the ins and outs of a policy before a decision is made. But remember always that a policyholder pays for what he gets. If the premiums on one policy are higher than on another it means that he is getting a bigger return in some form or other, and vice versa.

CHOOSING A POLICY. Since insurance is both protection and investment we should decide first what is our great need. Choice of policy must be based primarily on this fact. A policy that merely protects is naturally cheaper, and by and large this policy is best for a family with no cash reserve. In such a case the immediate need is that the wife and children be prctected in the event of the income earner's death. If, however, more money can be put into a policy, one which is an investment as well as a protection might and perhaps should be bought. Let me repeatthe income requirement of a family should be the basis of selecting a policy as it affects all members.

There are two ways to look at



Its petals yellowed now, and crumbling — its once-proud fullness gone, its beauty stripped by the unhurried years, and yet its fragrance, faint but unmistakable, fills you with long-ago memories, unforgettable and undying. This is the message of treasured things. This is the tradition of a faithful heart.

Someday you will be proud to carve upon imperishable stone, a name that to you is all these precious things. You will turn, as millions before you, to a monument sculptured from Select Barre Granite. For Select Barre Granite has, alone, that priceless quality of innate hardness that weathers the years cleanly, retaining, like new, the superb vitality of this world-famous stone.

Look for the dealer who offers a monument inscribed with a Barre Guild Seal and BACKED by a Barre Guild Certificate. These are guarantees of quality assured by the Barre Granite Association—using the finest granite from the quarries of the J. K. Pirie Estate, Rock of Ages Corporation, E. L. Smith Co., Wells-Lamson Quarry Co., Wetmore and Morse Granite Co.



Good News For Asthma Sufferers

If you suffer from choking, gasping, wheezing, recurring attacks of Bronchial Asthma, here is good news for you. A prescription called Mendaco perfected by a physician in his private practice coutains ingredients which start circulating thru the blood within a very short time after the first dose, thus reaching the congested Bronchial tubes where it usually quickly helps liquefy, loosen and remove thick strangling mucus (phlegm), thereby promoting freer breathing and more restful sleep. Fortunately Mendaco has now been made available to sufferers from recurring spasms of Bronchial Asthma thru all drug stores and has proved so helpful to so many thousands it is offered under a guarantee of money back unless completely satisfactory. You have everything to gain, so get Mendaco from your druggist today for only 60c. The guaranteed trial offer protects you.



* Worried about broken drain pipes? Here's the ideal pipe for foundation and sub-soil drainage, septic tank filter beds, house-to-sewer or septic tank lines and a hundred other uses around house, lawn and garden. Light and easy to handle—can be cut to any length with saw. Will not corrode—impervious to root growth. Non-metallic—available now without any priority. Not a substitute—an improvement over tile and cast iron for non-pressure uses. Low in cost, too. Ask your plumbing contractor.

ORANGEBURG FIBRE PIPE

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Please sen Fibre Pipe	d inform Also n	ation ame o	about € f nearest	deal	burg er. H-5)
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Address.....

.....City....

it, two approaches to the study of insurance which, from the woman's angle, are equally important: what to buy, and what to do with the insurance proceeds. This means a knowledge (1) of the main types of policies with certain clauses and restrictions, and (2) of the options in handling those proceeds.

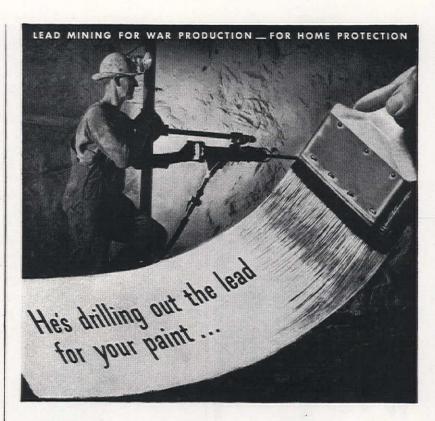
There are three main types of insurance contracts, very simple to grasp: term, life, endowment. A term contract is just that—a contract for a certain term or period, and it provides for protection only. Life and endowment policies, on the other hand, provide an accumulation for the insured in the event of his survival.

Life policies are based on two types of contracts. The first of these is the whole life or annual life contract. On this type of policy the insured must pay premiums during his lifetime. The second is the limited payment life contract. This is for those who feel they would like to have the payments completed in a specified time, say twenty years (in which case they buy a twenty-payment life), or at a specified age, for example 65 (in which case they buy a life policy that will become paid-up at age 65). Such limited periods can usually be had from five to thirty or more years. Of course, on the limited payment life policies the annual payments must be higher than on the whole life policies. This is because no payments are required after the end of the period chosen, although the policies remain in effect during the lifetime of the insured. Again, we pay always for what we get.

INVESTMENT PLUS INSURANCE.

An endowment policy is just what it says—an endowment. And an endowment, according to the dictionary, means "a sum settled or property devised for the permanent use of an institution, person or object"—in this case, a person. The endowment policy, then, is both investment and insurance.

For instance, Mr. A— takes out an endowment policy for a certain amount, say \$1000. This sum is known as the face of the contract. He may pay for this policy within any desired period—say, ten, fifteen or twenty years—or payments may terminate at a specific age, such as 60 or 65. During this endowment period the policy provides life insurance to the beneficiary to the amount of the face of the contract (in this case, \$1000). But it also guarantees that, should Mr. A— survive the



He's swinging into action to help you do your part in one of the truly important activities of the home front: the protection of American property.

For white lead comes, of course, from the lead he mines. And it's white lead, as experience shows, which puts the life or gumption into paint – gives it the tough staying quality to battle time and weather. In fact, when it comes to guarding your property, there's no paint which will give

CONSUMERS' INFORMATION

Pure white lead is sold by paint stores in two different forms: (1) as a paste, commonly known as "lead in oil," for use by painters and decorators in mixing their pure white lead paint to order for each job; (2) as pure white lead paint in ready-to-use form, in popular-size containers. You are not confined just to white —white lead can be tinted to a wide range of colors.

White lead is also the backbone of other quality paints. In buying exterior paint it is a safe rule to follow: "the higher the lead content, the better the paint."



GET THIS FREE GUIDE to better painting—Send today for valuable booklet "PROPERTY PROTECTION WITH WHITE LEAD PAINT" containing complete information about low-cost quality painting on all types of surfaces.

you more protection than pure white lead paint.

Fortunately, there's no shortage of white lead today. Enough is available for all civilian as well as wartime needs. And its uniformly high quality remains unchanged.

We say "fortunately" because, right now, when you can't replace present structures, your best bet is to protect what you have with the paint that lasts – pure white lead paint.

LEAD INDUSTRIES ASSOCIATION 420 Lexington Avenue, New York, N. Y.





More Bedroom Space— More Beauty with Nu-Wood



quickly, Nu-Wood will enclose unused or waste space—or go right over old plaster in a dingy, unused room of your home. No painting or papering needed—for Nu-Wood's appealing, fadeproof colors and texture meet every modern decorative need. Remember, Nu-Wood also deadens sound—a big advantage when you, your children or war workers must sleep. Get all the facts about Nu-Wood interior finish—see your lumber dealer or mail the coupon!

Nu-Wood

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WOOD CONVERSION COMPANY Dept. 114-5, First National Bank Bldg. St. Paul, Minnesota	
Gentlemen: I want to know more ab Nu-Wood for: ☐ New Construction ☐ modeling.	
Please send me your FREE Nu-Wood C Guide. I am a home owner renter ar tect student contractor	
Name	
Address	

City.....State.....

endowment period, he will receive the face amount (\$1000) in cash. Hence the endowment policy is both investment and protection.

Both life and endowment policies have also what is called a cash value. This is an amount that accumulates to the credit of the insured, beginning after the second or third year. In a sense it is equivalent to a savings account. The sum is smallest in the whole life policy, where the annual payments are lowest, increases in a limited payment policy, with its higher annual payments, and, as a rule, is higher still in the case of an endowment policy with its still higher premium and added investment.



THIS CASH VALUE is a pretty important thing in an insurance policy. We women know how nice it is to have a little something in the bank against a rainy day, against the time when we absolutely must have that new dress or whatever. Not that we would cash in on our insurance for such trifles—goodness no! But it is a grand feeling to know it is there, a nice little emergency reserve to be drawn on if needed in a crisis.

The best way to withdraw this sum, if such action should become necessary, is to make a loan against the policy; otherwise the policy is surrendered and its insurance value ends. The loan privilege permits the insurance to be continued in some amount (depending upon the loan value) as long as the premiums are paid, thus affording some protection. Moreover, this loan may be repaid in fractional amounts to return the insurance to its full value. The loan interest rate on more recent policies is 5% per annum, on older policies 6%, as a rule. If the death of the insured occurs during the period of the loan you would receive the face value of the policy less the amount of the loan and unpaid interest.

There are, of course, many special policies issued to suit special circumstances and needs or to pro-



Lighten kitchen work with CURTIS cabinets

War multiplies woman's work—both inside and outside the home. Save precious hours in the kitchen by providing more convenience with CURTIS Kitchen Cabinet Units. These modern cabinets are available in base and wall units for every size and type of kitchen. They come unpainted—you can decorate them to fit your own ideas. Built of wood—durable Ponderosa Pine—for long years of service.

derosa Pine—for long years of service.

Curtis cabinets are reasonably priced—and are quickly installed. Write today for our helpful "Recipe"

helpful "Recipe" Book for planning modern kitchens. Send 10c to cover mailing and handling—or see local Curtis dealer.



	CURTIS COMPANIES SERVICE BUREAU 227 Curtis Building, Clinton, Iowa Here's my dime for my copy of the Curtis Kitchen Planning Book.
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	CURTIS WOODWORK IS SOLD BY RELIABLE DEALERS EVERYWHERE
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L	IKE NEW!
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8	at a fraction of

Replacement Cost
Setfast Canvas Paint lends new beauty
and adds greatly to the life of any canvas product. Setfast leaves the canvas
pliable . . . is sun-resistant . . . waterrepellent . . . retards rot and mildew.
Ten attractive colors—also Black, White
and Clear. Works wonders on Awnings,
Beach Umbrellas, Cabanas, Gliders and
Settees, Canvas Shoes, etc. Also ideal
for Convertible Auto Tops, and Fiber
or Grass Rugs. When Painting Canvas
Furniture, Wearables and Fiber Rugs,
follow, when dry, with Setfast OVERCOATING. At Department Stores,
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☐ Send Folder with Set	fast-painted sample.
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Address	
My Dealer's Name	

tect special interests, such as education of the children, the mortgage of the home, and the like all important, but all of which can be resolved into some form or combination of the three types, term, life, and endowment.

THERE'S SPECIAL IMPORTANCE for married women in at least two of these policies, since they are most applicable to family or individual requirements: the Family Income and the Retirement Income policies. The names are selfexplanatory. The Family Income, as we might expect, is intended to provide the maximum income to a family while the children are dependent, that period of greatest income need. This policy provides that, should the death of the insured occur within a specified period (ten, fifteen, or twenty years). the payments would be 10% of the face of the policy per month. In addition, the face amount of the policy would be paid at the end of this period. Since (and this cannot be repeated too often) we pay always for what we get, this policy requires an additional payment during the said period to cover the income provision.

THE RETIREMENT INCOME policy is the special type of endowment that provides both insurance in the early years and a monthly income, or cash, at some specified age, say 55, 60, or 65. Again, since you are receiving a great deal from this policy, you pay accordingly. The amount of cash it guarantees is the amount required to furnish the monthly annuity, and is always greater than the face amount of the policy.

So much for a start on the types of policies. But even more important from the woman's angle than the choice of policy is the choice of options in settlement. To choose wisely only to disburse foolishly doesn't make sense-not even, I am sure, to the charming Mrs. Minivers among us. Women, whether we like to think it or not, do seem to be allergic to a sudden influx of money and tend to break out in a rash of strange actions when such a thing happens. We are prone to react like an old school friend of mine back in my home town. When her husband died suddenly and she was a beneficiary in the amount of \$5000, she decided not to take the advice of the insurance company but to do her own investing. Resulthalf the proceeds went into fly-bynight stocks, part into a house, and part the way of all loose cash. My friend still has the house, but hat else can I do to help?...



Of course, you are helping now! Buying War Bonds, working for the Red Cross, giving time to Civilian Defense. But there are other ways you can help—right in your daily homemaking routine. Below, your Gas Company suggests three that are vitally important:



SAVE FOOD...it's as important as bullets.

Plant a victory garden and preserve your surplus.

Put up as many fruits and berries as possible. Your Gas range makes canning easy.

Cook only the amount of vegetables needed. Serve leftovers creamed, in casserole dishes, or cold—in salads. Cook vegetables and fruits in their skins whenever possible—and over a *low* Gas flame.

Roast meats at low temperature in your Gas oven to reduce shrinkage. Use left-overs in stews, hash, meat pies.



SAVE VITAMINS...you need 'em to be strong.

Cook vegetables in as small an amount of boiling water as possible. The flexible Gas flame will give you the exact degree of heat you need.

Cover vegetables and bring to boil quickly over full Gas flame, then turn flame low, cook gently.

Do not use soda in cooking green vegetables. It destroys vitamins. Cook vegetables shortest possible time. Store fresh vegetables in hydrator of your Gas refrigerator to help preserve perishable vitamins.



SAVE GAS...it's needed to make tanks and guns.

Plan complete oven and broiler meals to economize on the use of Gas.

Do not light your Gas oven or broiler too far in advance. Remember—Gas is fast.

Avoid using small pans on large or giant burners. Do not turn the Gas flame any higher than necessary. Keep the burners clean. With just a little care your Gas range will give good, dependable service for many years—there are no fragile parts to wear out.

YOUR GAS COMPANY CAN HELP with specific information on how to cook and process food for wartime meals. Ask them if you need advice.

AMERICAN GAS ASSOCIATION



GAS

is vital to
war production...
use it wisely!

(b) Buy War Bonds today—save for the Certified Performance Gas Range of Tomorrow



HERE'S WHY

New 4-way circulation keeps washed, pure, constantly cold, humidified air circulating through food chamber. Be-cause Coolerator usesice in a new way, foods stay fresh longer, vitamins are protected, and food odors are carried away.





And good looking, too, with its gleamtoo, with its gleaming white cabinet. Nothing skimpy about this new Coolerator! It's a big family size refrigerator. And you have plenty of pure, crystal-clear, taste-free ice for beverages

FULL FAMILY SIZE



BEST NEWS OF ALL is the price—only \$72.75* f. o. b. Duluth. Although busy with war work, The Coolerator Company has additional capacity for making this new refrigerator which meets WPB re-quirements. See your Coolerator dealer or

ice company, or write The Coolerator Com-pany, Dept. AH1, pany, Dept. AH1, Duluth, Minnesota. F. O. B. DULUTH

Save with Coolerator and buy War Bonds and Stamp



the last I heard she was due to lose even it, unless helped soon.

WHY IS IT, I wonder, that we women are so sure we can do better with our money than men of experience? Perhaps that's whybecause we are inexperienced. Perhaps it is human nature to think that, even if other women have lost their money, we won't. Unfortunately, as a rule, we do. The savings of years can be squandered in no time, and the very purpose of life insurance-protection of wife and family-becomes



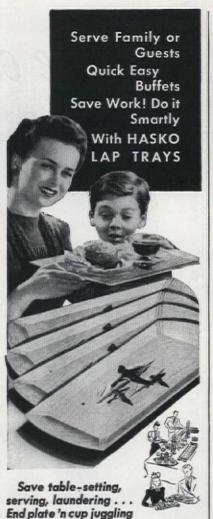
nullified in a few ordinary months.

For that reason insurance companies advise the acceptance of settlement in the form of monthly income instead of in full for cash. This not only preserves the cash provided, protecting it against the hazards of reinvestment, etc., but, due to the generous interest credits on any unpaid balance held by the insurance companies for disbursement, it increases the amounts realized from insurance by perhaps fifteen to twenty-five per cent or more, depending on the policy.

Plans for optional settlement are described in all modern policies. Unfortunately, they are often little understood by the beneficiaries, who, of course, are the ones most concerned. Not that they are difficult to learn, but we women simply don't bother. It cannot be stressed too strongly that all women who are beneficiaries should know these options. Moreover, they should know that these options are part of the contract and no charge is made if the income plan is elected.

THESE OPTIONS, or plans of settlement, are usually four:

- 1. Income-monthly, quarterly, semi-annually or annually-for a specific number of years from one to thirty.
- 2. Income provided by the interest, payable as in Number 1 but continuing as long as any principal remains, subject only to a minimum payment, probably \$10.
- 3. Income of a specified amount, for example \$100, payable as above, so long as the principal and its earned interest will provide the payment.



HERE are such things! ... I smart, new "Flying Duck" HASKO LAP TRAYS that help family and guests to help themselves.... Just the thing for buffets, or "spur-of-the-moment" get-togethers. All HASKO TRAYS are made of fine selected wood-elegantly surfaced with moisture-resisting lithograph paper. There too, are Haskelite Plywood Trays, made of fiveply veneer. May be had in genuine walnut or mahogany, plain or inlaid.

More Fun than a Fortune-Teller



gloriously gay as having a fortune teller at your party. Ask for HASKO or HASKELITE Trays wherever trays are sold. Get the real thing-Look for the trademark on the back.

HASKELITE MANUFACTURING CORPORATION Dept. 141, 135 S. La Salle St., Chicago, III.

TRAYS

4. Continuous income for life to the payee of the insurance pro ceeds with a guarantee that, shoul such pavee be deceased within given period (ten, fifteen, or twen ty years), the income payment would be continued for the ba ance of the guaranteed period some other person or persons-fo example, surviving children.

AND FINALLY-should none these plans prove suitable to th given circumstances, some comb nation can usually be worked ou to advantage. The fact that insur ance companies have arranged : many plans and are so willing modify or combine them is an in dication that they consider that income options have definite ad vantages for the beneficiary over the lump sum or cash settlement

Most of us women concede th lure of investments, do we not Then why not that of insurance For life insurance is an investmen -one, too, in which we play th major part. Let us not delay then in taking the first step-to formu late with our husbands a program based on our own particular far. ily needs. If we can't get our hu bands to do it, we can do it ou selves. No matter how small th anticipated policy is, it deserve its due consideration, its due place in the ultimate objective of li insurance-income. Only when v have a specific object in view ca we choose contracts that will d the best job and extract the la cent's worth of value that v must have from the insurance dollar for adequate protection

Paper Is Rationed

All publishers are being rationed on paper. Newsstand sales are being cut drastically. If you buy regularly from some newsdealer you will help yourself and him if you place a standing order for THE AMERICAN HOME. Then you will be assured of your copy when it arrives each month.

Do it now! In these days soaring prices and extra-heav family burdens there is little ex cuse for us women to play ign rant and refuse to know who insurance is about. There's goir to be a future for our familie even though war is now engulfir the world, and it's our job to pr pare for it as best we can. Wome let's knuckle down and learn or insurance as one important way help make that future secure!



Uncle Sam needs scrap, but doesn't want you to throw away irreplaceable things – like fans–that contribute to wartime efficiency.

Until the war is won, no more Emerson-Electric Fans are being made for civilian use, because their manufacture involves many critical war materials. All the fans now produced are for the Army, Navy, and other essential War Services.

So, if you own an electric fan—no matter what make—take good care of it. Then, when hot nights come, its cooling breezes will help you get refreshing sleep and keep you up to par. That is important.

If you own an *Emerson-Electric* Fan, you are fortunate. Its exceptional quality and long-life construction are greater assets

now than ever before—they make your fan worth the care a superior product deserves.

Backed by the famous "5-Year Factory-to-User Guarantee"—many Emerson-Electric Fans are still going strong after 25 and more years of service!



THE EMERSON ELECTRIC MANUFACTURING CO.

SAINT LOUIS

Branches: New York • Detroit • Chicago

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To get the best possible service from your Emerson-Electric Fans, follow these suggestions:

- 1 Don't wait. Check your fans now and you will be sure they are ready when you need them.
- 2 If they operate satisfactorily, clean them thoroughly, and oil with medium-weight mineral oil, grade SAE 10 or 20.
- 3 If there is any unusual noise or vibration, due to worn parts, or faulty electrical connections, take the fan to your Emerson Dealer or Electrical Repair Shop to determine whether it can be repaired. (Generally, if your Emerson-Electric Fan is not more than 20 years old, parts are available.)

EVERYTHING EMERSON-ELECTRIC MAKES IS FOR WAR OR WAR PLANT USE



Power-Operated
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Electric Motor Controls for Aircraft

EMERSON



ELECTRIC ELECTRIC

OTORS . FANS . APPLIANCES . A. C. ARC WELDERS



FIRST choice for MAKING THINGS LAST

Now Weather-Fighting White Lead Also Comes Ready to Spread!

It's Pure White Lead — the paint protection that battled its way up the stormy path of history on America's homes, farmsteads and factories. White Lead doesn't crack and scale . . . yet costs no more than regular quality paints. No wonder it has won its place as "First choice for making things Last".

It's Dutch Boy — "good paint's other name" . . . a name that since grandfather's day has stood for "top" quality in paint. Today Dutch Boy is helping guard American property and "see it through".

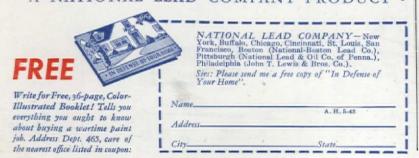
It's Ready to Use — Now the same weather-tested white lead, long sold in paste form, also comes ready to spread! It's the new Dutch Boy Paint – the ready-to-use paint that assures sparkling whiteness and long-lasting protection.

And it comes *two* ways (1) Special "Exterior Primer" for a first coat with extra sealing, hiding and covering power and (2) "Outside White" for durable finishing coat and general painting.



One more point: There's no shortage of white lead – no change in Dutch Boy's 100% pure quality. Whichever goes on your home – the long-famous paste form, or the new ready-to-use paint – you're giving your property the paintriotic protection of white lead – "First choice for making things Last".

· A NATIONAL LEAD COMPANY PRODUCT •



MAY DAY



Courtesy, The Milwaukee Journal

brings fond recollections

HAT with the way wartime conditions have brought a revival of old-time practices and methods, indoors and out, it wouldn't surprise us to see a renaissance of the quaint and enjoyable observances of May Day-especially the giving of May baskets. Apparently this is still done in some parts of this country as well as in rural England and Sweden. However, the evidence of a score of letters received from readers in all parts of the country indicates that on the whole May Baskets are but a cherished memory of a generation ago; and also that it would be a happy and heart-warming thing if we could have them back again, now when we are sticking closer to home and enjoying the simpler pleasures.

This all came up because, some time ago, we printed an appeal from an Alabama reader for "any information in your files about the May Basket—I would like to know its origin and use and where the custom is observed regularly." C files were bare, but a character tically generous response fr other members of THE AMERIC HOME family revealed keen int est and a fund of facts and tra tion. Some of the writers sent tracts copied from reference boo on national customs which tra back into the mists of antiqui The simple little rite of mak flower baskets and surreptitiou giving them to friends and neigh bors, in which generations of cl dren have found delight and citement, seems to be a happ modernized version of adult pr tices that had their birth in m or less diabolical ceremonies of Druids, or even farther ba among the worshipers of Baal a Moloch. It also has a sort of o lateral connection with the Ron feast in honor of the goddess Flo later transformed by the spread Christianity into one of the s pler, sweeter seasonal festive

Coming down to actually

I MAY BE CUTEBUT I'M NOT IMPRACTICAL!



My husband's older sister, Sarah, is one of those grim, good women—always wary of anything decorative. Since I'm what John calls "sort of cute," she filed me on sight

r the heading: "John'll regret this!"

rst dinner party I gave, Sarah arrived early to her disapproving done. Caught me putting my etizer Salads together.

Very pretty," she sniffed; "but really, Doris, in times is it patriotic to serve frills?"

Yes," I said firmly, "because these aren't frills. I're a more imaginative way than the conventional fruit cocktail to serve some of the fruit we're proposed to eat every day."

'hey look expensive," persisted Sarah.



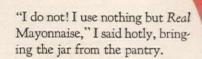
t, though. I used the citrus fruits that Victory Specials now. Orange and efruit sections in Rainbow Appetizer e leftover fruit juice in Parfait Appel. No waste—and both salads 'way up itamin C."

Well," said Sarah, still hunting flaws, you put salad dressing on them?"

"VICTORY SPECIAL" APPETIZER SALADS

RAINBOW: Arrange alternate layers of orange sections, grapefruit sections, and halved maraschino cherries, in glasses. Top with orange sections and Real Mayonnaise. Garnish with Frosted Grapes, made by dipping grape clusters in egg white, then in granulated sugar, and chilling until firm.

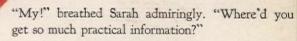
PARFAIT: Heat 2 cups leftover fruit juice (or fruit juice and water). Dissolve in liquid 1 package orange-flavored gelatin. Chill. Arrange alternate layers of watercress and gelatin in glasses. Top with grapefruit sections and Real Mayonnaise. Garnish with watercress. Serves six.



"Oh," beamed Sarah, "that's good! Always so freshtasting and creamy-rich. Goes farther, too—doesn't turn watery when you add milk or fruit juices!"

"It's nutritious too," I told her. "Each tablespoonful adds valuable food energy that we should get these hard-working days."

A Product of The Best Foods, Inc.



Bome Economics

"I majored in Home Ec at the university, Sarah. Learned a lot of good meal-planning tricks!"

"Hm-m," said Sarah, "John's smarter than I thought. He's done well for himself!"



Real Mayonnaise... Hellmann's in the East
...Best Foods in the West...for

REAL NUTRITION



WHOLESOME ingredients—eggs, added egg yolks, "Fresh-Press" Salad Oil prepared each day as needed, vinegar, and seasonings. No starchy filler!

EASY SPREAD FOR BREAD—delicious and nutritious, too! It contains 3,140 food-energy units per pint.

EATING FOR HEALTH is "eating for fun" when Real Mayonnaise makes the salads we should all eat daily taste so extra good!







IN THE WEST

EST FOODS = HELLMANN'S

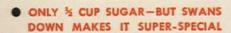
Real Mayonnaise



Who said "No cake"?

Sure you can have cake, thick-frosted, beautiful Swans Down cake—though food prices soar and supplies of sugar and shortening dwindle! Try these wonderful wartime recipes ...

And be sure to use Swans Down Cake Flour! No ordinary flour could make these cakes so wonderfully light and tender.



SWANS DOWN DEVIL'S FOOD CAKE

(2 eggs or 3 egg yolks)

2 cups sifted Swans Down Cake Flour 1 teaspoon soda 1/4 teaspoon salt 1/2 cup shortening 1/2 cup sugar

3/4 cup corn syrup or honey 2 eggs or 3 egg yolks, unbeaten 2 to 3 squares Baker's Unsweetened Chocolate, melted

3/4 cup milk 1 teaspoon vanilla

Sift flour once, measure, add soda and salt, and sift together three times. Cream shortening, add sugar gradually, and cream thoroughly, then add syrup or honey gradually and beat well. Add eggs, one at a time, beating well after each; then add chocolate and blend. Add flour, alternately with milk, a small amount at a time, beating after each addition until smooth. Add vanilla. Bake in two greased deep 9-inch layer pans in moderate oven (350° F.) 25 minutes, or until done. Spread with Fluffy Seven Minute Frosting.

FLUFFY SEVEN MINUTE FROSTING

2 egg whites, unbeaten 1½ cups light corn syrup

Dash of salt 1 teaspoon vanilla

Combine egg whites, corn syrup, and salt in top of double boiler, beating with rotary egg beater until thoroughly mixed. Place over rapidly boiling water, beat constantly with rotary egg beater, and cook 7 minutes, or until frosting will stand in peaks. Remove from boiling water; add vanilla and beat until thick enough to spread. If frosting separates in the bottom of pan before spreading, beat with rotary egg beater.

THRIFTY! JUST 1 EGG! YET LIGHT AND LUSCIOUS MADE WITH SWANS DOWN

SWANS DOWN LAYER CAKE

2 cups sifted Swans Down Cake Flour 2 teaspoons Calumet Baking Powder 1⁄4 teaspoon salt

1/3 cup shortening 1 cup sugar 1 egg, unbeaten 3/4 cup milk 1 teaspoon vanilla

Sift flour once, measure, add baking powder and salt, and sift together three times. Cream shortening, add sugar gradually, and cream together until light and fluffy. Add egg and beat very thoroughly. Add flour, alternately with milk, a small amount at a time, beating after each addition until smooth. Add vanilla. Bake in two greased 8-inch layer pans in moderate oven (375° F.) 20 to 25 minutes. Spread with Quick Chocolate Frosting.

QUICK CHOCOLATE FROSTING

(Using condensed milk)

Melt 2 squares Baker's Unsweetened Chocolate in top of double boiler. Add 1 can (14 or 15 ounces) sweetened condensed milk gradually, mixing well. Add 1 tablespoon water and dash of salt; blend. Cook 5 minutes over rapidly boiling water, stirring constantly. Remove from heat. Add ½ teaspoon vanilla. Cool before using.

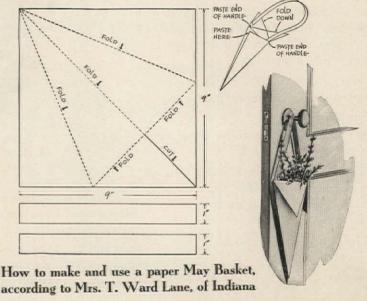
TUNE IN: Kate Smith Speaks—CBS Network

IF A CAKE IS WORTH MAKING IT'S WORTH MAKING WITH





membered times in this country, May-Basket giving is thus recalled by Mrs. George Zaibst, of Ohio: "I was born and raised in Elkhart, Indiana, and there on May Day we used to hang homemade baskets, usually of paper and filled with spring beauties or violets, on the door knobs of our favorites or dear friends. Sometimes we did odd jobs to earn enough to buy little baskets. We delivered Raney, of Mississippi, recalls that "about thirty years ago when I was still in one of the early grades of grammar school, we celebrated May Day in a big way. To make our baskets we begged or borrowed pieces of leftover wallpaper. On May Day, or perhaps the day before, we went in groups to nearby "woods," where wildflowers were in abundance. After supper we toured the neighborhood. While we

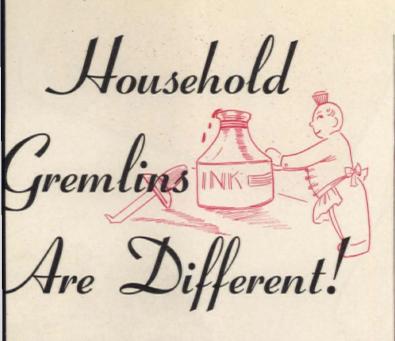


them, usually, before the friends were up, as a surprise. The flowers were gathered late the afternoon before, or sometimes the more ambitious went to the woods very early on May first to gather blooms with the dew still on them. Mother usually helped by dressing us up in something summery and we always felt proud going down the street to deliver our baskets. She always insisted that we leave one for the little old widow down the street, who was so pleased that she would treat us to cookies."

Again, from Hawaii, Mrs. C. S. Robinson writes: "May Baskets were a part of my childhood and occupy a niche in my memory along with valentines and Easter eggs. . . . On the last day of April my mother helped her six children make little baskets of folded colored paper with gaily scalloped edges. Very early on May Day we would all fill our little baskets, then run and hang them on the doors of our favorite neighbors or playmates, if possible without being discovered. If we heard someone coming we would drop down behind a hedge or shrub till the coast was clear. For the first time it occurs to me that no one else in our neighborhood did this, so we got no May Baskets. But that in no way lessened the pleasure we got out of this secret gift-giving." From another quarter, Mrs. C. T.

hid after hanging each basket, we peeked to see it received."

Mrs. T. Ward Lane, of Indiana, sent not only an account of how she and some youthful "conspirators" still observe May Day, but also a pattern, reproduced herewith, for their paper baskets. We are told that the baskets were bought, especially by romantic adolescent vouths who left them-anonymously, of course-for their ladies. Among the flowers mentioned are mayflowers, heart's-ease, trilliums, "Dutch boy's breeches" or "boysand-girls," pussy willows, and other wild varieties. In a southern Minnesota town, says Mr. Hult Lawrence Wilson, our single male informant, "the bottoms of the baskets were filled with candies, fruits, and cookies; the next day, if the girl who received your basket was indeed your girl, she carried it to school and, later, to the Maypole dances." The quaint illustration on page 72 is reproduced from a newspaper sent to us by Mrs. M. Kalmbach. Others who contributed to our store of knowledge are Mrs. G. Kirsten, Mrs. C. E. O'Connell and Mrs. Harvey LeSure, New York; Louise H. Brissenden, Montana; Mrs. C. E. Bourdon, California; Mrs. John C. Trevor, Connecticut; Mrs. Lou Cassel and Mrs. Floyd Tiffany, Kansas; Mrs. Robert W. Green, Michigan; Mrs. Norman Belcher, Texas.



CLAIRE H. GELINEAU



REMLINS, those elfish English mischief makers, have suddenly invaded nook and cranny of the ld. They plague aviators, copy ors, the Afrika Korps, drafts-, and the like. There remains, vever, one particular devilish up of gremlins that have yet to exposed-the ones that work r highly individualized brand lestruction on housekeepers. In earance they're different from r relatives, being fat, roly-poly with jolly faces never without keptical look. Tiny serving ons, a bursting, buttoned jacket, miniature cupcake hats are

tures of their attire. To respecters of time blace, they start work first thing in the morn-by switching the egger from three minutes six. After breakfast y plot the day's house-k. For some strange son gremlins are parlarly fond of tipping ags over—a box of soap es, an ink bottle, vases

of flowers, refrigerator bowls. Aside from being expert finger printers on mahogany and white woodwork, most well-equipped house gremlins have a supply of dust to blow around when they are bored or lack company. It is usually visiting gremlins that go from room to room adding last-minute touches -rumpling the scatter rugs and tilting pictures and candles. Their enthusiasm for cooking is really quite startling. They distract the attention of the cook while she's counting spoonfuls, and are also adept at adding salt to soup, opening the oven door so drafts will cause the cake to fall, and setting clocks back so the food will burn. They stick paring knives in the garbage to be thrown away, hide the front door key, and bury garden tools in the spaded soil.

Part of a gremlin's fun is jamming clothes in the wash-wringer, defrosting the refrigerator with food in the refrigerating compartment, and cutting the clothesline just as the last sheet is hung up to dry. Even after a housewife's hard day's work they are busy setting the alarm clock ahead, pushing bedroom slippers out of reach under the bed, and tugging off the blankets. Definitely unprincipled, they must work in shifts!



What the house gremlins don't think of! Why, tipping ink tles and candles and cutting clotheslines are nothing!

E AMERICAN HOME, MAY, 1943

Armour and Company

ishing, a limited quantity of Treet

has been allotted for America's home

You may find your dealer out of

Treet at times. If so, remember the

shortage is temporary. Keep asking

And try the zestful dinner shown

here. It's one of scores of hearty,

flavorful Treet dishes you can pre-

pare quickly and easily. Treet is made of fine pork shoulder and flavorful

ham, for outstanding goodness, any

Feeds four. There are 12 ounces of

solid meat in every Treet tin. All pure pork, richest of all meats in Vitamin

B1... not an ounce of bone or waste.

No wonder Treet's such a favorite

with busy, hungry Americans!

way you serve it.

For finest quality and flavor ask for Star Canned Meats, Star Ham and Bacon, Star Beef, Veal and Lamb, Star Sausage, Cloverbloom Poultry and Dairy Products.

No bone, no waste, TREET is ALL meat

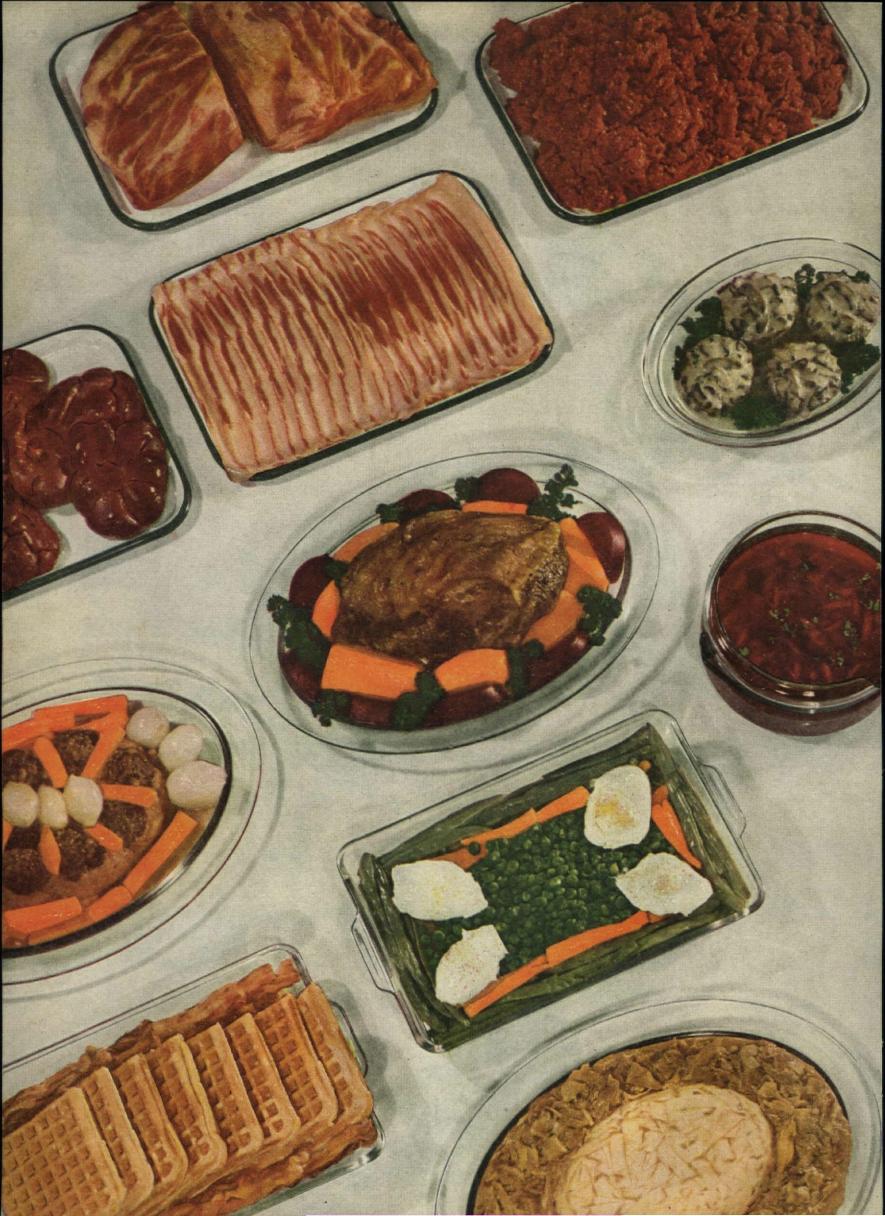


Treet and Noodles

Cook 1 4 cups noodles and drain. Mix in 2 thesps, chopped green pepper and 1 thesp, chopped onion cooked in melted butter. Serve with fried Treet.

For sauce, melt 2 thsps. butter. Add 2 thsps. flour, stir in 1 cup milk till thickened. Season with Worcestershire Sauce and salt. Add ¾ cup grated cheese. Stir till cheese melts.







Answering another wartime problem

FRIGIDAIRE

here tells you

HOW TO KEEP MEAT

Fighting men come first, so there's less meat at home. Less meat—but more storage problems! If you buy a week's allotment at one time, instead of making daily purchases, or if you buy meats you have never used before, you want to know: How long will meat keep? What kinds keep best? Should meat be frozen at home? These answers will help the users of the more than 7 million Frigidaires sold...and every other refrigerator user!



Ground meat should be cooked within twenty-four hours after purchase, or frozen when you get home. Before freezing, form it into cooking portions. Avoid unnecessary handling.



Steaks, chops and roasts keep best of all meats. May be kept up to three days just below the freez-ing unit. When buying roasts for later use, choose them well-covered with fat.



Variety meats, such as liver, kidneys, hearts, sweetbreads and brains keep best when frozen. Freeze them as soon as you get home or cook them within twenty-four hours after purchase.



Poultry, unlike meat, should be cleaned and washed before refrigeration. Whole birds keep better than disjointed birds. Cut up birds just before using. Freeze

HOW TO FREEZE MEATS

Wrap meat in waxed paper and place in ice tray. (Separate individual portions with waxed paper to prevent freezing together). To freeze quickly, place tray on bottom shelf of freezer and turn control to fastest freezing point. For continued storage after freezing, reset control to a colder than normal position. Keep meat in freezer until time to use it. Never refreeze meat after thawing.

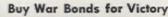
Never wash meat or wipe with damp cloth until just before cooking. After purchase, remove meat from market paper. If not to be frozen, store in meat compartment or defrosting tray. Cover lightly with waxed paper. Leave ends open. Fresh meat requires free air circulation. Do not cut or chop meat until just before using. Both fresh and cooked left-over meats spoil quickly when cut or chopped.

GENERAL RULES



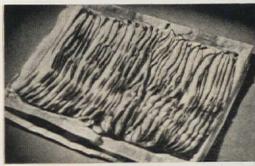
FRIGIDAIRE Division of GENERAL MOTORS Peacetime Builders of

Home Appliances, Commercial Refrigeration, Air Conditioners





Leftover cooked meats should be stored in a covered dish to prevent drying. Generally, leftover meat should be handled as little as possible. Do not cut or grind until just before using.



Smoked meats, if mildly cured, require refrigeration but will keep up to two weeks. To prevent mold, wrap in cloth wrung out of vinegar; then wrap again in



Frozen meats will keep indefinitely if kept frozen in freezing unit. After thawing, frozen meat is more perishable than other meat. Caution: Never refreeze, after meat is once thawed.



FISH should be cooked within twenty-four hours after purchase. If it is to be kept longer freeze it immediately. To freeze fish and meats at home, follow directions at left below.

Get this free booklet now

WARTIME SUGGESTIONS-36 pages of helpful, practical ideas. This meat information is typical. Get your free copy from any Frigidaire dealer. Look for his Frigidaire store sign, or find name in your classified directory under REFRIGERATORS. Or address Frigidaire Division, General Motors Corp., 355 Taylor Street, Dayton, Ohio.



Next month: "How to Make Room in a Crowded Refrigerator**

garden vegetable casserole with eggs

cups green string beans, cooked small carrots, cooked 11/2 cups peas cooked
14 cup vegetable water

Preparation time: 20-35 min. 1 tsp. butter or vitaminized margarine Salt and pepper

peas. Pour vegetable water over vegetables, dot with butter or margarine, and 15 min. or until thoroughly heated, When heated, make nests in the peas with a spoon and drop eggs into them. Return to oven and bake until eggs are etables just before serving, or scrambled and spread over the vegetables. Serve VEGETABLES may be left over or cooked ahead of time. Arrange green beans around outside of casserole, than carrot strips; fill center with set-approximately 10-15 min. Or eggs may be poached and placed on vegplain or with a hollandaise sauce. Makes a complete luncheon dish and serves season to taste with salt and pepper. Place in a moderate oven (375° F.) 4 generously.

216 cal. per serving. Source of vitamins A and B complex.

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

Preparation time: 1 hr., 10 min.

vegetable borsch

1 cup edible pea pods (optional)
1 tbsp. sugar
2 tsp. salt
1/8 tsp. pepper
2 tbsp. bacon drippings
1/4 cup sour cream 1 cup cranberries or cranberry 4 cups water
2 medium onions, chopped
2 cups shredded cabbage
1 cup diced beets, raw LP CRANBERRIES are raw, cook in water until skins pop, and force cranberries and water through a sieve. If using cranberry sauce, mix it with water, omit sugar, and follow same instructions for both. Add onions, cabbage, beets, and pea pods. Add sugar, salt, pepper, and bacon drippings. Cover and simmer 45 min. or until vegetables are tender and flavors are well blended. Serve soup hot or cold garnished with a spoonful of sour cream. Serves 4.

164 cal, per serving. Source of vitamins A and B complex,

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

pork butt with sweet potato dressing

Preparation time: 25 min. (Cooking time of pork, 45 min. per lb.) 1 pork butt, 3 lb.
Salt and pepper
2 cups thinly sliced sweet potatoes
1 cup sliced apples

74 cup brown sugar 74 tsp. salt Dash of pepper 2 tbsp. dry bread crumbs

pocket with sweet potato dressing and close with skewers or sewing. Place Buy a fresh Boston butt, and have pocket cut in it. Wipe with a fat side up in open roasting pan, and roast in a moderate oven (350° F.) until clean, damp cloth. Rub with salt and pepper. Cook sweet potatoes in small and season with brown sugar, salt, and pepper; and add bread crumbs. Fill meat is thoroughly done-about 45 min. per lb. If any dressing is left amount of water for 5 min.; add apples and cook until tender. Drain, mash, over, place it around the meat the last half hour of cooking. Dressing serves 4.

cal. per serving. Source of vitamins A and B complex. 191

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

A WEEK'S MENU FOR A FAMILY OF FOUR

(Mother, father and two school children)

	BREAKFAST	LUNCH	DINNER	MEAT ORDER
Sunday	Fruit in season Waffles with syrup Crisp bacon Coffee		Roast chicken with savory stuffing Baked sweet potatoes Chicken gravy String beans Fruit ice	¹ / ₂ Ib. bacon 5 Ib. chicken (dressed)
Monday	Orange juice Poached eggs Toasted enriched bread Coffee	Chicken-vegetable soup (made from bones and gizzard) Crilled toastwiches Milk Cookies	Curried chicken ring with noodles " Julienne carrots Tossed green salad Fruit compote with cookies	1/4 Ib. cheese
Juesday	Fruit in season Cooked or dry cereal with milk Coffee	Garden vegetable casserole with eggs Toasted bread Fruit crisp Milk,	Creole kidney casserole Baked whole tomatoes Cole slaw Fruit or apple pie	1 lb, beef kidney
Wednesday	Orange juice Soft-cooked eggs Toasted enriched bread Coffee	Vegetable borsch with sour cream Rye bread Fruit custard and cookies	Pork butt stuffed with sweet potatoes Extra sweet potato stuffing with gravy Spinach Gingerbread and apple sauce	3 IB, fresh pork butt
Thursday	Grapefruit halves Scrambled eggs Toasted whole wheat bread Coffee	Pork gems with parsley and mush-room sauce Medley of left-over vegetables Apple sauce and cookies Milk	Pork chop suey on toasted dry cereal Steamed rice Lettuce and tomato salad Gingerbread fruit shortcake with lemon sauce	
Griday	Berries with enriched dry cereal Milk Toasted rye bread Coffee	Cheese fondue Fruit salad Toasted mulfins or bread Milk	Poached flounder with mushroom sour cream sauce Boiled potatoes with jackets on String heans Cole slaw Lemon pie	2 lbs. fish 1/4 lb. cheese
Saturday	Orange juice Scrapple with hot spicy apple sauce Toasted enriched bread Coffee	Home-baked beans Tossed salad Apple dumplings (left- over ple crust) Milk or tea	COMPANY DINNER Upside down meat loaf Carrots and ontons Stuffed tomato salad Ice cream and berries Demi-tasse	1 lb, chopped beef
log lints			TOTAL	5½ lbs. meat ½ lb. cheese 2 lbs. fish 5 lbs. poultry

Food rulings may necessarily have to be revised from time to time; however, the week's menu

above has been planned according to the best information available as we go to press

A Planned Week of

Recipe on the back of each photograph

pork chop suey
 on shredded cereal



One cup of diced pork (left over from the roasted pork butt) will make enough chop suev to serve four. That is, if sliced celery, onion and mushrooms, peanuts and beansprouts are added. Be sure to have a good sauce made from the roast drippings and flavored with soy sauce. Serve over toasted dry cereal. This plus a tossed salad and fruit dessert make a complete meal



Alternate layers of beef liver or kidney (parboiled and cut into pieces) are arranged in a casserole with potatoes, string beans, and onions which have been cooked and sliced. Before baking, a spicy home-

made tomato sauce is added. Complete di-

rections for this nourishing supper dish

were given in the January, 1945, issue

For a one-dish satisfying soup we suggest this vegetable borsch with sour cream. Easily made with fresh vegetables and flavored with meat drippings, such a borsch when served with rye bread, fruit, and cheese for dessert makes a complete meal

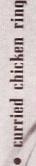




"Dressed-Up": Meat Dishes

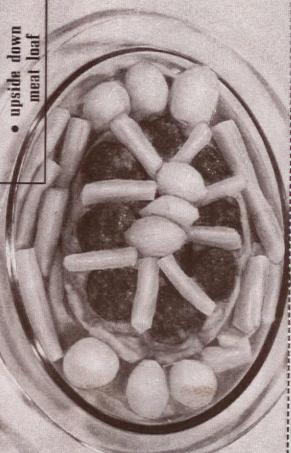


For a glamorous luncheon dish to serve the family, or when company is invited to break bread, we suggest pork gems which use a very little left-over meat. To save precious fat, the meat mixture is baked in gem or muffin pans instead of frying. The party flavor comes with the special mushroom and parsley sauce poured piping hot over the pork gems

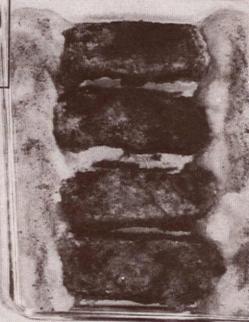








Ground left-over pork and cornmeal make victory breakfast scrapple



cup left-over pork, ground cup boiling water bouillon cube tbsp. corn meal tsp. salt tsp. sage

Preparation time: 23 min. (Allow 11/2-2 hrs. for chilling)

GRIND meat. Dissolve bouillon cube in boiling water, bring to boil celery leaves, parsley, and ground pork. Pour mixture into a loaf pan and chill until firm. Cut into four portions; dip in beaten egg, then in cracker crumbs. Fry in drippings until the slices are crisp and nicely browned. Serves 4-a treat for either breakfast or lunch. Serve with hot, spicy apple sauce. again, and add corn meal slowly. Stir constantly until thick. Add salt, sage tbsp. minced celery leaves tbsp. minced parsley Cracker crumbs 2 tbsp. drippings egg with apple sauce

229 cal, per serving. Source of vitamins A and B complex,

481 cal. per serving. Source of vitamin B complex. Tested in The American Home Kitchen

Preparation time: 1 hr., 20 upside down meat loaf

1½ cups water 1/4 tsp. salt 2 tbsp. flour 1 tsp. salt

1/4 tsp. pepper

1/2 cup water

1 tbsp. drippings

11/2 cups uncooked oatmeal

lb. ground beef

small whole carrots

LREPARE vegetables for cooking; simmer until almost tender. Mix ground beef, oatmeal, salt, pepper; add water, mix well and shape into 12 meat balls. Brown in drippings. Remove meat balls. Brown flour in drippings; add water, stirring until gravy Pour gravy over casserole; cover with dumplings. Finish cooking remaining vegetables. thickens. Arrange meat balls, a few carrots and onions in an oiled 81/2" deep casserole.

Dumplings

½ cup raw carrots, grated 1 egg, mixed with water for 1 cup liquid 1 tbsp. minced onion 2 tbsp. finely chopped parsley 2 tbsp. green pepper, chopped 3 cups sifted flour 1 tbsp. baking powder ½ tsp. salt

and drop by tablespoonfuls onto meat balls. Cover casserole, bake in mod. oven (375° F.) 45 min. To serve, turn upside down on platter and arrange cooked vegetables around it. Sift dry ingredients together; mix with chopped vegetables. Add liquid, mix lightly,

519 cal. per serving. Source of vitamins A and B complex.

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

• Flounder with mushroom sauce Preparation time: 1 hr., 40 min.

lbs. flounder (dressed weight) cup soup greens t tbsp. salt bay leaves

1 tbsp. shortening
1 bsp. shortening
1/2 lb. mushrooms, sliced
1/2 cup sour cream peppercorns

CLEAN flounder, place in bowl, cover with vinegar, and let stand for I hr. Cook soup greens (celery and carrot tops, parsley and green pepper) in 10-15 min. or until fish is tender. Lift fish from water carefully and remove Melt shortening in frying pan and sauté cleaned and sliced mushrooms until salted water for 20 min. Add fish, bay leaves, and peppercorns and simmer skin and bones. Arrange on a heat-proof platter and sprinkle with lemon juice. lightly browned. Add sour cream and blend but do not cook. Pour sauce over fish and place under broiler until sauce is browned. Serves 4.

191 cal, per serving. Source of vitamins A and B complex.

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

curried chicken ring

Preparation time: 35 min.

(8 oz.) wide noodles butter or vitaminized

cup celery, chopped cup chicken gravy cup water

2 tbsp. flour 1 tbsp. curry powder ½-¾ tsp. salt ⅓ tsp. pepper 2 cups chicken, diced

JOOK noodles in boiling salted water according to directions on pkg.

Drain, add butter or margarine, and pack tightly into a well-oiled casserole. Keep hot in oven. Cook celery in small amount of water 15 min. Heat chicken gravy and water (using any celery stock which is left). Mix dry ingredients with just enough cold water to make a smooth paste. Add a few tablespoons of diluted chicken gravy to flour and curry mixture, then pour into hot stock,

before will be alleviated.

stirring constantly until thickened. Add celery and chicken; unmold noodles on a chop plate and pour curried chicken around noodles. Serves 4.

feed our armed forces. The amount left is to be divided between

civilians and this third group, upon which the length, fierceness and

duration of the war depends. The more willing civilians are to share

their food with the Allies and their valiant fighting men, the sooner this startling circumstance of civilians buying more food than ever

Meat is necessary for human dietaries because it is an essential animal protein. Other foods which come into this same classification

are fish, poultry, eggs, cheese, milk. Dried peas, beans, lentils, and

nuts are other sources of proteins. Whole grains, breads, cereals and

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

room and parsley sauce pork gems with mush-

mim.

Preparation time: 40 min.

1/8 tsp. pepper 1 egg, slightly beaten

COMBINE pork, apples, and bread crumbs. Add salt and pepper to slightly beaten egg, stir in milk and add to pork mixture. Fill well-oiled custard or muffin pans and bake in a moderate oven (350°F.) 30 min. Makes 4 pork gems. 1 cup ground roast pork 1/2 cup chopped unpeeled apples 1/4 cup dry bread crumbs 1/2 tsp. salt

Mushroom and parsley sauce

2 tbsp. butter or vitaminized 1 cup sliced mushrooms

2 tbsp. flour 1 cup milk

11/2 tbsp. chopped parsley 1/4 tsp. salt Few grains pepper

and stir in milk. Bring to boiling point, stirring constantly, and simmer for 3 to 4 Melt butter or margarine and sauté mushrooms until lightly browned. Add flour min. Add parsley, salt, and pepper. Serve over pork gems. Serves 4.

268 cal, per serving. Source of vitamins A and B complex.

Tested in The American Home Kitchen

Preparation time: 15 min.

grilled toastwiches

2 tbsp. peanut butter 4 thin slices American cheese 34 cup chicken, diced 8 slices enriched bread 2 tbsp. peanut butter

eggs cup milk tsp. salt

some fruits and certain vegetables contain a percentage of protein.

amounts of protein, fats, carbohydrates, minerals, and vitamins an

adult or child should have are known. When all foods were plentiful,

before the days of rationing, planning meals was fun. It meant trying to get in all the vitamins and all the family tastes-without

concern for coupons or whether the market would have a supply.

Food times have changed; but planning meals can still be fun. In-

dividual tastes of the family can still be pampered to a certain

degree, but meal planning today is a big challenge—a challenge to

Nutrition standards have been established whereby all the daily

Spread slices of bread lightly with peanut butter. Lay a slice of and salt, and dip sandwiches in it. Place on hot broiler pan and brown. Turn Top with a slice of bread to make sandwiches. Beat eggs slightly, add milk with a wide spatula and brown on second side. Makes 4 substantial sandwiches American cheese on each of four slices of bread, then a layer of diced chicken. good enough for a main luncheon dish. Serve with hot, spicy apple sauce.

389 cal, per serving. Source of vitamins A and B complex,



BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

The General reviews his troops

There are no bands, no bunting. His field uniform is faded from work and weather. His ambling army is all out of step. . . . But this veteran dairy farmer ranks high in America's military strategy!

Men must eat before they can fight. Nations must have food with their freedom. And nature's best food is milk.

America's dairy farmers made a magnificent contribution toward victory last year—nearly 120 billion pounds of milk—a world's record production. They did it in spite of labor and machinery shortages. They did it by working longer and

harder — to help keep American workers and fighters fit.

The country can be proud of its farmers — for pitching in and producing bumper crops of corn, wheat, meat and other foods, as well as milk.

All food is *life* in a life-and-death struggle. Save food and you save lives. Save food and you help heroic farmers feed a hungry world.

We're sure that every American will co-operate in the nation's food conservation program. We're glad that our work at National Dairy can make an important contribution to this program, too. Our laboratories will continue their constant, far-reaching research — developing, from milk, new weapons for war and new products for peace.

Dedicated to the wider use and better understanding of dairy products as human food ... as a base for the development of new products and materials ... as a source of health and enduring progress on the farms and in the towns and cities of America.

NATIONAL DAIRY PRODUCTS CORPORATION

AND AFFILIATED COMPANIES

Originators of the Sealtest System of Laboratory Protection





get the correct proportions of enough foods so there will not be deficiencies in any of the important factors—protein, fats, carbohydrates, vitamins, and minerals.

Proteins are important. Formerly if the breakfast or lunch was light on protein, with a shrug of the shoulders, you would decide to have plenty of steak, or chops or roast, for dinner, and amends would be made. But it's different now, as if you needed any reminder! No longer should all the protein be concentrated in one meal; it should be divided when planning the three daily meals. No longer should a well-balanced meal be put off. Every mealbreakfast, lunch or dinner-should be carefully planned.

For instance, breakfast protein requirements will be contained in eggs, the one strip of bacon, whole grain or enriched cereal, and whole grain or enriched toast. Luncheon or supper protein can be left-over meat, fish, or poultry made into some glamorous dish; or it can be cheese or eggs. Dinner can still carry on the traditional main dish of meat, or fish, or poultry. The portions do not need to be large, nor are second helpings necessary.

Besides, there are many little tricks and ways to s-t-r-e-t-c-h meat into palatable dishes. Stuff a roast that has a pocket with bread or vegetable dressing. Or when using chopped meat add oatmeal or other cereals, and you'll have many more hamburgers. To conserve on fat, broil or bake whenever possible. Accept the challenge and have fun finding new ways to make the family happy with the limited rationed amount. Proudly you will show off the creation you made with a pound of meat.

FOR YOUR USE AND CONVENI-ENCE we planned a week of menus for a family of four—two adults and two school children with normal appetites. Just to be sure that this was not theoretical planning, we actually had the menus tested Our family did not go hungry, but they did not get second helpings of meat. They are more vegetables —and appetites were satisfied.

As you will note, only 5½ pounds of meat were used for the entire week. This includes the half pound of bacon for Sunday morning breakfast, although it meant only two strips per person. Five pounds of chicken, two pounds of fish, a half pound of cheese, two dozen eggs, and a half pound of beans completes the protein order.

The one large meat purchase

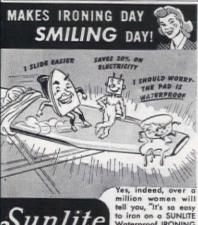
of the week was a three-pound fresh pork butt which was stuffed with a sweet potato and apple dressing. This pork butt served four slices of meat for dinner on Wednesday. The left-over meat, instead of being sliced thin and served cold, was combined with other ingredients and made into unexpected dishes. Pork Gems, hot and crunchy from the oven, served with mushroom and parsley sauce, is a good company dish, recommended if you are entertaining your women's club at luncheon. For Thursday's dinner in the planned week we used some of the pork for chop suey. Instead of noodles, we served the flavorful mixture on toasted ready-to-eat cereal. And there were enough pork pieces left to grind up and mix with cornmeal and make Victory Scrapple, a suitable Saturday breakfast dish, when served with hot, spicy applesauce.

THE SATURDAY NIGHT MEAL was intended for company-perhaps two guests. Buy a pound of chopped beef, add some oatmeal according to the directions in the recipe; form meat balls, work out a pattern with the meat balls and vegetables; put dumplings on top. When cooked, reverse from pan to platter, and, presto, you have an upside down loaf which deserves an ovation! It will serve six amply-but no second helpings! If your two guests have a hungry look, be more generous with salad, vegetables, and dessert.

You can feed a family of hungry individuals on the amount of food permitted according to the ration standards. Americans have always been fortunate enough to enjoy a varied diet, and meat has always been popular. But with the new system you and your family will not starve for lack of nutritious food constituents, because other proteins will help to balance the lack of meat. Maybe your family will sputter a bit, but with your ingenuity in preparing beautiful meals, the complaints can easily be converted into praise. It's really a small sacrifice when some men and women are offering their lives to Uncle Sam. If food will win the war, every mother in planning her daily meals is making a generous contribution to the war effort.

Meat, without bone, which is easily packed and shipped, is sent to our fighting men wherever they are stationed. When vital, meat is included in the shipments to the fighting men of our allies. Bony meat will be left at home for civilians to use. These two fac-





Sunlite Waterproof IRONING PADS

million women will tell you, "It's so easy to iron on a SUNLITE Waterproof IRONING PAD." There's nothing else like it — act saves 20% iro

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DEAD INSECT

Famous knitted copper pot-aning ball. She'll be back again when copper's availa

TAL TEXTILE CORPORATION Orange, N.J., U.S.A



eep dogs away from precious flowers, shrubs, vergreens, etc. Prevent damage with Liquid haperone, an amazingly efficient and harmless epellent. It works like magic . . won't dissolve rain. One application lasts several weeks.

Send no money. Order by mail. C. O. D. \$1, plus post-age. (Or send \$1, we pay postage). Money back guarantee.

tors control the amount of meat available for civilians. If you planned on having chops and you find only spare ribs at the market, be glad you can get spare ribs.

In the United States, Chicago, St. Louis, Kansas City, and New York are important meat-packing cities. The meat-packing industry has encouraged the production of animals which are good meat-producers. This is contrary to other countries, still comparative novices, which have not fully developed their meat-producing facilities. Probably the war will alter the situation, and in post-war planning, each country with meat-producing potentialities will enlarge its output with better stock.

By some strange coincidence, when income or buying power increases, the consumption of meat increases. This is substantiated by peak years of meat consumption. In 1927 it went up to 139 pounds per capita. More pork is consumed, than any other meat-this includes the many smoked cuts; then beef joins the line of popularity; lamb and veal conclude the list with a comparatively small consumption.

Here are some hints on how to get the most out of your meat purchase. First of all, take care of the meat you buy. Wipe it with a damp cloth, put it on a clean plate, cover lightly with waxed paper, and store in the coldest part of your refrigerator.

When cooking meat, either broiling, frying, roasting, or stewing, use a moderate temperature. Scientific tests have proved that high, intense heat shrivels meat into nothingness. For example, when preparing a roast, adjust your oven temperature to 350 degrees F. Put the roast in a drip pan-do not cover-place in the oven, and you will have a tender roast with a very little loss in weight.

Use all meat drippings for flavor; do not throw any away. Meat drippings not only make good gravy but also serve as the basis for soup stock and sauces. Use meat drippings on vegetables instead of butter. The flavor of meat is in the drippings, so utilize it. Buy what meat is available and plan your meals accordingly. Use every scrap of left-over. Use bones for soup stock. Balance your meat rations with other protein food.

Instead of being a cog in a wheel, you're a very important factor in this food picture. Which simply means that you must use what food is available in planning the most delectable, satisfying, and nutritious meals. Do you accept the challenge of today?



Foods canned at home in all-glass, metal-saving BALL Jars insure a balanced diet for your family. Grow a Victory garden—CAN everything you can! Use BALL Jars, Caps and Rubbers. Buy the BALL IDEAL, with glass top and "no-

stretch" spring steel wire clamp—easy to seal and open. The new BALL No. 10 GLASS TOP SEAL closures (glass lid, rubber, and metal band) fit any Mason jar with smooth top edge, replacing all-metal caps. Band should be removed after 12 hours and re-used.

TIME CANNING!

BALL BROTHERS COMPANY Muncie, Indiana

BALL BLUE BOOK! Fill out and coupon from the circular from a box of Jars and get a BALL BLUE BOOK free, do not have the coupon, send 10c with

HUNGRY 1 F



NEW YORK . BUFFALO . CHICAGO

Prem around bean pot!



THE flavor of this juicy, tender meat (Sugar-cured the exclusive Swift's Premium way) does wonderful things for beans! Prem is popular for many wartime reasons: No bones, no waste, it is all meat. Ready-to-eat hot or cold. Nutritionally excellent, it supplies essential B vitamins, proteins, and food energy. Prem rates high on your shopping list-agrand buy for your "points".

SUGAR CURED by the makers of Swift's Premium Ham.





WHEN YOU CHANGE ADDRESS—Be sure to notify the Subscription Dept. of THE AMERICAN HOME at 251 Fourth Ave., N. Y. C., giving the old as well as the new address, and do this at least four weeks in advance. The Post Office Department does not formula to the best of the best

Economy - Good Appearance - Long Life -



RED CEDAR SHINGLE BUREAU, SEATTLE, U. S. A., VANCOUVER, CANADA

Spring Clean-

HIS year as never before spring cleaning is a dual purpose job. In the main, of course, it is designed to get rid of the winter's unavoidable aftermath of dust, dirt, grime, and smudge. But in addition, it is an important phase of the clear-for-summer-action program whereby most of us are going to simplify our warm weather housekeeping even more than we used to do in normal times. We may not all go to quite the lengths of one of our contributors, KAREN FOSS ZIMMERER, but her methods offer some constructive suggestions that are well worth thinking about. Says she:

"We move outdoors when spring takes over and, until Jack Frost nips the early chrysanthemums, we spend a lot of time there—eating under the apple tree or on our open porch and entertaining there, too. So we make a clean sweep of the indoors and go inside principally to sleep. All winter we have enjoyed the inviting warmth and coziness of the fireplace, the heavy draperies and the curtains that conceal the bare branches of the trees and help keep out cold drafts. But now we begin to denude the windows as the trees, shrubs, and vines outside frame them in delicate green foliage. We roll up the heavy rugs (of course, after thorough cleaning and mothproofing them), store them in the attic, and replace them with summer rugs where any are needed. All extra gimcracks disappear from mantel and window ledge; coffee



wartime brush scarcities. Cabor's amazing new brush cleaner removes all of the hardened old paint, varnish or lacquer right down to the heel. Leaves bristles soft, flexible, lustrous. Harmless to setting. Ideal to keep new brushes in top condition. Non-caustic, non-inflammable. Does the job quicker, better-more economically.

Try it! Ask for some today at your near-est paint or hardware dealer, or send 25¢ to cover mailing – packing costs for 4 oz. bottle. Samuel Cabot, Inc., 1232 Oliver Building, Boston, Mass.

> SAVE YOUR BRUSHES WITH CABOT'S

BRUSH CLEANER

AND WHEN YOU PAINT USE





Now She Shops "Cash And Carry"

Without Painful Backache

Many sufferers relieve nagging backache quickly, once they discover that the real cause of their trouble may be tired kidneys. The kidneys are Nature's chief way of taking the excess acids and waste out of the blood. They help most people pass about 3

blood. They help most people pass about 3 pints a day.

When disorder of kidney function permits poisonous matter to remain in your blood, it may cause nagging backache, rheumatic pains, leg pains, loss of pep and energy, getting up nights, swelling, puffiness under the eyes, headaches and dizziness.

Don't wait! Ask your druggist for Doan's Pills, used successfully by millions for over 40 years. They give happy relief and will help the 15 miles of kidney tubes flush out poisonous waste from your blood. Get Doan's Pills.

Free for Asthma

If you suffer with attacks of Asthma so terrible you choke and gasp for breath, if restful sleep is impossible because of the struggle to breathe, if you feel the disease is slowly wearing your life away, don't fail to send at once to the Frontier Asthma Co. for a free trial of a remarkable method. No matter where you live or whether you have any faith in any remedy under the Sun, send for this free trial. If you have suffered a lifetime and tried everything you could learn of without relief; even if you are utterly discouraged, do not abandon hope but send today for this free trial. It will cost you nothing. Address

Frontier Asthma Co. 324-K Frontier Ridge.

Frontier Asthma Co. 324-K Frontier Bldg. Buffalo, N. Y.

moth extermination

tables and side tables join the rugs in the attic; even some of the chairs grouped by table or fireside and several of the lamps go into retirement, with the result that a feeling of coolness and spaciousness takes possession of what had suddenly begun to seem an unbearable and unnecessarily cluttered living room. You see, it all

helps me practice as well as preach the gospel of 'easy does it.' All those things need dusting and other attention, and now that the outdoors demands and invites me, I find that getting rid of all but the barest outline creates a welcome effect of coolness and makes for easier housework. Then, lo! when winter approaches again, all those stored

blanket care



by the "dry suds" method is to have it free of loose dust and dirt. So first give that upholstered chair or sofa a thorough brushing or vacuuming. Then dip a small, dampened brush in the freshly prepared suds and lightly scrub a small area with a gentle circular motion; brush off any excess suds, and rinse off the rest with a clean cloth wrung out of clear water. Treat an ad-



HE first step in cleaning any material

joining spot, letting it overlap the first, and continue scrubbing and wiping until the entire piece has been cleaned. Rub it all over lightly with a dry cloth. If you have never cleaned this piece, test for color fastness in an inconspicuous place.

RY SUDS are a make-it-yourself cleaning agent that offers a number of advantages in the busy spring-cleaning season-or any season, for that matter. It is easy to make and to use, saves time, effort, and expense, and, applied with only a few precautions, entirely safe for a variety of materials. Here is the recipe:

To five cups of water, add one half cup of packaged soap, shaved bar soap or the soap scraps that you, like many another home maker, have probably been saving carefully for the last year. Don't, however, use coarse, alkali-carrying laundry soap. Bring to a boil for a minute or two so all the soap dissolves; let cool to form a "soap jelly." Whip this jelly with an egg beater or electric mixer until it becomes stiff, almost dry lather. Use at once while it is practically moisture free.

OTHS, like many other pests of household and garden, are typical fifth columnists, undercover workers, whose presence and activi-

ties are usually discovered after irreparable damage has been done. To continue the simile, means of controlling and defeating them include: extermination, permanent exclusion through unremitting vigilance, prevention of conditions under which they work and breed, and, occasionally, repression or "internment." The last, being but temporary, should always be replaced by one of the others as soon as possible. With moths, it consists of cold storage or any treatment that keeps the creatures inactive but does not destroy them or their eggs and thus prevent future operations.

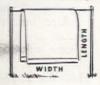
Moth damage to materials in use is prevented by frequent brushing, airing, and sunning. When materials of wool or hair are to be stored, thorough cleaning (washing if possible) is absolutely essential. (Please turn over . . .)



PROPER washing cleans and also preserves. Don't wait till scrubbing is needed; send to laundry for spot removal. At home, wash blankets

singly, 3 to 5 minutes by hand or machine, in luke warm, soft water with gentle soap fully dissolved. To remove excess water at any time, squeeze, don't twist. Rinse well (in two or three waters), squeezing each time. Hang on clean line evenly with length crosswise (as shown in sketch below) and pull gently into shape. When partly dry, reverse on line to prevent sagging. When blanket is quite dry, brush gently with a clean whisk broom to raise the nap. Always make the strokes in the same direction-toward the binding.

Done occasionally between launderings, this light brushing not only removes dust and avoids washing but also fluffs up the nap and keeps blankets soft.





Chasing cars is a serious matter—and unnecessary. In my section, we have a way to break recruits of car-chasing. It's quick and certain!

My method comes straight from the new 1943 Sergeant's Dog Book—and it works! Every dog owner ought to have that book. Tells about training, feeding and treating illnesses. New articles on dogs in wartime, too.

Get the free Dog Book—and famous Sergeant's Dog Medicines—at drug or pet stores. For your dog's good.

FREE	SERGEANT'S Dept. 64-E, Richmond, Va. Please mail NEW, 1943, 40-page, illustrated Sergeant's Dog Book to:
Print	illustrated Sergeant's Dog Book to:
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-and for a mere penny!



"Packers is the only soap Pve ever used on my child's hair," says Mrs. J. F. Korman of White Plains, N. Y., mother of this lovely little girl.

Give your child the advantage of regular shampooing with Packers Tar Soap. Shampoos with Packers average less than a penny—just about one-fourth the cost of bottled shampoos! Get a 25¢ or 10¢ cake.

No soap is more reliable than this 74-year favorite! And Packers' rich pinecone color . . . its piney fragrance . . . its rich, creamy lather that rinses so easily and leaves the hair so refreshed and gleaming . . are as pleasant for your own hair as the children's! The whole



family will enjoy it!

away belongings become suddenly dear and wanted to refresh our winter spirits!"

The accompanying suggestion cards go into some of the details of the clear-away cleaning campaign. But before we start back, what ammunition are we going to need for it? Water, obviously; and we'll want it warm but not hot. As JULIETTA K.

ARTHUR reminds us, "when it is uncomfortably hot to the hands, it is too hot for the household finishes on which you will want to use it. Also, whatever you may do outdoors, use it sparingly inside and always wipe it up promptly; never let it stand on floors, walls, metals, and wood trim, or soak into cracks or under cemented coverings."



Basic care of rugs involves, of course, regular and frequent cleaning with sweeper or vacuum to prevent dirt from becoming embedded. Laundering of large rugs, and spot removal, are best left to professional cleaners. Small rugs that cannot be tubbed can well be given a dry suds shampoo. First sweep and vacuum well both sides. Then lay right side up on table or other smooth surface, with plenty of clear water, stiff brush and several cloths handy. Starting at one corner, apply suds and scrub firmly and evenly, using circular motion. Scrape off any suds with ruler or spatula, then quickly rinse with cloth wrung out of clear water and dry with another clean cloth. Move along and clean another section, making sure it overlaps the first. When job is finished and rug is completely dry, use clean broom to raise the nap. Be sure it is dry. Hooked rugs should not be tubbed, but take kindly to the above dry treatment.



glazed chintz

extermination

Georgia Leffingwell, Photograph, Cleanliness Bureau

SLIP covers, curtains and other objects of glazed chintz can be made bright and fresh by the dry suds method, a clean sponge being used instead of a brush. If the material has a washable backing, rip it off and wash it separately. Lay chintz on flat surface and, after brushing off all loose dust, apply dry suds to a small area with sponge; then rinse with another, slightly dampened, clean sponge or cloth. Use as little water as possible to avoid destroying the glaze. Continue treating overlapping spots; then, when the whole thing is finished and thoroughly dry, press it with a moderately warm iron. If, after long use and repeated washings, a chintz has lost much of its gloss, the effect can be restored by going over the entire surface lightly with a brush dipped in white shellac, as pictured above. Use a small amount of shellac at a time. Work gently and do not give a second coat lest you stiffen the fabric and darken it.

blanket care

washing rugs



St. Mary's Woolen Mfg. Co. Photo Charles Kanarian

IF BLANKET binding is badly soiled, wet it and rub it (or gently brush it) with a thick lather of mild soap. After rinsing and pressing (not wringing) to remove excess water, pull straight and press with a moderately warm iron. If binding is of acetate

rayon, use a cooler iron. And in any case avoid creasing the outer edge which may cause it to crack and wear out with astonishing rapidity.

STORE unused blankets only after they have been freshly laundered and preferably put them in tightly sealed containers in a cool, dry place. However you pack them, wrap them loosely, and if they are to be placed on shelves, put them on top of rather than under piles of sheets or other heavy articles. On beds, treat blankets kindly; don't pull or twist roughly when removing, and keep them off the floor.

DON'T: iron any part but binding; try to remove spots at home, or attempt dyeing.

How not to treat blankets!



When goods are completely freed of moths in all stages, they can be protected indefinitely if wrapped or enclosed in airtight, sealed containers. This does not mean loosely wrapped and tied newspaper packages, "moth proof" paper bags with a wire hanger protruding through a hole in the top, or anything that has been torn open even a little bit to check the contents.

Remember that moth repellents, such as red cedar containers or shavings, moth balls, etc., rarely, if ever, kill, and in any case do not endow the treated materials with any miraculous

power to repel or destroy moths when removed from the container or when the effect wears off. The same thing applies to the various moth sprays which are effective as repellents.

Total warfare against moths calls for careful fumigation (for detailed instructions get Farmers' Bulletin 1353, 10 cents from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D. C.) or expert moth proofing, which is not an ordinary home-cleaning job. As there are numerous moth-proofing processes and chemicals which give various types and degrees of protection, claims for garments and other objects sold as moth proof should be carefully scrutinized and understood before a purchase is made or the subject put away for summer or winter storage.

Courtesy, Stretching the Household Dollar, Household Finance Corp. Of the two main kinds of soap—the mild, neutral sort and the stronger type containing alkalies—leave the latter for heavy work, laundering coarse goods, etc. and stick to the former for furniture, rugs, textiles, and so on. As noted herewith, the dry suds or glorified soap jelly method of cleaning has numerous possibilities and advan-

tages, used, of course, according to the directions given by the makers of the standard, reliable, tried and tested soap products. If simple water and mild soap don't accomplish all you desire, you can add small quantities of some of the alkali cleansing agents sold separately under trade names. One of them, technically trisodium phosphate, should be

painting points



Courtesy American Women's Voluntary Service, Inc.

Don't let a broken handle cause you to throw a garden tool away; replace it with a new handle of the right length, weight and type to fit the user. With rakes and hoes of the shank and ferrule style, hammer ferrule hard on each side of the fastening nail head (1) and pull nail

with hammer (2). Knock head loose, hitting alternately on sides of rake head or on neck

of hoe (3). Note exact distance from nail hole in

LOCATING MARK NAIL NOLE

shank to mark scratched near head or blade (4). Grease or oil shank slightly and insert through new ferrule (sold with handle) into the new handle, keeping the grain of the wood at right angles to the edge of the tool. When firmly set, drive it home by pounding a rake or other level-head tool vigorously on the floor (5, overleaf); or fix the curved neck of a hoe in a vise and hit handle with a heavy hammer. In painting a wooden chair, work from below first, covering all bottom and side surfaces; then, when placed upright for finishing, there will be no "holidays." Have surface smooth, clean and dry. If new wood, rub well with No. 0 or 00 sandpaper; wipe free of dust; apply coat of flat paint for ordinary paint finish or of "undercoat" for enamel finish; sand lightly with 00 sandpaper; wipe clean and apply paint or enamel. For a repainting job, if surface is in good condition and new color is not lighter than the old, scrub with strong washing powder solution, rinse, dry and sand with No. 1/2 or 0 sandpaper; dust off and paint. In the case of one or more old coats of paint or enamel in poor condition, remove by scraping, or, if that proves difficult, with paint remover and proceed as directed for repainting. Do not work on rainy days or the paint won't dry.

For commonest ailment—squeaky hinges—the cure is, of course, oil. Pry and drive hinge pin up (use screwdriver and light hammer) but not far enough to let hinge fall apart. Apply few drops of oil at top; swing door to and fro until it works down. Drive pin into place and wipe off any exuding oil lest it drop on carpet. Repeat on all hinges, naturally.

If door doesn't catch, first see if it sags; if so, see other side of card. If not, rub chalk thickly all over sloping

face of latch and close door. Then examine striking plate (set flush in frame) for chalk marks above or below latch opening. If only slight adjustment is needed, opening can be enlarged by filing top or bottom; if more is needed, remove and reset striking plate, higher or lower, enlarging mortise in frame to take it. Follow same procedure if lock doesn't catch, after chalking face of bolt. F. M. Demarest photograph; courtesy American Women's vitesy American Wome Voluntary Services, Inc.

• chair repair



To refreshen rung, clean end, smear generously with strong glue thickened with sawdust. Insert in hole (be sure all rungs are in place),





drive home with padded hammer. Wipe off excess glue. Hold with cord tourniquet till dry.

Amazing Professional Mothproofing Method now available for home use



NO ODOR - NO WRAPPING - NO STORING AWAY

Just a few minutes spraying with LARVEX—and Mrs. Neal has saved her husband's new suit frommothholes for awhole year.

WHY? Moths will actually starve to death before they will eat LARVEXED clothes, sofas or rugs!

This is the professional mothproofing method used by leading woolen mills, laundries and dry cleaners.

And, LARVEX is inexpensive—only 79¢ per pint, \$1.19 per quart. Dry-cleaning won't impair its year-long protection. Use LARVEX—be safe!

LARVEX IS DIFFERENT



QUICK! A few minutes with LARVEX will mothproof a woman's coat for 12 months!

... CHEAP! Just one LARVEXING will mothproof this \$89 upholstered chair for a year!



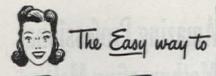


SURE! See this spectacular display at your Larvex dealer's. A covered dish showing treated and untreated cloth with live moth worms. Proof right before your eyes that moth worms will not eat Larvexed fabrics!

At all Drug and Dept. Stores Larvex, New Brunswick, N. J.

ONE SPRAYING MOTHPROOFS FOR A WHOLE YEAR..





Fight Toilet Germs—

Sani-Flush takes every speck or messy work out of toilet sanitation. It removes stains, film and incrustations that collect constantly. You don't scrub. Every application of Sani-Flush cleans away recurring toilet germs and a cause of toilet odors. Use it at least twice a week.

Don't confuse Sani-Flush with ordinary cleansers. It works chemically. Even cleans the hidden trap. When used according to directions on the can—Sani-Flush cannot injure septic tanks* or their action and is absolutely safe in toilet connections. Sold everywhere. Two convenient sizes.



*FREE for Septic Tank Owners

Septic tank owners don't have to scrub toilets, either! Tests by eminent research authorities show how easy and safe Sani-Flush is for toilet sanitation with septic tanks. For free copy of their scientific report, write: The Hygienic Products Co., Dept. 15, Canton, Ohio.

Sani-Flush BOWLS WITHOU SCOURING

New FOOT RELIEF

Try Dr. Scholl's KUROTEX.

soft, flesh color foot plaster.
Gives quick relief when used on corns, callouses, bunions and tender toes. Cushions sensitive spots. Prevents blisters, instep ridges, chafed heels. Economicall At Drug, Shoe, Dept. and 10c Stores.



DEScholl's KUROTEX Casily cut to any size of only size of only size of only size of the si

QUICK REPAIRS



used in the very moderate proportions of half a tablespoon to a gallon of water. Another—every-day washing soda—can be used up to four times as strong as that; but again, take care to rinse it off promptly and generously. Household vinegar is another of these cleaning complements, excellent when needed, but to be used with judgment.

Generally speaking, then, clean things dexterously, rapidly, thoroughly and in this order: First, remove all possible loose dirt by brushing, shaking, or vacuuming; next, test for color fastness in some inconspicuous spot; with soaps and other agents, use only necessary water, rinse promptly, and dry. On leather, follow with saddle soap, or dressing.

• painting points

WHEN working out ornamental designs on wooden furniture with paint or enamel, or refurbishing other woodwork about the house, clean stripes and sharp edges can be assured by applying Scotch masking tape to the surface after painting it the basal color, then brushing the contrasting color right up to and over the tape and, when it is dry, stripping off the tape as shown above. A popular and attractive change from paint or enamel, especially for fine woods, is natural or clear finish, usually preceded with a coat of "wood filler" in the case of "open grain" woods, but not with "close grain" types. Sand with the grain to a very smooth surface using 00 or 000 paper. Dust and apply stain if a special color is desired. Sand again lightly twice, applying a thin coat of shellac between. Finish with one or more coats of varnish.

When tool head is solidly seated in the handle, measure the distance previously noted on ferrule, punch a hole through top and bottom of ferrule with sharp nail or prick punch, drive a nail through and clinch it underneath.

In the case of socket-handle tools,

In the case of socket-handle tools, if the handle is held in place with nails, knock them loose or cut heads off with a cold chisel; don't hammer the socket. Remove the head by striking the neck (of a hoe) or the cross piece (of a rake), not the edge of the socket. Oil or grease end of new handle, insert in socket and drive home as directed on other side of

card; or clamp the D handle of a spade or spading fork between protecting boards in a vise and drive head with heavy hammer and block of wood.

(Directions and sketches from "New Tools for Old" leaflet of Union Fork and Hoe Co., Columbus, Obio)



• porch furniture

FURNITURE that must stand the weather calls for special attention, especially if of non-replaceable metal. If paint on such a chair or hammock is scaling, remove all loose parts and rust with sandpaper or emery cloth; for a better job use paint remover. Clean well with turpentine before applying priming coat which should dry thoroughly and be rubbed lightly with fine sandpaper before enamel or weatherproof paint is applied. Paint in good condition need only be cleaned with turpentine, lightly sanded and given a new coat. Paint, varnish and

other finishes are not easily removed from cane or wicker so should be renewed before they scale or crack. Scrub clean with soap, rinse, and dry thoroughly before applying new coat.

Photo: Wurts Bros.





A LOOSE door knob means that the countersunk screw that holds it to the square shaft is loose or missing and must be either tightened (see below, left) or replaced with one of the right kind and size (not an ordinary wood screw). Some knobs are threaded to screw onto the shaft for greater security.

A door may sag and fail to latch or lock (a) because of loose hinge screws or (b) because the hinge has been inexpertedly sunk too deep in the door jamb. For (a) tighten screws, filling

holes with plugs or plastic wood if necessary. For (b) put block under door, remove screws, loosen hinge leaf, cut some "shims" of cardboard (below, right) and insert enough behind hinge to bring it flush with door jamb.



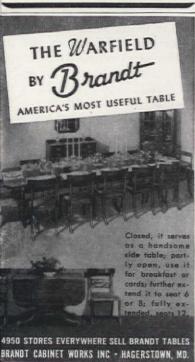
door troubles



Water Lily

Gracefully cupped petals and smooth round leaves combined with new and original art shapes distinguish this lovely new pattern by Roseville. Fifty pieces - Rose, Ciel Blue, Wainut Brown, Moderately priced at dep't stores, gift shops.

Send 10c for pottery booklet ROSEVILLE POTTERY, INC. Dept. A-53, Zanesville, Ohio





AST fall a few women in the little New Jersey town of Red Bank began to wonder about the great influx of women defense workers. They were scattered in rooms and tiny apartments or gathered in makeshift dormitories converted from big, old houses. and they came from all over the country often alone, perhaps with a girl friend. But what were they doing in their spare time? Were they lonely, homesick, eager to know others like themselves?

Apparently they were, so the Red Bank women, deciding to do something about it, asked each church to send delegates to a meeting that formed the Inter-Church Council for Women Defense Workers. Then they threw a Hallowe'en party in one of the churches, advertising it in the local papers, inviting the workers, and providing pumpkin pies, doughnuts, and cider. Did the girls come? Did they love it? YES! And, after a confab with the Council, they decided they would like to have one of the church social halls opened to them each Wednesday, from 1 to 10 P.M. The Council agreed to provide games, music, reading materials, and sewing machines, and then to leave the girls to themselves, except that a few members are always in the background ready to lend a listening ear or help solve a problem. You see, there is nothing charitable about the project. The girls, earning good wages, are able

Time for War Job and Kitchen, too!

A work schedule tuned to the tempo of defense factory work with before and after kitchen jobs listed which will help to run a household with commando efficiency. Included are wartime hints for speedily washing dishes, windows, and floors, plus suggestions on how to take care of your range and refrigerator for the duration. Ask for 148 and send a 3-cent stamp to THE AMERICAN HOME, 251 Fourth Avenue, N. Y. C.

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go, someone to talk to, a piano to play, good things to eat." As they arrive, they do whatever they want to-sew, read, knit, or talk. Toward dinner time those on hand start to get the meal ready according to a menu planned the week before, with supplies bought by a Council member. Others set the table and make salad or dessert; late comers understand that they will do the dishwashing and clearing up, while the rest amuse themselves, go to the movies, or take part in a Spanish class. Recently, as a member of the Council, I enjoyed one of the girls' delicious dinners and had such a good time sharing their fun that I thought you and women in other little towns all over the country would be interested in what we are doing here for the women who are working for all of us. -MIRIAM E. BIXLER

OUR article "American Mother-1943 Y Model" in the March issue would be comical if it weren't so serious in its implications. I am enclosing a clipping noting the result of one defense mother's ideas. (The clipping told of the confession of a Seattle woman that, in a fit of anger, she had broken the arms of an infant left in her care by a shipyard worker's wife while the latter went to look for living quarters for her family; she had answered a newspaper advertisement and was paying the first woman \$11 a week to look after the baby and another older child.) A week previous a Seattle newspaper reported gangs of boys in almost every district roaming the streets, beating up sailors, robbing stores, etc. The police chief said it was the result of mothers working and leaving their children to take care of themselves. Earlier there was the scandal of the "door-key" orphans whose mothers tied the door key around their necks and dumped them in the city park, picking them up again after work. . . . These mothers are just plain money-mad. There are plenty of childless women available for war work, and if married mothers are desperately needed, children should be placed in government-regulated nurseries .- MRS. B. WAY

Replying, we asked, what are the implications in the story referred to? As we see it, the article both implies and proves that there are American women who want to be and can be both good mothers and homemakers and also contributors to the fighting forces of the nation's all-out effort. Were we to join in accusing such women of mere money-madness, we would feel that we were discounting and questioning the fundamental patriotism and character of the average American. Our profound belief and faith is exactly to the contrary. We are convinced that women, as well as men, are working, sacrificing, assuming new burdens and responsibilities, because they hope and expect that by so doing they will sooner put an end to the unspeakable horrors that can be charged to the Nazi philosophy and all that follows in its wake--horrors that are not isolated, unrelated instances of human weakness, but an integral part of a carefully preconceived, planned, and organized program of human beastliness. . . . Of course, the war has intensified old problems of child care, and brought new ones. Without a doubt there are parents who are doing a poor job by their children and their country. But they are not all parents who are doing overtime war work to hasten the coming of peace and better standards of living and human conduct.—EDITORS.



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SYLVIA CHAPIN

AVING no ability to gaz into the future, I though how pleasant it would h to have a little girl of seven visit ing us for the summer. I had neve seen the child before, for he mother had moved West after he marriage, but because she and he husband wanted to take a tri South unencumbered, I had sug gested that Betty Ann spend th summer with us.

The first inkling that Betty Ar might have ideas of her own can at the breakfast table the da after she arrived. This bright Ju morning the child eved he poached egg with obvious distast

"Don't want it," she said, shal ing her blond curls emphatical and pushing the plate away.

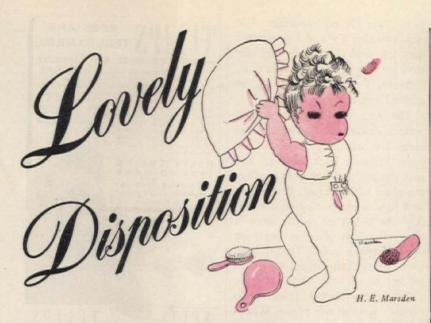
"What do you usually have for breakfast?" Cy, the man of th house, inquired.

"Meat. You know-the roun kind." Betty Ann wrinkled he forehead, then announced tr umphantly, "Baloney!"

Swallowing a gasp, I glanced a my husband, who was having di ficulty in keeping his mout straight. For a long moment r one said anything. When I final told her I was sorry but we didn have meat for breakfast in or home, round blue eyes regarde me a bit doubtfully. Without word the child slid from her cha and began playing with her dol

"An independent child, isn she?" Cy observed just before starting off for work. "Well,"caught the twinkle in his eyes-"have a good time!"

Independent! As the day pre gressed I learned that was far to weak a word. When I picked u her doll to admire it, she snatche it away possessively. When I trie to comb her curls before lunch sh



set up such a howl I wanted to stuff my ears with cotton. So this was the child I was going to have so much fun with this summer!

At dinner that night Betty Ann's observant gaze took in each dish of food on the table. "Ugh! Carrots and peas—I hate 'em!" A sturdy little finger pointed to her salad of prunes stuffed with cream cheese. "I hate that, too!"

The climax came at bedtime. Twice I spoke to Betty Ann without getting a response. Flat on her stomach, she was busy with cravons and a color book. As I was wondering what mothers did next in such a situation, my husband picked up the child without saying a word and started up the stairs. And of all the kicking and squirming and screaming! Presently I heard the bedroom door upstairs being firmly shut. Evidently Cy had dumped the child on the bed and was now locking her in. When he returned to the living room we just sat there staring at each other while Betty Ann kept up half-cries.

"Did you ever see such a lovely disposition?" I finally said.

Unbuttoning the cuff, Cy pushed back his shirt-sleeve and looked down. I sat up with a jerk, for there on his arm were the marks of sharp little teeth. Betty Ann had bitten him!

There was nothing to do—with her parents traveling—we decided, but to train her. "What she needs is a good spanking," Cy said. If the child had been ours I might have agreed with him, but I felt that we should find another way to make her realize she must cooperate with the household.

We started our training program the next morning. As I sat down to breakfast I felt keyed up.

Would Cy and I really be able to handle Betty Ann? When she began about hating her toast and milk, we paid no attention to her, enjoying our breakfast very much.

Crash! Betty Ann's glass had tipped over, the milk making a big white puddle on the tablecloth. There's one sure thing about child training—you can't complain of monotony! As I sat there blinking a little, Cy came to the rescue. "You may be excused, Betty Ann," he said in his quiet voice. I mopped up the milk and we continued with our breakfast, still ignoring the child. Across the room she was pretending to dress her doll, but I noticed her casting glances our way now and then.

At dinner that night the man of the house served Betty Ann with everything on the table. When we were ready for our dessert, I glanced at her plate and said casually, "Aren't you having any pie with us tonight?"

The blue eyes were astonished. "'Course I am. I love pie!"

"Then hurry up and eat your vegetables. You know, in this house no one has dessert until he's finished what's on his plate."

Betty Ann looked down at the distasteful vegetables and pressed her lips together defiantly. Paying no more attention to her, we finished eating. As I was beginning to clear off the table, the child started to howl. "I wanna go home! I wanna go home!" Still we paid no attention to her. And is that hard work! You want either to shake her or give her the pie or do something! At eight-thirty Betty Ann went to bed pieless. Careful not to be bitten again, Cy carried her upstairs just the way he had done the night before.

For three mornings in a row

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Betty Ann ate no breakfast. And each morning Cy and I pretended that we didn't care whether she ate anything or not. By this time, however, I was beginning to be worried lest she lose weight.

The next day I made an important discovery. Betty Ann had been making daily trips to the store, bringing back lollipops and jelly beans, and these had taken the place of breakfast. From then on I kept a vigilant eye out to see that she didn't go to the store. I also refused to give her anything to eat between meals. That did the trick. Betty Ann settled down and ate her meals with an appetite.

One thing that I found marvelously helpful was praise. Whenever I possibly could, I would sing her praises to anyone at hand. Yet I was careful to see that the praise concerned some point she had improved in. And how she did blossom out under that warm sunshine! I found her more willing, more eager to do what she should.

To keep bedtime from being a kicking and screaming affair, I purchased a child's story book with full-page illustrations beautifully colored. As I showed Betty Ann a few of the illustrations, I promised to read her a story each night that she went to bed by herself without any fuss. And did that scheme work! The few times she slipped up and made a fuss, thereby forfeiting her bedtime story, were major tragedies.

One habit we couldn't seem to detach from Betty Ann was that of biting. She didn't do it often, yet every now and then it would crop out. While she was playing with Cy one evening her teeth suddenly caught his wrist. Immediately my husband grabbed her arm and bent his head. I gasped. Cyrus was biting Betty Ann!

I shall never forget the look on that child's face-a mixture of amazement, anger, and hurt.

When my husband and I were alone, I asked, keeping my voice strictly neutral, "Did you think that was necessary?"

"She knows now that biting hurts," he replied calmly. "She didn't know it before."

And he was right. One or two more samples of biting from him and this unpleasant habit of Betty Ann's disappeared.

Being only human and certainly not perfect ourselves, my husband and I no doubt made many mistakes in trying to train Betty Ann. Yet she did blossom into an enjoyable, pleasant child, and when the summer was over we were genuinely sorry to see her return home.



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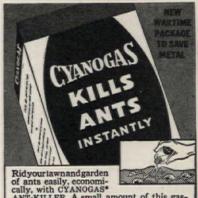
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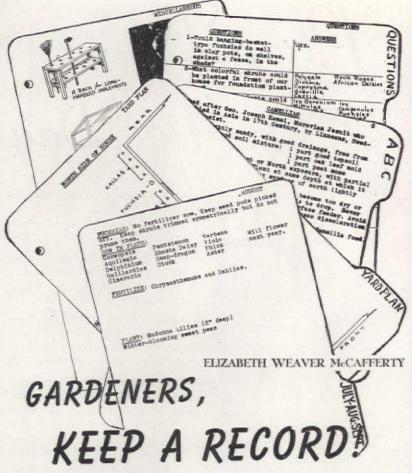


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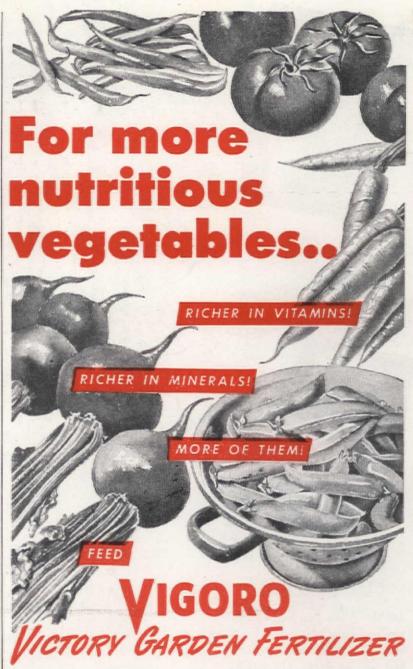
30¢ - ENOUGH TO KILL A MILLION ANTS



UR community is fortunate in having a garden teacher who conducts free classes in her garden. I used to attend with my neat notebook, carefully jot down her comments and, as homework, dutifully collect clippings. Then, when I wanted a particular bit of information, I would go through the notes and clippings, scanning the items but all too often failing to find just what I wanted. Now, I always say (me and Gracie Allen!) that when you want garden information, you want it right away. So I reasoned that if all those facts were sorted and indexed, as in a dictionary, wouldn't that be something! I decided I would do it from then on, and I spent the next week transferring my accumulated data from my old notebook to a new one—a loose-leaf, a 6-by-91/2-inch affair which is convenient to handle and fits neatly into the average bookshelf. It proved as easy as one-two-three, and an excellent review, too. Three sets of gummed index-tabs (15 cents) and a package of sheets were all I needed. I lettered the tabs in waterproof ink with headings like "QUESTIONS," "YARD PLAN," "JAN.—FEB.—MAR.," etc., "A-B-C," "D-E-F," etc., and "MISCELLANEOUS."

The way I work it, in the "Questions" section the sheets are ruled down the center. On the left-hand side are jotted down, whenever they occur to me, questions to ask the garden teacher, the nurseryman, or other available authorities. Answers, when obtained, are noted at the right of the line; and later this information is transferred to its proper place in the book. In the sections marked for three-month periods several pages are labeled at the top for each month, and on them is written and pasted information relative to that month. Sections marked alphabetically similarly have several pages for each letter, some of them devoted to a single important subject like "Roses, Bush," "Roses, Climbing," "Fuchsias," "Fertilizers," and so on. If, some January day, our teacher tells the class that it is time to prune and propagate fuchsias (this being in California), I turn to January and note: "Prune fuchsias; root cuttings in sand"; then quickly turn to "F" and on the Fuchsia page write: "Prune and root cuttings in January."

The "Miscellaneous" section has pages for clippings, illustrations, addresses of nurseries and plant specialists, reminders of things to buy, and so on. Under "Yard Plan" are pages carrying simple diagrams of the four sides of my house (with the foundation planting) and the different parts of the garden, each marked with the names of all shrubs and perennials, for I do not use markers on my plants or in my beds. I can always sketch or paste in temporary arrangements. The notebook is no trouble to keep up, saves time and energy, and not only retains needed information, but gives it back when wanted.



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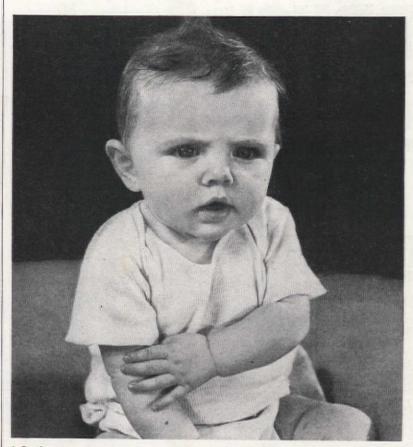
Leah Rhodes design Playclothes that will make life easy in hard times! KAY CAMPBELL Hollywood Reporter



ute shorts-and-jacket suit. We uggest a three piecer, with a slipver blouse and jacket you can vear with other things.

There's the new easiness, too, n the spectator dress without leeves and hard-to-care-for details hat Faye Emerson wears in Air Force. We've translated the easyoing points into printed muslin.

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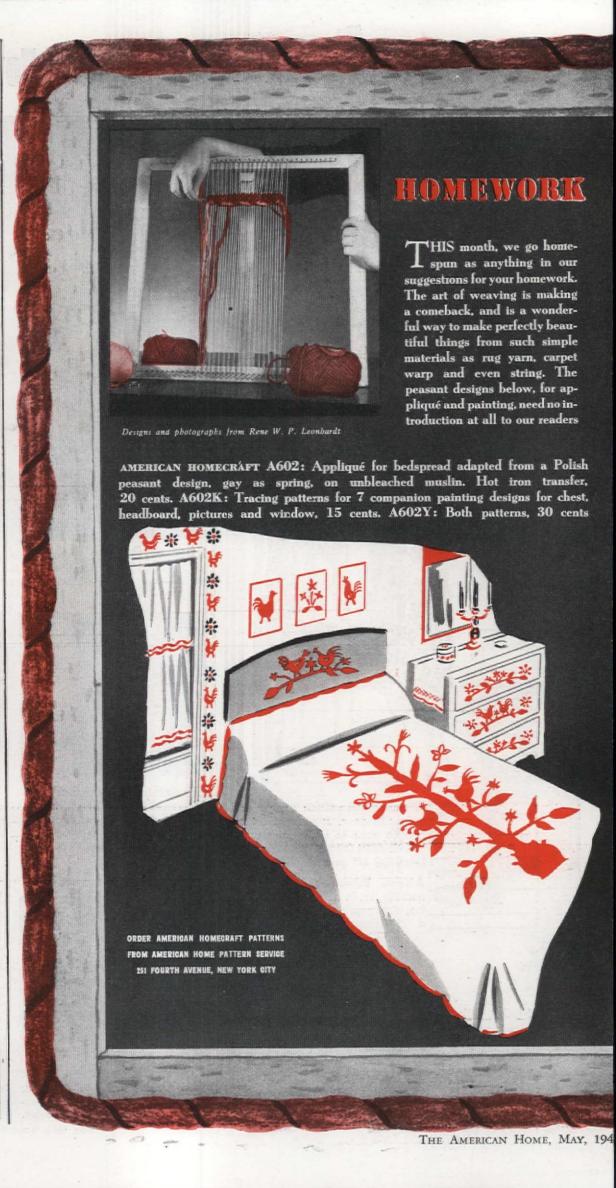
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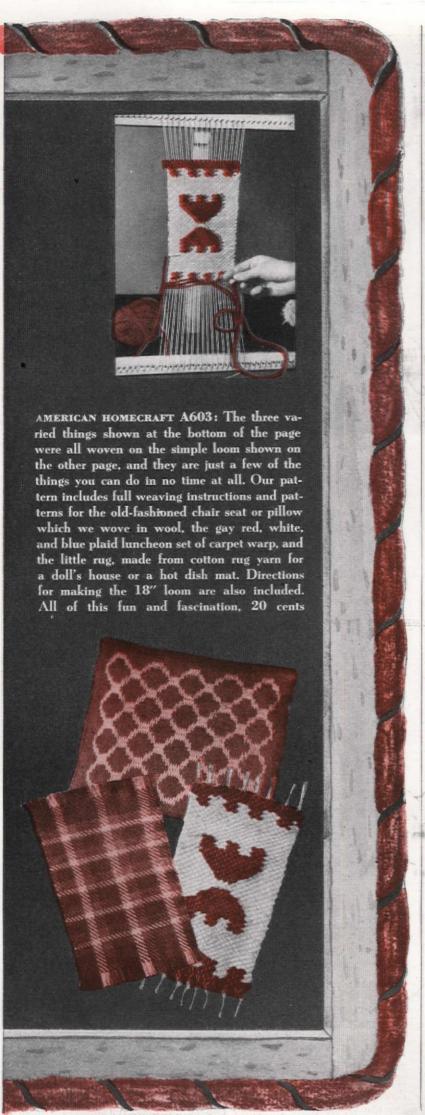
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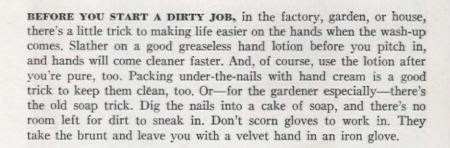
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Defense for the Workers

THIS is probably one of the workingest times for women in our history. They're doing things in factories and even in their homes that they may never have done before. Personally, we don't think the Soul of Woman is going to suffer one iota under the tough regime. In the enthusiasm of the moment, however, their personal appearance might take a beating. They may think, "After the war, when I'm not welding or tending furnace, I'll worry about myself." Lady, that way madness lies! Skin, hair, and hands don't grow lovely growing old by themselves. There are things you can do on your job for You and Country!



IF YOU'RE SLAVING OVER A HOT OXY-ACETYLENE TORCH, chances are you'll get the wartime equivalent of a sunburn from the ultra-violet light. So why not use a good sunburn lotion to counteract it? It's just as effective on beach or bench! Or it might be a hot stove instead of a torch, and that can be just as tough on your complexion. When you're exposed to drying heat such as this, use a lubricating oil or cream. And don't neglect the area around the eyes, just because you're up to them in work! We suggest making the work-time wear of eye cream a practice that will keep concentration wrinkles at bay and improve your outlook.

HOW FIRM A FOUNDATION your face will have, when we get back to peace and quiet again, depends a great deal on the amount of protection you give it with a good foundation cream, especially while you're doing dirty work. It's smart to use a heavier application of cream than you normally would, and use one that will lubricate as it protects. When lunch time comes around, whether you're cleaning house or batting out bullets, clean your face. Use a cleansing cream you have in your locker, or soap and water. When your face is shining, start all over laying a protective foundation. "Save the surface and you save all!"



IF THE EYES HAVE TO TAKE IT on your job, here's what an eminent physician suggests you do to counteract strain that might come from concentration. Sit relaxed for a few minutes, and, blinking frequently, look away from your work at something, shifting your point of vision from one spot to another. Then, standing with feet six inches apart, swing the body easily to the right, raising the left heel from floor. Head, arms and eyes follow the body motion at will. Put the heel down, and swing to the left in the same manner, raising the right heel. Do the whole thing smoothly and easily, sixteen complete swings a

Photographs from Camera Clix Sketches by Clare McCanna

minute for five minutes a day. You'll find it not only does wonders for relaxing tired eyes but relieves general tension in the neck, shoulders, and lower back. Life's too short to be tied up in knots when there are beaus. So unlax! Give the light that lies in a woman's eyes a chance!



short hair's the thing, these busy days. Keeping it under your defense-job hat or your housework bandana's a wonderful way to protect it from too much abuse, but the covering should be light and porous. There's a make-up for hair that's brushed on, forming a light protective film on your locks to counteract drying effect of a hot job on hair and scalp. Brush your hair as you've never done before. Clean scalp with lotion between shampoos.



ON YOUR FEET, LADY! You don't take much sitting down these days, so have pity on your underdogs. Don't wear high heels or shoes without toes and heels to work in. That goes for homework, too. Keep foot-happy by rubbing tired tootsies with witch hazel or lotion at the end of the day. Treat them to an epsom salts foot bath if they're very weary, and get them higher than your head for a few restful minutes. Talcum in shoes helps lots.



NAILS TAKE A TERRIFIC BEATING in this workaday world. Long ones are out, but that doesn't mean you should file them down to the quick. The strongest fingertips are those with nails tapered to a modified oval. When you manicure them each week, if you put on two coats of polish and an overcoat, you're helping to protect them. A light-colored polish looks more workmanlike and won't show up nicks. Save glamor shades for playtime.



HANGNAILS ARE A PROBLEM any time, but when you're doing dirty work they're an infection danger that can grow like mad. The simple trick in avoiding them is to keep the cuticle soft and flexible, and never cut it. Every time you wash your hands, gently push back the cuticle and rub in hand lotion. Use warm cuticle oil on cotton every few days to soften the offending cuticle, and cuticle cream at night will help. There aren't any short cuts to this.



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TRICKS FOR YOUR TRADE that have been tried and found effective in the prevention of post-war hands are pretty simple but most useful to know. We've already talked about using lotion before you do dirty work to make after-cleansing easier. If you apply a goodly portion of cream or lotion to your hands before retiring, and wear white cotton gloves to bed, you can get in some good night work that will pay daytime dividends. It's not just unaccustomed dirt but hard water and strong soap that must be counteracted. Speaking of which, there's a grand new friction cream soap on the market that "gets" dirt, grease, paint, and almost anything you can mention. It also deodorizes and conditions the hands with cold cream, lanolin, and other beneficial oils. It lathers in hot or cold, hard or soft water.

There's another soft, greaseless cream that forms a protective film over hands and arms, like an invisible glove. It washes off easily in warm water, taking the dirt with it. One application lasts for four hours, if you don't get it wet.

GIRD UP YOUR LOINS, lady, when you step into overalls or apron if you don't want to fold up prematurely on the job. We're talking about the importance of girdles and such in the woman's world of today. There are two weak spots in the body beautiful, unless you're Mrs. Tarzan-your back and your tummy (abdomen to the profession). Now, when women are called on to do men's work in plant and home, it's no time to go womanish in spots! Give those spots proper support.

Because of the way the female figure's put together, it has a tendency to slump when it gets tired -you know, spine curved in, tummy vice versa. Not only does the slump make you unsightly before man and woman, it shuts off part of your oxygen supply, because the lower part of the lungs can't work freely. Your body gets hungry for air, and then gets tired of it all, and you have that wellknown worn-out feeling.

Here's a point to remember. When you feel your girdle poking you in the middle, you'll know you've slumped, so straighten up!

Remember, too, that brassieres are not only an uplifting influence but a protection as well.

And don't buy your foundation garments by ear, whether they're complicated or simple. Have them fitted to you, and give heed to the corsetiere. She knows what's best for you for the work you do and the shape you're in.





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